# Netze und Verteilte Systeme

Programmierprojekt Teil 3

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# Description

#### **Usage TX**

C:

./TX ipAddr portRX packet\_size send\_delay file\_name

#### java:

java TX ipAddr portRX packet\_size send\_delay file\_name

- ipAddr IP address to send datagrams (default: 127.0.0.1)
- portRX port to send datagrams (default: 4711)
- packet\_size size of a packet in Bytes (default: 1000)
- send\_delay delay in microsec between blocks (default: 200)
- file\_name name of a file to transmit (default: to\_send.jpg)

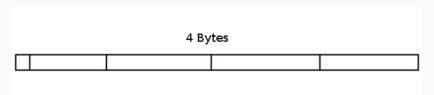
## **Usage RX**

```
C:
./RX portRX

java:
java portRX
```

• portRX - port to recieve datagrams (default: 4711)

#### Header structure



A header consists of 4 bytes.

First bit is used to indicate the last packet.

31 bits left for sequence number

#### TX description

#### TX description

- 1. Read file
  - 1.1 Read file in buffer
  - 1.2 Calculate CRC32 and add to filebytes
  - 1.3 Split filebytes in packages
- 2. Initialize UPD Socket
- 3. Transmit one packet
- 4. Wait for acknowlegment {DELAY} microseconds.
  - 4.1 If a right acknowlegment was recieved -¿ send next packet.
  - 4.2 If all packets were acknowlegment end transmission.

#### RX description

#### **RX** description

- 1. Initialize UPD Socket
- 2. Listen for incomming packages
  - 2.1 Write databits from package in a memory
  - 2.2 Send an acknowlegment packet with seq\_num as payload
  - 2.3 If last-package-bit was seen, the size of file and Amount of packets can be defined.
  - 2.4 If not all of package were recieved, then goto punkt 2.
- 3. Assemble a file
- 4. Calculate CRC32 and compare with recieved one.

# **Tests**

#### Tests description

- For each set of parameters, the speed measurement is performed 10 times. After that, the average value is calculated
- The running time and the transfer rate are calculated only for the file transfer phase. Time for initialization and assembly / disassembly of the file is not taken into account.
- System Characteristics:
  - OS: Ubuntu 18.04 64-bit
  - Processor: AMD Ryzen @ 3.50GHz x 4
  - Memory: 8GB
- Secont System for WLAN tests:
  - OS: Ubuntu 16.04 64-bit
  - Processor: Pentium T4200 @ 2.00GHz x 2
  - Memory: 4GB

# Tests: C to C

#### TX.c to RX.c

#### TX.c to RX.c: Manipulate delays

| File size | Packet size<br>(Bytes) | Delay<br>(microseconds) | Elapsed time (s) | Speed<br>(Mbps) |
|-----------|------------------------|-------------------------|------------------|-----------------|
| 100Kb     | 1000                   | 200                     | 0.003            | 258,98          |
| 100Kb     | 1000                   | 50                      | 0.003            | 254,92          |
| 100Kb     | 1000                   | 10                      | 0,004            | 223,3           |
| 1Mb       | 1000                   | 200                     | 0,025            | 322,0           |
| 1Mb       | 1000                   | 50                      | 0,024            | 332,0           |
| 1Mb       | 1000                   | 10                      | 0,023            | 347,8           |
| 10Mb      | 1000                   | 200                     | 0,207            | 386,4           |
| 10Mb      | 1000                   | 50                      | 0,226            | 352,9           |
| 10Mb      | 1000                   | 10                      | 0,314            | 254,3           |

#### TX.c to RX.c

#### TX.c to RX.c: Manipulate with size of packet

| File size | Packet size<br>(Bytes) | Delay<br>(microseconds) | Elapsed time (s) | Speed<br>(Mbps) |
|-----------|------------------------|-------------------------|------------------|-----------------|
| 100Kb     | 1000                   | 50                      | 0.003            | 254,92          |
| 100Kb     | 10000                  | 50                      | 0.001            | 786,1           |
| 1Mb       | 1000                   | 50                      | 0,024            | 332,0           |
| 1Mb       | 10000                  | 50                      | 0,007            | 1198,0          |
| 1Mb       | 65000                  | 50                      | 0,004            | 2407,6          |
| 10Mb      | 1000                   | 50                      | 0,226            | 352,9           |
| 10Mb      | 10000                  | 50                      | 0,058            | 1378,32         |
| 10Mb      | 65000                  | 50                      | 0,034            | 2298,6          |
|           |                        |                         |                  |                 |

