LITHAN

EDU CLaaS® DIGITAL ACCELERATOR

Student Name/ID Number:	Francis Roel L. Abarca | bdse-0922-113
Academic Year:	2022 – 2023
Unit Assessor:	Archana Sakpal
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Date:	4/26/2023

Learner declaration
I certify that the work submitted for this assignment is my own and research sources are fully acknowledged. Student signature:  Date: 4/26/2023

This assignment is about implementing Authentication & Authorization solution for Know-Your-Neighbourhood application.

Spring Security

1. Create user, role and user_role tables in the database.

a. [Note: The words user & role are reserved in some databases. Use some other name, if so.]

Figure 1: Know Your Neighborhood database, kyn

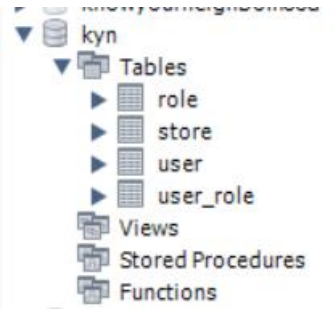


Figure 2: user Table

Figure 3: role Table

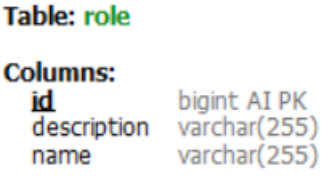


Figure 4: user_role Table

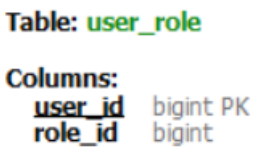
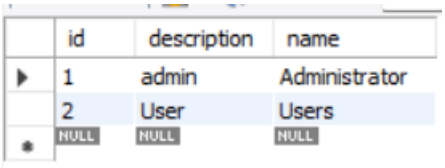


Figure 5: store Table

2. Add entries into user, role(roleid, role name) and user_role tables.
    a. Add two entries into role table. One role is to view the store info (VIEW_STORE) and the other role is to add/modify store info (ADD_STORE).

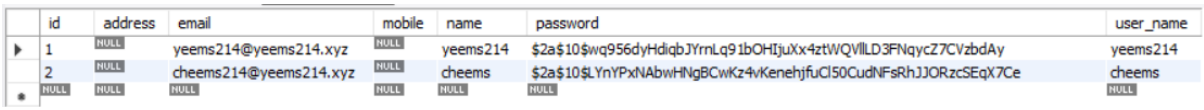
Figure 6: role Table



id	description	name
1	admin	Administrator
2	User	Users
NULL	NULL	NULL

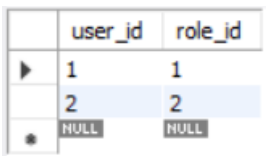
    b. Add two entries into user table. Let one user have play VIEW_STORE role, another user play only both VIEW_STORE & ADD_STORE roles.

Figure 7: user Table



id	address	email	mobile	name	password	user_name
1	NULL	yeems214@yeems214.xyz	NULL	yeems214	$2a$10$wq956dyHdiqbJYrnLq91bOHIjuXx4ztWQVllLD3FNqycZ7CVzbdAy	yeems214
2	NULL	cheems214@yeems214.xyz	NULL	cheems	$2a$10$LYnYPxNAbwHNgBCwKz4vKenehjfuCl50CudNFsRhJJORzcSEqX7Ce	cheems
NULL	NULL	NULL	NULL	NULL	NULL	NULL

Figure 8: user_role Table



user_id	role_id
1	1
2	2
NULL	NULL

3. Enhance Spring Data JPA enabled version of 'Know-Your-Neighbourhood' application to support authentication and authorization

