

Assignment 3 – S3

Always follow the least privilege principle for the IAM policies and security groups.

Demo Elastic IP

1. S3 and EC2 – Download a file (index.html) from S3 in EC2 instances using identity-based and resource-based policies. That is why you need to create 2 buckets and 2 EC2 instances.
 - a. Create two S3 buckets and put index.html.
 - b. Associate the LabRole while creating the first instance.
 - c. Don't associate the LabRole while creating the second instance. SSH into that using Key Pair. Windows users need PuTTY software. MacOS users just use your terminal.
 - d. Create an inline IAM policy in the LabRole that allows the first instance to get objects from the bucket. **[Include it in the PDF]**
 - e. Create a resource-based policy on the second S3 that allows the second EC2 instance to get objects. **[Include it in the PDF]**
 - f. Navigate to /var/www/html folder. Download the index.html in S3 in the EC2. Copy it from S3 to EC2.

```
aws s3 cp s3://<bucket_name>/<file_name_in_s3> <new_file_name_in_EC2>
```

2. S3 event notification – Send an email to yourself when the object is created in the bucket.
 - a. You need to create an SNS topic.
 - b. Write a resource-based policy that allows S3 to send messages to the topic. Modify the default SNS policy while creating the SNS. **[Include it in the PDF]**
 - c. Subscribe to it with your email.
3. S3 signed URL – Write a lambda that returns a Signed URL of the object in S3. Make sure the LabRole has an inline policy that allows getting objects from the bucket.

```
const AWS = require("aws-sdk");
const s3 = new AWS.S3({apiVersion: '2006-03-01'});

exports.handler = async (event) => {
  const params = { Bucket: 'myfirstbucketcreatedwithcli2022cs516', Key:
'Capture.PNG' };
  return s3.getSignedUrl('getObject', params);
};
```

Refer: <https://docs.aws.amazon.com/AWSJavaScriptSDK/latest/AWS/S3.html#getSignedUrl-property>

Extra:

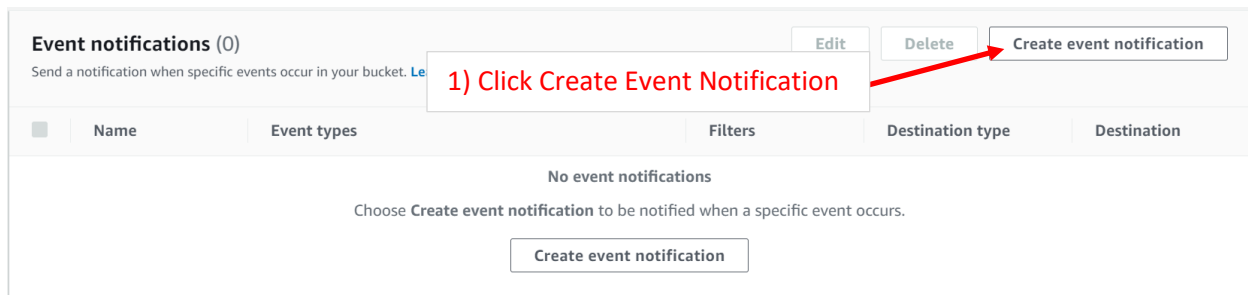
- Read a file in S3 in EC2 using S3 Gateway Endpoint. After a successful connection, write S3 resource-based policy that allows reading access only from the VPC endpoint in the bucket policy. Refer: [Amazon S3 and VPC Endpoints](#)

Setting Event Notification

Create SNS Topic & Add Permission for S3 to Publish Message. Subscribe to the SNS Topic

```
{
  "Effect": "Allow",
  "Principal": {
    "Service": "s3.amazonaws.com"
  },
  "Action": "SNS:Publish",
  "Resource": "<Your SNS ARN>",
  "Condition": {
    "StringEquals": {
      "aws:SourceAccount": "<Your AWS Account Number>"
    },
    "ArnLike": {
      "aws:SourceArn": "arn:aws:s3:*:*:<Your Bucket Name>"
    }
  }
}
```

Create S3 Event Notification for Your Bucket Under Properties Tab Event Notification



Event notifications (0) [Edit](#) [Delete](#) [Create event notification](#)


Send a notification when specific events occur in your bucket. [Learn more](#)

1) Click Create Event Notification

	Name	Event types	Filters	Destination type	Destination
No event notifications					
Choose Create event notification to be notified when a specific event occurs.					
Create event notification					

...

