

CS 412 Intro. to Data Mining Chapter 3. Data Preprocessing

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Chapter 3: Data Preprocessing

- Data Preprocessing: An Overview
 Data Cleaning Data จำกับภาพันคายแนคง มี noise, missing ในชื่อแห้น
 Data Integration โดว Data จากนะคะที่แก่งสารายกัน
 Data Reduction and Transformation
- Dimensionality Reduction
- Summary

what is Data Preprocessing? — Major Tasks

- Data cleaning
- Handle missing data, smooth noisy data, identify or remove outliers, and resolve tencies Dar Paran mean data inconsistencies 71200125
- **Data integration**
- Integration of multiple databases, data cubes, or files
- Data reduction กลางสางการการ
 - Dimensionality reduction
 - Numerosity reduction
- Data compression ฟลี่ขนาฟุตชลุลพอทั่งมูค ata transformation and data discretization
 - Normalization
 - Concept hierarchy generation

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Why Preprocess the Data? — Data Quality Issues

- Measures for data quality: A multidimensional view
 - Accuracy: correct or wrong, accurate or not
 - Completeness: not recorded, unavailable, ...
 - Consistency: some modified but some not, dangling, ...
 - Timeliness: timely update? ขั้นเดกตามกาลเวลา
 - Believability: how trustable the data are correct?
 - Interpretability: how easily the data can be understood?

Data Cleaning

- Data in the Real World Is Dirty: Lots of potentially incorrect data, e.g., instrument faulty, human or computer error, and transmission error
 - Incomplete: lacking attribute values, lacking certain attributes of interest, or containing only aggregate data พัพริลอุ่น เพอเร คุดมีข
 - e.g., Occupation = "" (missing data)
 - Noisy: containing noise, errors, or outliers
 - e.g., Salary = "-10" (an error) กรอกผิด
- <u>Inconsistent</u>: containing discrepancies in codes or names, e.g.,
 - Age = "42", Birthday = "03/07/2010"
 - Was rating "1, 2, 3", now rating "A, B, C"
 - discrepancy between duplicate records
- <u>Intentional</u> (e.g., disguised missing data)
 - Jan. 1 as everyone's birthday?

Incomplete (Missing) Data

- Data is not always available
 - E.g., many tuples have no recorded value for several attributes, such as customer income in sales data
- Missing data may be due to เกิดจากการไม่ทรอกข้อมูล จึงเกิด Missing
 - Equipment malfunction
 - Inconsistent with other recorded data and thus deleted
 - Data were not entered due to misunderstanding [17] halo
 - Certain data may not be considered important at the time of entry
 - Did not register history or changes of the data 🔞 📆 อง
- Missing data may need to be inferred



How to Handle Missing Data?

- Ignore the tuple: usually done when class label is missing (when doing classification)—not effective when the % of missing values per attribute varies considerably
- Fill in the missing value manually: tedious + infeasible?
- Fill in it automatically with
- a global constant : e.g., "unknown", a new class?!
- the attribute mean longer Mean missing
- the attribute mean for all samples belonging to the same class: smarter production with the most probable value: inference-based such as Bayesian formula or it class.
- the most probable value: inference-based such as Bayesian formula or ได้ใช้วิธี โด