

## Programming Assignment 4

*# Import required packages*

### Question 1

Implement the multiplicative NMF algorithm discussed in class. Write a function `lee_seung(V, k, maxiteration)` that takes a nonnegative matrix  $V$  and returns  $W$  and  $H$ . For test, create a random nonnegative matrix of dimension  $200 \times 500$  where the elements are uniformly distributed in  $[0,1]$ . Print the value of the relative error  $\|V - WH\|_F / \|V\|_F$ .

Use the ScikitLearn NMF class for the same factorization and compare the relative error.

*# Your code comes here*

### Question 2

Find the nonnegative basis representation of images from one of the following databases or some other facial databases. Show a comparison of some sample images with their reconstruction from the basis.

- The ORL database of faces at [Kaggle](#).
- The CBCL database of faces at [MIT link](#).
- Yale faces B facial images at [Kaggle](#).

*# Your code starts here.*

### Question 3

Set up a linear regression model for the miles per gallon on the data at automobile [UCI](#).

**Discard** the categorical data.

1. Get feature matrix  $X$ , and target variable  $y$ .
2. Split data into training and testing.
3. Normalize data using `MinMaxScaler`.
4. Create a `LinearRegression` object for modeling.
5. Train the model with training data.
6. Look at  $R^2$  score for the goodness of fit for the train and test data.
7. Present a graphical comparison of true and observed responses for the test data.