

Project Title:

Infrastructure Deployment, Logging & SOC Readiness on Cloud

Student Name: Pooja Shriwas

Company Name (Resource Group): Hexaroot-Systems

Cloud Platform: Microsoft Azure

Project Type: Minor + Major Project

1. INTRODUCTION

This project focuses on deploying a small-scale enterprise infrastructure on cloud and preparing it for security monitoring and SOC analysis.

The project is divided into two phases:

- **Minor Project:** Infrastructure deployment and basic logging
- **Major Project:** Log analysis, attack simulation, and security monitoring

2. MINOR PROJECT – INFRASTRUCTURE DEPLOYMENT

2.1 Objective

To deploy a basic enterprise infrastructure with multiple Linux servers and enable logging without applying any security hardening.

2.2 Resource Group

- A single Azure Resource Group named **Hexaroot-Systems** was created.
- All cloud resources were deployed inside this resource group.

Name	Type	Location
DMZ-NSG	Network security group	East Asia
Hexaroot-law	Log Analytics workspace	East Asia
Hexaroot-law1	Log Analytics workspace	Southeast Asia
Hexaroot-log	Log Analytics workspace	Southeast Asia
Hexaroot-vm1	Virtual machine	Southeast Asia
Hexaroot-vm1-ip	Public IP address	Southeast Asia
Hexaroot-vm1-nsq	Network security group	Southeast Asia
Hexaroot-vm1-vnet	Virtual network	Southeast Asia
hexaroot-vm1495_z1	Network interface	Southeast Asia
Hexaroot-vm1_key	SSH key	Southeast Asia
Hexaroot-vm1_OsDisk_1_7f81eab17b8b4f80917a1c29f8f478ea	Disk	Southeast Asia
Hexaroot-vm2	Virtual machine	Southeast Asia

- One Virtual Network was created
- Two subnets were configured:

- o Internal Subnet
- o DMZ Subnet

Internal-NSG

Network security group

Overview

Activity log

Access control (IAM)

Tags

Diagnose and solve problems

Resource visualizer

Settings

Monitoring

Automation

Help

Search

Move Delete Refresh Give feedback

How do I create an alert to track firewall metric failures? Analyze security rules for this network security group Retrieve detailed information for troubleshooting security rules

Custom security rules : 0 inbound, 0 outbound

Associated with : 0 subnets, 0 network interfaces

JSON View

Priority ↑	Name ↑	Port ↑↓	Protocol ↑↓	Source ↑↓	Destination ↑↓	Action ↑↓
65000	AllowVnetInBound	Any	Any	VirtualNetwork	VirtualNetwork	Allow
65001	AllowAzureLoadBalancerInBound	Any	Any	AzureLoadBalancer	Any	Allow
65500	DenyAllInBound	Any	Any	Any	Any	Deny
65000	AllowVnetOutBound	Any	Any	VirtualNetwork	VirtualNetwork	Allow
65001	AllowInternetOutBound	Any	Any	Any	Internet	Allow
65500	DenyAllOutBound	Any	Any	Any	Any	Deny

DMZ-NSG

Network security group

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65000	AllowVnetInBound	Any	Any	VirtualNetwork	VirtualNetwork	Allow
65001	AllowAzureLoadBalancerInBound	Any	Any	AzureLoadBalancer	Any	Allow
65500	DenyAllInBound	Any	Any	Any	Any	Deny
65000	AllowVnetOutBound	Any	Any	VirtualNetwork	VirtualNetwork	Allow
65001	AllowInternetOutBound	Any	Any	Any	Internet	Allow
65500	DenyAllOutBound	Any	Any	Any	Any	Deny

2.4 Virtual Machines Deployed

VM Name	Role	Subnet
VM1	Internal Server	Internal
VM2	Web Server	DMZ
VM3	SIEM / Log Server	Internal

Search resources, services, and docs (G+)

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Hexaroot-vm1

Virtual machine

Help me copy this VM in any region

Manage this VM with Azure CLI

Search

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Activity log

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Diagnose and solve problems

Resource visualizer

Connect

Networking

Settings

Availability + scale

Security

Backup + disaster recovery

Operations

Monitoring

Insights

Alerts

Metrics

Diagnostic settings

Logs

Workbooks

Automation

Help

Help me copy this VM in any region

Connect ▾ Start ▾ Restart ▾ Stop ▾ Hibernate ▾ Capture ▾ Delete ▾ Refresh ▾ Open in mobile ▾ Feedback ▾ CLI / PS

Essentials

Resource group ([move](#))
[Hexaroot-Systems](#)

Status: Running

Location: Southeast Asia (Zone 1)