Figure 9: UserReporitory identifies the user by its user_name

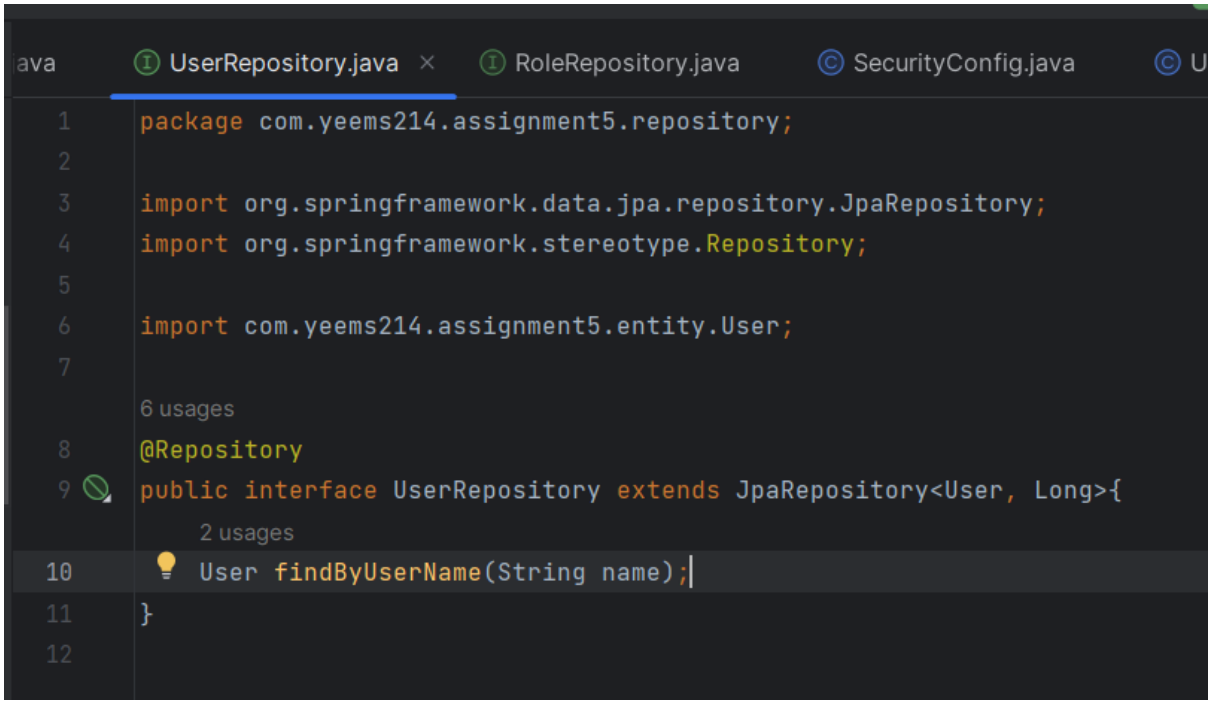


Figure 9: RoleRepository

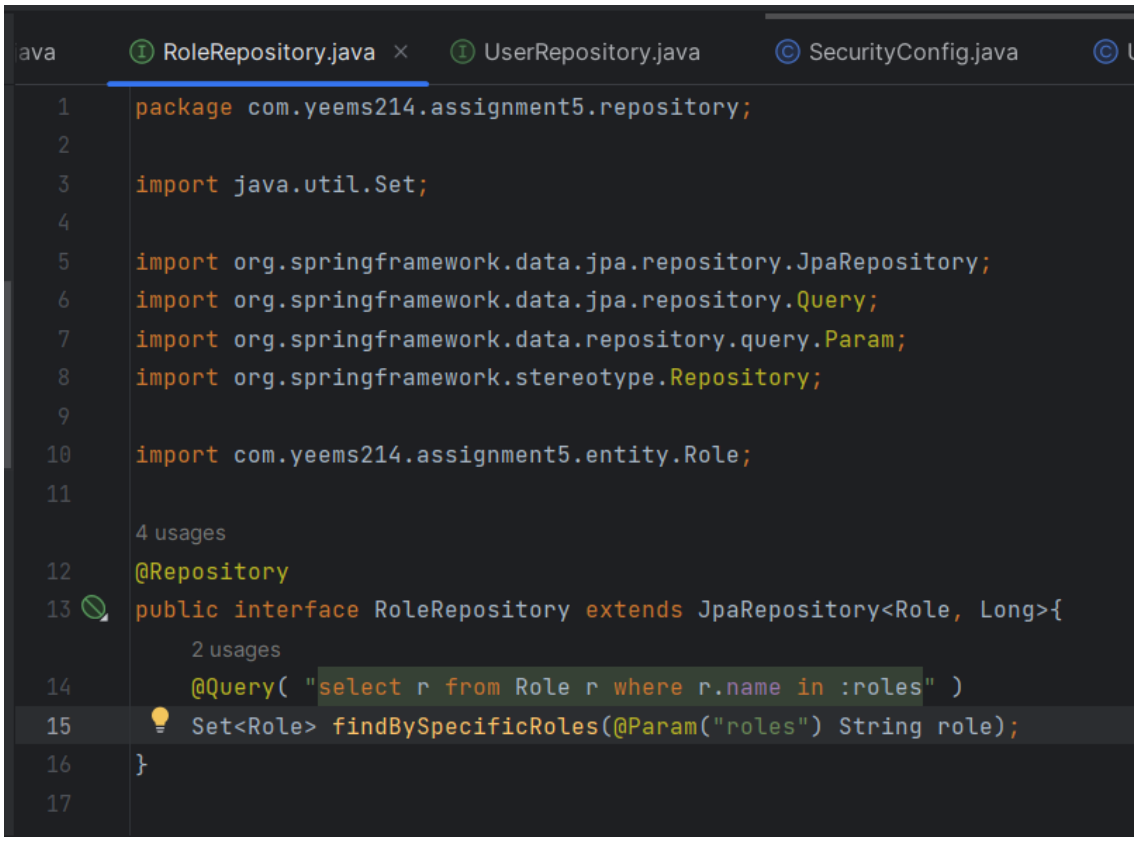
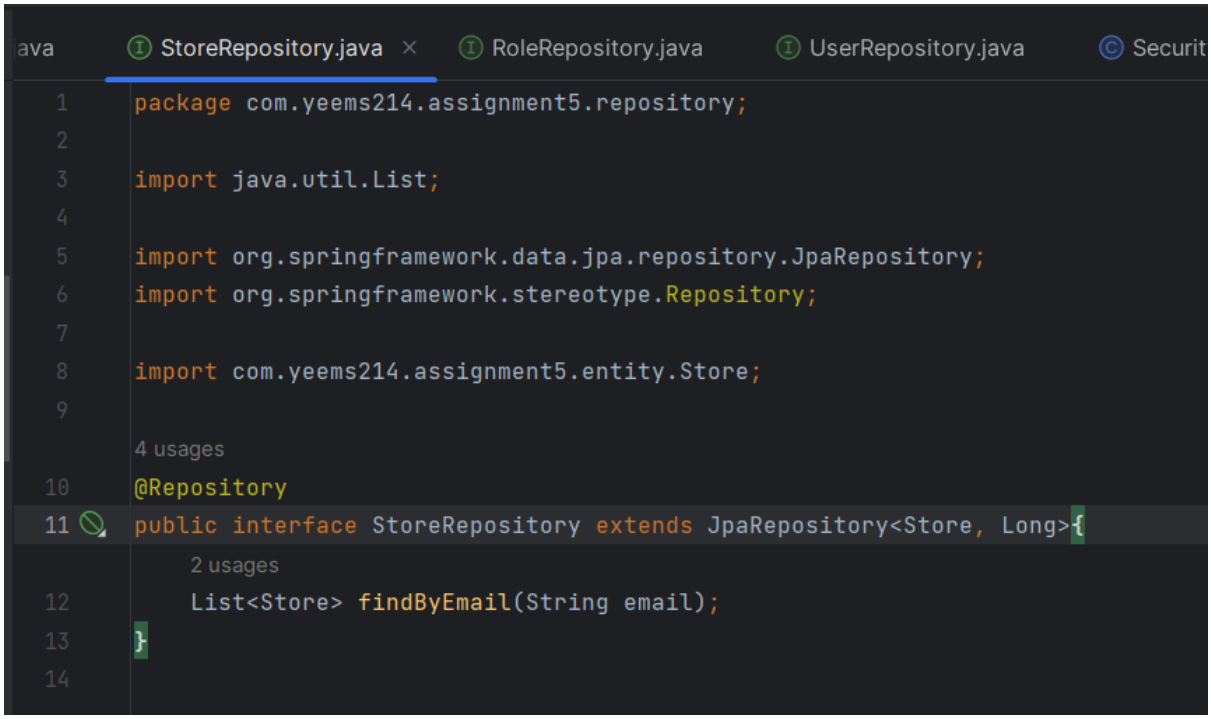


Figure 10: StoreRepository finds the store created by email.



4. **Authentication**:
    a. Create entities for Role and Store.

