

## **Juniper**

Woodlands of open to dense aggregations of junipers (western, mountain, California, or Utah) in the form of arborescent shrubs or small trees. Associated tree and shrub species, depending in part on species of juniper and its distribution, include white fir, Jeffrey and ponderosa pine, singleleaf pinyon, curl leaf mountain-mahogany, antelope bitterbrush, and big sagebrush. Elevational range of juniper is 100 to 3100 m (330 to 10170 ft).

Grass: dominated by grasses and forbs; <20% shrub cover; very few trees present

Shrub: dominated by shrubs; >20% shrub cover, <30% tree cover in clumps

Woodland: dominated by trees: >30% tree cover, distributed widely