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History Alive Pursuing American Ideals

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English

English

Español

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Unit/Lesson:

End-of-Course

Assessment:

2nd Semester Final Exam (Lessons 36-58)_A

Status: Not Started

Due Date: Jun 10, 12:00 PM PDT

Collapse All

1. On June 6, 1944, Allied forces stormed the beaches of Normandy in northern France. What was this event called?

Text to speech Saved at 10:44 AM PDT

- a
1. ☒ D-Day
- b
2. ☐ V-E Day
- c
3. ☐ Battle of the Bulge
- d
4. ☐ Battle of the Atlantic

2. Which of the following military options did the Allies choose in the Pacific war? Text to speech Saved at 10:45 AM PDT

- a
1. ☐ launch a massive invasion of the Japanese islands from China
- b
2. ☐ limit Japan's expansion but do little more until the war in Europe is won
- c
3. ☐ build bases in the Aleutian Islands from which to launch an air war against Japan
- d
4. ☒ follow a leapfrogging campaign to secure bases leading across the ocean to Japan

3. What prompted Japan to surrender to the Allies on August 14, 1945? Text to speech Saved at 10:45 AM PDT

- a
1. ☐ the Doolittle raid on the city of Tokyo
- b
2. ☐ the firebombing of major Japanese cities
- c
3. ☒ the atomic bomb attacks on Hiroshima and Nagasaki
- d
4. ☐

the loss of more than 100,000 troops in the Battle of Okinawa

4. Why was the Navajo language excellent as a secret code? Text to speech Saved at 10:47 AM PDT

- a
1. ☐ the language relied on numbers rather than letters
- b
2. ☒ it is not a written language and is understood by very few people
- c
3. ☐ many of the Navajo people of Japan had immigrated to the United States
- d
4. ☐ all of the above

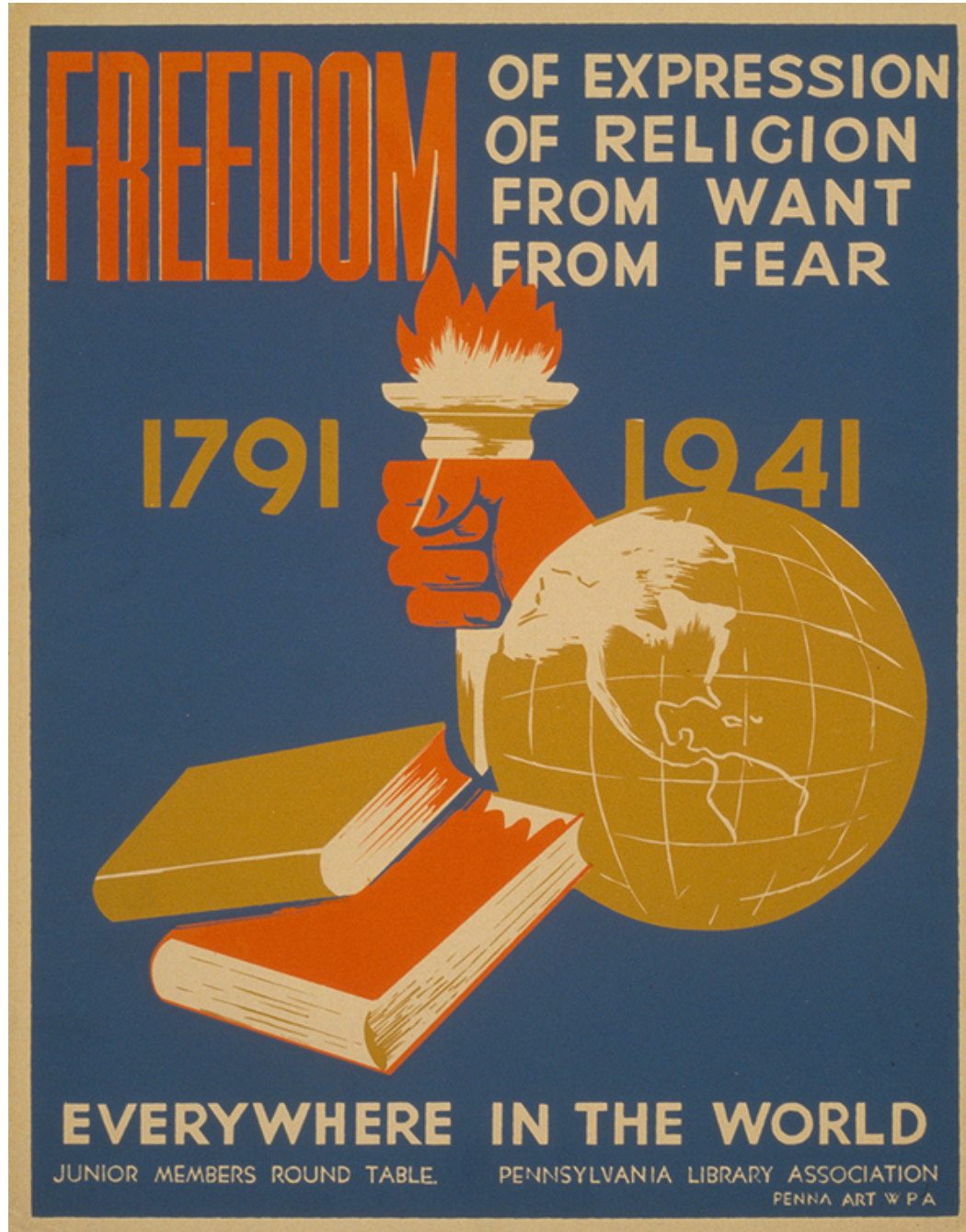
5. Which of the following helped over 2 million U.S. veterans attend college after World War II? Text to speech
Saved at 10:47 AM PDT



- a
1. ☐ World Bank
- b
2. ☒ GI Bill of Rights

- c
3. ☐ Manhattan Project
d
4. ☐ War Production Board

6. What did the freedoms listed on this poster come to be known as? Text to speech Saved at 10:47 AM PDT



- a
1. ☐ Atlantic Charter
b
2. ☐ Four Freedoms
c
3. ☐

UN Charter

d

4. ☒

Universal Bill of Rights

7. Which four Allies occupied the four military zones in Germany after the war? Text to speech Saved at 10:48 AM PDT

a

1. ☐

United States, the USSR, France, and Britain

b

2. ☐

United States, Britain, China, and France

c

3. ☐

China, USSR, Britain, and United States

d

4. ☒

Britain, France, United States, and Italy

8. Why did the Allies want to avoid creating another Treaty of Versailles following World War II?

Text to speech Saved at 10:48 AM PDT

a

1. ☒

The weak Treaty of Versailles had given Germany the ability to rebuild their arms in the buildup to World War II.

b

2. ☐

Several of the countries who made up the Allies felt Axis countries should be completely disbanded following World War II.

c

3. ☐

The Allies believed that the Nuremberg War Crime Trials were sufficient for the crimes and damage inflicted by the Axis powers.

d

4. ☐

The harsh terms of the Treaty of Versailles had caused bitter resentment among Germans, fueling Hitler's rise to power.

