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Факультет информационных технологий и прикладной математики
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**Лабораторная работа №1 по курсу
«Операционные системы»**

Диагностика программного обеспечения

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Оценка: _____

Дата: _____

Подпись: _____

Москва, 2020

Постановка задачи

Цель работы — приобретение практических навыков диагностики работы программного обеспечения.

Strace

Strace показывает все системные вызовы программы, которые она отправляет к системе во время выполнения, а также их параметры и результат выполнения. При необходимости можно подключиться к уже запущенному процессу.

Strace имеет следующие(и не только) ключи

- **-i** — выводить указатель на инструкцию во время выполнения системного вызова
- **-o** — выводить всю информацию о системных вызовах не в стандартный поток ошибок, а в файл
- **-r** — выводить временную метку для каждого системного вызова
- **-T** — выводить длительность выполнения каждого системного вызова
- **-b** — если указанный системный вызов обнаружен, трассировка прекращается
- **-l** — позволяет блокировать реакцию нажатия Ctrl+C и Ctrl+Z
- **-f** — отслеживать дочерние процессы и создаваемые потоки

Общий метод и алгоритм решения

Протестируем для примера лабораторную работу 4.

Код программы

main.c:

```
#include <stdlib.h>
#include <string.h>
#include <stdio.h>
#include <sys/mman.h>
#include <unistd.h>
#include <fcntl.h>
#include <semaphore.h>
#include <wait.h>
#include <sys/stat.h>
#include <stdbool.h>
#define BUFFER_SIZE 100
int parse_string(char buf[], int size, bool* prev) {
    int temp_size = 0;
    char copy[size];
```

```

    bool space = *prev;
    for (int i = 0; i < size; ++i) {
        if (buf[i] != ' ' || !space) {
            if (buf[i] == ' ') {
                space = true;
            } else {
                space = false;
            }
            copy[temp_size] = buf[i];
            temp_size++;
        }
    }
    for (int i = 0; i < temp_size; ++i) {
        buf[i] = copy[i];
    }
    *prev = space;
    return temp_size;
}

void throw_error(const char* error) {
    printf("%s\n", error);
    exit(1);
}

int main(int argc, char** argv) {
    if (argc < 2) {
        throw_error("No file");
    }
    if (strlen(argv[1]) > 100) {
        throw_error("Filename is too long");
    }
    //создание временного файла для маппинга
    char* tmp_name = strdup("/tmp/tmp_file.XXXXXX");
    int tmp_fd = mkstemp(tmp_name);
    if (tmp_fd == -1) {
        throw_error("Cannot create temp file to map");
    }
    free(tmp_name);
    int file_size = BUFFER_SIZE + 1;
    char file_filler[file_size];
    for (int i = 0; i < file_size; ++i) {
        file_filler[i] = '\0';
    }
    write(tmp_fd, file_filler, file_size);
    //маппинг файла
    unsigned char* map = (unsigned char*)mmap(NULL, file_size, PROT_WRITE |
    PROT_READ, MAP_SHARED, tmp_fd, 0);
    if (map == NULL) {
        throw_error("Cant map file");
    }
    //создание семафоров для синхронизации работы
    const char* in_sem_name = "/input_semaphore";
    const char* out_sem_name = "/output_semaphore";
    sem_unlink(in_sem_name);
    sem_unlink(out_sem_name);
    sem_t* in_sem = sem_open(in_sem_name, O_CREAT, 777, 0);
    sem_t* out_sem = sem_open(out_sem_name, O_CREAT, 777, 0);

