

```

1 import pandas as pd
2
3 # Load two datasets (assuming they have common columns for merging and joining)
4 df1 = pd.read_csv("/content/delhi_aqi.csv")
5 df2 = pd.read_csv("/content/delhi_aqi.csv")
6
7 # Strip any leading or trailing spaces in column names
8 df1.columns = df1.columns.str.strip()
9 df2.columns = df2.columns.str.strip()
10
11 # Display column names to verify common columns
12 print("DF1 Columns:", df1.columns)
13 print("DF2 Columns:", df2.columns)
14
15 # Identify a common column for merging
16 common_column = "date" # Updated to use an actual common column
17
18 # 1. Concatenating DataFrames (stacking them on top of each other)
19 df_concat = pd.concat([df1, df2], ignore_index=True)
20
21 # 2. Merging DataFrames based on a common column
22 df_merge = pd.merge(df1, df2, on=common_column, how="inner")
23
24 # 3. Performing different types of joins
25 inner_join = df1.merge(df2, on=common_column, how="inner")
26 left_join = df1.merge(df2, on=common_column, how="left")
27 right_join = df1.merge(df2, on=common_column, how="right")
28 outer_join = df1.merge(df2, on=common_column, how="outer")
29
30 # 4. Aggregation and Grouping (grouping data and computing statistics)
31 grouped = df1.groupby("so2").agg({"pm2_5": ["mean", "sum", "count"]})
32
33 # 5. Creating a Pivot Table to summarize data
34 pivot_table = df1.pivot_table(index="so2", values="pm2_5", aggfunc="mean")
35
36 # Display results
37 print("Concatenated DataFrame:", df_concat.head())
38 print("Merged DataFrame:", df_merge.head())
39 print("Grouped Data:", grouped.head())
40 print("Pivot Table:", pivot_table.head())
41

```

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DF1 Columns: Index(['date', 'co', 'no', 'no2', 'o3', 'so2', 'pm2_5', 'pm10', 'nh3'], dtype='object')
DF2 Columns: Index(['date', 'co', 'no', 'no2', 'o3', 'so2', 'pm2_5', 'pm10', 'nh3'], dtype='object')
Concatenated DataFrame:
   date      co      no      no2      o3      so2      pm2_5      pm10 \
0  2020-11-25 01:00:00 2616.88    2.18    70.60    13.59    38.62    364.61  411.73
1  2020-11-25 02:00:00 3631.59   23.25    89.11     0.33    54.36    420.96  486.21
2  2020-11-25 03:00:00 4539.49   52.75   100.08     1.11    68.67    463.68  541.95
3  2020-11-25 04:00:00 4539.49   50.96   111.04     6.44    78.20    454.81  534.00
4  2020-11-25 05:00:00 4379.27   42.92   117.90    17.17    87.74    448.14  529.19

   nh3
0  28.63
1  41.04
2  49.14
3  48.13
4  46.61
Merged DataFrame:
   date      co      no      no2      o3      so2      pm2_5      pm10 \
0  2020-11-25 01:00:00 2616.88    2.18    70.60    13.59    38.62    364.61  411.73
1  2020-11-25 02:00:00 3631.59   23.25    89.11     0.33    54.36    420.96  486.21
2  2020-11-25 03:00:00 4539.49   52.75   100.08     1.11    68.67    463.68  541.95
3  2020-11-25 04:00:00 4539.49   50.96   111.04     6.44    78.20    454.81  534.00
4  2020-11-25 05:00:00 4379.27   42.92   117.90    17.17    87.74    448.14  529.19

   nh3_x      co_y      no_y      no2_y      o3_y      so2_y      pm2_5_y      pm10_y      nh3_y
0  28.63  2616.88    2.18    70.60    13.59    38.62    364.61    411.73    28.63
1  41.04  3631.59   23.25    89.11     0.33    54.36    420.96    486.21    41.04
2  49.14  4539.49   52.75   100.08     1.11    68.67    463.68    541.95    49.14
3  48.13  4539.49   50.96   111.04     6.44    78.20    454.81    534.00    48.13
4  46.61  4379.27   42.92   117.90    17.17    87.74    448.14    529.19    46.61
Grouped Data:
   so2      pm2_5
mean      sum  count
5.25  223.43  223.43     1
5.84  204.45  204.45     1
6.02  241.21  241.21     1
7.15   40.56   40.56     1
7.45   42.89   85.78     2
Pivot Table:
   so2      pm2_5
5.25  223.43
5.84  204.45
6.02  241.21
7.15   40.56
7.45   42.89

```