9. The statement below was made by British Prime Minister Winston Churchill in 1946. What was he referring to in this statement? "From Stettin in the Baltic to Trieste in the Adriatic, an iron curtain has descended across the continent." Text to speech Saved at 10:48 AM PDT

a

1. ☒

the growing Soviet domination of Eastern Europe

b

2. ☐

the spread of hunger and disease in Western Europe

c

3. ☐

the desperate economic conditions in Eastern Europe

d

4. ☐

the expanding influence of communists in Western Europe

10. Which of these was the PRIMARY goal of the Marshall Plan? Text to speech Saved at 10:49 AM PDT



- a
1. ☐ to gather information about Europe's economic resources
- b
2. ☐ to encourage economic integration among the nations of Europe
- c
3. ☒ to promote democracy in Europe by rebuilding war-torn economies
- d
4. ☐ to support a rapid transition in Europe to centrally planned economies

11. Communists regarded capitalism as unjust system that denied _____ a fair share of society's wealth.

Text to speech Saved at 10:50 AM PDT

- a
1. ☐ the oligarchs
- b
2. ☐ the bourgeoisie
- c
3. ☒ the proletariat
- d
4. ☐ the government

12. The term _____ came to symbolize this growing barrier between East and West. Text to speech Saved at 10:50 AM PDT

- a
1. ☐ United Nations
- b
2. ☐ Noncommunist
- c
3. ☒ Iron Curtain
- d
4. ☐ all of the above

13. Which statement best describes the outcome of the Korean War? Text to speech Saved at 10:50 AM PDT

13. Which statement best describes the outcome of the Korean War? [Text to speech](#) Saved at 10:50 AM PDT

- a
1. ☐ North and South Korea were annexed by China.
- b
2. ☒ North and South Korea remained divided into two countries.
- c
3. ☐ North and South Koreans were reunited under a communist government.
- d
4. ☐ North and South Koreans were reunited under a democratic government.

14. How did the United States respond to the Berlin Blockade in 1948? [Text to speech](#) Saved at 10:50 AM PDT

- a
1. ☒ by airlifting food and supplies into Berlin
- b
2. ☐ by surrendering control of Berlin to the Soviets
- c
3. ☐ by bombing Berlin until the Soviets surrendered
- d
4. ☐ by sending troops to Berlin to break the blockade

15. The excerpt below is from a document published in April 1949. This document marked the establishment of which of these organizations? "The parties agree that an armed attack against one or more of them in Europe or North America shall be considered an attack against them all."

[Text to speech](#) Saved at 10:51 AM PDT

- a
1. ☐ National Security Council (NSC)
- b
2. ☐ United States Information Agency (USIA)
- c
3. ☒ North Atlantic Treaty Organization (NATO)
- d
4. ☐ Council for Mutual Economic Assistance (COMECON)

16. During the Cold War, the Soviet Union and the United States became locked in an arms race. An arms race is

[Text to speech](#) Saved at 10:51 AM PDT

- a
1. ☐ an event in which two nations race to the brink of war, but avoid declaring war.
- b
2. ☒ a competition between nations to achieve a more powerful weapons arsenal.
- c
3. ☐

a war in which nations destroy others nations' weapons instead of using combat.

d

4. ☐

a battle that only involves nuclear weapons and weapons of mass destruction.

17. Which term is BEST defined as the practice of publicly accusing someone of subversive activities without evidence to back up the charges? Text to speech Saved at 10:52 AM PDT

a

1. ☐

censure

b

2. ☐

Stalinism

c

3. ☐

blacklisting

d

4. ☒

McCarthyism

18. What ruined Senator Joseph McCarthy's support in 1954? Text to speech Saved at 10:52 AM PDT

a

1. ☒

his accusation that the Army was "soft on communism" during a televised hearing

b

2. ☐

his claim that President Eisenhower was a communist and spy for the Soviet Union

c

3. ☐

his speech that discussed the similarities between communism and democracy

d

4. ☐

his argument that 30 percent of U.S. citizens were communist sympathizers

19. Which statement BEST describes the primary mission of the Federal Civil Defense Administration during the 1950s? Text to speech Saved at 10:52 AM PDT

a

1. ☒

to help U.S. citizens prepare for a nuclear attack

b

2. ☐

to train U.S. citizens to identify subversive behavior

c

3. ☐

to keep the United States safe by finding Soviet spies

d

4. ☐

to recruit troops to defend the United States from a Soviet invasion

20. What crime was the subject of the Julius and Ethel Rosenberg trial? Text to speech Saved at 10:53 AM PDT

a

1. ☒

passing atomic secrets to the Soviet Union

b

2. ☐ plotting to overthrow the U.S. government
c
3. ☐ lying to the House of Un-American Activities Committee
d
4. ☐ recruiting communist sympathizers to spy for the Soviet Union

21. The House Un-American Activities Committee Text to speech Saved at 10:53 AM PDT

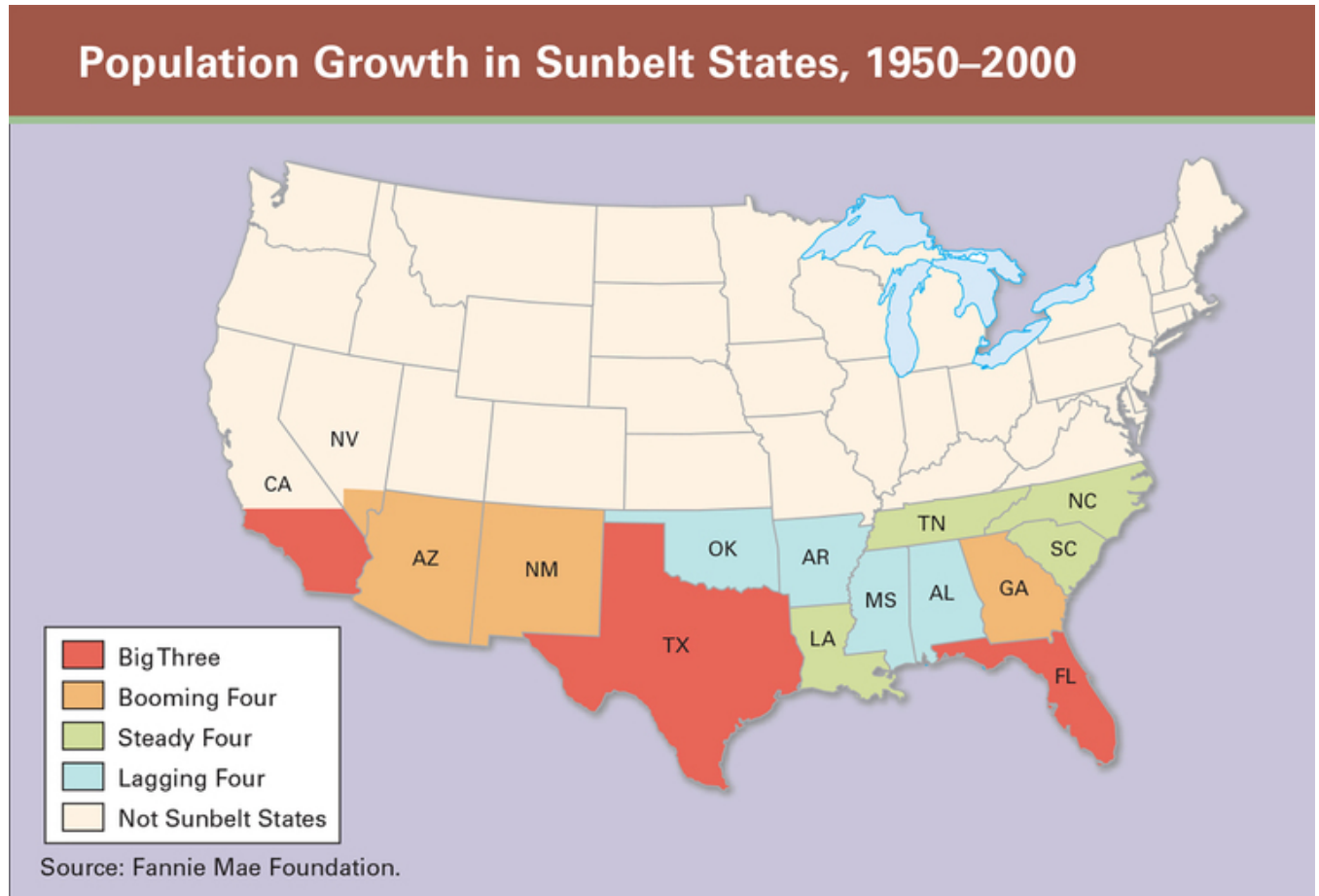
- a
1. ☐ was formed to investigate subversive organizations.
b
2. ☐ charged the Hollywood Ten with contempt of Congress.
c
3. ☐ asked John Watkins to testify about communist influence in labor unions.
d
4. ☒ all of the above

22. Read the descriptions below. Who does this list best describe? • He commanded Allied forces in World War II. • He supported a program of "modern Republicanism." • He worried about the "military-industrial complex."

