In [14]:

```
import pandas as pd
data1 = pd.read csv('flights.csv',sep =',')
data1.info()
```

C:\Users\chala\Anaconda3\lib\site-packages\IPython\core\interactiveshell.py:2785: DtypeWa rning: Columns (7,8) have mixed types. Specify dtype option on import or set low memory= False.

interactivity=interactivity, compiler=compiler, result=result)

<class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'> RangeIndex: 5819079 entries, 0 to 5819078

Data columns (total 31 columns):

YEAR int64 **MONTH** int64 DAY int64 DAY_OF_WEEK int64 object AIRLINE FLIGHT_NUMBER int64 TAIL NUMBER object ORIGIN AIRPORT object DESTINATION_AIRPORT object SCHEDULED DEPARTURE int64 DEPARTURE_TIME float64 DEPARTURE_DELAY float64 TAXI OUT float64 float64 float64

WHEELS OFF SCHEDULED TIME ELAPSED_TIME float64 float64 AIR TIME **DISTANCE** int64 WHEELS ON float64 TAXI IN float64 SCHEDULED_ARRIVAL int64 ARRIVAL_TIME float64 ARRIVAL DELAY float64 **DIVERTED** int64 **CANCELLED** int64

CANCELLATION REASON object AIR_SYSTEM_DELAY float64 SECURITY DELAY float64 AIRLINE_DELAY float64 LATE_AIRCRAFT_DELAY float64 float64 WEATHER DELAY

dtypes: float64(16), int64(10), object(5)

memory usage: 1.3+ GB

In [15]:

import pandas as pd

data2 = pd.read_csv('airlines.csv',sep =',')
data2.info()

<class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>

RangeIndex: 14 entries, 0 to 13 Data columns (total 2 columns): IATA_CODE 14 non-null object AIRLINE 14 non-null object

dtypes: object(2)

memory usage: 304.0+ bytes

In [7]:

data1.head()

Out[7]:

	YEAR	MONTH	DAY	DAY_OF_WEEK	AIRLINE	FLIGHT_NUMBER	TAIL_NUMBER	ORIGIN
0	2015	1	1	4	AS	98	N407AS	
1	2015	1	1	4	AA	2336	N3KUAA	
2	2015	1	1	4	US	840	N171US	
3	2015	1	1	4	AA	258	N3HYAA	
4	2015	1	1	4	AS	135	N527AS	

5 rows × 31 columns

In [8]:

data2.head()

Out[8]:

	IATA_CODE	AIRLINE
0	UA	United Air Lines Inc.
1	AA	American Airlines Inc.
2	US	US Airways Inc.
3	F9	Frontier Airlines Inc.
4	В6	JetBlue Airways

In [9]:

data1.info()

<class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'> RangeIndex: 5819079 entries, 0 to 5819078 Data columns (total 31 columns): YEAR int64 MONTH int64 int64 DAY DAY_OF_WEEK int64 AIRLINE object FLIGHT NUMBER int64 TAIL NUMBER object ORIGIN AIRPORT object DESTINATION AIRPORT object SCHEDULED_DEPARTURE int64 DEPARTURE_TIME float64 DEPARTURE DELAY float64 TAXI OUT float64 float64 WHEELS OFF SCHEDULED_TIME float64 **ELAPSED_TIME** float64 float64 AIR_TIME **DISTANCE** int64 WHEELS_ON float64 TAXI IN float64 SCHEDULED ARRIVAL int64 ARRIVAL_TIME float64 ARRIVAL_DELAY float64 **DIVERTED** int64 CANCELLED int64 CANCELLATION REASON object AIR SYSTEM DELAY float64 SECURITY_DELAY float64 AIRLINE DELAY float64 LATE AIRCRAFT DELAY float64 WEATHER DELAY float64 dtypes: float64(16), int64(10), object(5) memory usage: 1.3+ GB

In [10]:

data2.info()

<class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>
RangeIndex: 14 entries, 0 to 13
Data columns (total 2 columns):
IATA_CODE 14 non-null object
AIRLINE 14 non-null object
dtypes: object(2)
memory usage: 304.0+ bytes

