```
using zip to combine data
 In [1]:
              countries=['Hong Kong','Hubei','Hunan','Inner Mongolia','Jiangsu','Jiangxi','Jilin','Liaoning']
 In [2]:
              confirmed=['0','444','4','0','1','2','0','2']
              zipped_lists=zip(countries,confirmed)
 In [4]:
              result_dict=dict(zipped_lists)
 In [5]:
              print(result_dict)
             {'Hong Kong': '0', 'Hubei': '444', 'Hunan': '4', 'Inner Mongolia': '0', 'Jiangsu': '1', 'Jiangxi': '2', 'Jilin': '0', 'Liaoning': '2'}
            using zip to combine data using function
 In [6]:
              def lists_to_dict(list1, list2):
                    zipped_lists=zip(list1,list2)
                    rs_dict=dict(zipped_lists)
                    return(rs_dict)
              rs_fun=lists_to_dict(countries,confirmed)
              print(rs_fun)
             {'Hong Kong': '0', 'Hubei': '444', 'Hunan': '4', 'Inner Mongolia': '0', 'Jiangsu': '1', 'Jiangxi': '2', 'Jilin': '0', 'Liaoning': '2'}
 In [7]:
              header_names=['Province/State','Country/Region','Last Update','Confirmed_cases']
 In [8]:
              row_lists=[['Hong Kong','Hong Kong','1/22/2020 17:00','0'],
              ['Hubei', 'Mainland China', '1/22/2020 17:00', '444'],
              ['Hunan', 'Mainland China', '1/22/2020 17:00', '4'],
              ['Inner Mongolia', 'Mainland China', '1/22/2020 17:00', '0'],
              ['Jiangsu', 'Mainland China', '1/22/2020 17:00', '1'],
              ['Jiangxi', 'Mainland China', '1/22/2020 17:00', '2'],
               ['Jilin','Mainland China','1/22/2020 17:00','0'],
              ['Liaoning', 'Mainland China', '1/22/2020 17:00', '2']]
              list_of_dicts=[lists_to_dict(header_names, sublist) for sublist in row_lists]
In [10]:
              print(list_of_dicts)
             [{'Province/State': 'Hong Kong', 'Country/Region': 'Hong Kong', 'Last Update': '1/22/2020 17:00', 'Confirmed_cases': '0'}, {'Province/State': 'Hubei', 'Country/Region': 'Mainland China', 'Last Update': '1/22/2020 17:00', 'Confirmed_cases': '444'}, {'Province/State': 'Hunan', 'Country/Region': 'Mainland China', 'Last Update': '1/22/2020 17:00', 'Confirmed_cases': '444'}, {'Province/State': 'Hunan', 'Country/Region': 'Mainland China', 'Last Update': '1/22/2020 17:00', 'Confirmed_cases': '444'}, {'Province/State': 'Hunan', 'Country/Region': 'Mainland China', 'Last Update': '1/22/2020 17:00', 'Confirmed_cases': '444'}, {'Province/State': 'Hunan', 'Country/Region': 'Mainland China', 'Last Update': '1/22/2020 17:00', 'Confirmed_cases': '444'}, {'Province/State': 'Hunan', 'Country/Region': 'Mainland China', 'Last Update': '1/22/2020 17:00', 'Confirmed_cases': '444'}
             t Update': '1/22/2020 17:00', 'Confirmed_cases': '4'}, {'Province/State': 'Inner Mongolia', 'Country/Region': 'Mainland China', 'Last Update': '1/22/2020 17:0
             0', 'Confirmed_cases': '0'}, {'Province/State': 'Jiangsu', 'Country/Region': 'Mainland China', 'Last Update': '1/22/2020 17:00', 'Confirmed_cases': '1'}, {'Province/State': '1'}, {'Province/State': '1/22/2020 17:00', 'Confirmed_cases': '1'}, {'Province/State': '1'}, {'Pro
             ovince/State': 'Jiangxi', 'Country/Region': 'Mainland China', 'Last Update': '1/22/2020 17:00', 'Confirmed_cases': '2'}, {'Province/State': 'Jilin', 'Country/
             Region': 'Mainland China', 'Last Update': '1/22/2020 17:00', 'Confirmed_cases': '0'}, {'Province/State': 'Liaoning', 'Country/Region': 'Mainland China', 'Last
             Update': '1/22/2020 17:00', 'Confirmed_cases': '2'}]
In [12]:
              import pandas as pd
              df=pd.DataFrame(list_of_dicts)
              print(df)
                 Province/State Country/Region
                                                                    Last Update Confirmed_cases
                                               Hong Kong 1/22/2020 17:00
             0
                        Hong Kong
                              Hubei
                                        Mainland China 1/22/2020 17:00
                                                                                                       444
                              Hunan
                                        Mainland China 1/22/2020 17:00
                                                                                                         4
                 Inner Mongolia
                                        Mainland China 1/22/2020 17:00
                           Jiangsu Mainland China 1/22/2020 17:00
                           Jiangxi Mainland China 1/22/2020 17:00
                              Jilin Mainland China 1/22/2020 17:00
                          Liaoning Mainland China 1/22/2020 17:00
            GENERATORS
In [14]:
              #generate values from 0 to n
              def num_seq(n):
                    i=0
                    while i<n:</pre>
                          yield i
                         i+=1
              gen_file=num_seq(10)
              print(next(gen_file))
              print(next(gen_file))
              print(next(gen_file))
              print(next(gen_file))
              print(next(gen_file))
             0
             1
             2
In [26]:
              import pandas as pd
              df1=pd.read_csv('C:/Users/USER/Downloads/covid_19_data (1).csv')
              print(df1.head)
             <bound method NDFrame.head of</pre>
                                                                        SNo ObservationDate
                                                                                                         Province/State Country/Region \
                                          01/22/2020
                                                                           Anhui Mainland China
                               1
                                                                         Beijing Mainland China
             1
                               2
                                          01/22/2020
             2
                                          01/22/2020
                                                                      Chongqing Mainland China
                               3
             3
                                          01/22/2020
                                                                          Fujian Mainland China
                               4
                                          01/22/2020
                                                                           Gansu Mainland China
                               5
                                                   . . .
                                          05/29/2021 Zaporizhia Oblast
             306424 306425
                                                                                                Ukraine
             306425 306426
                                          05/29/2021
                                                                        Zeeland
                                                                                          Netherlands
                                                                       Zhejiang Mainland China
             306426 306427
                                          05/29/2021
                                                             Zhytomyr Oblast
             306427 306428
                                          05/29/2021