Figure 11: Store.java

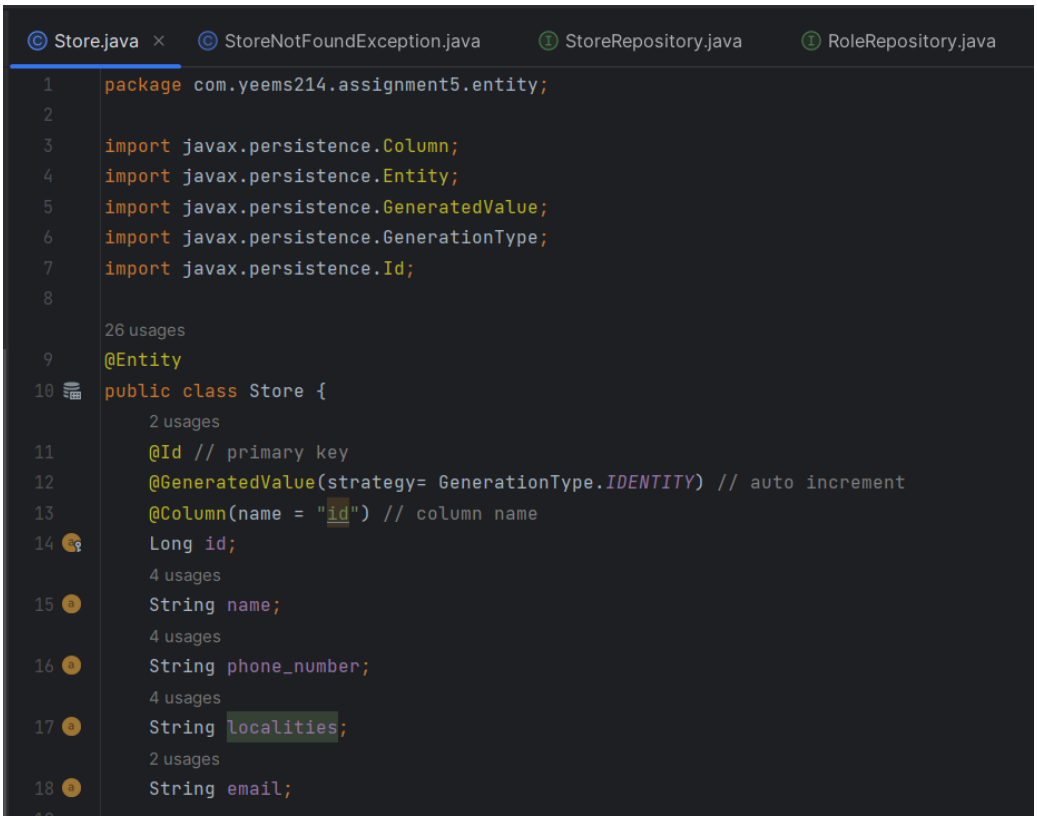


Figure 12: Role.java

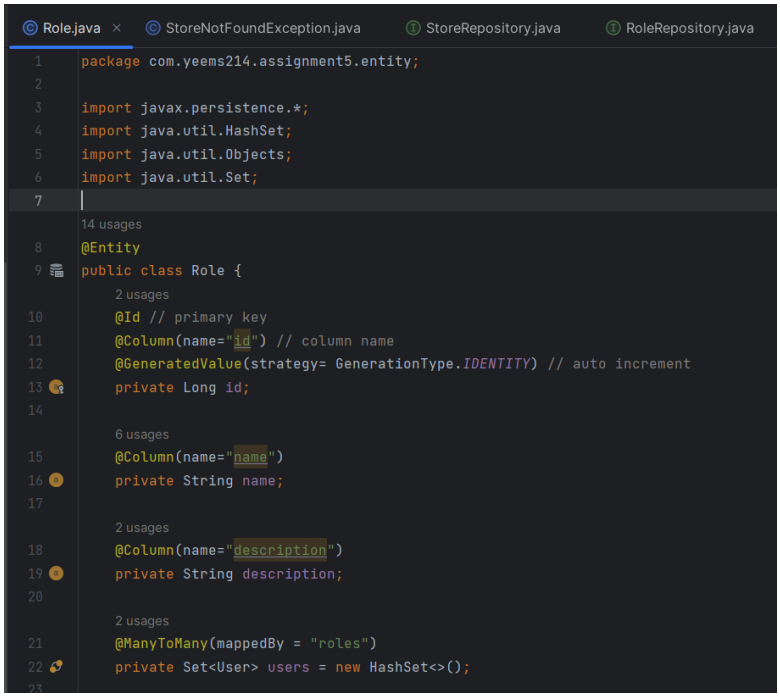
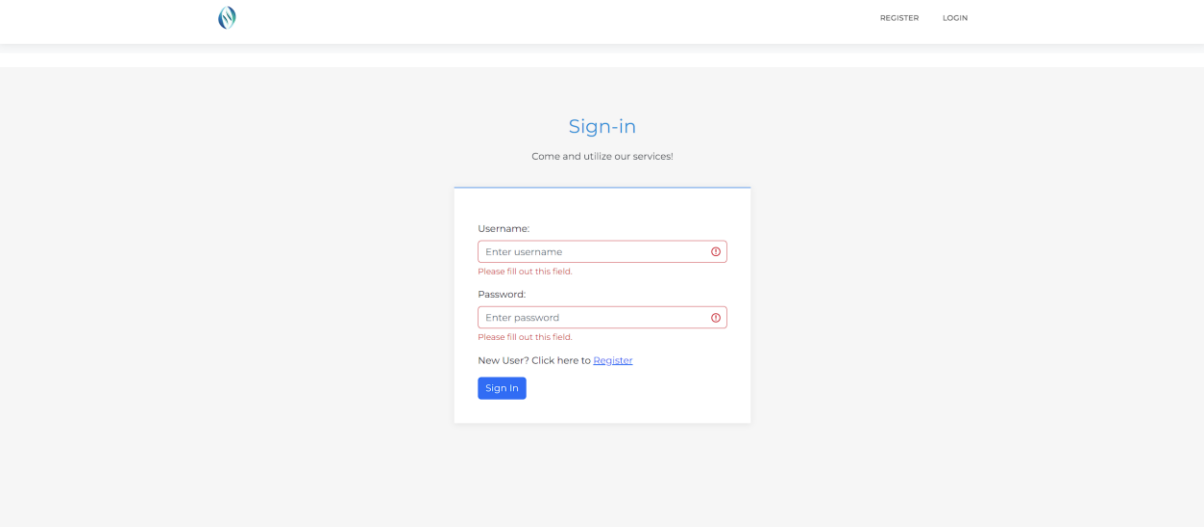


Figure 13: User.java

b. Create a login page for the application. User should be forced to login before visiting any of the application page.

Figure 14: login.jsp page



c. Authenticate user with the credentials entered against the database entries added in the previous step.

