

Project Title:

Infrastructure Deployment, Logging & SOC Readiness on Cloud

Student Name: Pooja Shriwas

Company Name (Resource Group): Hexaroot-Systems

Cloud Platform: Microsoft Azure

Project Type: Minor + Major Project

1. INTRODUCTION

This project focuses on deploying a small-scale enterprise infrastructure on cloud and preparing it for security monitoring and SOC analysis.

The project is divided into two phases:

- **Minor Project:** Infrastructure deployment and basic logging
- **Major Project:** Log analysis, attack simulation, and security monitoring

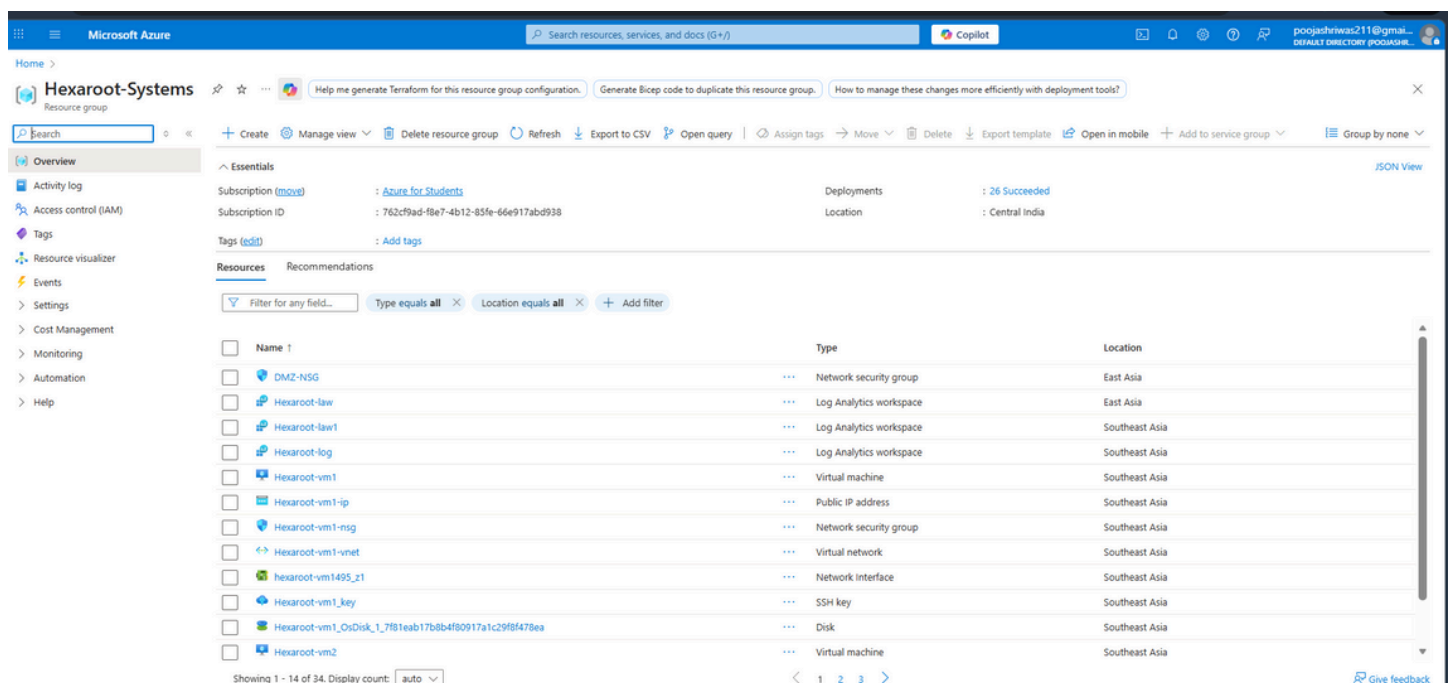
2. MINOR PROJECT – INFRASTRUCTURE DEPLOYMENT

2.1 Objective

To deploy a basic enterprise infrastructure with multiple Linux servers and enable logging without applying any security hardening.

2.2 Resource Group

- A single Azure Resource Group named **Hexaroot-Systems** was created.
- All cloud resources were deployed inside this resource group.