Create event notification [Info](#)

The notification configuration identifies the events you want Amazon S3 to publish and the destinations where you want Amazon S3 to send the notifications. [Learn more](#) 

General configuration

Event name

S3_Put_Notification

2) Name Event

Event name can contain up to 255 characters.

Prefix - *optional*

Limit the notifications to objects with key starting with specified characters.

images/

Suffix - *optional*

Limit the notifications to objects with key ending with specified characters.

.jpg

Event types

Specify at least one type of event for which you want to receive notifications. [Learn more](#) 

- ☐ All object create events
s3:ObjectCreated:*
 - ☒ Put
s3:ObjectCreated:Put
 - ☐ Post
s3:ObjectCreated:Post
 - ☐ Copy
s3:ObjectCreated:Copy
 - ☐ Multipart upload completed
s3:ObjectCreated:CompleteMultipartUpload
- ☐ All object delete events
s3:ObjectRemoved:*
 - ☐ Permanently deleted
s3:ObjectRemoved:Delete

3) Select Your Criteria

Destination
Choose a destination to publish the event. [Learn more](#)

☐ Lambda function
Run a Lambda function script based on S3 events.

☒ **SNS topic** 4) Select SNS Topic
Send notifications to email, SMS, or an HTTP endpoint.

☐ SQS queue
Send notifications to an SQS queue to be read by a server.

Specify SNS topic

☒ Choose from your SNS topics

☐ Enter SNS topic ARN

SNS topic

myRequestSNS 5) Select SNS Topic

6) Click Save Changes

Cancel Save changes

Test by Uploading a File to Your S3 Bucket

Downloading the index HTML from S3 in EC2

1) Creating a bucket for assets of the web app hosted on EC2.

First go to IAM-->Role-->LabRole

Permissions policies (7) [Info](#)

You can attach up to 10 managed policies.

1) click create inline policy

Visual editor **JSON** Import managed policy

Expand all | Collapse all

S3 Clone Remove

Service: S3 2) select s3 from service

Actions Switch to deny permissions

Specify the actions allowed in S3

Filter actions

Manual actions (add actions)

☐ All S3 actions (s3:*)

Access level

☐ List

☒ Read 3) click Read and select GetObject

☐ Tagging

☐ Write

☐ Permissions management

▼ Resources ☒ Specific ☐ All resources

close

object Specify object resource ARN for the **GetObject** action.
Add ARN to restrict access

4) click Add ARN

Create a bucket and grab(copy) the bucket name.

Add ARN(s)

Amazon Resource Names (ARNs) uniquely identify AWS resources. Resources are unique to each service. [Learn more](#)

Specify ARN for object [List ARNs manually](#)

