

Did you know?

What is a light-year?	22	Islam on evolution	198
The deadly Sun	34	Poikilotherms and homeotherms	200
How trivial we are!	35	Relation between rib cage and care	204
The four seasons	41	Wet nose?	206
Distance of moon from the Earth	42	How animal could stand on feet?	212
Days become longer	42	Modes of locomotion	212
Why bombardment?	47	Cockroaches and beetles	214
Why no oceans in other planets?	48	Sea level variations	215
Water and life from outer space?	49	Either run or breathe!	217
Formation of the Earth	55	Teeth differentiation	218
What is virus?	56	Why the name "mammals"?	229
North changes to South?	58	Prototheria?	229
The world under the seas	61	Why we do not fall?	235
Which was first?	66	Ears have another organ!	237
Why no life in Venus and Mars?	74	Up there, does oxygen decrease?	240
Life in outer space	74	The first placental?	240
Body cavities	92	Why placenta appeared?	252
How soil was formed	98	The biggest cell?	259
Fresh waters of the Earth	128	Locomotion in primates	283
Why bacteria didn't get big?	130	What about twins?	288
Blue skies, blue oceans	130	Son? Or daughter?	288
Visible spectrum	132	Future is not bright	291
How gills work?	134	The wild animals?	297
Monster of the seas	141	Hair? Or wool?	311
Biggest eats tiniest	141	When Man lost his body hair?	329
How fish floats?	149	Why Man lost his body hair?	329
Why oceans are saline?	152	Why the hair on head remained?	332
Fishes and fins	153	Relationship of respiration and longevity	347
Do fish have teeth?	153	The interbreeding enigma	349
Blood salinity in fish and humans	154	Whites? Blacks?	350
Stenohaline and euryhaline	160	Number of Homo species	358
Spiracles: Respiratory or auditory?	164	We are relatives!	358
Do fish have ears?	164	Please eat us!	366
Tetrapods and quadrupeds	183	Levantine corridor	374
Two methods of respiration	189	Man or horse: Who wins a footrace?	377
Protein structure	191	Modern ancestors of humankind?	387
The story of two brothers	195	Before Homo sapiens?	389
Huge arise from tiny	195	Humankind's oldest relief?	391
		Basics are the same	400

Cosmology		Psychology	335
Fundamental forces of nature	23	Linguistics	369
Discovery of atom structure	24		
On Universe	25	Nature's unbelievable figures	
The Universe is expanding	26	Wonders of atom	24
Formation of the Big Bang theory	28	10 to the power of what?	25
Before the Big Bang, what was there?	28	The life-giving Sun	33
Size of the Universe	29	Number of organisms	128
The Milky Way	31	Weight of organisms	216
Movement is essence of the Universe	35		
The Earth: Center of the Universe	43		
		Catastrophe or miracle?	
Basic definitions		Giant impact	41
Physics	23	Great Oxygenation Event	63
Quantum physics	24	Snowball Earth	83
Science	30	What was this extinction?	122
Astronomy	32	The day life died	200
Philosophy	34	The day dinosaurs died	266
Chemistry	47	The biggest volcanic eruption	375
Geology-1	54		
Biology-1	56	On the nature of life	
Physical geography-1	58	Where did we come from?	45
Physical geography-2	60	Molecules of life	48
Petrology	82	Last universal common ancestor	49
Geology-2	83	Major biogeochemical cycles	54
Biology-2	84	The food chain	57
Biology-3	87	Symbiosis	65
Biology-4	98	Structure of the cell	66
Genetics	104	The cell city	66
Geology-3	123	The 3 domains of life: Differences	67
Geography-1	145	Currency of life	129
Biochemistry	151	Metabolism	146
Biology-5	186	Evolution's solutions	151
Biology-6	187	Reproduction	190
Geography-2	194	Evolution of reproduction modes	193
Biology-7	246	Mineralized tissue	214
Geography-3	249	Collagen	215
Geography-4	284		

2 solutions	238
Evolution of reproduction	252
Programmed cell death	255
Mitosis: Cell division	257
Meiosis: Germ cell division	280
Modes of nutrition	280
Locomotion in animals	283
Chromosomal crossover and chance	287

Organisms

Bacteria	53
Archaea	56
Plants	69
Fungi	72
Sponges	73
Choanoflagellates	74
Radiates	86
Protostomes	93
Echinoderms	97
A living fossil	102
Tunicates	104
Invertebrates	111
Worms	112
Cyclostomes	141
Sharks	150
Vertebrates	157
Coelacanth	160
Lungfish	164
Fishes	171
Amphibians	184
Reptiles	189
Monotremes	230
Marsupials	232
Dinosaurs	242
Mammals	258
Birds	267
Mammals who returned to sea	272
Primates	295