```

```

if (in_sem == SEM_FAILED || out_sem == SEM_FAILED) {
    throw_error("Cannot create semaphore");
}
strcpy(map, argv[1]);
map[BUFFER_SIZE] = strlen(argv[1]);
int pid = fork();
if (pid == -1) {
    throw_error("Fork failure");
} else if (pid == 0) { //child
    int output_file = open(argv[1], O_RDWR | O_TRUNC | O_CREAT, S_IRREAD |
S_IWRITE);
    if (output_file == -1) {
        map[BUFFER_SIZE] = 101;
        sem_post(out_sem);
        throw_error("Cannot create output file");
    }
    bool space = false;
    sem_post(out_sem);
    while (true) {
        sem_wait(in_sem);
        int new_size = parse_string(map, map[BUFFER_SIZE], &space);
        write(output_file, map, new_size);
        if (map[BUFFER_SIZE] < BUFFER_SIZE){
            sem_post(out_sem);
            break;
        }
        sem_post(out_sem);
    }
    close(output_file);
    exit(0);
} else { //parent
    sem_wait(out_sem);
    if (map[BUFFER_SIZE] != 101) {
        int read_count = read(STDIN_FILENO, map, BUFFER_SIZE);
        map[BUFFER_SIZE] = read_count;
        sem_post(in_sem);
        while (read_count == BUFFER_SIZE) {
            sem_wait(out_sem);
            read_count = read(STDIN_FILENO, map, BUFFER_SIZE);
            map[BUFFER_SIZE] = read_count;
            sem_post(in_sem);
        }
        int stat_lock;
        wait(&stat_lock);
        if (stat_lock != 0) {
            printf("%s\n", "Child failure");
        }
    } else {
        int stat_lock;
        wait(&stat_lock);
        if (stat_lock != 0) {
            printf("%s\n", "Child failure");
        }
    }
}
sem_close(in_sem);

```

```
    sem_close(out_sem);  
}  
}
```

Демонстрация работы программы

```
alex@alex-lenovo:~/CLionProjects/os_lab_04/src/cmake-build-debug$ strace -T -i  
./os_lab_04 output < input_file
```

```
[00007f52cc34fe37] execve("./os_lab_04", ["/os_lab_04", "output"],  
0x7ffe867f9808 /* 52 vars */) = 0 <0.000740>
```

```
[00007f9e4601eec9] brk(NULL) = 0x555cc6d36000 <0.000023>
```

```
[00007f9e460127de] access("/etc/ld.so.nohwcap", F_OK) = -1 ENOENT (No such  
file or directory) <0.000037>
```

```
[00007f9e4601fe27] access("/etc/ld.so.preload", R_OK) = -1 ENOENT (No such  
file or directory) <0.000041>
```

```
[00007f9e4601fcdd] openat(AT_FDCWD, "/etc/ld.so.cache",  
O_RDONLY|O_CLOEXEC) = 3 <0.000039>
```

```
[00007f9e4601fc43] fstat(3, {st_mode=S_IFREG|0644, st_size=152516, ...}) = 0  
<0.000025>
```

```
[00007f9e4601ff43] mmap(NULL, 152516, PROT_READ, MAP_PRIVATE, 3, 0)  
= 0x7f9e46204000 <0.000034>
```

```
[00007f9e4601fed7] close(3) = 0 <0.000021>
```

```
[00007f9e4601b139] access("/etc/ld.so.nohwcap", F_OK) = -1 ENOENT (No such  
file or directory) <0.000030>
```

```
[00007f9e4601fcdd] openat(AT_FDCWD, "/lib/x86_64-linux-  
gnu/libpthread.so.0", O_RDONLY|O_CLOEXEC) = 3 <0.000038>
```

```
[00007f9e4601fda4] read(3,  
"\177ELF\2\1\1\0\0\0\0\0\0\0\0\3\0>\0\1\0\0\0000b\0\0\0\0\0\0"..., 832) = 832  
<0.000027>
```

```
[00007f9e4601fc43] fstat(3, {st_mode=S_IFREG|0755, st_size=144976, ...}) = 0  
<0.000046>
```

```
[00007f9e4601ff43] mmap(NULL, 8192, PROT_READ|PROT_WRITE,  
MAP_PRIVATE|MAP_ANONYMOUS, -1, 0) = 0x7f9e46202000 <0.000060>
```

```
[00007f9e4601ff43] mmap(NULL, 2221184, PROT_READ|PROT_EXEC,  
MAP_PRIVATE|MAP_DENYWRITE, 3, 0) = 0x7f9e45de4000 <0.000070>
```

```
[00007f9e4601fff7] mprotect(0x7f9e45dfe000, 2093056, PROT_NONE) = 0  
<0.000058>
```