arn:aws:s3::s3labcs516dec/

5) Fill the bucket name from the bucket you created

Bucket name * ☐ Any

Object name * ☐ Any

6) select any

7) click Add

► Service

► Actions Read
GetObject

▼ Resources ☒ Specific ☐ All resources

close

object ☐ Any
Add ARN to restrict access

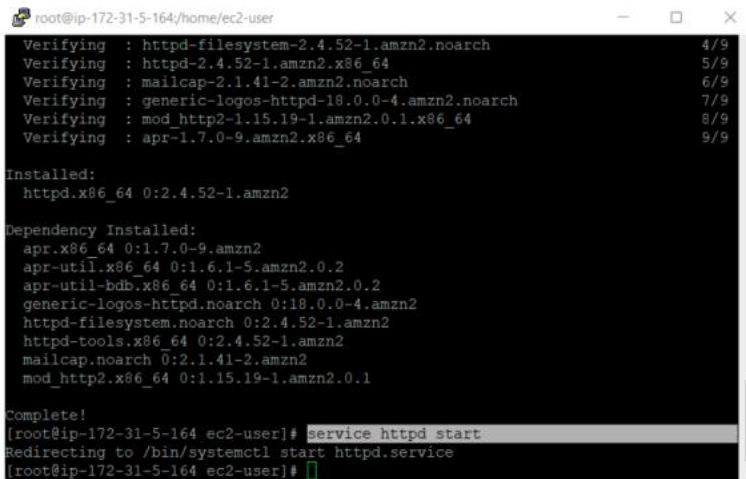
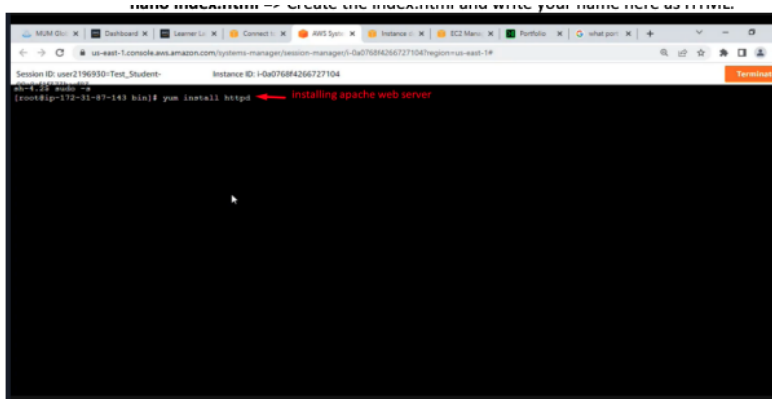
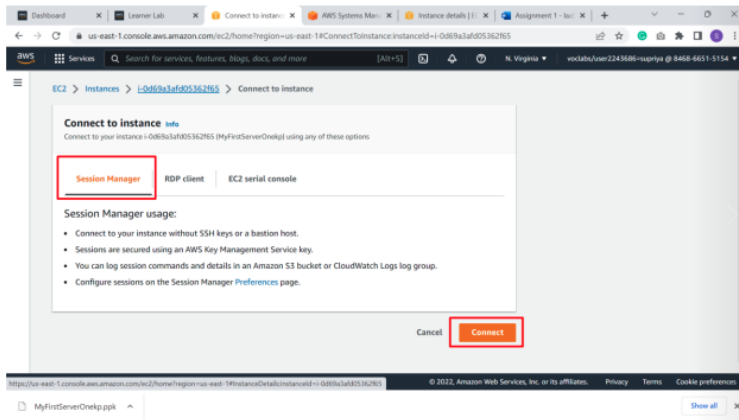
► Request conditions Specify request conditions (optional)

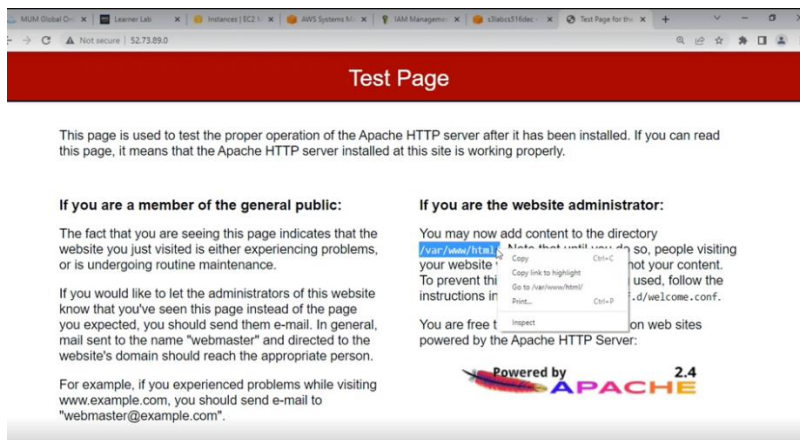
8) click Review policy

145 of 10,240
per count includes character for all inline policies in the role: LabRole

Create an index.html file and upload it to the bucket created earlier.

Go to EC2 service, connect the instance which is associated with LabRole or create one.





This line of code will download the image. `aws s3 cp s3://<bucket>/ index.html indx.html`

```
[root@ip-172-31-82-225 bin]# service httpd start
Redirecting to /bin/systemctl start httpd.service
[root@ip-172-31-82-225 bin]# cd /var/www/html/
[root@ip-172-31-82-225 html]# ls
[root@ip-172-31-82-225 html]# aws s3 cp s3://s3labcs516dec/index.html index.html
download: s3://s3labcs516dec/index.html to ./index.html
[root@ip-172-31-82-225 html]# ls
index.html
[root@ip-172-31-82-225 html]#
```