- One Virtual Network was created
- Two subnets were configured:

- Internal Subnet
- DMZ Subnet

Internal-NSG
Network security group

Resource group (move): [Hexaroot-Systems](#)
Location: East Asia
Subscription (move): [Azure for Students](#)
Subscription ID: 762cf9ad-f8e7-4b12-85fe-66e917abd938
Tags (edit): [Add tags](#)

Custom security rules: 0 inbound, 0 outbound
Associated with: 0 subnets, 0 network interfaces

Priority ↑↓	Name ↑↓	Port ↑↓	Protocol ↑↓	Source ↑↓	Destination ↑↓	Action ↑↓
Inbound Security Rules						
65000	AllowVnetInBound	Any	Any	VirtualNetwork	VirtualNetwork	Allow
65001	AllowAzureLoadBalancerInBound	Any	Any	AzureLoadBalancer	Any	Allow
65500	DenyAllInBound	Any	Any	Any	Any	Deny
Outbound Security Rules						
65000	AllowVnetOutBound	Any	Any	VirtualNetwork	VirtualNetwork	Allow
65001	AllowInternetOutBound	Any	Any	Any	Internet	Allow
65500	DenyAllOutBound	Any	Any	Any	Any	Deny

DMZ-NSG
Network security group

Resource group (move): [Hexaroot-Systems](#)
Location: East Asia
Subscription (move): [Azure for Students](#)
Subscription ID: 762cf9ad-f8e7-4b12-85fe-66e917abd938
Tags (edit): [Add tags](#)

Custom security rules: 0 inbound, 0 outbound
Associated with: 0 subnets, 0 network interfaces

Priority ↑↓	Name ↑↓	Port ↑↓	Protocol ↑↓	Source ↑↓	Destination ↑↓	Action ↑↓
Inbound Security Rules						
65000	AllowVnetInBound	Any	Any	VirtualNetwork	VirtualNetwork	Allow
65001	AllowAzureLoadBalancerInBound	Any	Any	AzureLoadBalancer	Any	Allow
65500	DenyAllInBound	Any	Any	Any	Any	Deny
Outbound Security Rules						
65000	AllowVnetOutBound	Any	Any	VirtualNetwork	VirtualNetwork	Allow
65001	AllowInternetOutBound	Any	Any	Any	Internet	Allow
65500	DenyAllOutBound	Any	Any	Any	Any	Deny

2.4 Virtual Machines Deployed

VM Name	Role	Subnet
VM1	Internal Server	Internal
VM2	Web Server	DMZ
VM3	SIEM / Log Server	Internal

Search resources, services, and docs (G+)

Copilot

poojashriwas211@gmail...
DEFAULT DIRECTORY (POOJASHR...)

Hexaroot-vm1
Virtual machine

Help me copy this VM in any region Manage this VM with Azure CLI

Search

Help me copy this VM in any region

Overview

Activity log

Access control (IAM)

Tags

Diagnose and solve problems

Resource visualizer

Connect

Networking

Settings

Availability + scale

Security

Backup + disaster recovery

Operations

Monitoring

Insights

Alerts

Metrics

Diagnostic settings

Logs

Workbooks

Automation

Help

Connect Start Restart Stop Hibernate Capture Delete Refresh Open in mobile Feedback CLI / PS

Essentials

Resource group [\(move\)](#)
[Hexaroot-Systems](#)

Status
Running

Location
Southeast Asia (Zone 1)

Subscription [\(move\)](#)
[Azure for Students](#)

Subscription ID
762cf9ad-f8e7-4b12-85fe-66e917abd938

Availability zone
1

Tags [\(edit\)](#)
[Add tags](#)

Operating system
Linux (ubuntu 24.04)

Size
Standard_B2ats_v2

Primary NIC public IP
[4.145.112.254](#)

Virtual network/subnet
[Hexaroot-vm1-vnet/default](#)

DNS name
[Not configured](#)

Health state
-

Time created
25/12/2025, 15:28 UTC

JSON View

Properties

Monitoring

Capabilities (7)

Recommendations

Tutorials

Virtual machine

Computer name
Hexaroot-vm1

Operating system
Linux (ubuntu 24.04)

VM generation
V2

Agent status
Ready

Agent version
2.15.0.1

Networking

Public IP address -

Public IP address (IPv6) -

Private IP address
10.0.0.4

Private IP address (IPv6) -

Virtual network/subnet
[Hexaroot-vm1-vnet/default](#)

Search resources, services, and docs (G+)

Copilot

poojashriwas211@gmail...
DEFAULT DIRECTORY (POOJASHR...)