[00007f9e4601ff43] mmap(0x7f9e45ffd000, 8192, PROT_READ|PROT_WRITE, MAP_PRIVATE|MAP_FIXED|MAP_DENYWRITE, 3, 0x19000) = 0x7f9e45ffd000 <0.000073>

[00007f9e4601ff43] mmap(0x7f9e45fff000, 13440, PROT_READ|PROT_WRITE, MAP_PRIVATE|MAP_FIXED|MAP_ANONYMOUS, -1, 0) = 0x7f9e45fff000 <0.000054>

[00007f9e4601fed7] close(3) = 0 <0.000108>

[00007f9e4601b139] access("/etc/ld.so.nohwcap", F_OK) = -1 ENOENT (No such file or directory) <0.000139>

[00007f9e4601fcdd] openat(AT_FDCWD, "/lib/x86_64-linux-gnu/libc.so.6", O_RDONLY|O_CLOEXEC) = 3 <0.000090>

[00007f9e4601fda4] read(3, "\177ELF\2\1\1\3\0\0\0\0\0\0\0\3\0>\0\1\0\0\0\260\34\2\0\0\0\0\0"..., 832) = 832 <0.000078>

[00007f9e4601fc43] fstat(3, {st_mode=S_IFREG|0755, st_size=2030544, ...}) = 0 <0.000101>

[00007f9e4601ff43] mmap(NULL, 4131552, PROT_READ|PROT_EXEC, MAP_PRIVATE|MAP_DENYWRITE, 3, 0) = 0x7f9e459f3000 <0.000074>

[00007f9e4601fff7] mprotect(0x7f9e45bda000, 2097152, PROT_NONE) = 0 <0.000082>

[00007f9e4601ff43] mmap(0x7f9e45dda000, 24576, PROT_READ|PROT_WRITE, MAP_PRIVATE|MAP_FIXED|MAP_DENYWRITE, 3, 0x1e7000) = 0x7f9e45dda000 <0.000069>

[00007f9e4601ff43] mmap(0x7f9e45de0000, 15072, PROT_READ|PROT_WRITE, MAP_PRIVATE|MAP_FIXED|MAP_ANONYMOUS, -1, 0) = 0x7f9e45de0000 <0.000140>

[00007f9e4601fed7] close(3) = 0 <0.000048>

[00007f9e4601ff43] mmap(NULL, 12288, PROT_READ|PROT_WRITE, MAP_PRIVATE|MAP_ANONYMOUS, -1, 0) = 0x7f9e461ff000 <0.000064>

[00007f9e46004024] arch_prctl(ARCH_SET_FS, 0x7f9e461ff740) = 0 <0.000047>

```
[00007f9e4601fff7] mprotect(0x7f9e45dda000, 16384, PROT_READ) = 0
<0.000057>
```

```
[00007f9e4601fff7] mprotect(0x7f9e45ffd000, 4096, PROT_READ) = 0
<0.000057>
```

```
[00007f9e4601fff7] mprotect(0x555cc67ca000, 4096, PROT_READ) = 0
<0.000039>
```

```
[00007f9e4601fff7] mprotect(0x7f9e4622a000, 4096, PROT_READ) = 0
<0.000037>
```