Evolution and the world of science

Continental drift	61
Evolution theory?	100
Step by step: From cell to DNA	105
Are dates correct?	110
Actual number of species?	157
Human Genome Project	167
Why fruit fly?	168
Which is correct?	296
Darwin's missing link	336
Homo species	378

Great leaps of evolution

Cyanobacterium is a superman	63
How the eukaryotic cell was formed?	64
Why sexes?	70
Birth of the Metazoa	75
Are we upside down?	109
Significance of the vertebral column	135
What did jaws do?	144
Formation of the second palate	204
Brain gets bigger	206
From egg to placenta	246

Earth reserves

Formation of iron ore	63
Formation of limestone	125
Formation of coal	196
Formation of petroleum and natural gas	259

Taxonomy

Taxonomy terminology	68
From protocell to animal	76
Clade	111
From sponges to chordates	113
Animal phyla	171

From chordates to tetrapods	172
From tetrapods to mammals	222
From mammals to primates	260
Primate classification	279
From primates to Homo	301
From Homo to Homo sapiens	359

Modes of evolution

Convergent evolution	69
The humankind branch	90
Evolution of nutrition and respiration modes	147
What is evolution?	170
How life forms appear?	172
Evolution is not linear	197
Jaws and ears!	221
Evolution and environment	250
Living underground modifies mammals	252
Reproduction modes and evolution	271
Oceanic dispersal	276
Heredity	299
2 facts	308
Mutation	312
Mutation too is by chance	313
Natural selection	319
Only natural selection?	321
Sexual selection	335
Mutation, evolutionary deadend, extinction	342
Evolutionary deadend	343
Last common ancestor	343
Speciation	346
Radiation: evolutionary and adaptive	348
Evolution: Tree or bush?	352
What is evolution?	356
Humankind was born just by chance	357
Has evolution ended?	372
Insular gigantism, insular dwarfism	381

The story of the brain

Neurons	84
Formation of brain	127
Brain	244
Neocortex	314
Brain size	322
Jaws power and brain size	334
Maturity of brain	341
Sleep	346
Brain growth: A review	354
Which parts of brain got big?	366
Age of humans?	383
Cultural mind	387
To the grace of others	395

Organogenesis

Fundamental cell types	87
Embryogenesis	88
Gastrulation	88
Primary germ layers	88
Coelom	91
Organogenesis	94
HOX genes	280

DNA and genes

DNA and RNA: Chemistry	93
DNA and RNA: Structure	93
DNA and RNA: Biochemistry	95
Genes and genome	160
Number of genes in humans	168
Protein	190
Protein synthesis	192
Role of RNA	192
Chromatin, chromatid, chromosome	245
Gene expression and DNA replication	260

Gene regulatory switches	276
How new genes are born?	290
Last universal common ancestor	296
Gene duplication	321
The genes which made humans human	356
Adam and Eve?	370
The secret of life was written only once	275

Formation of organs

Blood	96
Skin-1	97
Blood vessels	98
Notochord	102
Flesh	102
Tail in the animal world	103
Skull	126
Eyes	131
Vertebral column	134
Heart-1	142
Jaws	143
Liver	143
Skin-2	158
Kidneys	158
Nose-1	163
Neck	179
Limbs	179
Lungs	180
Tongue	183
Skin-3	191
Nose-2	208
Voice	210
Teeth	211
Thoracic diaphragm	218
Heart-2	230
Hair (wool)	231
Milk	231
Ears	233
External testes	247
Penis	251

Eyelids	258
Sweat	328
Eyelashes	345
Eye brows	349
Chin	368

Fossil stories

What do fossils tell us?	109
How a fossil is formed?	166
Ancestors and descendants	241
Teeth fossils	275
Forensic anthropology	364

Geography of the Earth

Formation of mountains	136
Formation of rivers	137
Formation of saline lakes	144
Formation of freshwater lakes	145
Where was Iran?	248
Most ancient lands	255
Great African Rift Valley	285

Animal, tree, Homo

Change to binocular vision	256
Nails appear	257
Birth of opposable thumbs	260
Formation of lips	269
Grooming begins	270
Evolution of eye socket	272
Sexual dimorphism appears	275
Formation of fingerprint	277
Color vision appears	279

Building humans

Why bipedalism?	294
Thinking and learning	298

Foramen magnum	299
Stone tools	318
Bipedalism and skeleton changes	324
When fire was tamed	330
Impact of cooking	332
Long childhood	341
Reaction between longevity and body size	344

Human characteristics

Cry and laughter	344
Friendship, empathy, sympathy	353

Conquering the World

How the World was won?	365
Why Homo sapiens changed their habitat?	268
Climate	373
How humans moved to new lands?	282
Early expansion of Homos	383
Were humans alone?	386
End of the World	393

Birth of speech

Communication	366
Speech organs	367
Formation and evolution of speech organs	369
Evolutionary pressure	370
Mystery of sclera	371
Birth of speech	391
Human races?	392
The Aryans	394
Persian language	396