Hexaroot-vm2
Virtual machine

Help me copy this VM in any region Manage this VM with Azure CLI

Search

Help me copy this VM in any region

Overview

Activity log

Access control (IAM)

Tags

Diagnose and solve problems

Resource visualizer

Connect

Networking

Settings

Availability + scale

Security

Backup + disaster recovery

Operations

Monitoring

Insights

Alerts

Metrics

Diagnostic settings

Logs

Workbooks

Automation

Help

Connect Start Restart Stop Hibernate Capture Delete Refresh Open in mobile Feedback CLI / PS

Advisor (1 of 6): Migrate workload to D-series or better virtual machine →

Help me copy this VM in any region

Essentials

Resource group [\(move\)](#)
[Hexaroot-Systems](#)

Status
Running

Location
Southeast Asia (Zone 1)

Subscription [\(move\)](#)
[Azure for Students](#)

Subscription ID
762cf9ad-f8e7-4b12-85fe-66e917abd938

Availability zone
1

Tags [\(edit\)](#)
[Add tags](#)

Operating system
Linux (ubuntu 24.04)

Size
Standard B2ats v2 (2 vcpus, 1 GiB memory)

Primary NIC public IP
[40.90.161.221](#)

Virtual network/subnet
[Hexaroot-vm2-vnet/default](#)

DNS name
[Not configured](#)

Health state
-

Time created
25/12/2025, 15:31 UTC

JSON View

Properties

Monitoring

Capabilities (7)

Recommendations (6)

Tutorials

Virtual machine

Computer name
Hexaroot-vm2

Operating system
Linux (ubuntu 24.04)

VM generation
V2

VM architecture
x64

Networking

Public IP address [40.90.161.221](#) (Network interface [hexaroot-vm2164_z1](#))

Public IP address (IPv6) -

1 associated public IPs

Add or remove favorites by pressing Ctrl+Shift+F

The screenshot shows the Azure portal interface for a virtual machine named 'Hexaroot-vm3'. The left sidebar contains a navigation menu with options like Overview, Activity log, Access control (IAM), Tags, Diagnose and solve problems, Resource visualizer, Connect, Networking, Settings, Availability + scale, Security, Backup + disaster recovery, Operations, Monitoring, Insights, Alerts, Metrics, Diagnostic settings, Logs, Workbooks, Automation, and Help. The main area displays the 'Overview' tab for the VM, showing its status as 'Running' and location as 'East Asia (Zone 1)'. It also lists the operating system as 'Linux (ubuntu 24.04)' and the size as 'Standard_B2ats_v2'. The public IP address is '20.189.114.218'. The 'Networking' section shows the public IP address, private IP address (10.0.0.4), and the virtual network/subnet 'Hexaroot-Vnet/default'.

2.5 Network Security Groups

- Basic NSG rules were applied
- SSH and HTTP allowed
- No security hardening applied

The screenshot shows the Azure portal interface for the network settings of a virtual machine named 'Hexaroot-vm2'. The left sidebar contains a navigation menu with options like Connect, Networking, Network settings, Load balancing, Application security groups, Network manager, Settings, Availability + scale, Security, Backup + disaster recovery, Operations, Monitoring, Automation, and Help. The main area displays the 'Network settings' tab for the VM, showing the network interface 'hexaroot-vm2164_z1 (primary) / ipconfig1 (primary)'. It lists the virtual network as 'Hexaroot-vm2-vnet / default', the public IP address as '40.90.161.221', and the private IP address as '10.0.0.4'. The 'Rules' section shows a table of network security group rules for the 'Hexaroot-vm2-nsg' (attached to network interface 'hexaroot-vm2164_z1').