In [11]:

print("columns:"+str(data1.shape[1]))

columns:31

```
In [12]:
print("rows:"+str(data1.shape[0]))
rows:5819079
In [13]:
print("columns:"+str(data2.shape[1]))
columns:2
In [14]:
print("rows:"+str(data2.shape[0]))
rows:14
In [15]:
data1[(data1.CANCELLED == 1)].shape
Out[15]:
(89884, 31)
In [16]:
data1.groupby('AIRLINE')['CANCELLED'].count()
Out[16]:
AIRLINE
AΑ
     725984
AS
     172521
В6
     267048
DL
     875881
ΕV
     571977
F9
     90836
НА
      76272
MQ
     294632
NK
     117379
00
     588353
UA
     515723
US
     198715
VX
      61903
WN
     1261855
Name: CANCELLED, dtype: int64
In [6]:
data3 = data1.groupby('AIRLINE')['CANCELLED'].count()
```

In [17]:

data1[['DEPARTURE_DELAY','ARRIVAL_DELAY']].describe()

Out[17]:

DEPARTURE_DELAY ARRIVAL_DELAY

count	5.732926e+06	5.714008e+06
mean	9.370158e+00	4.407057e+00
std	3.708094e+01	3.927130e+01
min	-8.200000e+01	-8.700000e+01
25%	-5.000000e+00	-1.300000e+01
50%	-2.000000e+00	-5.000000e+00
75%	7.000000e+00	8.000000e+00
max	1.988000e+03	1.971000e+03

In [4]:

 $\label{eq:ndata} n Data = data1.dropna(subset = [\colored liberature \colored \colored$

Out[4]:

(5714008, 31)

In [23]:

Out[23]:

	YEAR	MONTH	DAY	DAY_OF_WEEK	AIRLINE_x	FLIGHT_NUMBER	TAIL_NUMBER	ORIG
0	2015	1	1	4	AS	98	N407AS	
1	2015	1	1	4	AS	135	N527AS	
2	2015	1	1	4	AS	108	N309AS	
3	2015	1	1	4	AS	122	N413AS	
4	2015	1	1	4	AS	130	N457AS	
E	ou o × 2	2 oolumn						

5 rows × 32 columns

→

In [25]:

averageDepartDelay = mdata.groupby('AIRLINE_x')['DEPARTURE_DELAY'].mean()

In [26]:

averageDepartDelay.sort_values(ascending=False)

Out[26]:

НА

AIRLINE_x 15.883101 NK UA 14.333056 F9 13.303352 11.442467 В6 WN 10.517183 MQ 9.967187 VX 8.993486 AA 8.826106 ΕV 8.615598 00 7.736083 DL 7.313300 US 6.081000 AS 1.718926

0.469918

Name: DEPARTURE_DELAY, dtype: float64

In [27]:

```
averageDepartDelay.sort_values(ascending=True)
```

Out[27]:

```
AIRLINE x
HA
     0.469918
AS
     1.718926
US
     6.081000
DL
     7.313300
00
     7.736083
ΕV
     8.615598
AA
     8.826106
VX
     8.993486
MQ
     9.967187
WN
    10.517183
В6
    11.442467
F9
    13.303352
UA
    14.333056
```

15.883101

Name: DEPARTURE_DELAY, dtype: float64

In [28]:

NK

```
month_flight = mdata.groupby('MONTH')['FLIGHT_NUMBER'].count()
mdata.groupby('MONTH')['FLIGHT_NUMBER'].count()
```

Out[28]:

MONTH

- 1 457013
- 2 407663
- 3 492138
- 4 479251
- 5 489641
- 6 492847
- 7 514384
- 8 503956
- 9 462153
- 10 482878
- 11 462367
- 12 469717
- Name: FLIGHT_NUMBER, dtype: int64

In [29]:

```
march = mdata[mdata.MONTH == 3]
```

In [31]:

```
march[['AIRLINE_x','FLIGHT_NUMBER','MONTH']].groupby(['AIRLINE_x','MONTH']).count().unstack().max()
```

Out[31]:

MONTH

FLIGHT_NUMBER 3 106854

dtype: int64

In [33]:

 $(mdata.groupby(\c'ORIGIN_AIRPORT').size())$

Out[33]:

ORIGIN 10135 10136 10140 10141 10146 10157 10155 10157 10158 10165 10208 10257 10268 10279 10299 10333 10372 10408 10423 10431 10434 10469 10529 10551 10561 10577 10581	N_AIRPORT 226 181 1702 66 81 28 135 110 229 9 26 265 213 688 54 287 1148 48 55 30750 248 3764 263 106 113 1613 79 172 58 25
SRQ STC STL STT STX SUN SUX SWF SYR TLH TOL TPA TRI TTN TUL TVC TWF TXK TYR TYS UST VEL VLD VPS WYS	3318 77 46181 4171 932 867 589 678 5447 3141 897 63077 1906 2771 13701 14922 2660 805 918 2199 6754 144 200 925 4744 649 208