Text to speech Saved at 10:54 AM PDT

- a
1. ☐ Thomas Dewey
b
2. ☒ Dwight Eisenhower
c
3. ☐ Richard Nixon
d
4. ☐ Harry Truman

23. The map below shows population growth in the Sunbelt from the fastest-growing states (Big Three) to the slowest growing states (Lagging Four). Which of these statements does the map BEST support? Text to speech Saved at 10:56 AM PDT



- a
1. ☐ Population growth in the Sunbelt has slowed since 2000.
- b
2. ☐ The slowest growing Sunbelt states are in the Southwest.
- c
3. ☒ Population growth in the Sunbelt has been uneven from state to state.
- d
4. ☐ Population growth in the Sunbelt has been slower than in other states.

24. How were traditional family roles reinforced? Text to speech Saved at 10:56 AM PDT

- a
1. ☐ Many colleges offered domestic duties classes to women.
- b
2. ☐ Laws prevented women from working outside the home.
- c
3. ☒ Mass media encouraged men as breadwinners and women as home keepers.
- d
4. ☐

All-male colleges prevented women from opportunities to further their careers.

25. Why did Levittown have homes that were all almost identical? Text to speech Saved at 10:56 AM PDT



- a
1. ☒ It was cost effective.
- b
2. ☐ Emergency response became much easier.
- c
3. ☐ Following World War II, many Americans became enamored with British architecture.
- d
4. ☐ It made it very easy to get around without a car.

26. Which of these statements BEST describes the impact of “The Other America” when it was published in 1962?

Text to speech Saved at 10:56 AM PDT

- a
1. ☐ It incited riots among poverty-stricken minorities.
- b
2. ☐ It was ignored by politicians, who blamed the poor for their poverty.
- c
3. ☐ It led to the formation of a new political party for people in poverty.
- d
4. ☒ It woke up the nation to the reality that poverty still existed in many places.

27. The poorest population in the United States during the 1950s and 1960s were Text to speech Saved at 10:56 AM PDT

- a
1. ☐ African Americans.
- b
2. ☐ American Indians.
- c
3. ☐ Chinese immigrants.
- d
4. ☒

blue-collar workers.

28. Why was Appalachia, a mountainous area in the South, such a poor region? Text to speech Saved at 10:57 AM PDT

- a
1. ☒ Giant corporate farms had outcompeted many of the small farms in the area.
- b
2. ☐ The dominant industry of coal mining declined after World War II.
- c
3. ☐ The Housing Act of 1949 forced many of the poorer inhabitants out of their homes.
- d
4. ☐ The dominant industry of oil refining declined after World War II.

29. How did the middle class migration to the suburbs cause poverty to increase in the cities? Text to speech Saved at 10:57 AM PDT

- a
1. ☒ Many industries left the city, taking manufacturing jobs away from cities.
- b
2. ☐ Many younger people followed the middle class to the suburbs, leaving the poorer elderly.
- c
3. ☐ The Housing Act of 1949 was passed as a result, improving housing in the suburbs.
- d
4. ☐ all of the above

30. The excerpt below is from an agreement made among homeowners in the Washington Park neighborhood of Chicago, Illinois, in 1927. This agreement is an example of This Agreement entered into this 30th day of September, 1927, by and between the undersigned owners of land . . . That no part of said premises shall be sold, given, conveyed or leased to any negro or negroes, and no permission or license to use or occupy any part thereof shall be given to any negro except house servants or janitors or chauffeurs employed thereon. Text to speech Saved at 10:58 AM PDT

- a
1. ☐ affirmative action.
- b
2. ☐ a class-action lawsuit.
- c
3. ☐ reverse discrimination.
- d
4. ☒ a restrictive covenant.

31. In 1948, President Harry Truman issued Executive Order 9981. What did this order call for? Text to speech Saved at 10:58 AM PDT

a

1. ☒ a
desegregation of the armed forces
2. ☐ b
the end of the white primary
3. ☐ c
preferential treatment in hiring
4. ☐ d
the outlawing of racial zoning

32. What lawsuit was brought before the Supreme Court to challenge the constitutionality of school segregation laws?

[Text to speech](#) Saved at 10:59 AM PDT

1. ☐ a
Alexander v. Holmes County Board of Education
2. ☒ b
Brown v. Board of Education
3. ☐ c
Regents of the University of California v. Bakke
4. ☐ d
Swann v. Charlotte-Mecklenburg Board of Education

33. What achievement did Jackie Robinson make that helped blur the color line in the 1940s? [Text to speech](#) Saved at 11:00 AM PDT

1. ☒ a
He was the first black Major League Baseball player, known for stealing home.
2. ☐ b
He was the first black pilot to fight in the armed forces, and had many successful defenses.
3. ☐ c
He was the first black recipient of a Ph.D, and became a well-respected college professor.
4. ☐ d
He was the first black U.S. politician, and was a popular mayor in a small town in Maine.

34. Which of these tactics did Martin Luther King Jr. and the Southern Christian Leadership Conference use most effectively in their struggle to win equal rights for African Americans? [Text to speech](#) Saved at 11:00 AM PDT

1. ☐ a
armed rebellion
2. ☐ b
affirmative action
3. ☒ c
nonviolent resistance
4. ☐ d

4. ☐

reverse discrimination

35. The photograph below was taken during a civil rights protest in Birmingham, Alabama, in 1963. What resulted from the events shown in the photograph and the publicity they generated? Text to speech Saved at 11:00 AM PDT



a

1. ☐

Civil rights activists in Birmingham began to carry weapons.

b

2. ☒

Martin Luther King Jr. organized a bus boycott in Birmingham.

c

3. ☐

City leaders agreed to desegregate public facilities in Birmingham.

d

4. ☐

The Supreme Court ordered Birmingham schools to be desegregated.

36. How did President Eisenhower respond to the refusal to desegregate a school in Little Rock, Arkansas?

Text to speech Saved at 11:00 AM PDT

a

1. ☐

He took the governor and school board to the Supreme Court.

b

2. ☒

He sent in federal troops to enforce the school's integration.

- c
3. ☐

He had Congress implement laws requiring the desegregation.

- d
4. ☐

He visited Little Rock and walked the black students into the school.

37. Examine the table below. Which of these campaigns was aimed at registering African Americans in the state with the lowest percentage of black voters? [Text to speech](#) Saved at 11:01 AM PDT

Voter Registration Rates in Selected Southern States, 1965

State	Percentage of Voting-Age Blacks Registered to Vote	Percentage of Voting-Age Whites Registered to Vote
Alabama	19.3%	69.2%
Georgia	27.4%	62.6%
Louisiana	31.6%	80.5%
Mississippi	6.7%	69.9%
North Carolina	46.8%	96.8%
South Carolina	37.3%	75.7%
Virginia	38.3%	61.1%

- a
1. ☐

Freedom Rides

- b
2. ☒

Freedom Summer

- c
3. ☐

March on Washington

- d
4. ☐

Montgomery Bus Boycott

38. The 1963 _____ was one of the largest political gatherings ever held in the United States. [Text to speech](#)
Saved at 11:02 AM PDT

- a
1. ☒

- the March on Washington
b
2. ☐
the Freedom Rides
c
3. ☐
the Birmingham campaign
d
4. ☐
the Montgomery Bus Boycott

39. Read the descriptions below. Who does this list BEST describe? • Joined the Nation of Islam in 1952 to promote black nationalism • Rejected nonviolence as a strategy to bring about change • Converted to orthodox Islam in 1964 and reached out to people of all races [Text to speech](#) Saved at 11:02 AM PDT

- a
1. ☐
Stokely Carmichael
b
2. ☐
James Meredith
c
3. ☐
Elijah Muhammad
d
4. ☒
Malcolm X

40. Which of these groups sent observers into the streets armed with law books and shotguns to protect blacks from police mistreatment in the 1960s? [Text to speech](#) Saved at 11:02 AM PDT

- a
1. ☒
Black Panthers
b
2. ☐
Nation of Islam
c
3. ☐
Congressional Black Caucus
d
4. ☐
Student Nonviolent Coordinating Committee (SNCC)

41. How did Martin Luther King Jr. and Stokely Carmichael have different approaches to achieving civil rights?

[Text to speech](#) Saved at 11:02 AM PDT

- a
1. ☒
King advocated for the strategy of nonviolence, while Carmichael advocated that African Americans actively demand their civil rights.
b
2. ☐
King believed that African Americans should strive for greater political representation, while Carmichael believed that protests were the most effective strategy.
c
3. ☐

King pushed for African Americans to resist their white oppressors, while Carmichael supported peaceful marches.

d

4. ☐

King organized and spoke at large rallies, while Carmichael encouraged civil rights activism by publishing editorials in his newspaper.