[00007f9e4601ffd7] munmap(0x7f9e46204000, 152516) = 0 <0.000061>

```
[00007f9e45de9eb5] set_tid_address(0x7f9e461ffa10) = 5138 <0.000029>
```

```
[00007f9e45de9f17] set_robust_list(0x7f9e461ffa20, 24) = 0 <0.000027>
```

```
[00007f9e45df695d] rt_sigaction(SIGRTMIN, {sa_handler=0x7f9e45de9cb0,
sa_mask=[], sa_flags=SA_RESTORER|SA_SIGINFO,
sa_restorer=0x7f9e45df6890}, NULL, 8) = 0 <0.000036>
```

```
[00007f9e45df695d] rt_sigaction(SIGRT_1, {sa_handler=0x7f9e45de9d50,
sa_mask=[], sa_flags=SA_RESTORER|SA_RESTART|SA_SIGINFO,
sa_restorer=0x7f9e45df6890}, NULL, 8) = 0 <0.000029>
```

```
[00007f9e45de9ff3] rt_sigprocmask(SIG_UNBLOCK, [RTMIN RT_1], NULL, 8)
= 0 <0.000035>
```

```
[00007f9e45b08fa0] prlimit64(0, RLIMIT_STACK, NULL,
{rlim_cur=8192*1024, rlim_max=RLIM64_INFINITY}) = 0 <0.000033>
```

```
[00007f9e45b094b9] brk(NULL) = 0x555cc6d36000 <0.000045>
```

$$[00007f9e45b094b9] \text{ brk}(0x555cc6d57000) = 0x555cc6d57000 <0.000040>$$

```
[00007f9e45ad88e7] getpid()      = 5138 <0.000035>
```

```
[00007f9e45b02c8e] openat(AT_FDCWD, "/tmp/tmp_file.mNETrL",
O_RDWR|O_CREAT|O_EXCL, 0600) = 3 <0.000198>
```

[illegible]

```
[00007f9e45b0ea13] mmap(NULL, 101, PROT_READ|PROT_WRITE,
MAP_SHARED, 3, 0) = 0x7f9e46229000 <0.000056>
```

```
[00007f9e45b02977] statfs("/dev/shm/", {f_type=TMPFS_MAGIC, f_bsize=4096,
f_blocks=992842, f_bfree=772475, f_bavail=772475, f_files=992842,
```


f_ffree=992388, f_fsid={ val=[0, 0]}, f_namelen=255, f_frsize=4096,
f_flags=ST_VALID|ST_NOSUID|ST_NODEV}) = 0 <0.000049>

[00007f9e45df384e] futex(0x7f9e46002370, FUTEX_WAKE_PRIVATE,
2147483647) = 0 <0.000156>

[00007f9e45b04d47] unlink("/dev/shm/sem.input_semaphore") = 0 <0.000059>

[00007f9e45b04d47] unlink("/dev/shm/sem.output_semaphore") = 0 <0.002950>

[00007f9e45df5d2b] openat(AT_FDCWD, "/dev/shm/sem.input_semaphore",
O_RDWR|O_NOFOLLOW) = -1 ENOENT (No such file or directory)
<0.000063>

[00007f9e45ad88e7] getpid() = 5138 <0.000029>

[00007f9e45b02815] lstat("/dev/shm/GSKPfj", 0x7ffd1f0de3f0) = -1 ENOENT
(No such file or directory) <0.000043>

[00007f9e45df5d2b] openat(AT_FDCWD, "/dev/shm/GSKPfj",
O_RDWR|O_CREAT|O_EXCL, 01411) = 4 <0.000050>

[00007f9e45df5281] write(4,
"\0\0\0\0\0\0\0\0\200\0\0\0\236\177\0\0\0\0\0\0\0\0\0\0\0\0\0\0\0\0", 32) = 32
<0.000048>

[00007f9e45b0ea13] mmap(NULL, 32, PROT_READ|PROT_WRITE,
MAP_SHARED, 4, 0) = 0x7f9e46228000 <0.000038>

[00007f9e45b04c27] link("/dev/shm/GSKPfj", "/dev/shm/sem.input_semaphore") =
0 <0.000058>

[00007f9e45b027c3] fstat(4, {st_mode=S_IFREG|S_ISVTX|0411, st_size=32, ...})
= 0 <0.000027>

[00007f9e45b04d47] unlink("/dev/shm/GSKPfj") = 0 <0.000036>

[00007f9e45df5421] close(4) = 0 <0.000026>

[00007f9e45df5d2b] openat(AT_FDCWD, "/dev/shm/sem.output_semaphore",
O_RDWR|O_NOFOLLOW) = -1 ENOENT (No such file or directory)
<0.000044>

