

```
In [1]: from pynq.overlays.base import BaseOverlay
import time

from datetime import datetime
base = BaseOverlay("base.bit")
btns = base.btns_gpio
```

```
In [2]: %%microblaze base.PMODB

#include "gpio.h"

// write function, sed by the Python PWM loop
int write_gpio(unsigned int pin, unsigned int val){
    gpio pin_out = gpio_open(pin);
    gpio_set_direction(pin_out, GPIO_OUT);
    gpio_write(pin_out, val);
    return 0;
}

//reset all pins on the PMOD to 0V (Off)
int reset_all_pins() {
    for(int i = 0; i < 8; i++) {
        gpio p = gpio_open(i);
        gpio_set_direction(p, GPIO_OUT);
        gpio_write(p, 0);
    }
    return 0;
}
```

```
In [3]: def run_pwm(pin_num, frequency, duty_cycle, duration):  
    # corner cases 0% and 100%  
    if duty_cycle <= 0:  
        write_gpio(pin_num, 0)  
        time.sleep(duration)  
        return  
    if duty_cycle >= 100:  
        write_gpio(pin_num, 1)  
        time.sleep(duration)  
        return  
  
    period = 1.0 / frequency  
    on_time = period * (duty_cycle / 100.0)  
    off_time = period - on_time  
  
    start_time = time.time()  
    while (time.time() - start_time) < duration:  
        write_gpio(pin_num, 1)  
        time.sleep(on_time)  
        write_gpio(pin_num, 0)  
        time.sleep(off_time)  
  
    # mapping  
    BLUE = 1  
    GREEN = 2  
    RED = 3  
    GND = 4
```

```
In [6]: # find flicker-fusion threshold
#30Hz (will flicker), 60Hz (better), 100Hz (smooth)

optimal_freq = 40
test_cycles = [0, 10, 25, 50, 75, 90, 100]

for dc in test_cycles:
    print(f"Testing {dc}% Duty Cycle...")
    run_pwm(GREEN, optimal_freq, dc, 3)

    write_gpio(GREEN, 0)
    time.sleep(1)
    #first go
    #10 looked 1/4 to me
    #50 looked half to me
    #100 was definitely the brightest

import matplotlib.pyplot as plt

duty_cycles = [0, 10, 25, 50, 75, 90, 100]
perceived_brightness = [0, 25, 35, 50, 75, 90, 100] #my full observations

plt.figure(figsize=(10, 6))

plt.plot(duty_cycles, perceived_brightness, 'ro-', linewidth=2, label='Subjective')
plt.plot([0, 100], [0, 100], color='gray', linestyle='--', alpha=0.5, label='Ideal')

plt.title('Perceived LED Brightness vs. PWM Duty Cycle', fontsize=14)
plt.xlabel('PWM Duty Cycle (%)', fontsize=12)
plt.ylabel('Subjective Perceived Brightness (%)', fontsize=12)
plt.grid(True, which='both', linestyle='--', alpha=0.5)
plt.legend()

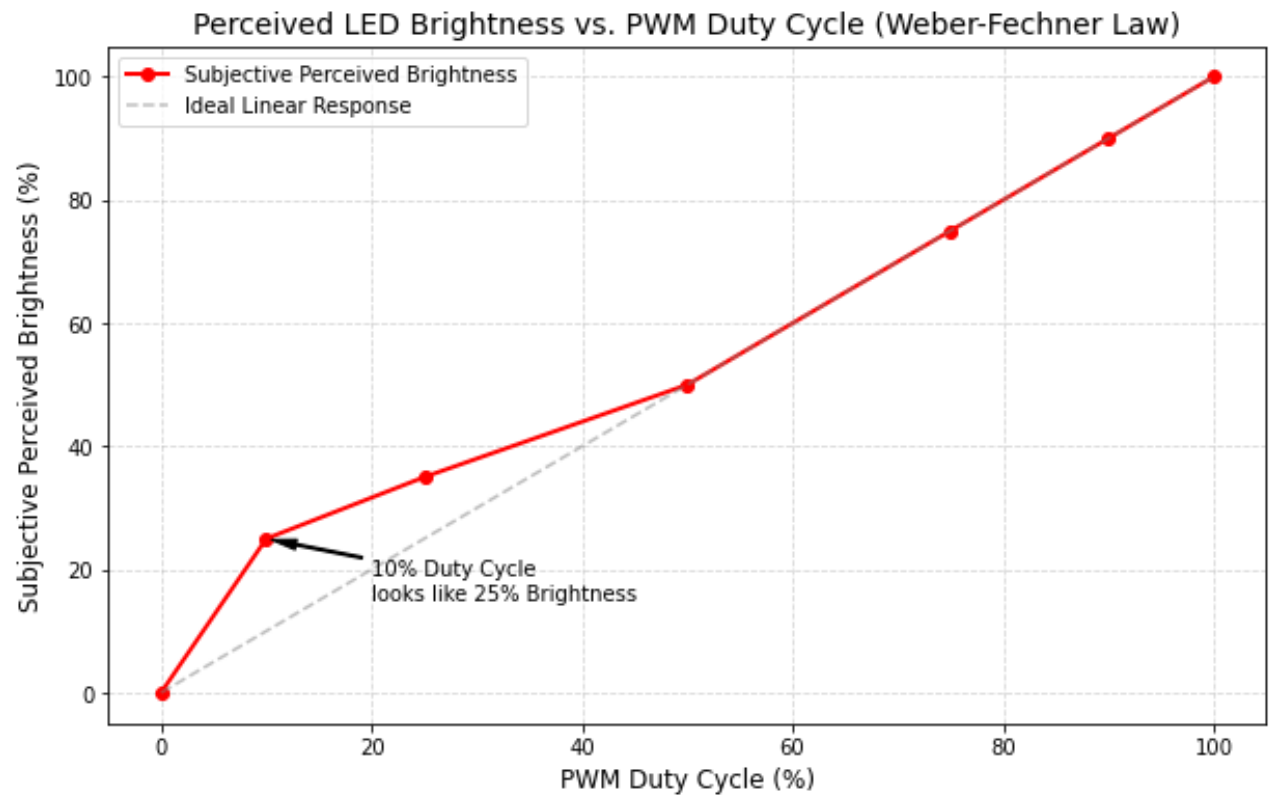
plt.annotate('10% Duty Cycle\nlooks like 25% Brightness', xy=(10, 25), xytext=(50, 25),
            arrowprops=dict(facecolor='black', shrink=0.05, width=1, headwidth=5))

plt.show()
```

```
Testing 0% Duty Cycle...
Testing 10% Duty Cycle...
Testing 25% Duty Cycle...
Testing 50% Duty Cycle...
Testing 75% Duty Cycle...
Testing 90% Duty Cycle...
Testing 100% Duty Cycle...
```