Subscription ([move](#))
[Azure for Students](#)

Subscription ID: 762cf9ad-f8e7-4b12-85fe-66e917abd938

Availability zone: 1

Operating system: Linux (ubuntu 24.04)

Size: Standard_B2ats_v2

Primary NIC public IP: [4.145.112.254](#)

Virtual network/subnet: [Hexaroot-vm1-vnet/default](#)

DNS name: [Not configured](#)

Health state: -

Time created: 25/12/2025, 15:28 UTC

Tags ([edit](#))
[Add tags](#)

Properties Monitoring Capabilities (7) Recommendations Tutorials

Virtual machine

Computer name: Hexaroot-vm1

Operating system: Linux (ubuntu 24.04)

VM generation: V2

Agent status: Ready

Agent version: 2.15.0.1

Networking

Public IP address: -

Public IP address (IPv6): -

Private IP address: 10.0.0.4

Private IP address (IPv6): -

Virtual network/subnet: [Hexaroot-vm1-vnet/default](#)

JSON View

Search resources, services, and docs (G+)

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Hexaroot-vm2

Virtual machine

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Essentials

Resource group ([move](#))
[Hexaroot-Systems](#)

Status: Running

Location: Southeast Asia (Zone 1)

Subscription ([move](#))
[Azure for Students](#)

Subscription ID: 762cf9ad-f8e7-4b12-85fe-66e917abd938

Availability zone: 1

Operating system: Linux (ubuntu 24.04)

Size: Standard_B2ats_v2 (2 vcpus, 1 GiB memory)

Primary NIC public IP: [40.90.161.221](#)

1 associated public IPs

Virtual network/subnet: [Hexaroot-vm2-vnet/default](#)

DNS name: [Not configured](#)

Health state: -

Time created: 25/12/2025, 15:31 UTC

Tags ([edit](#))
[Add tags](#)

Properties Monitoring Capabilities (7) Recommendations (6) Tutorials

Virtual machine

Computer name: Hexaroot-vm2

Operating system: Linux (ubuntu 24.04)

VM generation: V2

VM architecture: x64

Networking

Public IP address: 40.90.161.221 (Network interface hexaroot-vm2164_z1)

1 associated public IPs

Public IP address (IPv6): -

JSON View

Essentials

- Resource group ([move](#)) **Hexaroot-Systems**
- Status **Running**
- Location **East Asia (Zone 1)**
- Subscription ([move](#)) **Azure for Students**
- Subscription ID **762cf9ad-f8e7-4b12-85fe-66e917abd938**
- Availability zone **1**
- Operating system **Linux (ubuntu 24.04)**
- Size **Standard_B2s_v2**
- Primary NIC public IP **20.189.114.218**
- Virtual network/subnet **Hexaroot-Vnet/default**
- DNS name **Not configured**
- Health state **-**
- Time created **25/12/2025, 16:07 UTC**

Properties

Virtual machine	Networking
Computer name Hexaroot-vm3	Public IP address (edit) -
Operating system Linux (ubuntu 24.04)	Public IP address (IPv6) -
VM generation V2	Private IP address 10.0.0.4
Agent status Ready	Private IP address (IPv6) -
Agent version 2.15.0.1	Virtual network/subnet Hexaroot-Vnet/default
Hibernation Disabled	DNS name Configure

2.5 Network Security Groups

- Basic NSG rules were applied
- SSH and HTTP allowed
- No security hardening applied

Network interface / IP configuration **hexaroot-vm2164_z1 (primary) / ipconfig1 (primary)**

Essentials

Network interface	: hexaroot-vm2164_z1	Load balancers	: 0 (Configure)
Virtual network / subnet	: Hexaroot-vm2-vnet / default	Application security groups	: 0 (Configure)
Public IP address	: 40.90.161.221	Network security group	: Hexaroot-vm2-nsg
Private IP address	: 10.0.0.4	Accelerated networking	: Enabled
Admin security rules	: 0 (Configure)	Effective security rules	: 0

Rules

Priority	Name	Port	Protocol	Source	Destination	Action
300	SSH	22	TCP	Any	Any	Allow
310	Allow-HTTP	80	TCP	Any	Any	Allow
65000	AllowVnetInBound	Any	Any	VirtualNetwork	VirtualNetwork	Allow
65001	AllowAzureLoadBalancerInBound	Any	Any	AzureLoadBalancer	Any	Allow
65500	DenyAllInBound	Any	Any	Any	Any	Deny