Priority	Name	Source	Destination	Port	Protocol	Action
300	SSH	Any	Any	22	TCP	Allow
310	Allow-HTTP	Any	Any	80	TCP	Allow
65000	AllowVnetInBound	VirtualNetwork	VirtualNetwork	Any	Any	Allow
65001	AllowAzureLoadBalancerInBound	AzureLoadBalancer	Any	Any	Any	Allow
65500	DenyAllInBound	Any	Any	Any	Any	Deny

2.6 Web Server Deployment

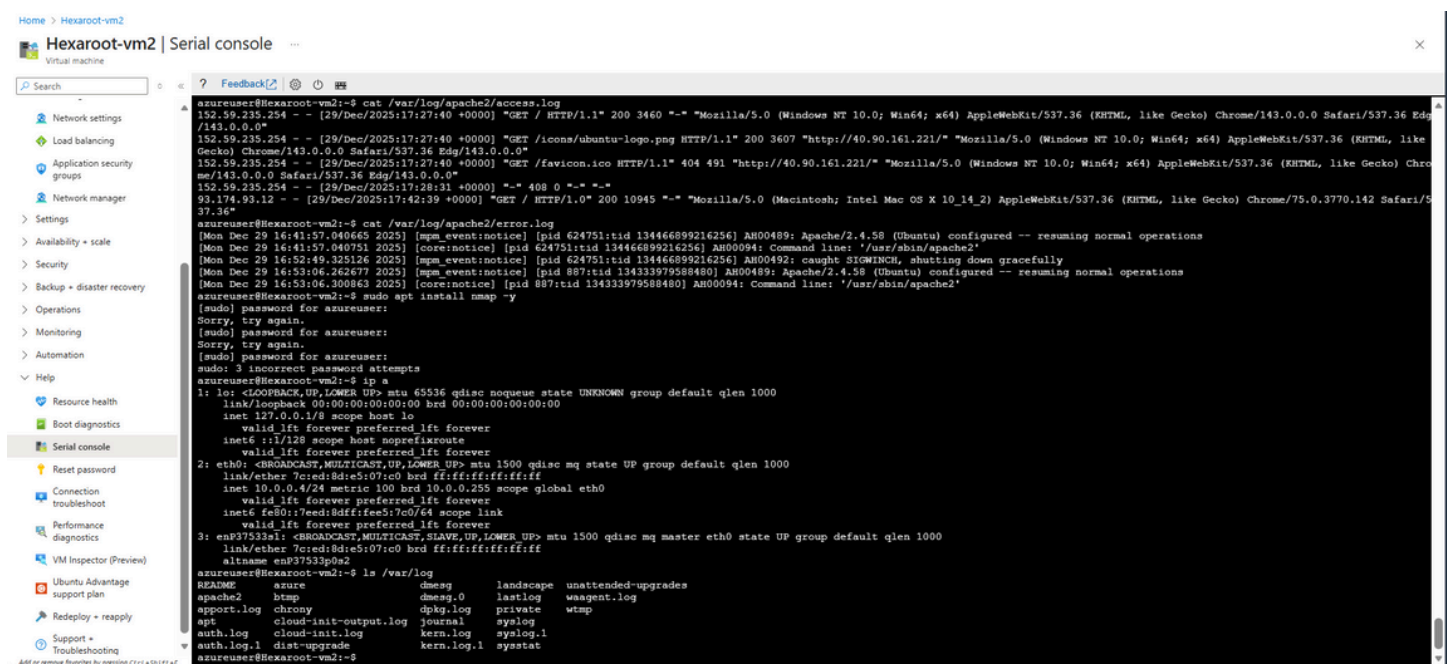
- Apache web server installed on VM2
- Web page accessed using public IP