Figure 15: login.jsp with credentials

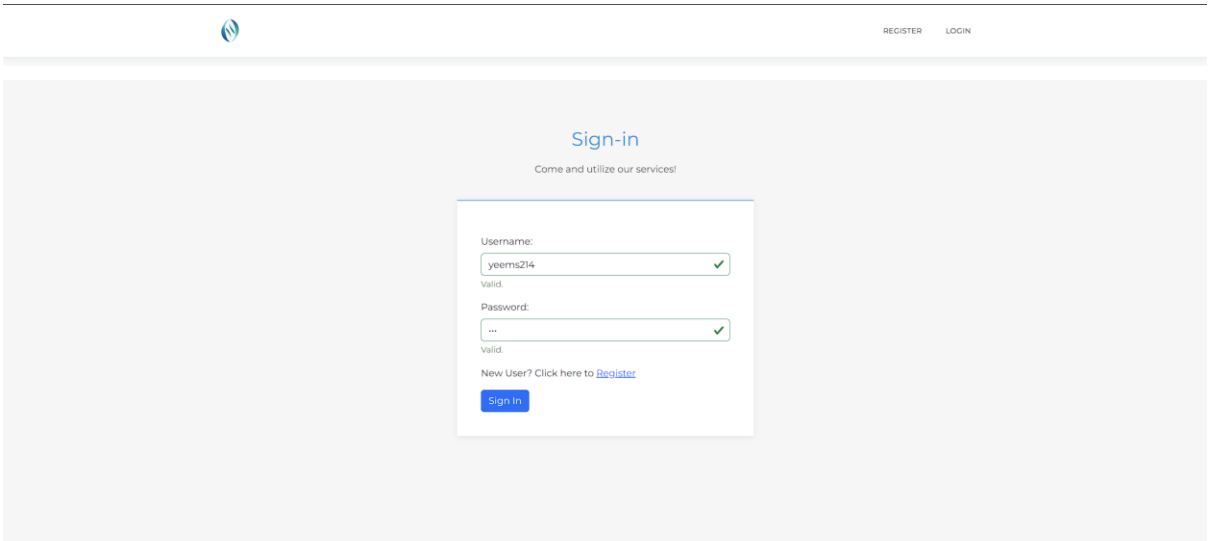


Figure 16: index.jsp for user

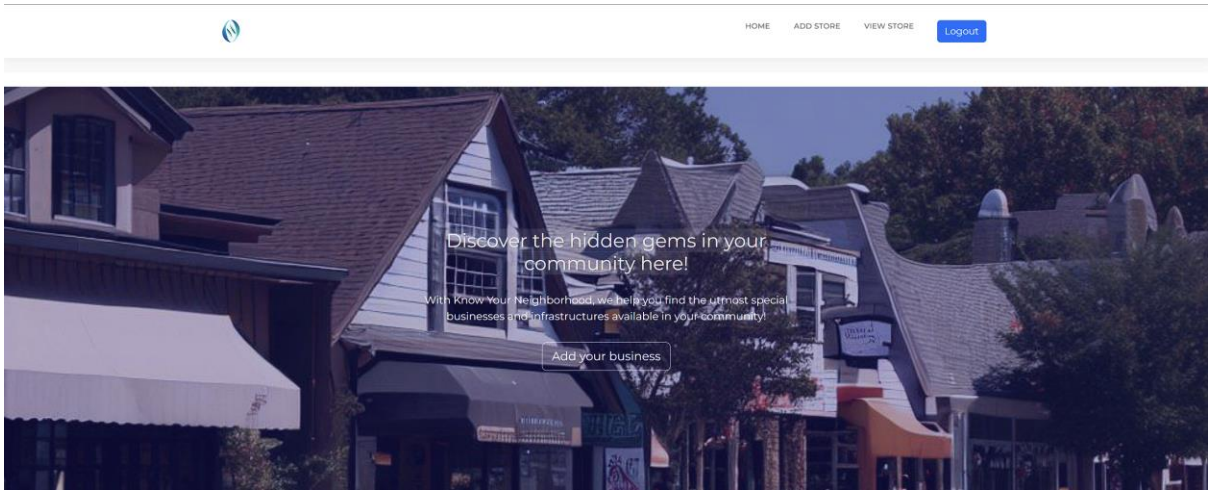


Figure 17: Standard user can only access View Store thus selecting Add your business redirects to an Access Denied page

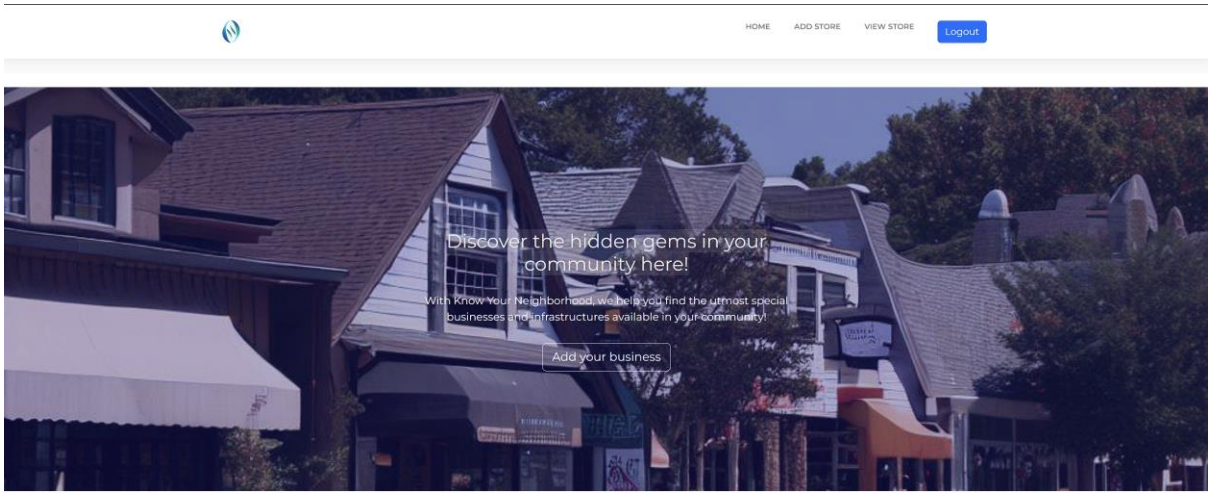
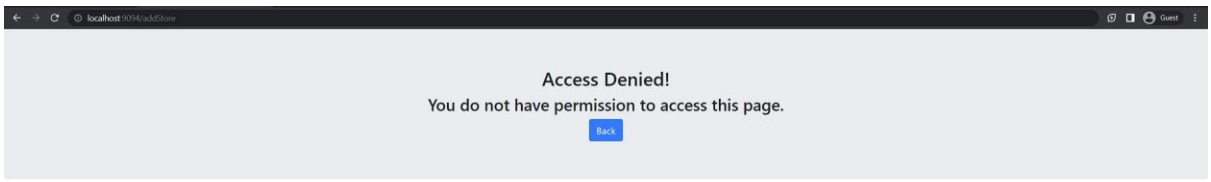
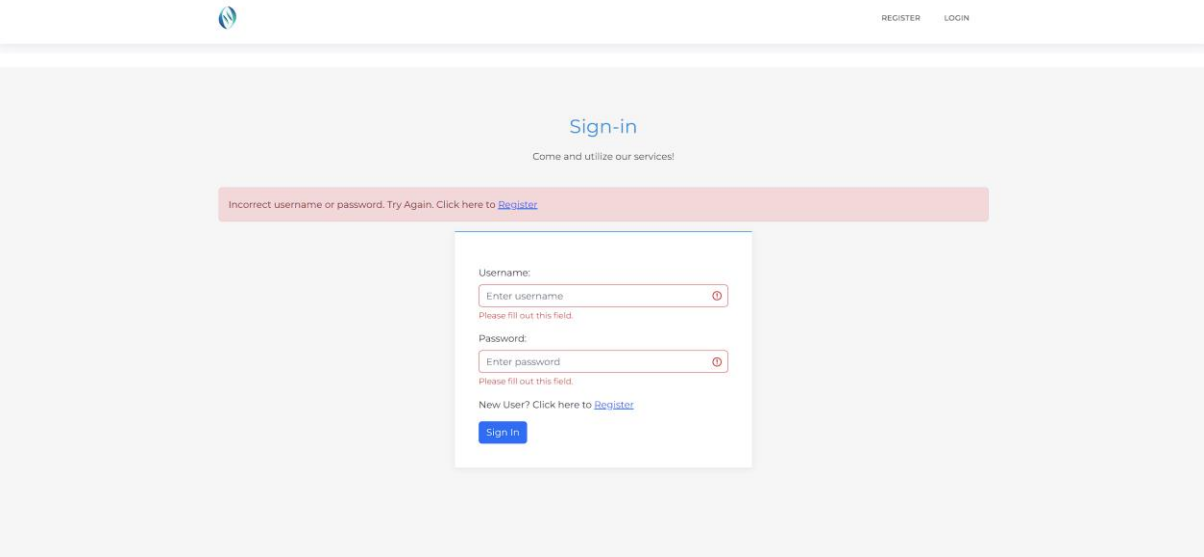


Figure 18: Access Denied page seen by the standard user



d. Show a message if user enters invalid user and password. And then allow him to re-enter the credentials.