#### TX.c to RX.c

#### TX.c to RX.c: WLAN tests

| File size | Packet size<br>(Bytes) | Delay<br>(microseconds) | Elapsed time (s) | Speed<br>(Mbps) |
|-----------|------------------------|-------------------------|------------------|-----------------|
| 100Kb     | 1000                   | 1000                    | 0.310            | 2,7             |
| 100Kb     | 1000                   | 2000                    | 0.211            | 3.8             |
| 100Kb     | 10000                  | 5000                    | 0.108            | 8.26            |
| 100Kb     | 10000                  | 20000                   | 0.068            | 13.87           |
| 1Mb       | 1000                   | 2000                    | 2.191            | 4.0             |
| 1Mb       | 10000                  | 10000                   | 0,651            | 13.4            |
| 1Mb       | 50000                  | 50000                   | 0,571            | 15.3            |
| 10Mb      | 1000                   | 2000                    | 24,721           | 3,4             |
| 10Mb      | 10000                  | 10000                   | 7.14             | 11.8            |
| 10Mb      | 50000                  | 50000                   | 4.97             | 16.9            |

Tests: C to Java

# TX.c to RX.java

#### TX.c to RX.java: Manipulate delays

| File size | Packet size<br>(Bytes) | Delay<br>(microseconds) | Elapsed time (s) | Speed<br>(Mbps) |
|-----------|------------------------|-------------------------|------------------|-----------------|
| 100Kb     | 1000                   | 200                     | 0,035            | 28.3            |
| 100Kb     | 1000                   | 1000                    | 0,029            | 33.7            |
| 100Kb     | 1000                   | 5000                    | 0,030            | 32.1            |
| 1Mb       | 1000                   | 200                     | 0,086            | 109.0           |
| 1Mb       | 1000                   | 1000                    | 0,084            | 109.1           |
| 1Mb       | 1000                   | 5000                    | 0,089            | 104.4           |
| 10Mb      | 1000                   | 200                     | 0.511            | 165.2           |
| 10Mb      | 1000                   | 1000                    | 0.552            | 153.9           |
| 10Mb      | 1000                   | 5000                    | 0.515            | 165.0           |
|           |                        |                         |                  |                 |

# TX.c to RX.java

#### TX.c to RX.java: Manipulate with size of packet

| File size | Packet size<br>(Bytes) | Delay<br>(microseconds) | Elapsed time (s) | Speed<br>(Mbps) |
|-----------|------------------------|-------------------------|------------------|-----------------|
| 100Kb     | 1000                   | 200                     | 0,035            | 28.3            |
| 100Kb     | 10000                  | 200                     | 0,021            | 37.4            |
| 1Mb       | 1000                   | 200                     | 0,086            | 109.0           |
| 1Mb       | 10000                  | 200                     | 0,061            | 146.4           |
| 1Mb       | 65000                  | 200                     | 0,051            | 175.9           |
| 10Mb      | 1000                   | 200                     | 0.511            | 165.2           |
| 10Mb      | 10000                  | 200                     | 0.301            | 277.6           |
| 10Mb      | 65000                  | 200                     | 0.258            | 341.6           |
|           |                        |                         |                  |                 |

# TX.c to RX.java

#### TX.c to RX.java: WLAN tests

| File size | Packet size<br>(Bytes) | Delay<br>(microseconds) | Elapsed time (s) | Speed<br>(Mbps) |
|-----------|------------------------|-------------------------|------------------|-----------------|
| 100Kb     | 1000                   | 1000                    | 0.450            | 1.8             |
| 100Kb     | 1000                   | 2000                    | 0.291            | 2.9             |
| 100Kb     | 10000                  | 5000                    | 0.128            | 6.7             |
| 100Kb     | 10000                  | 20000                   | 0.332            | 2.4             |
| 1Mb       | 1000                   | 2000                    | 2.521            | 3.4             |
| 1Mb       | 10000                  | 10000                   | 0,847            | 10.3            |
| 1Mb       | 50000                  | 50000                   | 0,789            | 11.2            |
| 10Mb      | 1000                   | 2000                    | 24,471           | 3.4             |
| 10Mb      | 10000                  | 10000                   | 7.38             | 11.3            |
| 10Mb      | 50000                  | 50000                   | 5.95             | 14.1            |

# Tests: Java to C

# TX.java to RX.c

#### TX.java to RX.c: Manipulate delays

| File size | Packet size<br>(Bytes) | Delay<br>(microseconds) | Elapsed time (s) | Speed<br>(Mbps) |
|-----------|------------------------|-------------------------|------------------|-----------------|
| 100Kb     | 1000                   | 1000                    | 0,011            | 95.9            |
| 100Kb     | 1000                   | 2000                    | 0,015            | 74.9            |
| 1Mb       | 1000                   | 1000                    | 0,031            | 150.91          |
| 1Mb       | 1000                   | 2000                    | 0,064            | 146.7           |
| 10Mb      | 1000                   | 1000                    | 1.774            | 47.5            |
| 10Mb      | 1000                   | 2000                    | 2.181            | 38.5            |
| 10Mb      | 1000                   | 5000                    | 2.548            | 33.1            |
|           |                        |                         |                  |                 |

