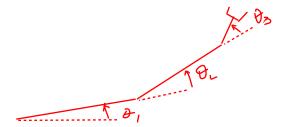
## University of British Columbia Department of Electrical & Computer Engineering EECE 487 (Winter 2013): Introduction to Robotics Assignment #1, due Thursday January 22<sup>nd</sup>

Exercise # 1: Consider the following 3-DOF planar manipulator,



where  $l_1 > l_2 > l_3$  and the rotation angles  $\theta_1$ ,  $\theta_2$  and  $\theta_3$  are unconstrained. Find the reachable and dextrous workspaces.

Exercise # 2: Find on the web videos or images of:

- Baxter from Rethink Robotics
- Cat 215B excavator
- Asimo walking.

Draw a schematic representation one of Baxter's arms, the CAT 215 arm and cab, and Asimo's right leg using our conventions for joints (dimensions not required).

## Exercise # 3

Show that for any rotation matrix Q and any  $s \in \mathbb{R}^3$ ,  $(Qs) \times = Q(s \times)Q^T$  (same as showing that  $(Qs) \times (Qt) = Q(s \times t)$ , for all  $s, t \in \mathbb{R}^3$ ).

## Exercise # 4:

Let Q be a 3 by 3 matrix with orthonormal columns, i.e.,  $Q^TQ = QQ^T = I$  (Q is also called unitary).

- (a) Show that the set of eigenvalues of Q is  $\{e^{j\theta}, e^{-j\theta}, 1\}$ , or  $\{e^{j\theta}, e^{-j\theta}, -1\}$ , for some real  $\theta$ .
- (b) Show that the eigenvectors of Q that correspond to different eigenvalues are orthogonal.

## Exercise # 5:

Find a general procedure to find the axis/angle representation of a rotation matrix Q. Program it in MATLAB or C and verify (by writing a procedure to find the rotation matrix given the axis and angle of rotation) that it works for a few examples. Clearly describe your algorithm and hand in your matlab code as well as the working examples.