Figure 19: Login error shown after user enters incorrect credentials



5. Authorization:

a. Once the user logged in, make sure that only the user with ADD_STORE role can add/modify store data. The user with VIEW_STORE data can only view the stores entered.

Figure 20: StoreController.java authorizing the Administrator role for Add_Store access

Figure 21: StoreController.java authorizing the User role for View_Store while Administrator role for View_Store and Add_Store

```java
@PreAuthorize("hasAnyRole('Users','Administrator')")
@RequestMapping(value = "/viewStore", method = RequestMethod.GET)
public ModelAndView viewStore(Model model) {
    logger.info("before calling Service to fetch all store details");
    System.out.println("List out all store");
    List<Store> allStores = s_Service.listAllStore();
    logger.info("after calling Service to fetch all store details");
    System.out.println(allStores);

    return new ModelAndView( viewName: "storeList",  modelName: "all_Stores", allStores);
}
```

Figure 22: SecurityConfig.java authorizing specific URLs based on the available roles.

```java
@Override
protected void configure(HttpSecurity http) throws Exception {

    System.out.println("At Security configure");
    http

            .formLogin() FormLoginConfigurer<HttpSecurity>
            .loginPage("/login")
            .loginProcessingUrl("/login")
            .failureUrl( authenticationFailureUrl: "/login_error")
            .permitAll()
            .defaultSuccessUrl( defaultSuccessUrl: "/login_success",  alwaysUse: true)
            .and() HttpSecurity
            .csrf() CsrfConfigurer<HttpSecurity>
            .and() HttpSecurity
            .authorizeRequests() ExpressionUrlAuthorizationConfigurer<...>.ExpressionInterceptUrlRegistry
            .antMatchers( ...antPatterns: "/").permitAll()
            .antMatchers( ...antPatterns: "/css/**").permitAll()
            .antMatchers( ...antPatterns: "/images/**").permitAll()
            .antMatchers( ...antPatterns: "/js/**").permitAll()
            .antMatchers(HttpMethod.GET,  ...antPatterns: "/favicon.*").permitAll()
            .antMatchers(HttpMethod.GET,  ...antPatterns: "/login").permitAll()
            .antMatchers(HttpMethod.GET,  ...antPatterns: "/home").hasAnyRole( ...roles: "Users","Administrator")
            .antMatchers(HttpMethod.GET,  ...antPatterns: "/view_store").hasAnyRole( ...roles: "Users","Administrator")
            .antMatchers(HttpMethod.GET,  ...antPatterns: "/search_store").hasAnyRole( ...roles: "Users","Administrator")
            .antMatchers(HttpMethod.POST,  ...antPatterns: "/saveStore").hasRole("Administrator")
            .antMatchers(HttpMethod.GET,  ...antPatterns: "/addStore").hasRole("Administrator")
            .antMatchers(HttpMethod.GET,  ...antPatterns: "/update").hasRole("Administrator")
            .antMatchers(HttpMethod.GET,  ...antPatterns: "/delete").hasRole("Administrator")
            .and() HttpSecurity
            .logout() LogoutConfigurer<HttpSecurity>
            .logoutSuccessUrl("/logout")
            .invalidateHttpSession(true);

    http.exceptionHandling().accessDeniedPage( accessDeniedUrl: "/accessdenied");

}
}
```

b. If there are no stores in the system, show appropriate message to the user.

Figure 23: StoreNotFoundException shown when there are no stores available in the store table

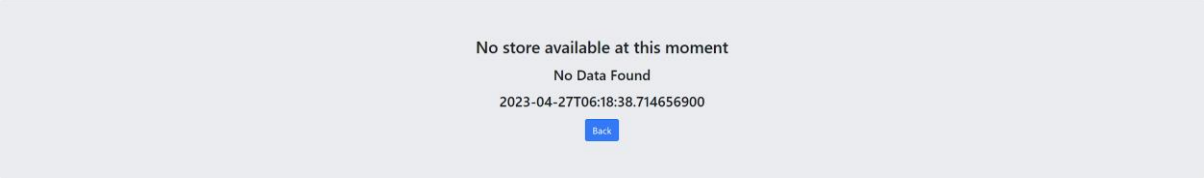


Figure 24: StoreNotFoundException shown in console

6. Add CSRF security to the application

Figure 25: login.jsp with the CSRF token added

```
69              <c:url var="post_url" value="/login" />
70              <form action="${post_url}" method="post" class="was-validated">
71                  <input type="hidden" name="${_csrf.parameterName}" value="${_csrf.token}" />
72                  <div class="mb-3 mt-3">
73                      <label for="username" class="form-label">Username:</label> <input
74                          type="text" class="form-control" id="userName"
75                          placeholder="Enter username" name="username" value="" required>
76                      <div class="valid-feedback">Valid.</div>
77                      <div class="invalid-feedback">Please fill out this field.</div>
78                  </div>
79                  <div class="mb-3">
80                      <label for="password" class="form-label">Password:</label> <input
81                          type="password" class="form-control" id="password"
82                          placeholder="Enter password" name="password" value="" required>
83                      <div class="valid-feedback">Valid.</div>
84                      <div class="invalid-feedback">Please fill out this field.</div>
85                  </div>
86                  <p class="mt-3">
87                      New User? Click here to <a href="register_user">Register</a>
88                  </p>
89
90                  <input type="submit" name="Login" value="Sign In"
91                         class="btn btn-primary"></input>
92              </form>
93
```

Figure 26: Security taglib used in header for authorization

```
<sec:authorize access="isAuthenticated()">


    <div class="navbar-nav">
        <a class="nav-item nav-link" href="home">Home</a>

    </div>

    <a class="nav-item nav-link" href="addStore">Add Store</a>

    <a class="nav-item nav-link" href="viewStore">View Store</a>

    <div class="navbar-nav ms-auto">

        <form action="logout" method="post" style="...">
            <input type="hidden" name="${_csrf.parameterName}"
                   value="${_csrf.token}" /> <input type="submit" name="Logout"
                                                    value="Logout" class="btn btn-primary"></input>
        </form>
    </div>

</sec:authorize>
```