                                                                                                Ukraine
             306428 306429
                                          05/29/2021
                                                                  Zuid-Holland
                                                                                          Netherlands
                                    Last Update Confirmed
                                                                     Deaths Recovered
             0
                              1/22/2020 17:00
                                                               1.0
                                                                          0.0
                                                                                          0.0
                              1/22/2020 17:00
                                                             14.0
                                                                          0.0
                                                                                          0.0
             1
             2
                              1/22/2020 17:00
                                                               6.0
                                                                          0.0
                                                                                          0.0
             3
                              1/22/2020 17:00
                                                               1.0
                                                                          0.0
                                                                                          0.0
                              1/22/2020 17:00
                                                               0.0
                                                                          0.0
                                                                                          0.0
             306424 2021-05-30 04:20:55
                                                                                    95289.0
                                                        102641.0
                                                                     2335.0
             306425 2021-05-30 04:20:55
                                                         29147.0
                                                                       245.0
                                                                                          0.0
                                                                                      1324.0
             306426
                        2021-05-30 04:20:55
                                                          1364.0
                                                                          1.0
                                                                                    83790.0
             306427 2021-05-30 04:20:55
                                                         87550.0 1738.0
             306428 2021-05-30 04:20:55
                                                        391559.0 4252.0
                                                                                          0.0
             [306429 rows x 8 columns]>
In [31]:
               import pandas as pd
              df1=pd.read_csv('C:/Users/USER/Downloads/covid_19_data (1).csv',chunksize=10) #to read first 10 rows
              print(next(df1))
                 SNo ObservationDate Province/State Country/Region
                                                                                                 Last Update \
                                                          Anhui Mainland China 1/22/2020 17:00
                              01/22/2020
                    2
                              01/22/2020
                                                        Beijing Mainland China 1/22/2020 17:00
             2
                    3
                              01/22/2020
                                                     Chongqing Mainland China 1/22/2020 17:00
             3
                              01/22/2020
                                                         Fujian Mainland China 1/22/2020 17:00
                              01/22/2020
                                                          Gansu Mainland China 1/22/2020 17:00
                                                     Guangdong Mainland China 1/22/2020 17:00
             5
                              01/22/2020
                                                        Guangxi Mainland China 1/22/2020 17:00
             6
                    7
                              01/22/2020
                              01/22/2020
                                                        Guizhou Mainland China 1/22/2020 17:00
                                                         Hainan Mainland China 1/22/2020 17:00
                              01/22/2020
             8
                    9
                  10
                              01/22/2020
                                                          Hebei Mainland China 1/22/2020 17:00
                 Confirmed Deaths Recovered
                         1.0
                                    0.0
             1
                        14.0
                                     0.0
                                                     0.0
             2
                          6.0
                                     0.0
                                                     0.0
                          1.0
                                     0.0
                                                     0.0
                          0.0
                                     0.0
                                                     0.0
                         26.0
                                     0.0
                                                     0.0
                          2.0
                                     0.0
                                                     0.0
                          1.0
                                     0.0
                                                     0.0
             8
                          4.0
                                     0.0
                                                     0.0
                          1.0
                                     0.0
                                                     0.0
In [33]:
              print(next(df1))
              print(next(df1))
                   SNo ObservationDate Province/State
                                                                     Country/Region
                                                                                                  Last Update
                                01/22/2020
                                                                      Mainland China 1/22/2020 17:00
                                                            Tibet
                                01/22/2020
                                                     Washington
                                                                                       US 1/22/2020 17:00
             31
                    32
             32
                    33
                                01/22/2020
                                                        Xinjiang
                                                                      Mainland China 1/22/2020 17:00