42. The ruling in *Regents of the University of California v. Bakke* declared that Text to speech Saved at 11:03 AM PDT

a

1. ☒

race could not be used as the only criterion in admissions decisions.

b

2. ☐

landlords could not discriminate based on race in housing sales and rentals.

c

3. ☐

affirmative action should be used by colleges to attract more minority students.

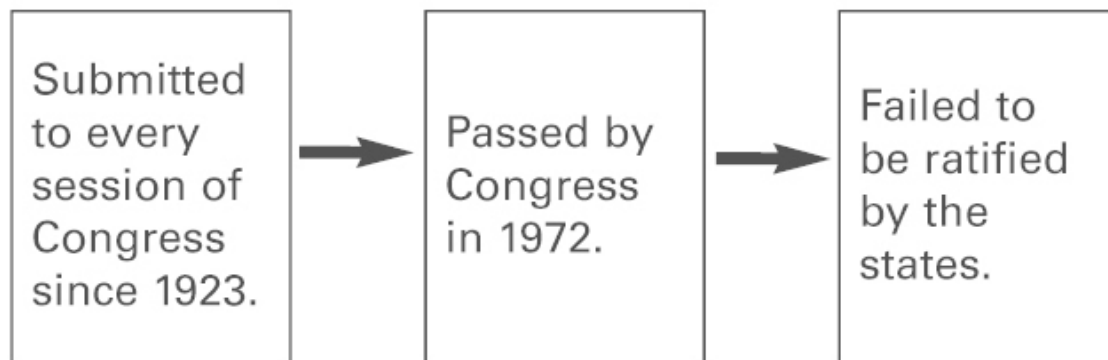
d

4. ☐

employers ought to actively increase the number of minorities in their workforce.

43. Examine the diagram below. To which of these proposed constitutional amendments does the diagram apply?

Text to speech Saved at 11:04 AM PDT



a

1. ☐

school prayer amendment

b

2. ☐

poll tax amendment

c

3. ☐

flag burning amendment

d

4. ☒

equal rights amendment

44. Which of these organizations was founded in the 1960s "to bring women into full participation in the mainstream of American society"? Text to speech Saved at 11:04 AM PDT

a

1. ☐

Women's Army Corp

b

2. ☐ League of Women Voters
c
3. ☐ National Organization for Women
d
4. ☒ National American Woman Suffrage Association

45. Which of the following was responsible for the occupation of Alcatraz Island, the Trail of Broken Treaties, and the Longest Walk? Text to speech Saved at 11:04 AM PDT

- a
1. ☐ Gray Panthers
b
2. ☐ La Raza Unida
c
3. ☒ Red Power movement
d
4. ☐ Yellow Power movement

46. In Roe v. Wade, the Supreme Court Text to speech Saved at 11:04 AM PDT

- a
1. ☐ approved the development of the birth control pill.
b
2. ☒ ruled that state regulation of abortion was illegal.
c
3. ☐ set a precedent that women and men should be paid equally.
d
4. ☐ gave married couples the right to privacy in marital relations.

47. Which of the following is an example of how Chicanos organized for equal rights? Text to speech Saved at 11:05 AM PDT

- a
1. ☐ They participated in a strike against grape growers.
b
2. ☐ They pushed for bilingual education in classrooms.
c
3. ☐ They worked to improve housing and employment.
d
4. ☒ all of the above

48. The Stonewall riots refers to Text to speech Saved at 11:05 AM PDT



- a
1. ☐ the aftermath of Harvey Milk's assassination when protestors stormed the streets of San Francisco.
- b
2. ☐ the Gray Panthers' demonstrations to protest discrimination against people on the basis of age.
- c
3. ☐ the protests in Washington, D. C., that convinced lawmakers to pass the Americans with Disabilities Act.
- d
4. ☒ people fighting back against the raiding of a gay bar in New York and marked the beginning of the gay rights movement.

49. Analyze the quote below. What did the vision President Kennedy discussed here come to be known as? "We stand today on the edge of a New Frontier—the frontier of the 1960s—a frontier of unknown opportunities and perils—a frontier of unfulfilled hopes and threats . . . Beyond that frontier are the uncharted areas of science and space, unsolved problems of peace and war, unconquered pockets of ignorance and prejudice, unanswered questions of poverty and surplus." —John F. Kennedy, July 15, 1960 Text to speech Saved at 11:05 AM PDT

- a
1. ☐ ExCom
- b
2. ☐

Alliance for Progress

c

3. ☒

New Frontier

d

4. ☐

NASA

50. Which of the following was the intended goal of the Bay of Pigs invasion? [Text to speech](#) Saved at 11:06 AM

PDT

a

1. ☐

to locate the Soviet nuclear missile sites within Cuba

b

2. ☒

to remove Fidel Castro as the revolutionary leader of Cuba

c

3. ☐

to stop the flood of refugees from Cuba to the United States

d

4. ☐

to persuade Fidel Castro to cut Cuba's ties with the Soviet Union

51. On Monday, October 22, 1962, President Kennedy gave an address to the nation that began with the following words: Good evening my fellow citizens: This Government, as promised, has maintained the closest surveillance of the Soviet military buildup on the island of Cuba. Within the past week, unmistakable evidence has established the fact that a series of offensive missile sites is now in preparation on that imprisoned island. The purpose of these bases can be none other than to provide a nuclear strike capability against the Western Hemisphere. How did President Kennedy respond to the situation he described in this address? [Text to speech](#) Saved at 11:06 AM PDT

a

1. ☐

by bombing the Soviet missile sites in Cuba before they could be completed

b

2. ☐

by using the "hot line" to persuade Soviet leaders to stop sending missiles to Cuba

c

3. ☐

by organizing a summit meeting with Soviet leaders to discuss their missiles in Cuba

d

4. ☒

by setting up a quarantine of Cuban ports to prevent Soviet missiles from being delivered

52. What major accomplishment in space occurred in July 1969? Text to speech Saved at 11:07 AM PDT



- a
1. ☐ American astronomers discovered the size and temperature of the sun.
- b
2. ☐ American and Soviet astronauts worked together to orbit Earth.
- c
3. ☒ American astronauts became the first people to ever land on the moon.
- d
4. ☐ American astrophysicists were the first to determine the speed of light.

53. Which of the following statements BEST summarizes President Lyndon Johnson's view of the federal government's role in shaping American society? Text to speech Saved at 11:07 AM PDT

- a
1. ☐ The federal government should leave people free to solve social problems on their own.
- b
2. ☐ The federal government should create a society in which all people share their wealth equally.
- c
3. ☒ The federal government should give the states more power and resources to promote social well-being.
- d
4. ☐ The federal government should use its full power to shape a society that serves the needs of all citizens.