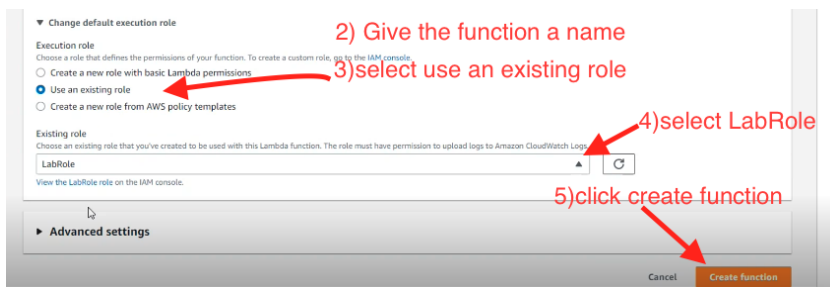
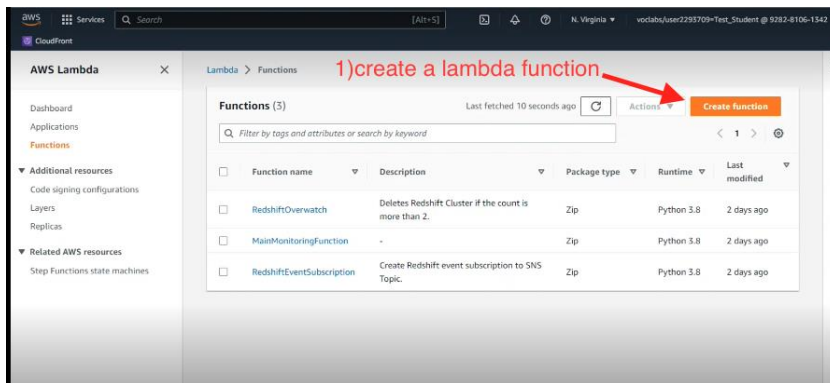
← → ↻ ⚠ Not secure | 52.73.89.0

Assignment 3 - S3 and EC2

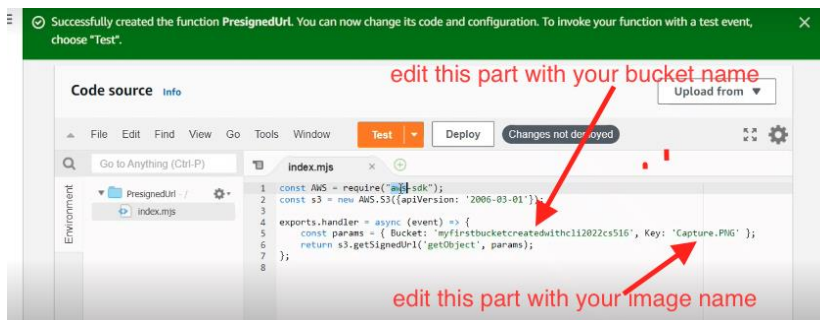
Lambda app for getting the presigned URL for an object in S3

2). Writing a lambda that returns a Signed URL of the object and making sure that the LabRole has an inline policy that allows getting objects from the bucket.

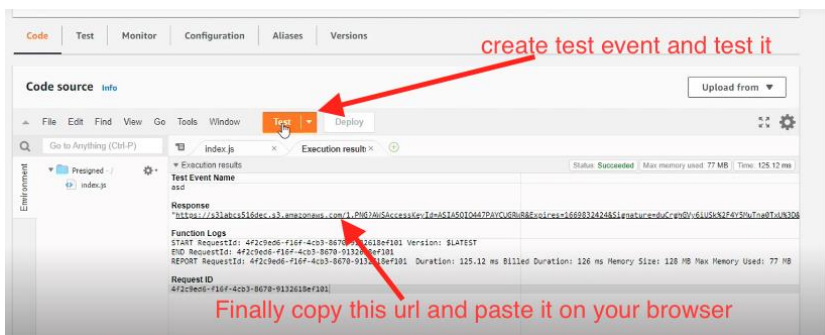
Creating lambda function.



Writing the function.



Testing the function.



← → ↻ s3labcs516decz3.amazonaws.com/1.PNG?AWSAccessKeyId=ASIA5QICJ47PWC1JGRW9RE&expires=1669832424&Signature=duCrghCVy6uJS4K2F4Y5MuTnu0T4U7K3...

you should be able to see your image

The diagram illustrates an AWS VPC configuration across two availability zones: us-east-1a and us-east-1b. In the us-east-1a zone, there is a 'Public subnet' (orange) containing a 'NAT' instance and an 'S3' bucket labeled 'private IP and public IP'. Below it is a 'Private subnet' (blue) containing an 'S3' bucket labeled 'only private IP (secure)'. An 'Actor' icon is shown pointing to the 'Public subnet'. In the us-east-1b zone, there is a 'Public subnet' (orange) and a 'Private subnet' (blue). A 'S3' bucket icon is shown on the right side of the diagram.