Logging

1. Develop 5 unit test cases to validate the role based authorization

Figure 27: LoginControllerTest

```
package com.yeems214.assignment5.controller;

import ...


no usages
@RunWith(MockitoJUnitRunner.class)
public class LoginControllerTest {

    2 usages
    @InjectMocks
    LoginController loginController;

    no usages
    @Mock
    UserServiceImpl userService; // = new UserServiceImpl();

    no usages
    @Before
    public void setUp() throws Exception{
        MockitoAnnotations.initMocks( testClass: this);
    }

    no usages
    @Test
    public void testLoadLoginPage() {
        ModelAndView mav = new ModelAndView();
        String loginViewName = loginController.onLogin();
        mav.setViewName(loginViewName);
        Assert.assertEquals( expected: "login", mav.getViewName()); // Assert.assertEquals("login", loginController.onLogin());
    }

    no usages
    @Test
    public void testLoadRegisterPage() {
        ModelAndView mav = new ModelAndView();
        User user = new User();

        String RegisterViewName = loginController.showRegistrationForm(user);
        mav.setViewName(RegisterViewName);
        Assert.assertEquals( expected: "Register", mav.getViewName());
    }

}
```

Figure 28: Output of LoginControllerTest

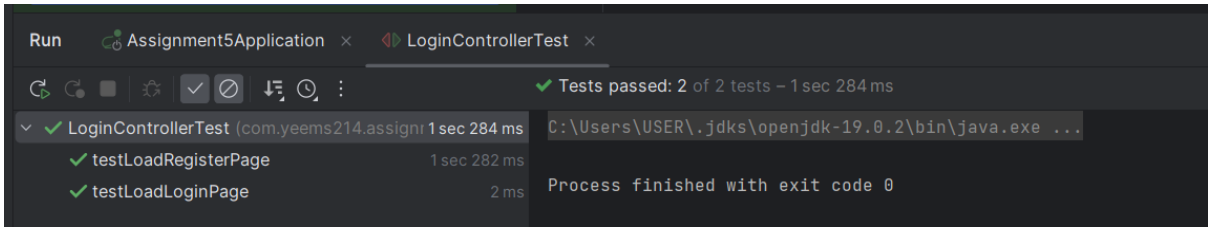


Figure 29: StoreServiceTest

```
@RunWith(MockitoJUnitRunner.class)
public class StoreServiceTest {

    2 usages
    @InjectMocks
    StoreService storeService;

    2 usages
    @Mock
    StoreRepository storeRepository;

    no usages
    @Before
    public void setUp() { MockitoAnnotations.initMocks( testClass: this); }

    no usages
    @Test
    public void testSaveStore() {
        Store store = new Store();
        store.setId((long) 1);
        store.setName("test_store");
        store.setPhone_number("01232411");
        store.setLocalities("KL");
        Mockito.when(storeRepository.save(store)).thenReturn(store);
        String storeResponse = storeService.saveStore(store);
        Assert.assertEquals( expected: "Store added successfully", storeResponse);
    }

    no usages
    @Test
    public void testGetStoreByEmail() {
        Store store = new Store();
        store.setId((long) 1);
        store.setName("test_store");
        store.setPhone_number("01232411");
        store.setLocalities("KL");
        store.setEmail("test@gmail.com");
        List<Store> search_store = new ArrayList<Store>();
        search_store.add(store);

        Mockito.when(storeRepository.findByEmail(store.getEmail())).thenReturn(search_store);

        List<Store> storeResponse = storeService.searchStore(store.getEmail());
        Assert.assertEquals(store.getName(), storeResponse.stream().findAny().get().getName());
    }
```

signment5 › service › StoreServiceTest

Figure 30: Output of StoreServiceTest

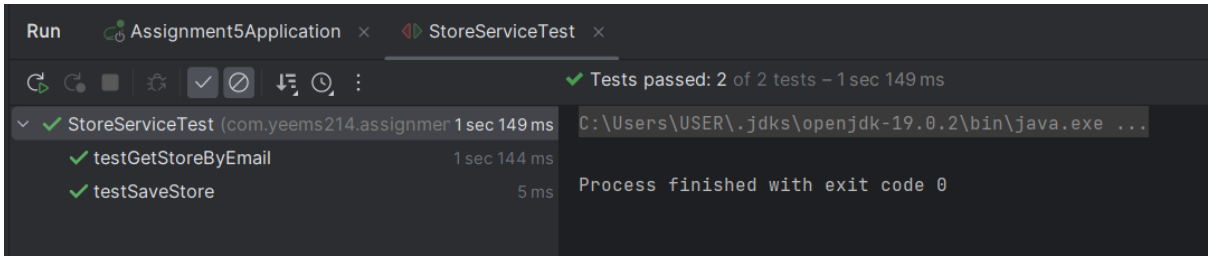
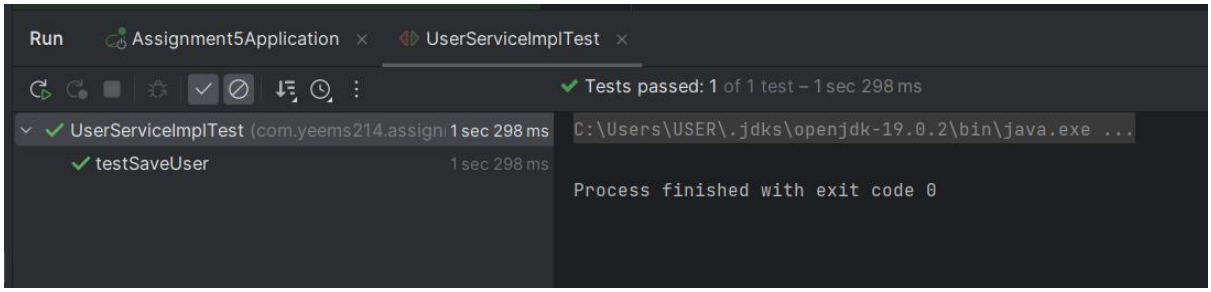


Figure 31: UserServiceImplTest

```java
package com.yeems214.assignment5.service;

import ...


no usages
@RunWith(MockitoJUnitRunner.class)
public class UserServiceImplTest {

    1 usage
    @InjectMocks
    UserServiceImpl userService;

    1 usage
    @Mock
    UserRepository userRepository;

    1 usage
    @Mock
    RoleRepository roleRepository;

    1 usage
    @Mock
    PasswordEncoder passwordEncoder;

    no usages
    @Before
    public void setUp() { MockitoAnnotations.initMocks( testClass: this); }

    no usages
    @Test
    public void testSaveUser() {
        User user = new User();
        user.setId((long) 1);
        user.setUserName("test");
        String encodedPassword = passwordEncoder.encode( rawPassword: "123456");
        user.setPassword(encodedPassword);
        user.setRoles(new HashSet<>(roleRepository.findBySpecificRoles("Users")));
        Mockito.when(userRepository.save(user)).thenReturn(user);
        String userResponse = userService.saveUser(user);
        Assert.assertEquals( expected: "User saved successfully", userResponse);
    }


}
```