54. Which of the following Great Society initiatives is correctly paired with a description of its activities?

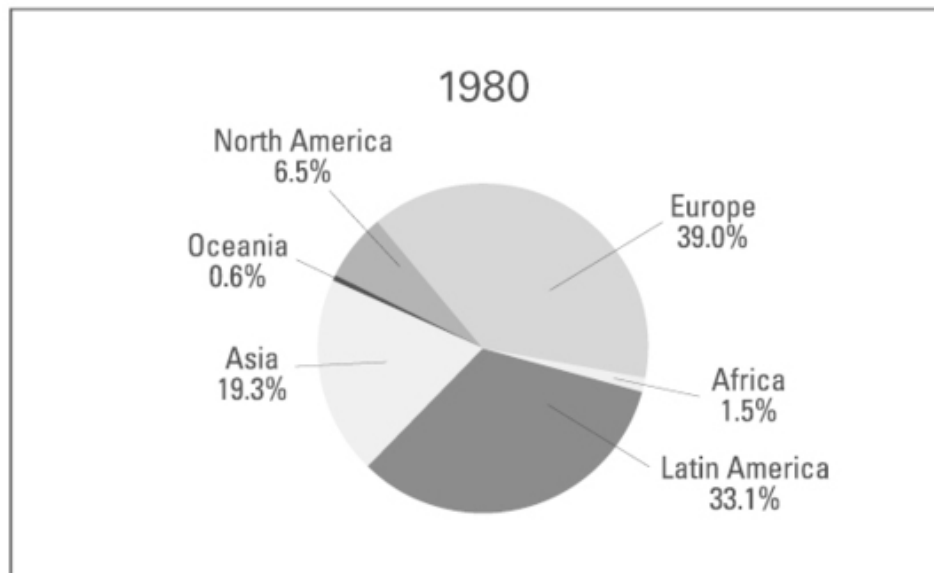
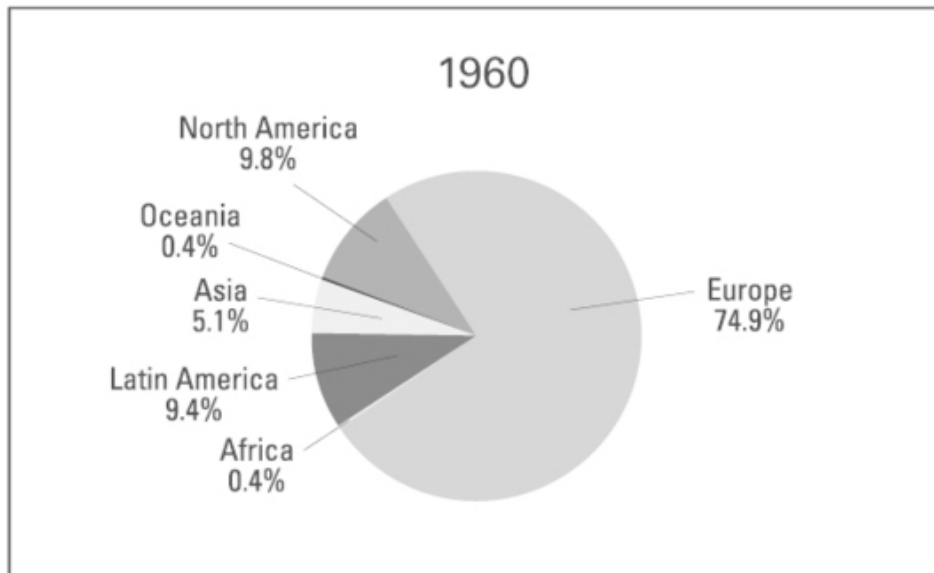
Text to speech Saved at 11:08 AM PDT

a

1. ☐ VISTA—provided federal aid to poor urban school districts
b
2. ☒ Head Start—created programs for low-income preschool children
c
3. ☐ Public Broadcasting Act—gave grants to artists, writers, and musicians
d
4. ☐ National Traffic and Motor Vehicle Safety Act—reduced automobile emissions

55. The circle graphs below show immigration to the United States in 1960 and in 1980. How did the Immigration Act of 1965 help bring about the changes in immigration shown in the two graphs? [Text to speech](#) Saved at 11:08 AM PDT

Region of Birth of Foreign-Born Population



Source: U.S. Census Bureau.

a

1. ☒ by striking down quotas based on national origin
b
2. ☐ by limiting the number of immigrants from certain parts of the world
c
3. ☐ by discouraging immigration through strict English-language requirements
d
4. ☐ by restricting immigration from every part of the world except Western Europe

56. What legislation did President Johnson push Congress to pass in order to end racial injustice? Text to speech

Saved at 11:08 AM PDT

- a
1. ☐ Civil Rights Act of 1964
b
2. ☐ Voting Rights Act
c
3. ☐ Civil Rights Act of 1968
d
4. ☒ all of the above

57. What did supporters of the Warren Court claim it accomplished? Text to speech Saved at 11:09 AM PDT

- a
1. ☐ promoted the conservative agenda via its decisions
b
2. ☐ established reapportionment as a matter for state legislatures to decide
c
3. ☐ effectively limited the power of both federal and state governments
d
4. ☒ protect the rights guaranteed to every citizen by the Constitution

58. In the 1960s, young people that rebelled against the social expectations of older generations were called

Text to speech Saved at 11:09 AM PDT

- a
1. ☐ woodstocks.
b
2. ☐ New Leftists.
c
3. ☒ hippies.
d
4. ☐

communes.

59. Which of the following characteristics did MOST members of the counterculture share? [Text to speech](#) Saved at 11:09 AM PDT



- a
- 1. ☐ desire for material wealth
- b
- 2. ☐ loyalty to traditional values
- c
- 3. ☐ membership in the "Old Left"
- d
- 4. ☒ distrust of "the Establishment"

60. What new style of art did artists introduce during the 1960s? [Text to speech](#) Saved at 11:09 AM PDT

- a
- 1. ☒ pop art
- b
- 2. ☐ realism
- c
- 3. ☐ modern art
- d
- 4. ☐ abstract expressionism

61. How did many mainstream parents react to the growing counterculture in the 1960s? [Text to speech](#) Saved at 11:10 AM PDT

a

1. ☒ They believed that it was causing a moral decline in society.
b
2. ☐ They agreed with the rebellion, but disapproved of the culture.
c
3. ☐ They rioted and protested the changing views on sex and drugs.
d
4. ☐ They often joined the youth in demonstrations and musical concerts.

62. Why did many hippies live in communes in the 1960s? Text to speech Saved at 11:10 AM PDT

- a
1. ☐ They wanted to prove to their mainstream parents that they could live independently.
b
2. ☒ They wanted to be part of a mini-society in which they could live by their own values.
c
3. ☐ They wanted a place where they could gather with other hippies and make pop art.
d
4. ☐ They wanted to shame the Establishment for its inability to embrace freedom of expression.

63. Counterculture members who tried to combine their hippie lifestyle with New Left politics were known as _____. Text to speech Saved at 11:11 AM PDT

- a
1. ☐ radicals
b
2. ☐ hippies
c
3. ☒ yippies
d
4. ☐ baby boomers

64. The Viet Minh was a Vietnamese movement led by Ho Chi Minh that Text to speech Saved at 11:11 AM PDT

- a
1. ☒ opposed foreign occupation.
b
2. ☐ supported the Indochina War.
c
3. ☐ fought against communism.
d
4. ☐ tried to colonize Japan.

65. Which of these empowered President Lyndon Johnson to greatly increase U.S. military involvement in Vietnam?

Text to speech Saved at 11:11 AM PDT

- a
1. ☐ Gulf of Tonkin Resolution
b
2. ☒ Operation Rolling Thunder
c
3. ☐ Pentagon Papers
d
4. ☐ War Powers Act

66. One of the main arguments used to support U.S. military involvement in Vietnam was the fear that if Vietnam fell to communism, other nations in Southeast Asia could as well. This argument was known as the Text to speech Saved at 11:11 AM PDT



- a
1. ☐ appeasement trap.
b
2. ☒ domino theory.
c
3. ☐ hegemony effect.
d
4. ☐ red scare.

