# Rajalakshmi Engineering College

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Branch: REC

Department: I CSE FD

Batch: 2028

Degree: B.E - CSE



### NeoColab\_REC\_CS23231\_DATA STRUCTURES

REC\_DS using C\_Week 1\_COD\_Question 3

Attempt : 1 Total Mark : 10 Marks Obtained : 10

Section 1: Coding

### 1. Problem Statement

Imagine you are working on a text processing tool and need to implement a feature that allows users to insert characters at a specific position.

Implement a program that takes user inputs to create a singly linked list of characters and inserts a new character after a given index in the list.

## **Input Format**

The first line of input consists of an integer N, representing the number of characters in the linked list.

The second line consists of a sequence of N characters, representing the linked list.

The third line consists of an integer index, representing the index(0-based) after

which the new character node needs to be inserted.

The fourth line consists of a character value representing the character to be inserted after the given index.

#### **Output Format**

If the provided index is out of bounds (larger than the list size):

- 1. The first line of output prints "Invalid index".
- 2. The second line prints "Updated list: " followed by the unchanged linked list values.

Otherwise, the output prints "Updated list: " followed by the updated linked list after inserting the new character after the given index.

Refer to the sample output for formatting specifications.

### Sample Test Case

```
Input: 5
a b c d e
2
X
Output: Updated list: a b c X d e
Answer
#include<stdio.h>
#include<stdlib.h>
int main()
{
   int n;
   scanf("%d",&n);
   char *ptr;
   ptr=(char *)malloc((n+1)*sizeof(char));
   for(int i=0;i<n;i++){
      scanf(" %c",(ptr+i));
   }</pre>
```

```
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  scanf("%d",&pos);
scanf(" %c",&letter);
if(pos<n)
{
char letter;
     for(int i=n;i>pos;i--){
        *(ptr+i)=*(ptr+(i-1));
     *(ptr+(pos+1))=letter;
     n++;
     printf("Updated list: ");
     int i;
     for(i=0;i<n;i++){
       printf("%c ",*(ptr+i));
     printf("\n");
  }
  else
  {
     printf("Invalid index\n");
     printf("Updated list: ");
     for(int i=0;i< n;i++){
        printf("%c ",*(ptr+i));
                                                                             Marks: 10/10
Status: Correct
```

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