[Raspi][基礎] 命令列設置無線網路

本文章使用的映像檔為 <u>2014-09-09-wheezy-raspbian.img</u>。

```
pi@raspberrypi: ~
 <u>F</u>ile <u>E</u>dit <u>T</u>abs <u>H</u>elp
pi@raspberrypi
               Link encap:Ethernet HWaddr 74:da:38:05:68:4c
wlan0
               UP BROADCAST MULTICAST MTU:1500 Metric:1
RX packets:0 errors:0 dropped:0 overruns:0 frame:0
               TX packets:0 errors:0 dropped:0 overruns:0 carrier:0
               collisions:0 txqueuelen:1000
               RX bytes:344 (344.0 B) TX bytes:288 (288.0 B)
pi@raspberrypi ~ $ sudo ifdown wlan0
pi@raspberrypi ~ $ sudo ifup wlan0
ioctl[SIOCSIWAP]: Operation not permitted
ioctl[SIOCSIWENCODEEXT]: Invalid argument
ioctl[SIOCSIWENCODEEXT]: Invalid argument
pi@raspberrypi ~ $ sudo kill -9 $(ps -ef | grep wpa | awk '{print $2}')
pi@raspberrypi ~ $ sudo wpa_supplicant -B -i wlan0 -c /etc/wpa_supplicant/wpa_su
pplicant.conf
 rfkill: Cannot open RFKILL control device
ioctl[SIOCSIWAP]: Operation not permitted ioctl[SIOCSIWENCODEEXT]: Invalid argument
ioctl[SIOCSIWENCODEEXT]: Invalid argument
pi@raspberrypi ~ $ sudo dhclient
RTNETLINK answers: File exists
pi@raspberrypi ~ $ ifconfig wlan0
              Link encap:Ethernet HWaddr 74:da:38:05:68:4c
inet addr:192.168.1.117 Bcast:192.168.1.255 Mask:255.255.255.0
UP BROADCAST RUNNING MULTICAST MTU:1500 Metric:1
               RX packets:49 errors:0 dropped:6 overruns:0 frame:0
               TX packets:21 errors:0 dropped:0 overruns:0 carrier:0
               collisions:0 txqueuelen:1000
               RX bytes:6720 (6.5 KiB) TX bytes:3494 (3.4 KiB)
pi@raspberrypi ~ $
```

一般設置 Raspberry Pi 的無線網路大多是透過 WiFi Config 這個應用程式做設定。



用命令列設置無線網路的步驟如下:

Authentication Suites (1): PSK

```
1. 確認硬體資訊,我們使用 EDIMAX 7811Un 這張無線網卡做設定。建議使用的網卡有在<u>清單</u>中,才可隨插即用。
pi@raspberrypi ~ $ lsusb
Bus 001 Device 005: ID 7392:7811 Edimax Technology Co., Ltd EW-7811Un 802.11n Wireless Adapter [Realtek RTL8188CUS]
2. 查看目前無線網路設定,一開始還沒連接上無線網路,所以狀態會是 "unassociated"。
pi@raspberrypi ~ $ iwconfig wlan0
wlan0
          unassociated Nickname:
          Mode: Managed Frequency=2.412 GHz Access Point: Not-Associated
          Sensitivity:0/0
          Retry:off RTS thr:off Fragment thr:off
           Power Management:off
          Link Quality: 0 Signal level: 0 Noise level: 0
Rx invalid nwid: 0 Rx invalid crypt: 0 Rx invalid frag: 0
Tx excessive retries: 0 Invalid misc: 0 Missed beacon: 0
3. 掃描無線網路,我們會根據掃描結果來設定無線網路。假設本例的 SSID 為 foo,加密方式為 WPA2,使用的 pre-shared key 為
1234567890123 •
pi@raspberrypi ~ $ sudo iwlist wlan0 scan
wlan0
          Scan completed:
          Cell 03 - Address: 40:4A:03:92:BA:4B
ESSID:"foo"
                     Protocol: IEEE 802.11bgn
                     Mode:Master
                     Frequency:2.462 GHz (Channel 11)
                     Encryption key:on
                     Bit Rates:144 Mb/s
                     Extra:rsn_ie=30140100000fac040100000fac040100000fac020c00
IE: IEEE 802.11i/WPA2 Version 1
                          Group Cipher : CCMP
                         Pairwise Ciphers (1) : CCMP
Authentication Suites (1) : PSK
                     Quality=88/100 Signal level=42/100
4. 修改 /etc/wpa_supplicant/wpa_supplicant.conf。
pi@raspberrypi:~$ sudo nano /etc/wpa supplicant/wpa supplicant.conf
所對應的設定檔如下。
ctrl_interface=DIR=/var/run/wpa_supplicant GROUP=netdev
update config=1
network={
        ssid="foo"
        psk="1234567890123"
        proto=RSN
        key_mgmt=WPA-PSK
pairwise=CCMP
        auth_alg=OPEN
}
掃描結果與設定檔對應的欄位說明如下。
IE: IEEE 802.11i/WPA2 Version 1
表示加密方式為 WPA2, 所對應的欄位 proto。
RSN: WPA(2)
WPA: WPA(1)
Group Cipher : CCMP
Pairwise Ciphers (1) : CCMP
表示 WPA2 使用 <u>AES</u> 加密方式,所對應的欄位 pairwise。
CCMP:AES cipher,WPA(2)
TKIP: TKIP cipher, WPA(1)
```

