North American Warm Desert Lower Montane Riparian Woodland and Shrubland

Mid- to low-elevation (1100-1800 m) riparian corridors along perennial and seasonally intermittent streams. The vegetation is a mix of riparian woodlands and shrublands. Dominant trees include *Populus angustifolia*, *Populus deltoides ssp. wislizeni*, *Populus fremontii*, *Platanus wrightii*, *Juglans major*, *Fraxinus velutina*, and *Sapindus saponaria*. Shrub dominants include *Salix exigua*, *Prunus spp.*, *Alnus oblongifolia*, and *Baccharis salicifolia*.

Poor = <10% woody cover, depauperate understory with low forb diversity, high invasives Fair = 10-20% woody cover, moderate native forb/grass understory, few invasives Good = >20% woody cover with understory and overstory, diverse native forbs, few or no invasives