นางสาวรัชราภรณ์ ชาญมุขคุณ

6230205357

การบ้าน Chapter 8

จากการคำนวณ $Gain(age) = Info(D) - Info_{age}(D) = 0.246$

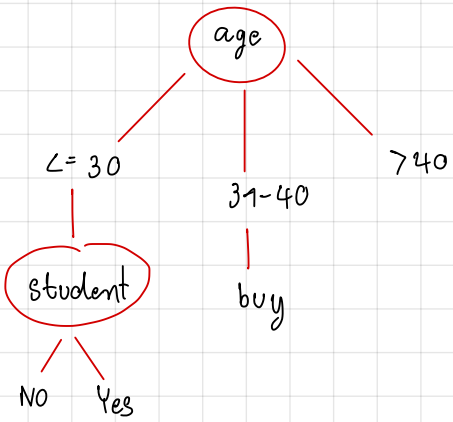
Similarly, we can get

$Gain(income) = 0.029$

$Gain(student) = 0.151$

$Gain(Credit_rating) = 0.048$

1) เลือก root จากจากค่า Gain ที่มากที่สุด คือ Gain (age = 0.246)



คำนวณ ★ $=<30 \rightarrow Info(D) = I(\overset{Y}{2}, \overset{N}{3}) = -\frac{2}{5}\log_2\frac{2}{5} - \frac{3}{5}\log_2\frac{3}{5}$

- $Info_{income}(D) = \frac{2}{5}I(\overset{(high)}{0},2) + \frac{2}{5}I(\overset{(medium)}{1},1) + \frac{1}{5}I(\overset{(low)}{1},0)$ → (Y,N)
- $Info_{student}(D) = \frac{2}{5}I(\overset{Yes}{2},0) + \frac{3}{5}I(\overset{NO}{0},3)$
- $Info_{Credit_rating}(D) = \frac{3}{5}(I)(\overset{fair}{1},2) + \frac{2}{5}(I)(\overset{excellent}{1},1)$

★ 31-40 → $Info(D)\ I(4,0) = -\frac{4}{0}\log_2\frac{4}{0} - \frac{0}{4}\log_2\frac{0}{4}$

- $Info_{income}(D) = \frac{2}{4}I(\overset{high}{2},0) + \frac{1}{4}I(\overset{medium}{1},0) + \frac{1}{4}I(\overset{low}{1},0)$
- $Info_{student}(D) = \frac{2}{4}I(\overset{Yes}{2},0) + \frac{2}{4}I(\overset{NO}{2},0)$
- $Info_{Credit_rating}(D) = \frac{2}{4}I(\overset{fair}{2},0) + \frac{2}{4}I(\overset{excellent}{2},0)$

★ >40 → $Info(D)\ I(\overset{Y}{3},\overset{N}{2}) = -\frac{3}{5}\log_2\frac{3}{5} - \frac{2}{5}\log_2\frac{2}{5}$

- $Info_{income}(D) = \frac{3}{5}I(\overset{medium}{2},1) + \frac{2}{5}I(\overset{low}{1},1)$
- $Info_{student}(D) = \frac{3}{5}I(\overset{Yes}{2},1) + \frac{2}{5}I(\overset{NO}{1},1)$
- $Info_{Credit_rating}(D) = \frac{3}{5}I(\overset{fair}{3},0) + \frac{2}{5}I(\overset{excellent}{0},2)$