2.6 Web Server Deployment

- Apache web server installed on VM2
 - Web page accessed using public IP

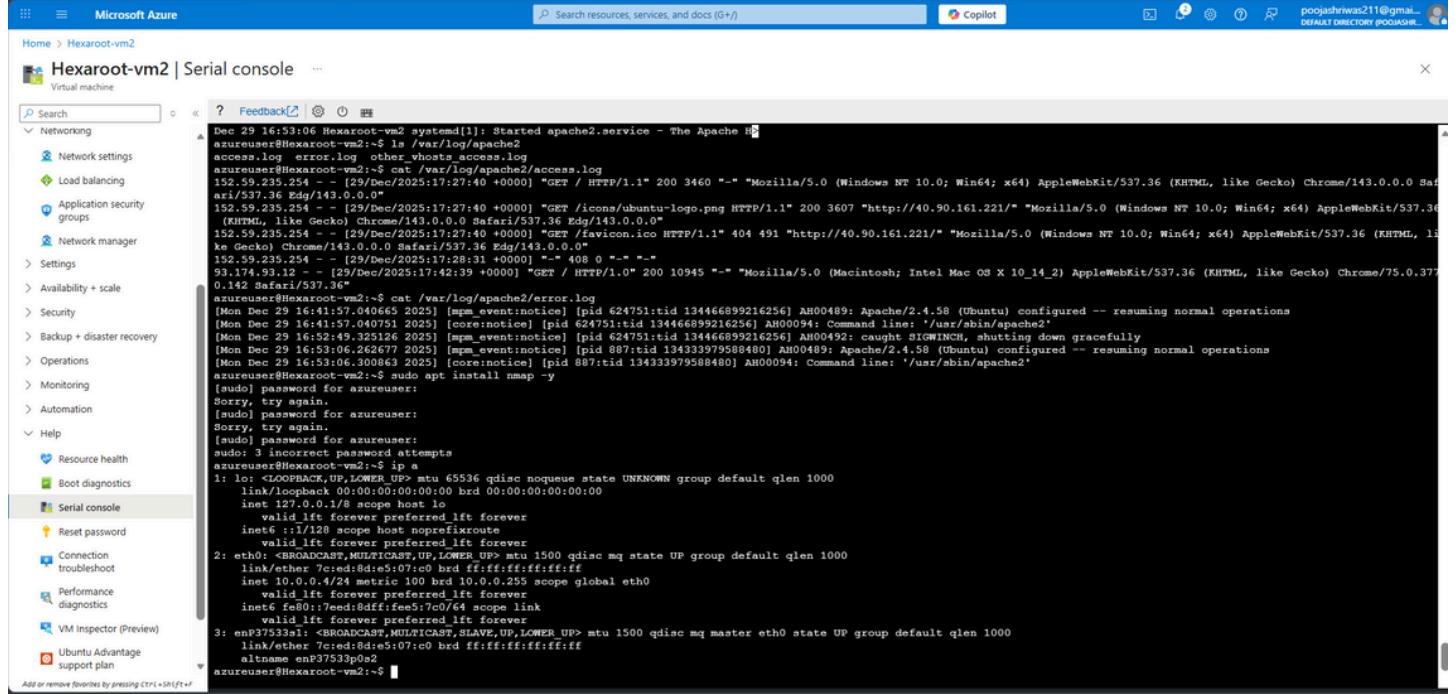


2.7 Logging Enabled

- System logs (syslog)
 - Authentication logs
 - Web server logs

/var/log directory

👉 /var/log/apache2 directory



The screenshot shows the Microsoft Azure portal with a virtual machine named "Hexaroot-vm2". The "Serial console" tab is selected. The terminal window displays the contents of the /var/log/apache2 directory. The logs show Apache access and error logs from December 29, 2025, at 16:53:06. The logs include entries for various browser requests and system events, such as command-line arguments for Apache startup and SIGWINCH signals.

```
Dec 29 16:53:06 Hexaroot-vm2 systemd[1]: Started apache2.service - The Apache Web Server
azureuser@Hexaroot-vm2:~$ ls /var/log/apache2
azureuser@Hexaroot-vm2:~$ cat /var/log/apache2/access.log
152.59.235.254 - [29/Dec/2025:17:27:40 +0000] "GET / HTTP/1.1" 200 3460 "-" "Mozilla/5.0 (Windows NT 10.0; Win64; x64) AppleWebKit/537.36 (KHTML, like Gecko) Chrome/143.0.0.0 Safari/537.36 Edg/143.0.0.0"
152.59.235.254 - [29/Dec/2025:17:27:40 +0000] "GET /icons/ubuntu-logo.png HTTP/1.1" 200 3607 "http://40.90.161.221/" "Mozilla/5.0 (Windows NT 10.0; Win64; x64) AppleWebKit/537.36 (KHTML, like Gecko) Chrome/143.0.0.0 Safari/537.36 Edg/143.0.0.0"
152.59.235.254 - [29/Dec/2025:17:27:40 +0000] "GET /favicon.ico HTTP/1.1" 404 491 "http://40.90.161.221/" "Mozilla/5.0 (Windows NT 10.0; Win64; x64) AppleWebKit/537.36 (KHTML, like Gecko) Chrome/143.0.0.0 Safari/537.36 Edg/143.0.0.0"
152.59.235.254 - [29/Dec/2025:17:27:40 +0000] "GET /apple-touch-icon/144x144@2x.png HTTP/1.1" 200 10945 "-" "Mozilla/5.0 (Macintosh; Intel Mac OS X 10_14_2) AppleWebKit/537.36 (KHTML, like Gecko) Chrome/75.0.3770.142 Safari/537.36"
93.174.93.12 - [29/Dec/2025:17:28:31 +0000] "-" 408 0 "-" "-"
azureuser@Hexaroot-vm2:~$ cat /var/log/apache2/error.log