Task was destroyed but it is pending!

```
task: <Task pending name='Task-3' coro=<flash_leds() running at /tmp/ipykernel_1601/2132528967.py:25> wait_for=<Future pending cb=[Task.__wakeupp()]>>
Matplotlib is building the font cache; this may take a moment.
```



```
In [5]: import asyncio

freq = 10          # my optimal
dim_dc = 25        # weak/dim duty cycle for the 25% brightness task
BLUE = 1
GREEN = 2
RED = 3
cond = True

current_color = RED

reset_all_pins()

async def flash_leds():
    global cond, current_color
    print("Blinking Started. BTN0:R, BTN1:G, BTN2:B, BTN3:Exit")
    while cond:

        # 1 Second ON
        write_gpio(current_color, 1)
        await asyncio.sleep(1)

        # 1 Second OFF
        reset_all_pins()
        await asyncio.sleep(1)

async def get_btns(_loop):
    global cond, current_color
    while cond:
        await asyncio.sleep(0.01)
        if btns[0].read(): #click blue
            current_color = BLUE
        if btns[1].read(): #click green
            current_color = GREEN
        if btns[2].read(): #click red
            current_color = RED
        if btns[3].read(): #click to stop
            print("stopping")
            _loop.stop()
            cond = False

loop = asyncio.new_event_loop()
loop.create_task(flash_leds())
loop.create_task(get_btns(loop))
loop.run_forever()
loop.close()

reset_all_pins()
print("Done.")
```

```
Task was destroyed but it is pending!  
task: <Task pending name='Task-1' coro=<flash_leds() done, defined at /tmp/i  
pykernel_1601/2132528967.py:14> wait_for=<Future pending cb=[Task.__wakeu  
p()]>>  
Blinking Started. BTN0:R, BTN1:G, BTN2:B, BTN3:Exit  
stopping  
Done.
```

In [ ]:

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