67. In the 1960s, President Johnson's advisors that were called "hawks" Text to speech Saved at 11:12 AM PDT

- a
1. ☐ argued for negotiation and peace with Vietnam.
- b
2. ☒ favored U.S. military involvement in Vietnam.
- c
3. ☐ felt that the war with Vietnam was unwinnable.
- d
4. ☐ thought that Vietnam had the right to communism.

68. What effect did Agent Orange have in Vietnam? Text to speech Saved at 11:12 AM PDT

- a
1. ☐ It was able to detect booby traps.
- b
2. ☐ It prevented the spread of malaria.
- c
3. ☒ It contaminated soil and water.
- d
4. ☐ It destroyed Viet Cong tunnels.

69. What effect did television have on attitudes toward the Vietnam War? Text to speech Saved at 11:12 AM PDT

- a
1. ☐ Viewing the violence of war persuaded people that the war was not worth fighting.
- b
2. ☒ Seeing protests convinced many that the war was unjust.
- c
3. ☐ Watching the Fulbright hearings convinced people the war was worth fighting.
- d
4. ☐ Seeing positive stories about American soldiers sustained public support for the war.

70. The credibility gap that television newscasts emphasized MOST showed that General Westmoreland and the Johnson Administration were _____. Text to speech Saved at 11:12 AM PDT

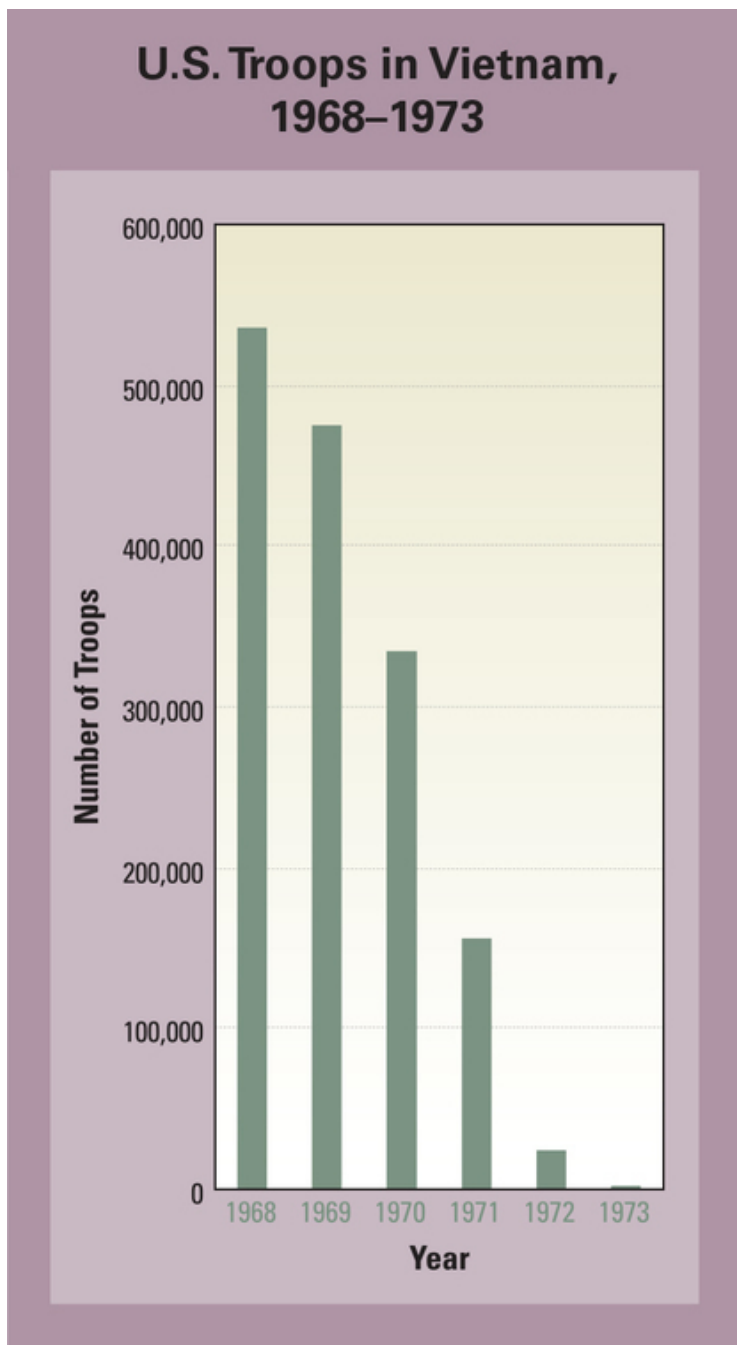
- a
1. ☐ arrogant
- b
2. ☒ deceptive
- c
3. ☐ fearful
- d

4. ☐
incompetent

71. Why did President Johnson decide not to seek reelection? Text to speech Saved at 11:12 AM PDT

- a
1. ☐
He felt that he would be unable to negotiate an end to the Vietnam War.
- b
2. ☒
He believed Americans had lost confidence in him and his policies.
- c
3. ☐
He believed that the antiwar movement would ultimately prevent his reelection.
- d
4. ☐
He feared impeachment after the Senate's Fulbright hearings.

72. Which statement is best supported by the graph? Text to speech Saved at 11:13 AM PDT



- a
1. ☐ The Vietnam War ended with the 1973 withdrawal of all U.S. troops.
- b
2. ☒ The number of U.S. troops in Vietnam fell dramatically under President Nixon.
- c
3. ☐ The military draft ended in the United States in 1973.
- d
4. ☐ The number of ARVN troops climbed dramatically during President Nixon's time in office.

73. Which statement is true of the My Lai massacre? Text to speech Saved at 11:13 AM PDT

a

1. ☐ Soldiers killed 500 civilians after finding two Viet Cong soldiers.
b
2. ☒ The U.S. military tried to cover up the massacre of 500 civilians.
c
3. ☐ Soldiers executed nearly 1,000 North Vietnamese civilians.
d
4. ☐ The U.S. military detained and executed 1,000 South Vietnamese civilians.

74. At a student-led protest against the invasion of Cambodia in 1970 at _____, National Guard troops opened fire, killing four students and wounding nine. Text to speech Saved at 11:13 AM PDT



- a
1. ☐ Miami University.
b
 2. ☒ Kent State University.
c
 3. ☐ Ohio State University.
d
 4. ☐ Ohio University.

75. In April 1975, when North Vietnamese tanks and troops entered Saigon, they faced Text to speech Saved at 11:14 AM PDT