[Mon Dec 29 16:41:57.040665 2025] [mpm.event:notice] [pid 624751:tid 134466899216256] AH00489: Apache/2.4.58 (Ubuntu) configured -- resuming normal operations
[Mon Dec 29 16:41:57.040751 2025] [core:notice] [pid 624751:tid 134466899216256] AH00094: Command line: '/usr/sbin/apache2'
[Mon Dec 29 16:53:06.252126 2025] [mpm.event:notice] [pid 624751:tid 134466899216256] AH00492: caught SIGWINCH, shutting down gracefully
[Mon Dec 29 16:53:06.262677 2025] [mpm.event:notice] [pid 887:tid 134333979588480] AH00489: Apache/2.4.58 (Ubuntu) configured -- resuming normal operations
[Mon Dec 29 16:53:06.300863 2025] [core:notice] [pid 887:tid 134333979588480] AH00094: Command line: '/usr/sbin/apache2'
azureuser@Hexaroot-vm2:~$ sudo apt install nmap -y
[sudo] password for azureuser:
Sorry, try again.
[sudo] password for azureuser:
Sorry, try again.
[sudo] password for azureuser:
sudo: 3 incorrect password attempts
azureuser@Hexaroot-vm2:~$ ip a
1: lo: <LOOPBACK,UP,LOWER_UP> mtu 65536 qdisc noqueue state UNKNOWN group default qlen 1000
    link/loopback 00:00:00:00:00:00 brd 00:00:00:00:00:00
        inet 127.0.0.1/8 brd 127.0.0.1 scope host lo
            valid_lft forever preferred_lft forever
    inetc6 ::1/128 brd :: scope host noprefixroute
        valid_lft forever preferred_lft forever
2: eth0: <NO-CARRIER,BROADCAST,MULTICAST,SLAVE,UP,LOWER_UP> mtu 1500 qdisc mq state UP group default qlen 1000
    link/ether 7c:ed:8d:5:07:c0 brd ff:ff:ff:ff:ff:ff
        valid_lft forever preferred_lft forever
        inetc6 fe80::7ced:8dff:fe5:7c07/64 scope global eth0
            valid_lft forever preferred_lft forever
    inetc6 fe80::7ced:8die5:07:c0 brd ff:ff:ff:ff:ff:ff
        altname enp37533np02
azureuser@Hexaroot-vm2:~$
```

3. MAJOR PROJECT – SECURITY & SOC OVERVIEW

3.1 Objective

To use the deployed infrastructure for security monitoring, log analysis, and attack simulation.

3.2 Log Collection

- Logs generated by Linux servers
- Logs prepared for centralized monitoring
- SIEM (VM3) used for log analysis