# TX.java to RX.c

#### TX.java to RX.c: Manipulate with size of packet

| File size | Packet size<br>(Bytes) | Delay<br>(microseconds) | Elapsed time (s) | Speed<br>(Mbps) |
|-----------|------------------------|-------------------------|------------------|-----------------|
| 100Kb     | 1000                   | 1000                    | 0,011            | 95.9            |
| 100Kb     | 10000                  | 1000                    | 0,002            | 351.7           |
| 1Mb       | 1000                   | 1000                    | 0,031            | 150.91          |
| 1Mb       | 10000                  | 1000                    | 0,020            | 435.9           |
| 1Mb       | 65000                  | 1000                    | 0,021            | 403.1           |
| 10Mb      | 1000                   | 1000                    | 1.774            | 47.5            |
| 10Mb      | 10000                  | 1000                    | 0,115            | 765.6           |
| 10Mb      | 65000                  | 1000                    | 0.116            | 740.2           |
|           |                        |                         |                  |                 |

# TX.java to RX.c

#### TX.java to RX.c: WLAN tests

| File size | Packet size<br>(Bytes) | Delay<br>(microseconds) | Elapsed time (s) | Speed<br>(Mbps) |
|-----------|------------------------|-------------------------|------------------|-----------------|
| 100Kb     | 1000                   | 1000                    | 0.231            | 3.53            |
| 100Kb     | 1000                   | 2000                    | 0.361            | 2.26            |
| 100Kb     | 10000                  | 5000                    | 0.108            | 8.62            |
| 1Mb       | 1000                   | 2000                    | 5.419            | 1.62            |
| 1Mb       | 10000                  | 10000                   | 2,551            | 3.5             |
| 1Mb       | 50000                  | 50000                   | 2,211            | 4.1             |
| 10Mb      | 1000                   | 2000                    | 57.65            | 1.46            |
| 10Mb      | 10000                  | 10000                   | 17.49            | 4.81            |
| 10Mb      | 50000                  | 20000                   | 15.26            | 5.51            |
|           |                        |                         |                  |                 |

Tests: Java to Java

### TX.java to RX.java

#### TX.java to RX.java: Manipulate delays

| File size | Packet size<br>(Bytes) | Delay<br>(microseconds) | Elapsed time (s) | Speed<br>(Mbps) |
|-----------|------------------------|-------------------------|------------------|-----------------|
| 100Kb     | 1000                   | 1000                    | 0,151            | 5.43            |
| 100Kb     | 1000                   | 2000                    | 0,268            | 3.18            |
| 1Mb       | 1000                   | 1000                    | 1,402            | 6.25            |
| 1Mb       | 1000                   | 2000                    | 2,510            | 3.48            |
| 10Mb      | 1000                   | 1000                    | 12.57            | 6.69            |
| 10Mb      | 1000                   | 2000                    | 23.12            | 3.64            |

### TX.java to RX.java

#### TX.java to RX.java: Manipulate with size of packet

| File size | Packet size<br>(Bytes) | Delay<br>(microseconds) | Elapsed time (s) | Speed<br>(Mbps) |
|-----------|------------------------|-------------------------|------------------|-----------------|
| 100Kb     | 1000                   | 1000                    | 0,151            | 5.43            |
| 100Kb     | 10000                  | 1000                    | 0,092            | 24.77           |
| 1Mb       | 1000                   | 1000                    | 1,402            | 6.25            |
| 1Mb       | 10000                  | 1000                    | 0,221            | 39.72           |
| 1Mb       | 65000                  | 1000                    | 0,098            | 95.25           |
| 10Mb      | 1000                   | 1000                    | 12.57            | 6.69            |
| 10Mb      | 10000                  | 1000                    | 1,888            | 44.65           |
| 10Mb      | 65000                  | 1000                    | 0.69             | 121.07          |
|           |                        |                         |                  |                 |

# TX.java to RX.java

#### TX.java to RX.java: WLAN tests

| File size | Packet size<br>(Bytes) | Delay<br>(microseconds) | Elapsed time (s) | Speed<br>(Mbps) |
|-----------|------------------------|-------------------------|------------------|-----------------|
| 100Kb     | 1000                   | 1000                    | 0.560            | 1.47            |
| 100Kb     | 1000                   | 2000                    | 0.544            | 1.52            |
| 100Kb     | 10000                  | 5000                    | 0.801            | 1.03            |
| 1Mb       | 1000                   | 2000                    | 5.149            | 1.70            |
| 1Mb       | 10000                  | 10000                   | 1.933            | 4.53            |
| 1Mb       | 50000                  | 50000                   | 2.198            | 4.01            |
| 10Mb      | 1000                   | 2000                    | 51.12            | 1.64            |
| 10Mb      | 10000                  | 10000                   | 18.42            | 4.56            |
| 10Mb      | 50000                  | 20000                   | 17.39            | 4.83            |

# Compare the best of results

# Compare

