Problem with RNN

19 December 2022 16:33

RNNs → sequential data → textual, time series

suffer (2) major problems → LTSMs (Why)

RNN

→ Problem of long term dependency
→ Unstable gradients stagnated training

→ Unstable gradients

Applications next word predictions

→ RNN

timesteps

Marathi is spoken in Maha

short

Maha is a beautiful place ± went there last year, but I could not enjoyed proper bcz ± dont understa marathi

long term

RNN

keypad

RNN

{ Vanishing gradient prob }

{ Exploding gradient problem } → RNN

possible solⁿ

↳ remove

Problem # 1 → Problem of long term dependency → Vanishing

inp	out
1 0 1	1
0 0 1	0
0 0 0	0
1 1 1	1

0-1

inp hidden out 1 0 1 W_h W_{in} W_{out}

L → min

W_h, W_{in}, W_{out}

↓

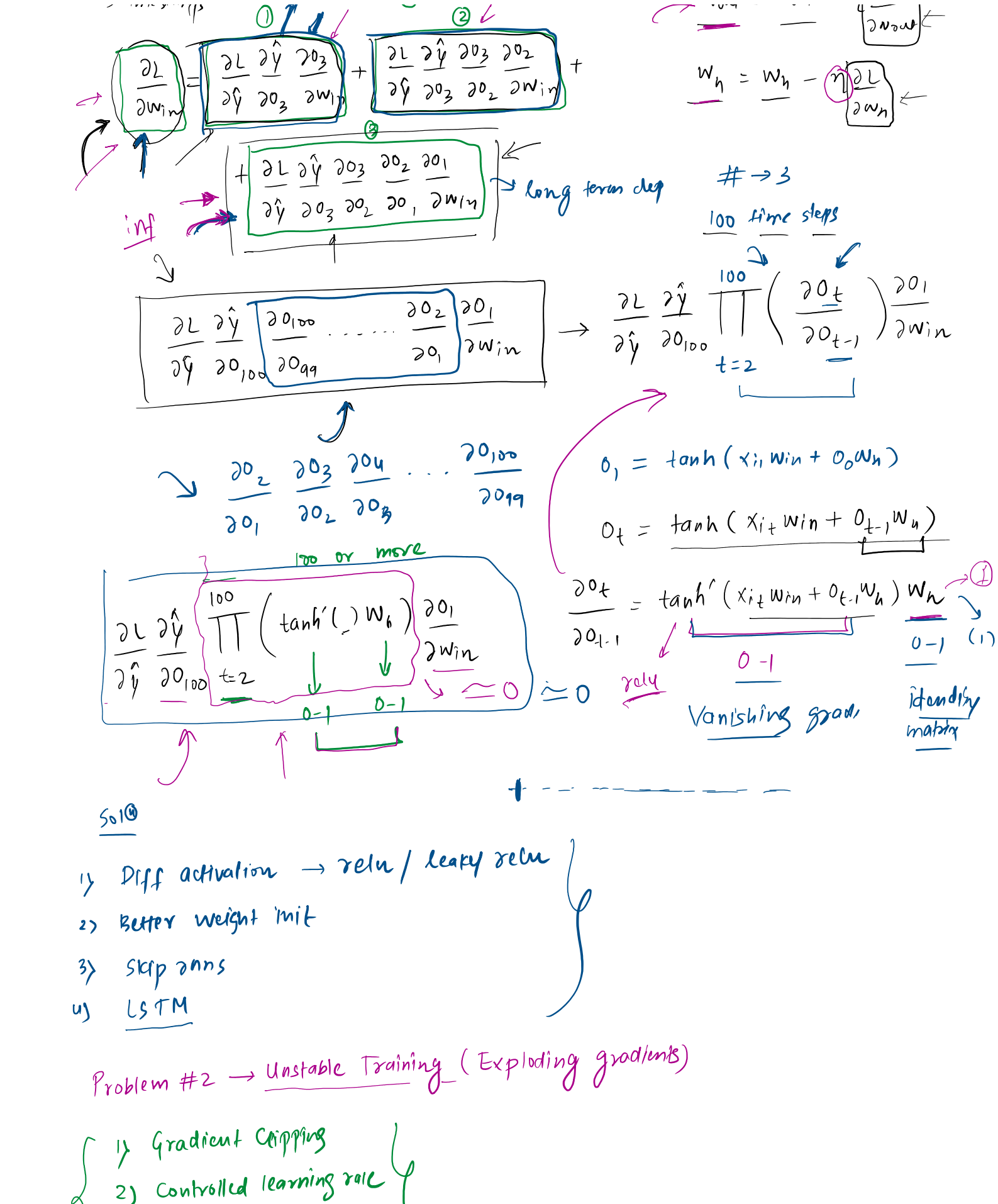
gradient des

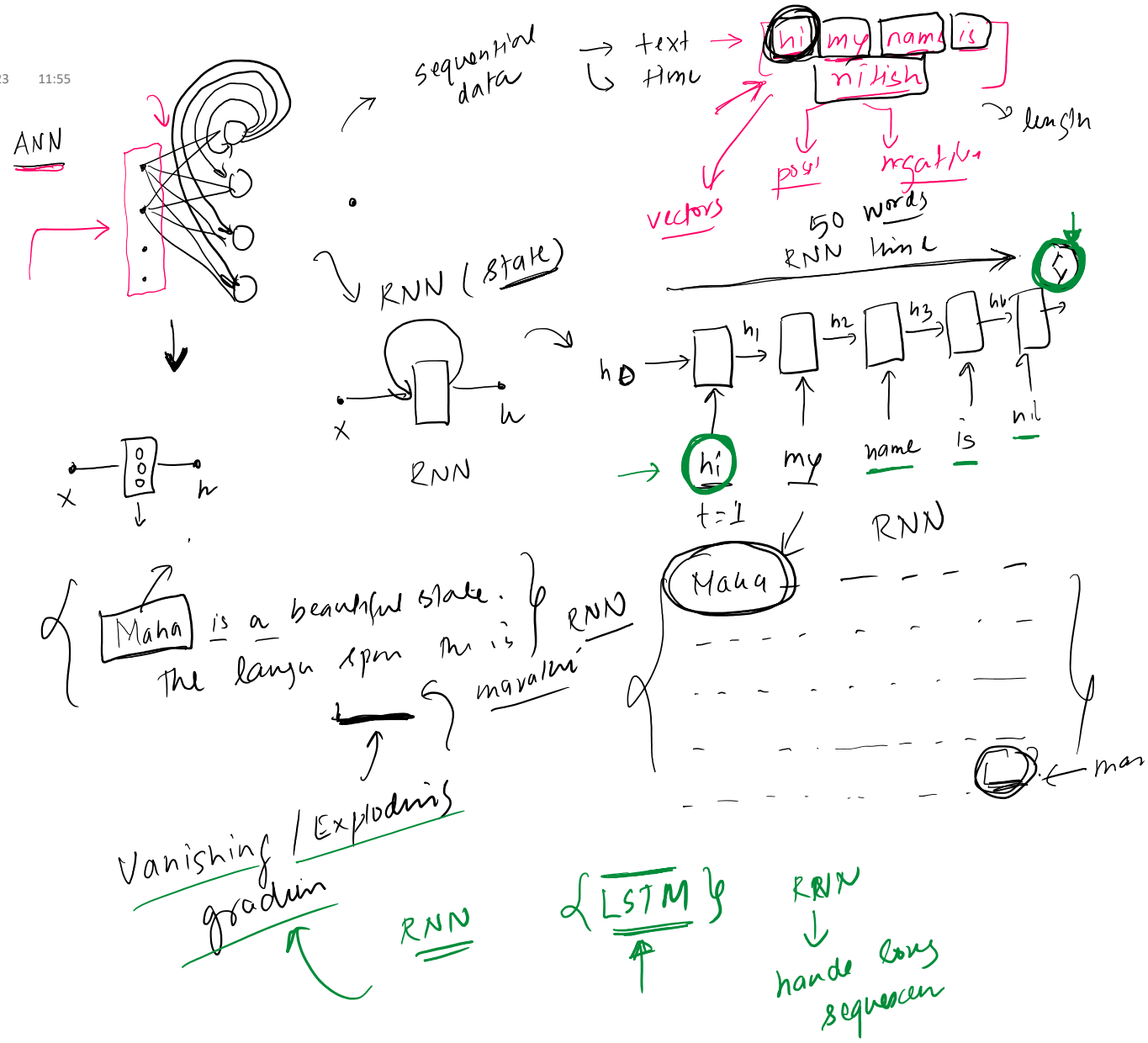
$W_{in} = W_{in} - \eta \frac{\partial L}{\partial W_{in}}$

$W_{out} = W_{out} - \eta \frac{\partial L}{\partial W_{out}}$

short term dep

3 time stamps


Long term dep
100 time steps
100 or more
Vanishing grad
identity matrix
relu
Sol(n)
1) Diff activation → relu / leaky relu
2) Better weight init
3) Skip anns
4) LSTM
Problem #2 → Unstable Training (Exploding gradients)
1) Gradient Clipping
2) Controlled learning rate
3) LSTM

Recap

21 August 2023 11:55