Panel a: Mortality **Panel b: Fertility Panel c: Migration** Female Female Male Male Male Female 100-90-80-70-60 50-30-20 - Born < 2020 Born < 2020 Born < 2020 Born 2020 – 2024 Born 2020 – 2024 Born 2020 – 2024 Born >2024 Born >2024 Born >2024 10--8 -6 -4 -2 0 2 2 0 -2 -4 -6 -82 2 2 2 Change in Population Size (%)