Figure 32: Output of UserServiceImplTest



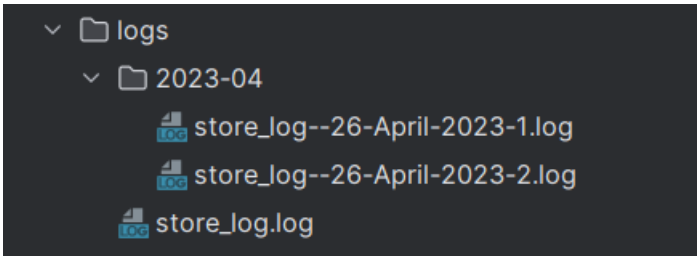
Logging

1. Implement the rolling file appended and log at the class level

Figure 33: log4j2.xml Source Code

```xml
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?>
<Configuration>
    <Appenders>
        <Console name="Console" target="SYSTEM_OUT">
            <PatternLayout
                pattern="%style{%d{ISO8601}}{black} %highlight{%-5level }[%style{%t}{bright,blue}] %style{%C{1.}}{bright,yellow}: %msg%n%throwable" />
        </Console>


        <RollingFile name="RollingFile"
            fileName="./logs/store_log.log"
            filePattern="./logs/$${date:yyyy-MM}/store_log-%d{-dd-MMMM-yyyy}-%i.log">
            <PatternLayout>
                <pattern>%d %p %C{1.} [%t] %m%n</pattern>
            </PatternLayout>
            <Policies>
                <OnStartupTriggeringPolicy />
                <SizeBasedTriggeringPolicy
                    size="10 MB" />
                <TimeBasedTriggeringPolicy />
            </Policies>
        </RollingFile>
    </Appenders>

    <Loggers>
        <Root level="info">
            <AppenderRef ref="Console" />
            <AppenderRef ref="RollingFile" />
        </Root>

        <Logger name="com.yeems214.assignment5" level="trace"></Logger>
    </Loggers>

</Configuration>
```

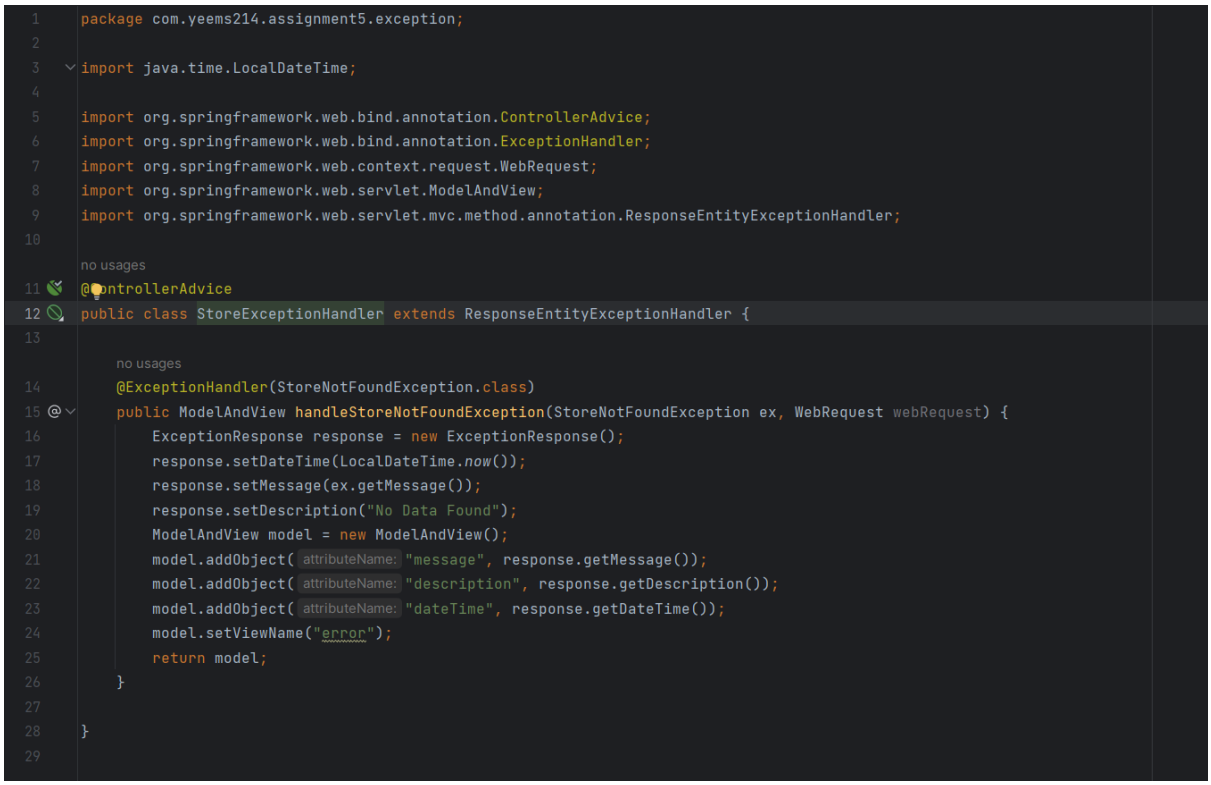
Figure 34: log file directory



Error Handling

1. Create Global Exception Handler that can handle an exception. Add method to handle run away exception. [Run away exception is a RuntimeException that is not handled by any exception handler].

Figure 35: StoreExceptionHandler.java



```java
package com.yeems214.assignment5.exception;

import java.time.LocalDateTime;

import org.springframework.web.bind.annotation.ControllerAdvice;
import org.springframework.web.bind.annotation.ExceptionHandler;
import org.springframework.web.context.request.WebRequest;
import org.springframework.web.servlet.ModelAndView;
import org.springframework.web.servlet.mvc.method.annotation.ResponseEntityExceptionHandler;

no usages
@ControllerAdvice
public class StoreExceptionHandler extends ResponseEntityExceptionHandler {

    no usages
    @ExceptionHandler(StoreNotFoundException.class)
    public ModelAndView handleStoreNotFoundException(StoreNotFoundException ex, WebRequest webRequest) {
        ExceptionResponse response = new ExceptionResponse();
        response.setDateTime(LocalDateTime.now());
        response.setMessage(ex.getMessage());
        response.setDescription("No Data Found");
        ModelAndView model = new ModelAndView();
        model.addObject( attributeName: "message", response.getMessage());
        model.addObject( attributeName: "description", response.getDescription());
        model.addObject( attributeName: "dateTime", response.getDateTime());
        model.setViewName("error");
        return model;
    }

}
```