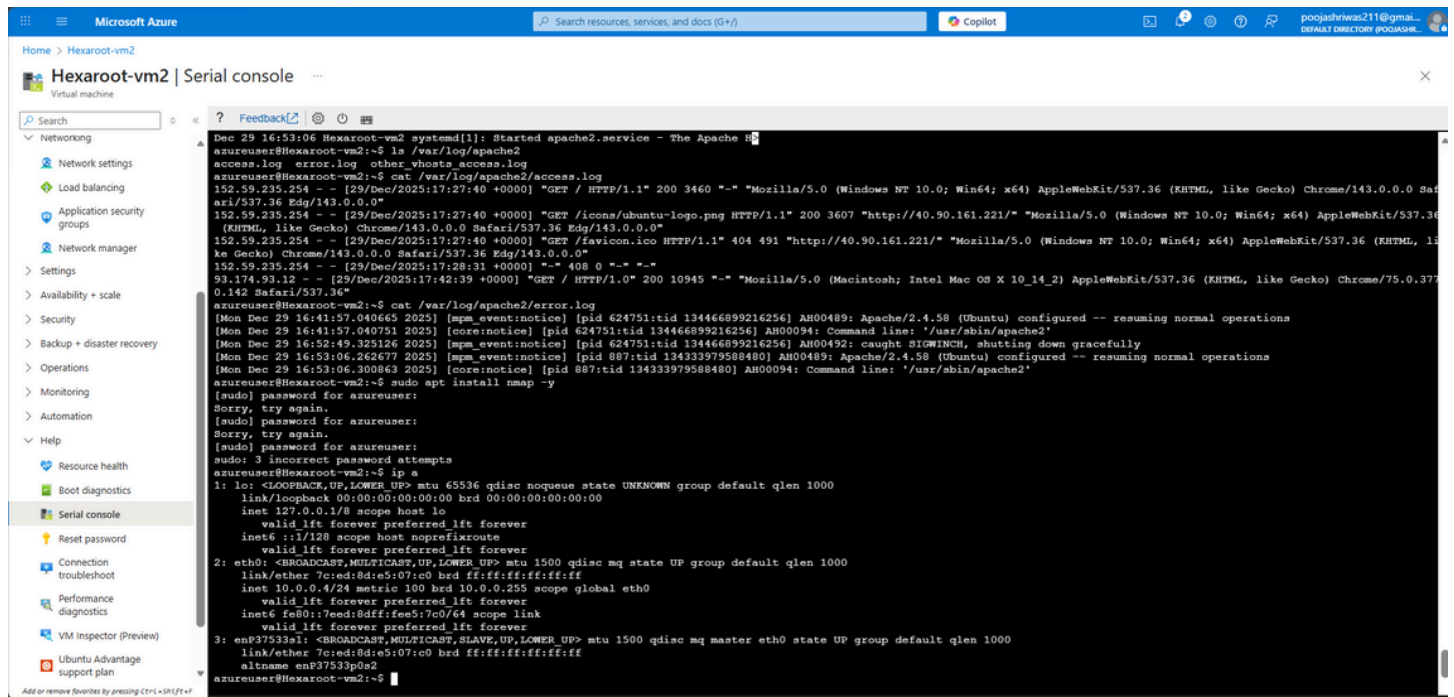
2.7 Logging Enabled

- System logs (syslog)
- Authentication logs
- Web server logs

`/var/log` directory



/var/log/apache2 directory



```
Dec 29 16:53:06 Hexaroot-vm2 systemd[1]: Started apache2.service - The Apache HTTP Server
azureuser@Hexaroot-vm2:~$ ls /var/log/apache2
access.log  error.log  other_vhosts_access.log
azureuser@Hexaroot-vm2:~$ cat /var/log/apache2/access.log
152.59.235.254 - - [29/Dec/2025:17:27:40 +0000] "GET / HTTP/1.1" 200 3460 "-" "Mozilla/5.0 (Windows NT 10.0; Win64; x64) AppleWebKit/537.36 (KHTML, like Gecko) Chrome/143.0.0.0 Safari/537.36 Edg/143.0.0.0"
152.59.235.254 - - [29/Dec/2025:17:27:40 +0000] "GET /icons/ubuntu-logo.png HTTP/1.1" 200 3607 "http://40.90.161.221/" "Mozilla/5.0 (Windows NT 10.0; Win64; x64) AppleWebKit/537.36 (KHTML, like Gecko) Chrome/143.0.0.0 Safari/537.36 Edg/143.0.0.0"
152.59.235.254 - - [29/Dec/2025:17:27:40 +0000] "GET /favicon.ico HTTP/1.1" 404 491 "http://40.90.161.221/" "Mozilla/5.0 (Windows NT 10.0; Win64; x64) AppleWebKit/537.36 (KHTML, like Gecko) Chrome/143.0.0.0 Safari/537.36 Edg/143.0.0.0"
152.59.235.254 - - [29/Dec/2025:17:28:31 +0000] "-" 408 0 "-" "-"
93.174.93.12 - - [29/Dec/2025:17:42:39 +0000] "GET / HTTP/1.0" 200 10945 "-" "Mozilla/5.0 (Macintosh; Intel Mac OS X 10_14_2) AppleWebKit/537.36 (KHTML, like Gecko) Chrome/75.0.3760.142 Safari/537.36"
azureuser@Hexaroot-vm2:~$ cat /var/log/apache2/error.log
[Mon Dec 29 16:41:57.040665 2025] [mpm_event:notice] [pid 624751:tid 134466899216256] AH00489: Apache/2.4.58 (Ubuntu) configured -- resuming normal operations
[Mon Dec 29 16:41:57.040751 2025] [core:notice] [pid 624751:tid 134466899216256] AH00094: Command line: '/usr/sbin/apache2'
[Mon Dec 29 16:52:49.325126 2025] [mpm_event:notice] [pid 624751:tid 134466899216256] AH00492: caught SIGWINCH, shutting down gracefully
[Mon Dec 29 16:53:06.262677 2025] [mpm_event:notice] [pid 887:tid 134333979588480] AH00489: Apache/2.4.58 (Ubuntu) configured -- resuming normal operations
[Mon Dec 29 16:53:06.300863 2025] [core:notice] [pid 887:tid 134333979588480] AH00094: Command line: '/usr/sbin/apache2'
azureuser@Hexaroot-vm2:~$ sudo apt install nmap -y
[sudo] password for azureuser:
Sorry, try again.
[sudo] password for azureuser:
Sorry, try again.
[sudo] password for azureuser:
[sudo] 3 incorrect password attempts
azureuser@Hexaroot-vm2:~$ ip a
1: lo: <LOOPBACK,UP,LOWER_UP> mtu 65536 qdisc noqueue state UNKNOWN group default qlen 1000
    link/loopback 00:00:00:00:00:00 brd 00:00:00:00:00:00
    inet 127.0.0.1/8 scope host lo
        valid_lft forever preferred_lft forever
