

Question 1

Write the necessary Node script to make this code work for all arrays: [1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8].even(); // [2,4,6,8] [1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8].odd(); // [1,3,5,7] Test your code in Node.JS CLI

```
Array.prototype.even = function () {  
    return this.filter(n => n % 2 == 0);  
}
```

```
Array.prototype.odd = function () {  
    return this.filter(n => n % 2 !== 0);  
}
```

```
let arr = [1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8];
```

```
let temp = arr.even();
```

```
console.log(temp);
```

```
arr = [1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8];
```

```
temp = arr.odd();
```

```
console.log(temp);
```

Question 2

1. Explain why do we want sometimes to use setImmediate instead of using setTimeout?

setTimeout runs in Timer phase, setImmediate runs in check phase. For example: If there's a case needs to run just before close phase, we can use setImmediate.

```
var fs = require('fs'); var path = require('path');
```

```
fs.readFile(path.join(__dirname, 'greet.txt'), 'utf8', function(err, data) {
```

```
    setTimeout(() => { console.log('timeout'); }, 0);
```

```
    setImmediate(() => { console.log('immediate'); });
```

```
    process.nextTick(() => console.log('nexttick')); });
```

2. Explain the difference between `process.nextTick` and `setImmediate`?

callback of `process.nextTick` get executed multiple chances in one iteration - highest priority.
`setImmediate` only get executed once in one cycle.

how many callbacks will be executed in one iteration? `process.nextTick()` - all of callbacks in `nextTick` queue, drain out - Don't use `while true` loop on `process.nextTick`, will block event loop. `setImmediate` - certain, the remaining for next iteration/tick

`process.nextTick` - API provided natively by Node.js `setImmediate` - provided by `libuv`

3. Does Node.js has window object?

No