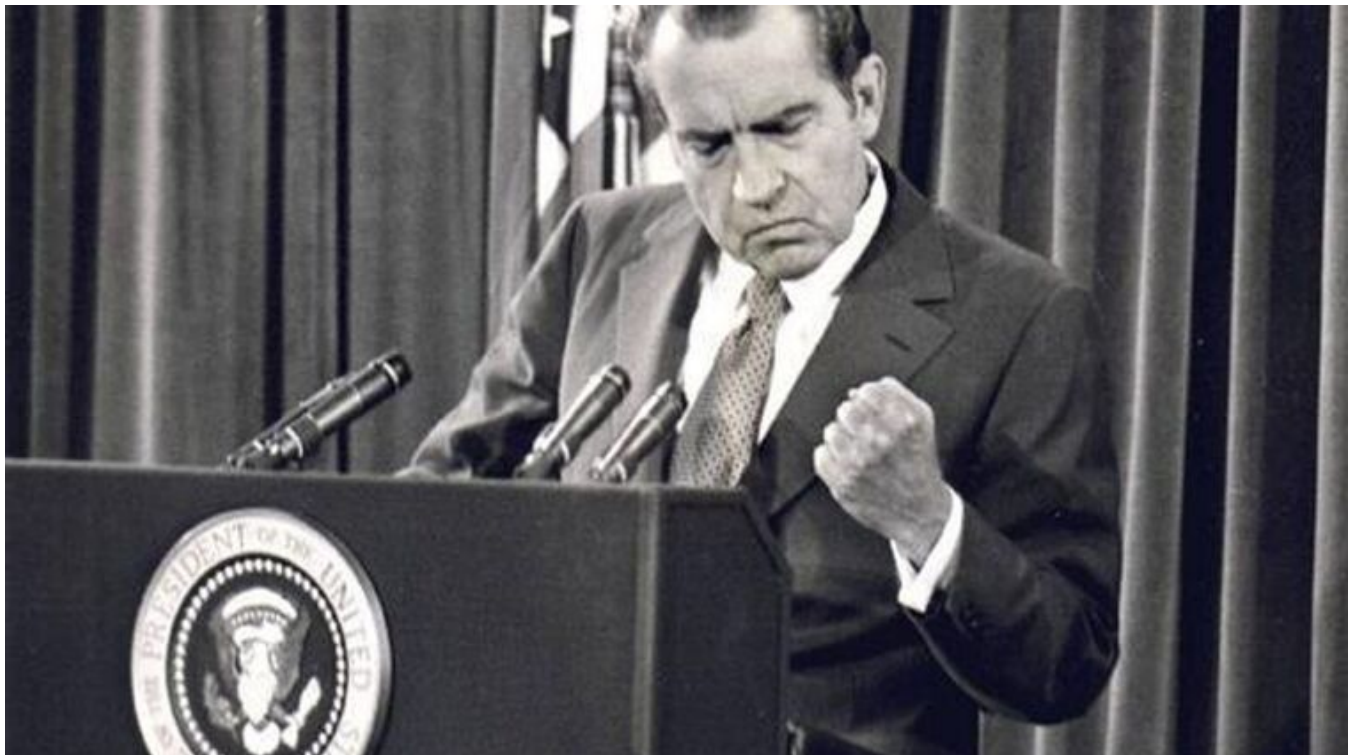
- a
1. ☐ Cambodian forces.
b
2. ☐ few remaining U.S. troops.
c
3. ☐ ARVN forces.
d
4. ☒ no opposition.

76. In the early 1970s, the United States experienced an economic condition known as _____, in which prices and unemployment increased. Text to speech Saved at 11:14 AM PDT

- a
1. ☐ a normal recession
b
2. ☐ a depression
c
3. ☐ deflation
d
4. ☒ stagflation

77. What was President Richard Nixon's New Federalism plan designed to do to the federal government?

Text to speech Saved at 11:14 AM PDT



a

1. ☒ reduce its size and power
- b
2. ☐ encourage saving and frugality
- c
3. ☐ empower its agencies and bureaucrats
- d
4. ☐ promote discussion and compromise

78. As part of a SALT I, the Soviet Union and the United States negotiated Text to speech Saved at 11:14 AM PDT

- a
1. ☐ the sale of surplus crops to each other.
- b
2. ☐ fewer travel restrictions for their respective citizens.
- c
3. ☐ a reduction in spy satellites.
- d
4. ☒ a five-year agreement to limit missiles.

79. The Watergate burglary was part of a pattern of President Nixon's Text to speech Saved at 11:15 AM PDT

- a
1. ☐ desire to maintain secrecy.
- b
2. ☒ abuse of presidential power.
- c
3. ☐ attacking perceived enemies.
- d
4. ☐ controlling the flow of information.

80. President Nixon invoked _____ during the Watergate scandal in order to avoid turning over tapes of Oval Office conversations. Text to speech Saved at 11:15 AM PDT



- a
1. ☐ restraining order
- b
2. ☒ executive privilege
- c
3. ☐ peremptory challenge
- d
4. ☐ transactional immunity

81. Which of these did President Carter warn the American people against during his televised “Crisis of Confidence” speech on July 15, 1979? Text to speech Saved at 11:15 AM PDT



- a
1. ☒ self-pity and laziness
- b
2. ☐ under-performance and failure
- c
3. ☐ self-indulgence and consumption
- d
4. ☐ under-achievement and entitlement

82. What event triggered the Iran Hostage Crisis? Text to speech Saved at 11:15 AM PDT



- a
1. ☐ The United States granted political asylum to Shah Mohammed Reza Pahlavi and his family.
- b
2. ☐ President Carter refused to acknowledge the legitimacy of Ayatollah Ruholla Khomeini.
- c
3. ☒ President Carter allowed the Shah to receive medical treatment in the United States.
- d
4. ☐ The United States invaded Iran to remove the Ayatollah and reinstate the Shah.

83. No new nuclear power plants have been built in the United States since 1979, after _____ occurred.

Text to speech Saved at 11:16 AM PDT

- a
1. ☐ the Love Canal hazard
- b
2. ☐ the Cuyahoga River fire
- c
3. ☒ the Three Mile Island accident
- d
4. ☐ the Zero Population Growth movement

84. What was the effect of the Clean Water Act of 1972? Text to speech Saved at 11:16 AM PDT



- a
1. ☒ It set emission standards to try to eliminate water pollution.
- b
2. ☐ It limited the amount of pollutants flowing into waterways.
- c
3. ☐ It permitted the government to regulate public drinking water quality.
- d
4. ☐ It prohibited nuclear reactors from being built near water supplies.

85. In the early 1980s, evangelicals would have been most likely to support a policy to Text to speech Saved at 11:16 AM PDT

- a
1. ☐ legalize the sale and use of marijuana.
- b
2. ☒ promote traditional values in society.
- c
3. ☐ increase spending on social programs.
- d
4. ☐ increase government regulation of business.

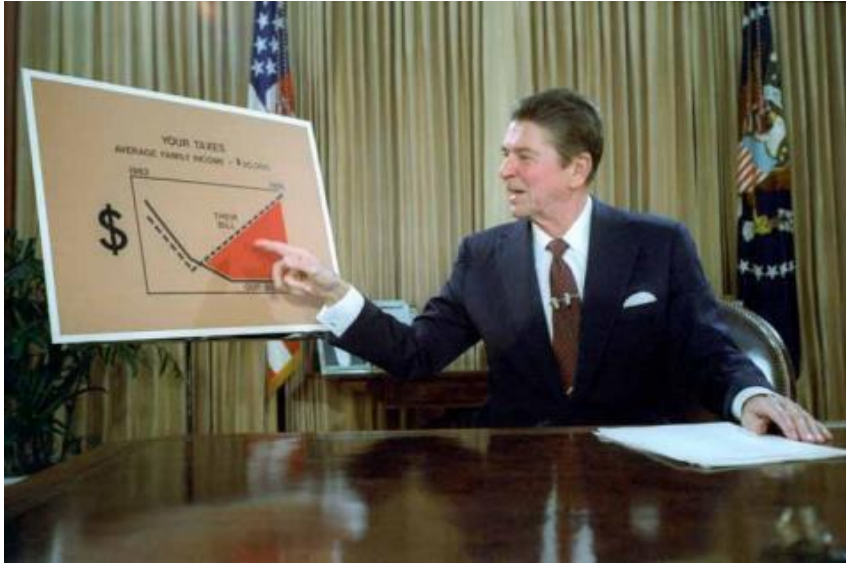
86. Which nickname did President Reagan earn on the campaign trail? Text to speech Saved at 11:16 AM PDT

- a
1. ☐ "The Talented Orator"
- b
2. ☒ "The Great Communicator"

- c
3. ☐ "The Savvy Negotiator"
- d
4. ☐ "The Patient Educator"

87. President Reagan's plan for supply-side economics is sometimes referred to as _____ economics.

Text to speech Saved at 11:16 AM PDT



- a
1. ☐ "long wait"
- b
2. ☐ "slow drip"
- c
3. ☒ "trickle down"
- d
4. ☐ "business first"

88. Although the _____ emerged during President Reagan's first term, he did not address this health crisis until late in his second term.