Log files / monitoring screen

```
Home > Hexaroot-vm2
Hexaroot-vm2 | Serial console ... Virtual machine
Search
Feedback
Network settings
Load balancing
Application security groups
Network manager
Settings
Availability + scale
Security
Backup + disaster recovery
Operations
Monitoring
Automation
Help
Resource health
Boot diagnostics
Serial console
Reset password
Connection troubleshoot
Performance diagnostics
VM Inspector (Preview)
Ubuntu Advantage support plan
Redeploy + reapply
Support + Troubleshooting
azureuser@Hexaroot-vm2:~$ cat /var/log/apache2/access.log
152.59.235.254 - - [29/Dec/2025:17:27:40 +0000] "GET / HTTP/1.1" 200 3460 "-" "Mozilla/5.0 (Windows NT 10.0; Win64; x64) AppleWebKit/537.36 (KHTML, like Gecko) Chrome/143.0.0.0 Safari/537.36 Edg/143.0.0.0"
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152.59.235.254 - - [29/Dec/2025:17:27:40 +0000] "GET /favicon.ico HTTP/1.1" 404 491 "http://40.90.161.221/" "Mozilla/5.0 (Windows NT 10.0; Win64; x64) AppleWebKit/537.36 (KHTML, like Gecko) Chrome/143.0.0.0 Safari/537.36 Edg/143.0.0.0"
152.59.235.254 - - [29/Dec/2025:17:28:31 +0000] "GET / HTTP/1.0" 200 10945 "-" "Mozilla/5.0 (Macintosh; Intel Mac OS X 10_14_2) AppleWebKit/537.36 (KHTML, like Gecko) Chrome/75.0.3770.142 Safari/537.36"
93.174.93.12 - - [29/Dec/2025:17:42:39 +0000] "GET / HTTP/1.0" 200 10945 "-" "Mozilla/5.0 (Macintosh; Intel Mac OS X 10_14_2) AppleWebKit/537.36 (KHTML, like Gecko) Chrome/75.0.3770.142 Safari/537.36"
azureuser@Hexaroot-vm2:~$ cat /var/log/apache2/error.log
[Mon Dec 29 16:41:57.040665 2025] [mpm_event:notice] [pid 624751:tid 134466899216256] AH00489: Apache/2.4.58 (Ubuntu) configured -- resuming normal operations
[Mon Dec 29 16:41:57.040751 2025] [core:notice] [pid 624751:tid 134466899216256] AH00094: Command line: '/usr/sbin/apache2'
[Mon Dec 29 16:41:57.040751 2025] [mpm_event:notice] [pid 624751:tid 134466899216256] AH00492: caught SIGHUP, shutting down gracefully
[Mon Dec 29 16:53:06.204677 2025] [mpm_event:notice] [pid 897:tid 134333979508480] AH00489: Apache/2.4.58 (Ubuntu) configured -- resuming normal operations
[Mon Dec 29 16:53:06.204683 2025] [core:notice] [pid 897:tid 134333979508480] AH00094: Command line: '/usr/sbin/apache2'
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[sudo] password for azureuser:
Sorry, try again.
[sudo] password for azureuser:
Sorry, try again.
[sudo] password for azureuser:
[sudo] password for azureuser:
sudo: 3 incorrect password attempts
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    link/loopback 00:00:00:00:00:00 brd 00:00:00:00:00:00
    inet 127.0.0.1/8 brd 127.255.255.255 scope host lo
        valid_lft forever preferred_lft forever
        inet6 ::1/128 brd :: scope host no-preference
            valid_lft forever preferred_lft forever
2: eth0: <BROADCAST,MULTICAST,UP,LOWER_UP> mtu 1500 qdisc mq state UP group default qlen 1000
    link/ether 7e:ed:8c:5e:07:0 brd ff:ff:ff:ff:ff:ff
    inet 10.0.0.4/24 brd 10.0.0.255 scope global eth0
        valid_lft forever preferred_lft forever
        inet6 fe80::7ed:8cff:fe5e:07c0/64 scope link
            valid_lft forever preferred_lft forever
3: enp3s0: <NO-CARRIER,BROADCAST,MULTICAST,SLAVE,LOWER_UP> mtu 1500 qdisc mq master eth0 state UP group default qlen 1000
    link/ether 7e:ed:8c:5e:07:0 brd ff:ff:ff:ff:ff:ff
    altname enp3s0
    altname enp3s0p2p
azureuser@Hexaroot-vm2:~$ ls /var/log
README2      azure          dmesg      landscape  unattended-upgrades
apache2      btmp          dmesg.0    lastlog    waagent.log
apport.log   chrony         dpkg.log   private    wtmp
apt          cloud-init-output.log  journal   syslog
auth.log     cloud-init.log  kern.log  syslog.1
auth.log.1   dist-upgrade   kern.log.1 sysstat
auth.log.1p  ...
azureuser@Hexaroot-vm2:~$
```

3.3 Attack Simulation (Overview)

The following activities will be performed:

- Failed login attempts
 - Web access pattern analysis
 - Authentication log review

(No real attacks were executed in minor phase.)

3.4 SOC Monitoring Concept

- Logs are analyzed to detect suspicious activity
 - Alerts help identify security threats
 - This simulates a real Security Operations Center (SOC)

4. CONCLUSION

This project demonstrates how cloud infrastructure is deployed, monitored, and prepared for security analysis.

The minor project focuses on infrastructure and logging, while the major project focuses on SOC readiness and attack analysis.