XNA 8963 YAK 650 YUM 1854

Length: 929, dtype: int64

In [34]:

neworigin = (mdata.groupby('ORIGIN_AIRPORT').size()).sort_values()
print(neworigin.tail(n=10))

ORIGIN_AIRPORT

MSP 111055 LAS 131937 IAH 144019 SFO 145491 PHX 145552 LAX 192003 DEN 193402 DFW 232647 ORD 276554 ATL 343506

dtype: int64

In [35]:

 $(mdata.group by ('{\hbox{\tt DESTINATION_AIRPORT'}}).size())$

Out[35]:

Out[55]	1.	
DESTIN 10135 10136 10140 10141 10146 10154 10155 10157 10158 10165 10208 10257 10268 10279 10299 10333 10372 10397 10408 10423 10434 10434 10469 10529 10551 10561 10577 10581	IATION_AI	RPORT
SRQ STC STL STT STX SUN SUX SWF SYR TLH TOL TPA TRI TTN TUL TUS TVC TWF TXK TYR VEL VLD VPS WYS	3336 77 46273 4306 933 854 591 680 5475 3149 901 63157 1912 2761 13748 14956 2666 806 915 2199 6764 146 197 921 4743 652 207	

XNA 8986 YAK 652 YUM 1856

Length: 929, dtype: int64

In [36]:

neworigin = (mdata.groupby('DESTINATION_AIRPORT').size()).sort_values()
print(neworigin.tail(n=10))

DESTINATION_AIRPORT

MSP 111146 LAS 132124 IAH 143587 PHX 145378 SFO 145409 LAX 192136 DEN 193033 DFW 231764 ORD 275864 ATL 343076

dtype: int64

In [38]:

import numpy as np
mdata["Delays"] = np.where(mdata['DEPARTURE_DELAY' or 'ARRIVAL_DELAY'] > 0, 'D','NotD')
print(mdata)

0 1	YEAR M 2015 2015	ONTH 1 1 1 1	DAY	DAY_ 4 4	OF_WE AS AS	EK A]	RLINE_ 98 135	NΔ	LIGHT_ 107AS 527AS	_NUMBER	TAIL_	_NUMBER	١
2	2015	1 1		4	AS		108		309AS				
3	2015	1 1		4	AS		122		413AS				
4	2015	1 1		4	AS		130		457AS				
5 6	2015 2015	1 1 1 1		4 4	AS AS		134 144		464AS 514AS				
7	2015	1 1		4	AS AS		1 44 114		303AS				
8	2015	1 1		4	AS		695		607AS				
9	2015	1 1		4	AS		730		423AS				
10	2015	1 1	_	4	AS		81		577AS				
11	2015	1 1	=	4	AS		162	N	1792AS				
12	2015	1 1		4	AS		200		1767AS				
13	2015	1 1		4	AS		342		1440AS				
14 15	2015	1 1		4	AS		406 477		1589AS				
15 16	2015 2015	1 1 1		4 4	AS AS		477 631		1453AS 1512AS				
17	2015	1 1		4	AS		683		1512AS 1618AS				
18	2015	1 1		4	AS		699		1532AS				
19	2015	1 1		4	AS		320		1622AS				
20	2015	1 1		4	AS		602	N	1407AS				
21	2015	1 1		4	AS		345		1469AS				
22	2015	1 1		4	AS		454		1442AS				
23	2015	1 1		4	AS		504		1627AS				
2 4 25	2015 2015	1 1 1 1		4 4	AS AS		545 124		1519AS 1593AS				
26	2015	1 1		4	AS		157		1762AS				
27	2015	1 1		4	AS		499		1551AS				
28	2015	1 1		4	AS		573		1467AS				
29	2015	1 1	-	4	AS		240	N	1569AS				
					4			100	NOT)O) /A			
	78 2015 79 2015		31 31			VX VX		188 19	N62	38VA 7VA			
	80 2015					VX		97	N526				
	81 2015					VX		41	N62				
	82 2015		31			VX		2	N843				
	83 2015		31			VX		55	N63	6VA			
	84 2015		31			VX		63	N85				
	85 2015		31			VX		21	N85				
	86 2015 87 2015		31 31			VX VX		15 82	N83 N84				
	88 2015		31			VX VX		62 45	N63				
	89 2015		31			VX		67	N83				
	90 2015		31			VX		17	N52				
	91 2015		31		4	VX	9	36	N84	0VA			
	92 2015		31			VX		77	N53				
	93 2015		31			VX		47	N281				
	94 2015		31			VX		60	N83				
	95 2015 96 2015		31 31			VX VX		11 47	N62 N85				
	90 2015 97 2015		31			VX VX		18	N28				
	98 2015		31			VX		38	N52				
	99 2015		31			VX		905		I8VA			
57140	00 2015	12	31		4	VX	5	93	N62	5VA			
	01 2015		31			VX		41	N85				
	02 2015		31			VX		37	N63				
	03 2015		31			VX		69	N62				
	04 2015 05 2015		31 31			VX VX		57 916	N28	4VA 53VA			
	05 2015 06 2015					VX VX		·90	N84				
37170	JU 2013	14	J1		•	•/\	-7	J U	TUIT	~ • / · ·			

