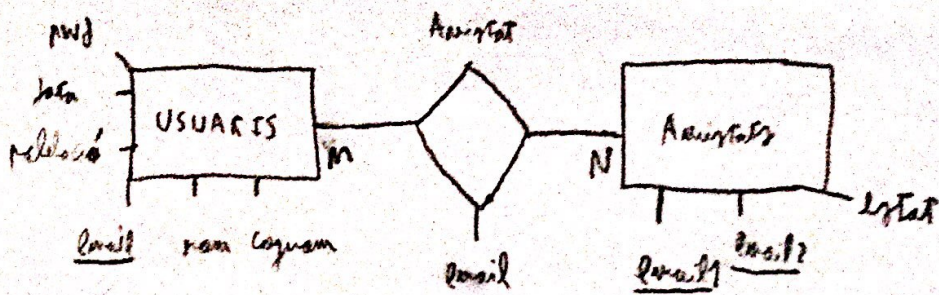


Xarxa social



Empreses