[00007f9e45ad88e7] getpid() = 5138 <0.000024>

[00007f9e45b02815] lstat("/dev/shm/YWrX3Q", 0x7ffd1f0de3f0) = -1 ENOENT
(No such file or directory) <0.000035>

[00007f9e45df5d2b] openat(AT_FDCWD, "/dev/shm/YWrX3Q",
O_RDWR|O_CREAT|O_EXCL, 01411) = 4 <0.000068>

[00007f9e45df5281] write(4,
"\0\0\0\0\0\0\0\0\200\0\0\0\236\177\0\0\0\0\0\0\0\0\0\0\0\0\0\0\0\0", 32) = 32
<0.000060>

[00007f9e45b0ea13] mmap(NULL, 32, PROT_READ|PROT_WRITE,
MAP_SHARED, 4, 0) = 0x7f9e46227000 <0.000038>

[00007f9e45b04c27] link("/dev/shm/YWrX3Q",
"/dev/shm/sem.output_semaphore") = 0 <0.000045>

[00007f9e45b027c3] fstat(4, {st_mode=S_IFREG|S_ISVTX|0411, st_size=32, ...})
= 0 <0.000026>

[00007f9e45b04d47] unlink("/dev/shm/YWrX3Q") = 0 <0.000034>

[00007f9e45df5421] close(4) = 0 <0.000026>

[00007f9e45ad7b1c] clone(child_stack=NULL,
flags=CLONE_CHILD_CLEARPID|CLONE_CHILD_SETTID|SIGCHLD,
child_tidptr=0x7f9e461ffa10) = 5139 <0.001859>

[00007f9e45df534e] read(0, "Lorem ipsum "..., 100) = 100
<0.000062>

[00007f9e45df4ab4] futex(0x7f9e46228000, FUTEX_WAKE, 1) = 1 <0.000051>

[00007f9e45df534e] read(0, "sed do eiusmod tempor incididunt"... , 100) = 100
<0.000040>

[00007f9e45df4ab4] futex(0x7f9e46228000, FUTEX_WAKE, 1) = 1 <0.000096>

[00007f9e45df534e] read(0, "minim veniam, quis nostrud\nexer"... , 100) = 100
<0.000021>

[00007f9e45df4ab4] futex(0x7f9e46228000, FUTEX_WAKE, 1) = 1 <0.000044>

[00007f9e45df534e] read(0, "... , 100) = 100 <0.000020>

[00007f9e45df4ab4] futex(0x7f9e46228000, FUTEX_WAKE, 1) = 1 <0.000029>

[00007f9e45df534e] read(0, "ut aliquip ex ea commod"... , 100) = 100
<0.000017>

[00007f9e45df4ab4] futex(0x7f9e46228000, FUTEX_WAKE, 1) = 1 <0.000038>

[00007f9e45df534e] read(0, "tate velit esse cillum dolore\nue"... , 100) = 75
<0.000018>

[00007f9e45df4ab4] futex(0x7f9e46228000, FUTEX_WAKE, 1) = 1 <0.000300>

```
[00007f9e45df4ab4] --- SIGCHLD {si_signo=SIGCHLD,  
si_code=CLD_EXITED, si_pid=5139, si_uid=1000, si_status=0, si_etime=0,  
si_stime=0} ---
```

```
[00007f9e45df616e] wait4(-1, [{ WIFEXITED(s) && WEXITSTATUS(s) == 0}],  
0, NULL) = 5139 <0.000054>
```

```
[00007f9e45b0eab7] munmap(0x7f9e46228000, 32) = 0 <0.000073>
```

```
[00007f9e45b0eab7] munmap(0x7f9e46227000, 32) = 0 <0.000060>
```

```
[00007f9e45ad7e06] exit_group(0)      = ?
```

```
[????????????????] +++ exited with 0 +++
```

Вывод

В результате данной лабораторной работы я узнал о возможностях утилиты strace, а так же о том, как много информации может дать диагностика программы для разработчика.