С	RIGIN AIRPORT	DESTINATION A	AIRPORT SCHEDULED_DEPARTURE	\
0	ANC	SEA	5	•
1	SEA	ANC	25	
2	ANC	SEA	45	
3	ANC	PDX	50	
4	FAI	SEA	115	
5				
	ANC	SEA	155	
6	ANC	PDX	200	
7	ANC	SEA	220	
8	GEG	SEA	500	
9	ANC	SEA	505	
10	SEA	ANC	600	
11	FAI	ANC	600	
12	SEA	SJC	600	
13	SEA	OAK	600	
14	PDX	SJC	600	
15	LAX	SEA	600	
16	PHX	SEA	600	
17	DEN	SEA	600	
18	GEG	SEA	600	
19	SEA	SFO	605	
20	SEA	LAS	605	
21	OAK	SEA	610	
22	SEA	LAX	610	
23	SEA	SNA	615	
24	ONT	SEA	620	
25	FAI	SEA	625	
26	ANC	OTZ	630	
27	SAN	SEA	630	
28	SAN	PDX	630	
29	SEA	SAN	635	
	<i>3L/</i> \	3/111		
571397	78 LAX	LAS	1700	
571397		SFO	1700	
571398		LAX	1700	
571398		LAX	1710	
571398		SFO	1710	
571398		SFO	1720	
571398		SFO	1725	
571398		SFO	1730	
571398		LAX	1730	
571398		DAL	1730	
571398	38 LAX	SFO	1735	
571398	BOS	LAX	1745	
571399	90 DAL	SFO	1745	
571399	91 SFO	LAX	1745	
571399		LAS	1800	
571399		OGG	1805	
571399		SAN	1805	
571399		SFO	1830	
571399		SFO	1830	
571399		LAS	1020	
571399		LAX	1830	
571399		SFO	1835	
571400	O PSP	SFO	1840	
			1050	
571400)1 LAX	SFO	1850	
571400)1 LAX)2 FLL	SFO LAX	1855	
571400 571400)1 LAX)2 FLL)3 LGA	SFO LAX DAL	1855 1855	
571400)1 LAX)2 FLL)3 LGA	SFO LAX	1855	

5714005 5714006 5714007	L	SFO AX OGG	LAS LAS SFO	1940 1950 2320	
					AIR_SYSTEM_DELAY \
18 19 20 21 22 23 24 25 26 27 28 29	0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	NaN	Nan Nan Nan Nan Nan Nan Nan Nan Nan Nan	
5713978 5713979 5713980 5713981 5713982 5713984 5713985 5713986 5713987 5713988 5713990 5713991 5713992 5713993 5713994 5713995 5713996 5713997 5713998 5713999 5713999 5713999 5714000 5714001 5714002			NaN	0.0 NaN NaN NaN NaN NaN NaN NaN NaN O.0 NaN O.0 NaN NaN NaN NaN NaN NaN NaN NaN NaN Na	