Figure 36: ExceptionResponse.java

```
2 usages
public class ExceptionResponse {
    2 usages
    private String message;
    2 usages
    private LocalDateTime dateTime;
    2 usages
    private String description;
    2 usages
    private String statusCode;
    1 usage
    public String getDescription() {
        return description;
    }
    1 usage
    public void setDescription(String description) {
        this.description = description;
    }
    1 usage
    public String getMessage() {
        return message;
    }
    1 usage
    public void setMessage(String message) {
        this.message = message;
    }
    1 usage
    public LocalDateTime getDateTime() {
        return dateTime;
    }
    1 usage
    public void setDateTime(LocalDateTime dateTime) {
        this.dateTime = dateTime;
    }
    no usages
    public String getStatusCode() {
        return statusCode;
    }
    no usages
    public void setStatusCode(String statusCode) {
        this.statusCode = statusCode;
    }

}
```

ssignment5 > exception > ExceptionResponse > getStatusCode

2. Create an exception class StoreNotFoundException.

Figure 37: StoreNotFoundException.java

```java
package com.yeems214.assignment5.exception;

19 usages
public class StoreNotFoundException extends RuntimeException {
    no usages
    private static final long serialVersionUID = 1L;
    16 usages
    public StoreNotFoundException(String message) { super(message); }
}

```

3. Create an end point to search store by email.

Figure 38: StoreRepository.java

```java
package com.yeems214.assignment5.repository;

import java.util.List;

import org.springframework.data.jpa.repository.JpaRepository;
import org.springframework.stereotype.Repository;

import com.yeems214.assignment5.entity.Store;

4 usages
@Repository
public interface StoreRepository extends JpaRepository<Store, Long>{
    2 usages
    List<Store> findByEmail(String email);
}

```

Figure 39: StoreService.java searchStore method

```java
    public List<Store> searchStore(String email) {

        List<Store> userResponse = storerepository.findByEmail(email);
        if(userResponse.isEmpty()) {
            throw new StoreNotFoundException("No store found for " + email + " entered");
        }

        return userResponse;
    }

}

```

Figure 40: StoreController.java searchStore method

```java
    @GetMapping("search_store")
    public String searchStore(@RequestParam("keyword") String email, Model model) {
        logger.info("before calling Service to fetch store details by email");
        List<Store> search_result = s_Service.searchStore(email);
        System.out.println(search_result);
        logger.info("after calling Service to fetch store details by email");
        model.addAttribute( attributeName: "search_result", search_result);
        model.addAttribute( attributeName: "searchKey", email);

        return "searchResult";
    }

}
```

4. Create exception handler specific to the controller.

Figure 41: StoreExceptionHandler.java

```java
package com.yeems214.assignment5.exception;

import java.time.LocalDateTime;

import org.springframework.web.bind.annotation.ControllerAdvice;
import org.springframework.web.bind.annotation.ExceptionHandler;
import org.springframework.web.context.request.WebRequest;
import org.springframework.web.servlet.ModelAndView;
import org.springframework.web.servlet.mvc.method.annotation.ResponseEntityExceptionHandler;

no usages
@ControllerAdvice
public class StoreExceptionHandler extends ResponseEntityExceptionHandler {

    no usages
    @ExceptionHandler(StoreNotFoundException.class)
    public ModelAndView handleStoreNotFoundException(StoreNotFoundException ex, WebRequest webRequest) {
        ExceptionResponse response = new ExceptionResponse();
        response.setDateTime(LocalDateTime.now());
        response.setMessage(ex.getMessage());
        response.setDescription("No Data Found");
        ModelAndView model = new ModelAndView();
        model.addObject( attributeName: "message", response.getMessage());
        model.addObject( attributeName: "description", response.getDescription());
        model.addObject( attributeName: "dateTime", response.getDateTime());
        model.setViewName("error");
        return model;
    }

}
```

5. Let the service throw StoreNotFoundException if no store is found for given **email.**

Figure 42: StoreService.java serachStore method

```
48      public List<Store> searchStore(String email) {
49
50          List<Store> userResponse = storerepository.findByEmail(email);
51          if(userResponse.isEmpty()) {
52              throw new StoreNotFoundException("No store found for " + email + " entered");
53          }
54
55          return userResponse;
56      }
57
58  }
59
```

Figure 43: StoreService.java message passes to StoreNotFoundException.java

```
5       public StoreNotFoundException(String message) {
6           super(message);
7       }
```

7. Let the StoreNotFoundException handler route to view stores page and show the error message in view stores page.

Figure 44: storeList.jsp

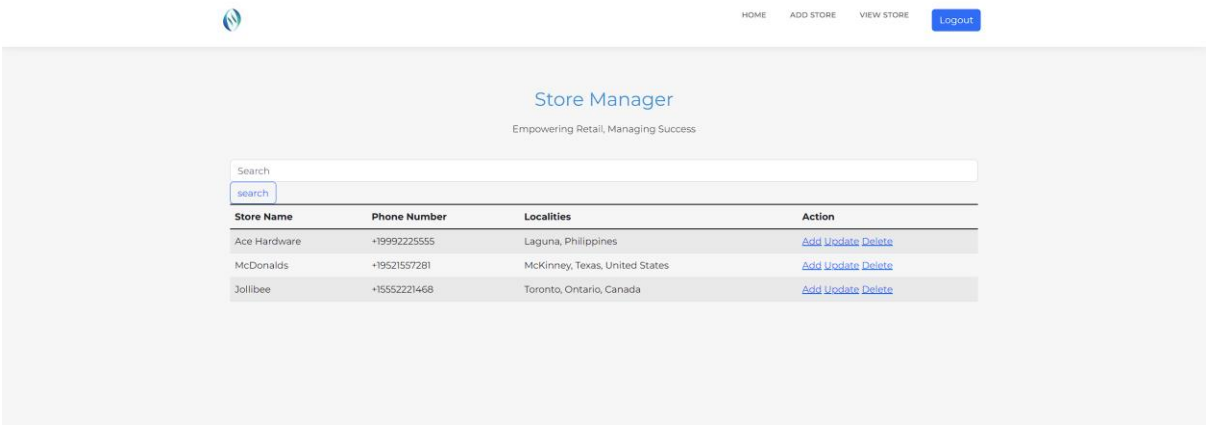
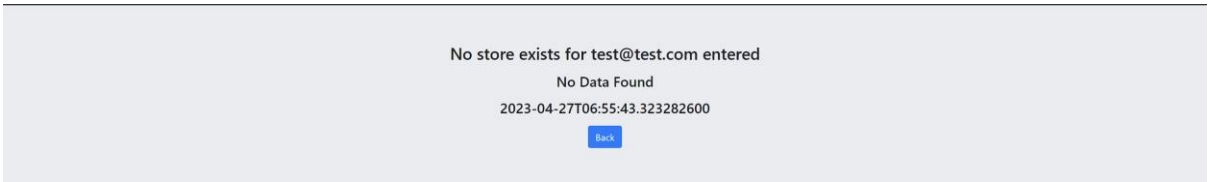


Figure 45: error.jsp when searching for the email of user with no data



8. Enter the url http://:/stores?email@test.com. This should route to view stores page and show the error message.

Figure 46: error.jsp for keyword=email@test.com