                                                                      Mainland China 1/22/2020 17:00
             33
                                01/22/2020
                    34
                                                          Yunnan
                                                                      Mainland China 1/22/2020 17:00
                                                        Zhejiang
             34
                    35
                                01/22/2020
                                                                                   Japan 1/22/2020 17:00
             35
                    36
                                01/22/2020
                                                               NaN
             36
                    37
                                01/22/2020
                                                               NaN
                                                                               Thailand 1/22/2020 17:00
             37
                    38
                                01/22/2020
                                                               NaN
                                                                          South Korea 1/22/2020 17:00
                                                         Unknown
                                                                                   China 1/22/2020 17:00
             38
                    39
                               01/22/2020
             39
                    40
                               01/22/2020
                                                               NaN
                                                                               Kiribati 1/22/2020 17:00
                   Confirmed Deaths Recovered
             30
                           0.0
                                       0.0
                                                      0.0
             31
                           1.0
                                       0.0
                                                      0.0
             32
                           0.0
                                       0.0
                                                      0.0
             33
                           1.0
                                       0.0
                                                      0.0
             34
                          10.0
                                       0.0
                                                      0.0
             35
                           2.0
                                       0.0
                                                      0.0
             36
                           4.0
                                       0.0
                                                      2.0
             37
                           1.0
                                       0.0
                                                      0.0
             38
                           0.0
                                       0.0
                                                      0.0
             39
                           0.0
                                       0.0
                                                      0.0
                   SNo ObservationDate Province/State Country/Region
                                                                                               Last Update \
                                                                      Mainland China 1/23/20 17:00
                               01/23/2020
             40
                    41
                                                            Anhui
                                01/23/2020
                                                         Beijing
                                                                      Mainland China 1/23/20 17:00
             41
                    42
                               01/23/2020
             42
                    43
                                                      Chongging
                                                                      Mainland China 1/23/20 17:00
             43
                    44
                               01/23/2020
                                                          Fujian
                                                                      Mainland China 1/23/20 17:00
             44
                    45
                                01/23/2020
                                                                      Mainland China 1/23/20 17:00
                                                            Gansu
             45
                    46
                                01/23/2020
                                                      Guangdong
                                                                      Mainland China 1/23/20 17:00
             46
                    47
                                01/23/2020
                                                         Guangxi
                                                                      Mainland China 1/23/20 17:00
             47
                    48
                                01/23/2020
                                                                      Mainland China 1/23/20 17:00
                                                         Guizhou
                                                                      Mainland China 1/23/20 17:00
             48
                    49
                                01/23/2020
                                                          Hainan
                                                                      Mainland China 1/23/20 17:00
             49
                    50
                                01/23/2020
                                                            Hubei
                   Confirmed Deaths Recovered
                           9.0
                                       0.0
                                                      0.0
             40
             41
                          22.0
                                                      0.0
                                       0.0
             42
                           9.0
                                       0.0
                                                      0.0
             43
                                      0.0
                           5.0
                                                      0.0
             44
                           2.0
                                       0.0
                                                      0.0
             45
                          32.0
                                       0.0
                                                      2.0
             46
                           5.0
                                       0.0
                                                      0.0
             47
                           3.0
                                       0.0
                                                      0.0
             48
                           5.0
                                       0.0
                                                      0.0
             49
                        444.0
                                     17.0
                                                     28.0
 In [ ]:
```