Text to speech Saved at 11:16 AM PDT

- a
1. ☐ contaminated water crisis
- b
2. ☐ crack epidemic
- c
3. ☐ opioid epidemic
- d
4. ☒ AIDS crisis

89. What was the main reason military spending increased under President Reagan?

Text to speech Saved at 11:17

AM PDT

- a
1. ☐ to support friendly governments in Central America and the Caribbean
- b
2. ☐ to pay for military intervention in Kuwait and Iraq
- c
3. ☒ to fund efforts to establish peace in the Middle East
- d
4. ☐ to counter the Soviet military threat

90. Why did the United States sell arms to Iran in the 1980s? Text to speech Saved at 11:17 AM PDT

- a
1. ☐ to undermine Saddam Hussein's efforts in the Iran-Iraq War
- b
2. ☒ to secure the release of hostages held by Iranian-backed terrorists
- c
3. ☐ to get the Iranians to stop threatening to attack Israel
- d
4. ☐ to counter the Palestinian Liberation Organization's efforts to gain power in Iran

91. What claim did Saddam Hussein make to try to justify Iraq's 1990 invasion of Kuwait? Text to speech Saved at 11:17 AM PDT

- a
1. ☐ Kuwait stole oil from Iraq.
- b
2. ☐ Kuwait owed money to Iraq.
- c
3. ☒ Kuwait was rightfully part of Iraq.
- d
4. ☐ Kuwait had secretly fought against Iraq.

92. This image has become a fairly famous symbol of defiance against communism. Where did the events shown here take place? Text to speech Saved at 11:17 AM PDT



- a
1. ☐ Warsaw's Castle Square
- b
2. ☐ Vilnius's Lukiskes Square
- c
3. ☐ Moscow's Lubyanka Square
- d
4. ☒ Beijing's Tiananmen Square

93. Congress passed _____ during the Clinton administration, which allowed workers to take time off for family emergencies without risking their jobs. Text to speech Saved at 11:17 AM PDT



- a
1. ☐ the Contract with America
- b
2. ☒ the Family and Medical Leave Act
- c
3. ☐ Aid to Families with Dependent Children
- d
4. ☐ Temporary Assistance to Needy Families

94. The 2000 presidential election was decided by the Supreme Court after votes in _____ were too close to call because there were concerns about confusing ballots and improperly counted votes. Text to speech Saved at 11:18 AM PDT



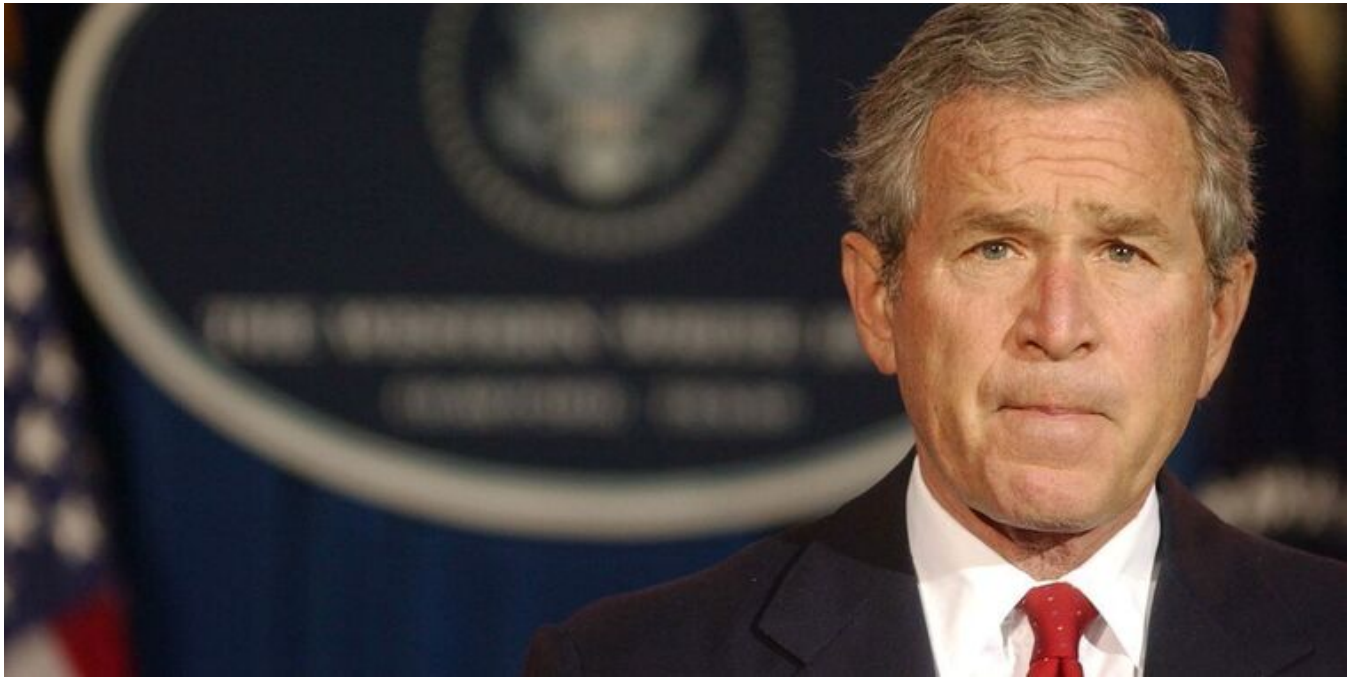
- a
1. ☐ Alabama
b
2. ☐ California
c
3. ☒ Florida
d
4. ☐ Indiana

95. What occurred as a result of the events of 9/11? Text to speech Saved at 11:18 AM PDT



- a
1. ☐ Congress increased taxes to fund the war on terrorism.
- b
2. ☐ Home values crashed, leading to a housing slump.
- c
3. ☐ Large banks and financial institutions suddenly faced bankruptcy.
- d
4. ☒ Congress established the Department of Homeland Security.

96. Which factor contributed to Bush's declining popularity during his second term? [Text to speech](#) Saved at 11:21 AM PDT



- a
1. ☐ the failure of the war on terrorism
- b
2. ☐ the Great Recession
- c
3. ☐ tax cuts for the wealthy
- d
4. ☒ the bailout of large financial institutions

97. Why did voters respond favorably to Barack Obama's ideas during the 2008 presidential campaign?

[Text to speech](#) Saved at 11:19 AM PDT



- a
1. ☒
He promoted the idea of bringing change to the political system.
- b
2. ☐
He aimed to create bipartisan cooperation to end congressional gridlock.
- c
3. ☐
He promised to raise the debt ceiling to keep the government running.
- d
4. ☐
He wanted to reduce the size of government to make it more flexible.

98. Which best explains why “fake news” played a significant role in the 2016 presidential campaign?

Text to speech Saved at 11:19 AM PDT

- a
1. ☐
The Internet made it difficult for information to be fact-checked.
- b
2. ☒
Many voters relied on social media for news.
- c
3. ☐
The slow-paced news cycle undermined the norms of traditional journalism.
- d
4. ☐
Many voters stopped reading the news.

99. During President Trump’s first year in office, attempts to repeal and replace _____ failed. Text to speech

Saved at 11:20 AM PDT

- a
1. ☐
Temporary Assistance to Needy Families
- b
2. ☒
the Affordable Care Act
- c
3. ☐
the No Child Left Behind Act
- d
4. ☐
the Troubled Asset Relief Program

100. What is the primary aim of the Islamic State? Text to speech Saved at 11:20 AM PDT

- a
1. ☐
to ethnically cleanse the Middle East of all non-Arabs
- b
2. ☐
to turn the world into a caliphate ruled by a strict interpretation of Shari’ah
- c
3. ☐
to establish an Muslim Arab nation ruled by a strict interpretation of Shari’ah law
- d

4. ☒

to assert Islamic influence throughout the world

Turn In