

## 4. ReactJS-HOL

### Objectives

- Explain the need and Benefits of component life cycle
- Identify various life cycle hook methods
- List the sequence of steps in rendering a component

In this hands-on lab, you will learn how to:

- Implement componentDidMount() hook
- Implementing componentDidCatch() life cycle hook.

### Prerequisites

The following is required to complete this hands-on lab:

- Node.js
- NPM
- Visual Studio Code

### Notes

Estimated time to complete this lab: **60 minutes.**

1. Create a new react application using *create-react-app* tool with the name as “blogapp”
2. Open the application using VS Code
3. Create a new file named as **Post.js** in **src folder** with following properties

```

JS Post.js U X
1 class Post {
2   constructor(id, title, body){
3     this.id=id;
4     this.title=title;
5     this.body=body;
6   }
7 }
8 export default Post;

```

Figure 1: Post class

4. Create a new class based component named as **Posts** inside **Posts.js** file

```

JS Posts.js U X
1 class Posts extends React.Component {
2   constructor(props){
3     super(props);
4   }
5 }

```

Figure 2: Posts Component

5. Initialize the component with a list of Post in state of the component using the constructor
6. Create a new method in component with the name as **loadPosts()** which will be responsible for using Fetch API and assign it to the component state created earlier.  
To get the posts use the url (<https://jsonplaceholder.typicode.com/posts>)

```

JS Posts.js U X
1 class Posts extends React.Component {
2   constructor(props){
3     super(props);
4     //code
5   }
6   loadPosts() {
7     //code
8   }
9 }

```

Figure 3: loadPosts() method

7. Implement the **componentDidMount()** hook to make calls to **loadPosts()** which will fetch the posts

```

JS Posts.js U X
1  class Posts extends React.Component {
2    constructor(props){
3      super(props);
4      //code
5    }
6    loadPosts() {
7      //code
8    }
9    componentDidMount() {
10     //code
11   }
12 }

```

Figure 4: `componentDidMount()` hook

8. Implement the **render()** which will display the title and post of posts in html page using heading and paragraphs respectively.

```

JS Posts.js U X
1  class Posts extends React.Component {
2    constructor(props) { ...
5    }
6    loadPosts() { ...
8    }
9    componentDidMount() { ...
11   }
12   render() {
13     //code
14   }
15 }

```

Figure 5: `render()` method

9. Define a **componentDidCatch()** method which will be responsible for displaying any error happening in the component as alert messages.

```

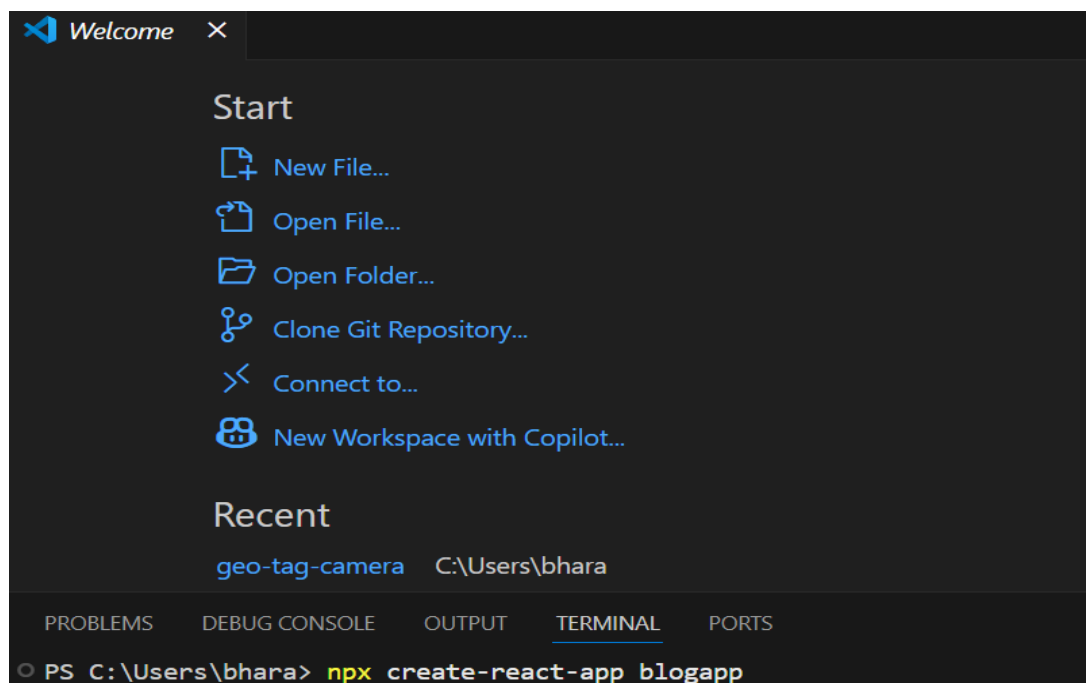
JS Posts.js U X
1  class Posts extends React.Component {
2  >    constructor(props) { ...
5    }
6  >    loadPosts() { ...
8    }
9  >    componentDidMount() { ...
11   }
12 >    render() { ...
14   }
15   componentDidCatch(error, info) {
16     //code
17   }
18 }