    inet6 ::1/128 scope host noprefixroute
        valid_lft forever preferred_lft forever
2: eth0: <BROADCAST,MULTICAST,UP,LOWER_UP> mtu 1500 qdisc mq state UP group default qlen 1000
    link/ether 7c:red:8d:e5:07:c0 brd ff:ff:ff:ff:ff:ff
    inet 10.0.0.4/24 metric 100 brd 10.0.0.255 scope global eth0
        valid_lft forever preferred_lft forever
    inet6 fe80::7eed:8dff:fee5:7c0/64 scope link
        valid_lft forever preferred_lft forever
3: enp375333a1: <BROADCAST,MULTICAST,SLAVE,UP,LOWER_UP> mtu 1500 qdisc mq master eth0 state UP group default qlen 1000
    link/ether 7c:red:8d:e5:07:c0 brd ff:ff:ff:ff:ff:ff
    altname enp375333p0e2
azureuser@Hexaroot-vm2:~$
```

3. MAJOR PROJECT – SECURITY & SOC OVERVIEW

3.1 Objective

To use the deployed infrastructure for security monitoring, log analysis, and attack simulation.

3.2 Log Collection

- Logs generated by Linux servers
- Logs prepared for centralized monitoring
- SIEM (VM3) used for log analysis

Log files / monitoring screen

The screenshot shows a virtual machine interface with a sidebar on the left containing various management tools like 'Network settings', 'Load balancing', 'Application security groups', 'Network manager', 'Settings', 'Availability + scale', 'Security', 'Backup + disaster recovery', 'Operations', 'Monitoring', 'Automation', and 'Help'. The main area is a 'Serial console' window displaying system logs. The logs include Apache access logs with user-agent strings like 'Mozilla/5.0 (Windows NT 10.0; Win64; x64) AppleWebKit/537.36 (KHTML, like Gecko) Chrome/143.0.0.0 Safari/537.36' and error logs showing 'SyntaxError: caught SIGSEGV, shutting down gracefully'. Below the logs, a user attempts to install nmap using 'sudo apt install nmap -y'. The console also shows network configuration details for interfaces 'lo', 'eth0', and 'enp37533ol1', including IP addresses, metrics, and link types. At the bottom, there is a table of system logs and their corresponding services.

3.3 Attack Simulation (Overview)

The following activities will be performed:

- Failed login attempts
- Web access pattern analysis
- Authentication log review

(No real attacks were executed in minor phase.)

3.4 SOC Monitoring Concept

- Logs are analyzed to detect suspicious activity
- Alerts help identify security threats
- This simulates a real Security Operations Center (SOC)

4. CONCLUSION

This project demonstrates how cloud infrastructure is deployed, monitored, and prepared for security analysis.

The minor project focuses on infrastructure and logging, while the major project focuses on SOC readiness and attack analysis.