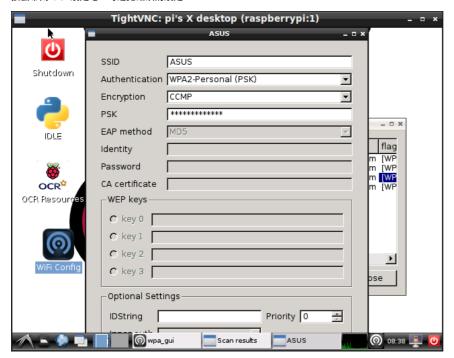
```
表示使用 pre-shared key 做鑑別,所對應的欄位為 key_mgmt。
WPA-PSK:Authentication via pre-shared key
WPA-EAP:Authentication via enterprise authentication server。
再例如使用 SSID 為 bar , 加密的方式為 WEP , 使用的 WEP key 為 1234567890123 ,
pi@raspberrypi ~ $ iwlist wlan0 scan
                        Scan completed:
Cell 03 - Address: 40:4A:03:92:BA:4B
wlan0
                                                  ESSID: "bar"
                                                 Protocol: IEEE 802.11bg
                                                  Mode:Master
                                                  Frequency: 2.437 GHz (Channel 6)
                                                 Encryption key:on
Bit Rates:54 Mb/s
                                                  Quality=72/100 Signal level=43/100
所對應的設定檔如下。
ctrl_interface=DIR=/var/run/wpa_supplicant GROUP=netdev
update_config=1
network={
                    ssid="bar"
                    key_mgmt=NONE
                    auth alg=OPEN
                    wep_key0="1234567890123"
更多 wpa_supplicant.conf 的範例可參考這裡。
5. 停用 wlan0 網卡。
pi@raspberrypi ~ $ sudo ifdown wlan0
6. 啟用 wlan0 網卡。
pi@raspberrypi ~ $ sudo ifup wlan0
可能會回傳以下訊息,我們忽略掉。
ioctl[SIOCSIWAP]: Operation not permitted
ioctl[SIOCSIWENCODEEXT]: Invalid argument
ioctl[SIOCSIWENCODEEXT]: Invalid argument
7. 將原來讀取 wpa_supplicant.conf 的程序 wpa_supplicant 殺掉。
pi@raspberrypi ~ $ sudo kill -9 $(ps -ef | grep wpa | awk '{print $2}')
8. 重新執行 wpa_supplicant, 並讀取 wpa_supplicant.conf 設定。
pi@raspberrypi ~ $ sudo wpa_supplicant -B -i wlan0 -c /etc/wpa_supplicant/wpa_supplicant.conf
-B 表示以 daemon 方式在背景執行。
-i 表示指定介面(interface)名稱。
-c 表示設定檔路徑
若回傳以下訊息,我們忽略掉。
rfkill: Cannot open RFKILL control device
ioctl[SIOCSIWAP]: Operation not permitted
ioctl[SIOCSIWENCODEEXT]: Invalid argument
ioctl[SIOCSIWENCODEEXT]: Invalid argument
9. 執行 DHCP 用戶端,取得 IP。
pi@raspberrypi ~ $ sudo dhclient
若回傳以下訊息,我們忽略掉。
RTNETLINK answers: File exists
10. 查尋 IP 位址,成功取得 192.168.1.117。
pi@raspberrypi ~ $ ifconfig wlan0
                        Tryp: ~ 3 | Treoning within the control of the cont
wlan0
```

UP BROADCAST RUNNING MULTICAST MTU:1500 Metric:1 RX packets:1158 errors:0 dropped:79 overruns:0 frame:0 TX packets:53 errors:0 dropped:0 overruns:0 carrier:0 collisions:0 txqueuelen:1000 RX bytes:109024 (106.4 KiB) TX bytes:6214 (6.0 KiB)

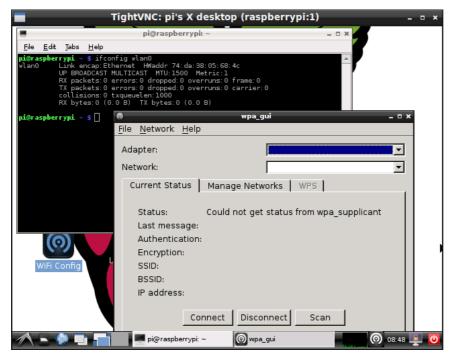
常見問與答:

1. WiFi連不上怎麼辦?

接螢幕用 GUI 設定吧,可避免錯誤的設定。



2. WiFi Config的Adapter不見了怎麼辦?



將 /etc/network/interfaces 和 /etc/wpa_supplicant/wpa_supplicant.conf 回復成預設值吧。

Default configuration of /etc/network/interfaces

auto lo

iface lo inet loopback iface eth0 inet dhcp

allow-hotplug wlan0 iface wlan0 inet manual wpa-roam /etc/wpa_supplicant/wpa_supplicant.conf iface default inet dhcp

Default configuration of /etc/wpa_supplicant/wpa_supplicant.conf
ctrl_interface=DIR=/var/run/wpa_supplicant GROUP=netdev
update_config=1