5714003 5714004 5714005 5714006 5714007	0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	Na Na Na	aN aN aN aN aN	NaN NaN NaN NaN NaN	
SECUR	ITY DELAY	AIRLINE DEL	AY LATE A	AIRCRAFT DELAY	WEATHER_DELAY \
0	NaN	NaN _	NaN_	NaN	_ `
1	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	
2	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	
3	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	
4	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	
5	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	
6	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	
7	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	
8	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	
9	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	
10	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	
11	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	
12	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	
13 14	NaN NaN	NaN NaN	NaN NaN	NaN NaN	
15	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	
16	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	
17	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	
18	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	
19	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	
20	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	
21	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	
22	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	
23	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	
24	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	
25	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	
26	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	
27	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	
28	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	
29	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	
 5713978	0.0	0.0	82.0	 0.0	
5713979	NaN	NaN	Naf		
5713980	NaN	NaN	Naf		
5713981	NaN	NaN	Naf	N NaN	
5713982	NaN	NaN	Naf	N NaN	
5713983	NaN	NaN	Naf		
5713984	NaN	NaN	Naf		
5713985	NaN	NaN	Nal		
5713986	NaN	NaN	Nal		
5713987	0.0	0.0	80.0	0.0	
5713988	NaN	NaN	Nal		
5713989 5713000	NaN	NaN	Nal 42.0		
5713990 5713991	0.0 NaN	0.0 NaN	42.0 Nai	0.0 N NaN	
5713991	0.0	0.0	29.0	0.0	
5713993	NaN	NaN	Naľ		
5713994	NaN	NaN	Nai		
5713995	NaN	NaN	Naf		
5713996	NaN	NaN	Nal		
5713997	NaN	NaN	Naf		
5713998	NaN	NaN	Naf		
5713999	0.0	16.0	0.0	0.0	
5714000	NeN	NaN	1cl/l	McM L	

NaN

NaN

5714000

NaN

NaN

5714001	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN
5714002	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN
5714003	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN
5714004	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN
5714005	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN
5714005	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN
5714006	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN
5714007	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN

	AIRLINE_y C	elays
0	Alaska Airlines Inc.	NotD
1	Alaska Airlines Inc.	NotD
2	Alaska Airlines Inc.	NotD
3	Alaska Airlines Inc.	NotD
4	Alaska Airlines Inc.	NotD
5	Alaska Airlines Inc.	NotD
6	Alaska Airlines Inc.	NotD
7	Alaska Airlines Inc.	NotD
8	Alaska Airlines Inc.	NotD
9	Alaska Airlines Inc.	NotD
10	Alaska Airlines Inc.	NotD
11	Alaska Airlines Inc.	NotD
12	Alaska Airlines Inc.	NotD
13	Alaska Airlines Inc.	NotD
14	Alaska Airlines Inc.	NotD
15	Alaska Airlines Inc.	NotD

- 15 Alaska Airlines Inc. NotD16 Alaska Airlines Inc. NotD
- 17 Alaska Airlines Inc. NotD
- 18 Alaska Airlines Inc. NotD19 Alaska Airlines Inc. NotD
- 19 Alaska Airlines Inc. NotD20 Alaska Airlines Inc. NotD
- 21 Alaska Airlines Inc. NotD
- 22 Alaska Airlines Inc. D
- 23 Alaska Airlines Inc. NotD
- 24 Alaska Airlines Inc. NotD
- 25 Alaska Airlines Inc. NotD26 Alaska Airlines Inc. NotD
- 27 Alaska Airlines Inc. NotD
- 28 Alaska Airlines Inc. NotD
- 29 Alaska Airlines Inc. NotD

.. ...

•••	****	
5713978	Virgin America	D
5713979	Virgin America	D
5713980	Virgin America	NotD
5713981	Virgin America	NotD
5713982	Virgin America	NotD
5713983	Virgin America	NotD
5713984	Virgin America	NotD
5713985	Virgin America	NotD
5713986	Virgin America	NotD
5713987	Virgin America	D
5713988	Virgin America	NotD
5713989	Virgin America	NotD
5713990	Virgin America	D
5713991	Virgin America	D
5713992	Virgin America	D
5713993	Virgin America	D
5713994	Virgin America	NotD
5713995	Virgin America	NotD
5713996	Virgin America	NotD
5713997	Virgin America	D
5713998	Virgin America	NotD

```
Virgin America
                               D
5713999
5714000
             Virgin America
                             NotD
5714001
             Virgin America
                             NotD
5714002
             Virgin America
                               D
             Virgin America
                             NotD
5714003
5714004
             Virgin America
                             NotD
5714005
             Virgin America
                             NotD
5714006
             Virgin America
                             NotD
5714007
             Virgin America
                             NotD
[5714008 rows x 33 columns]
In [39]:
mdata.groupby('Delays').size()
Out[39]:
Delays
D
     2115049
NotD 3598959
dtype: int64
In [40]:
data1[['DEPARTURE_DELAY','ARRIVAL_DELAY']].dropna(how='any').shape
Out[40]:
(5714008, 2)
In [41]:
averageDepartDelay = mdata.groupby('AIRLINE_x')['DEPARTURE_DELAY'].mean()
In [47]:
averageDepartDelay.min()
Out[47]:
0.4699175444825818
In [48]:
print(averageDepartDelay.idxmin())
print(averageDepartDelay.min())
HA
0.4699175444825818
In []:
```