```

Figure 6: `componentDidCatch()` hook

10. Add the Posts component to App component.
11. Build and Run the application using `npm start` command.

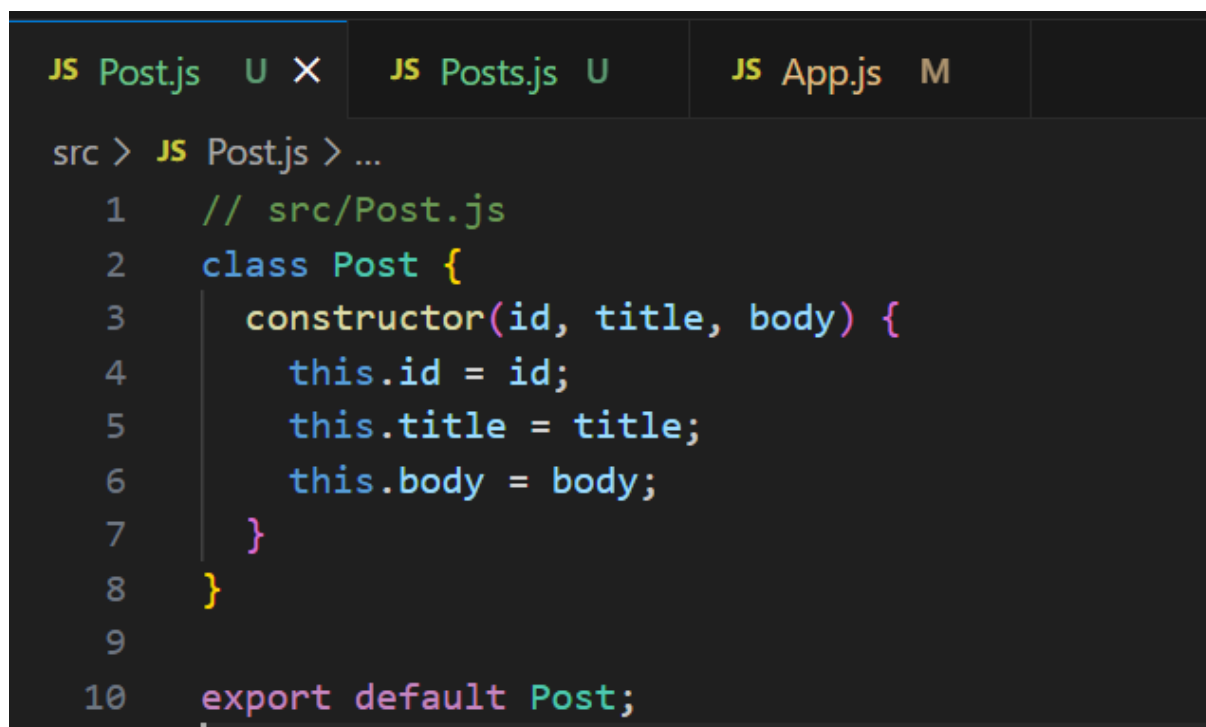
## Create a New React Application



### Create the Post.js File

In the src folder, create a new file named Post.js and add the following code:

```
class Post {  
  
  constructor(id, title, body) {  
  
    this.id = id;  
  
    this.title = title;  
  
    this.body = body;  
  
  }  
  
}  
  
export default Post;
```

A screenshot of a code editor with a dark theme. At the top, there are three tabs: 'JS Post.js' (active), 'JS Posts.js', and 'JS App.js'. The main editor area shows the content of 'Post.js' with line numbers 1 through 10 on the left. The code is a JavaScript class definition for 'Post' with a constructor and a default export.

```
src > JS Post.js > ...  
1  // src/Post.js  
2  class Post {  
3    constructor(id, title, body) {  
4      this.id = id;  
5      this.title = title;  
6      this.body = body;  
7    }  
8  }  
9  
10 export default Post;
```

### Create the Posts Component

In the src folder, create another file named Posts.js and create a class-based component:

```
import React, { Component } from 'react';  
  
import Post from './Post';
```

```
class Posts extends Component {
  constructor(props) {
    super(props);
    this.state = {
      posts: [],
      error: null
    };
  }
  loadPosts = async () => {
    try {
      const response = await fetch('https://jsonplaceholder.typicode.com/posts');
      const data = await response.json();
      const posts = data.map(p => new Post(p.id, p.title, p.body));
      this.setState({ posts });
    } catch (error) {
      this.setState({ error });
    }
  }
  componentDidMount() {
    this.loadPosts();
  }

  componentDidCatch(error, info) {
    alert("Something went wrong: " + error.toString());
  }
  render() {
    return (
      <div>
```

```
<h1>All Posts</h1>
{this.state.posts.map(post => (
  <div key={post.id}>
    <h3>{post.title}</h3>
    <p>{post.body}</p>
  </div>
)}}
</div>
);
}
}
export default Posts;
```

```

JS Posts.js > ...
import React, { Component } from 'react';
import Post from './Post';
class Posts extends Component {
  constructor(props) {
    super(props);
    this.state = {
      posts: [],
      error: null
    };
  }
  loadPosts = async () => {
    try {
      const response = await fetch('https://jsonplaceholder.typicode.com/posts');
      const data = await response.json();
      const posts = data.map(p => new Post(p.id, p.title, p.body));
      this.setState({ posts });
    } catch (error) {
      this.setState({ error });
    }
  }

  componentDidMount() {
    this.loadPosts();
  }

  componentDidCatch(error, info) {
    alert("Something went wrong: " + error.toString());
  }

  render() {
    return (
      <div>
        <h1>All Posts</h1>
        {this.state.posts.map(post => (
          <div key={post.id}>
            <h3>{post.title}</h3>
            <p>{post.body}</p>
          </div>
        ))}
      </div>
    );
  }
}

export default Posts;

```

### App.js:

```

import React from 'react';

import './App.css';

import Posts from './Posts';

function App() {
  return (
    <div className="App">
      <Posts />
    </div>
  );
}

```



export default App;

Run the Application:

npm start

OUTPUT:

---

**voluptatem doloribus consectetur est ut ducimus**

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