

7. Write a program that demonstrates handling of exceptions in inheritance tree. Create a base class called "Father" and derived class called "son" which extends the base class. In Father class, implement a constructor which takes the age and throws the exception `wrongAge()` when the input age  $< 0$ . In son class, implement a constructor that uses both father and son's age and throws an exception if son's age is  $\geq$  father's age.

```
import java.util.Scanner;

class WrongAgeException extends Exception
{
    WrongAgeException()
    {
        System.out.println("Age cannot be negative");
    }
}

class WrongSonAgeException extends Exception
{
    WrongSonAgeException()
    {
        System.out.println("son's age cannot be greater than father's");
    }
}

class Father
{
    int fage;
    Scanner ss = new Scanner(System.in);
    Father() throws WrongAgeException
    {
        System.out.println("enter father's age");
        fage = ss.nextInt();
    }
}
```

```

    if (fage < 0)
    {
        throw new WrongAgeException();
    }
    System.out.println("Father's age is " + fage);
}
}

class Son extends Father
{
    int sage;
    Scanner ss = new Scanner(System.in);

    Son() throws WrongSonAgeException, WrongAgeException
    {
        super();
        System.out.println("Enter son's age:");
        sage = ss.nextInt();
        if (sage < 0)
        {
            throw new WrongAgeException();
        }
        if (sage >= fage)
        {
            throw new WrongSonAgeException();
        }
        System.out.println("Son's age is " + sage);
    }
}

class Pgmdemo
{
    public static void main(String args[])
    {
        try
        {
            Son s = new Son();
        }
    }
}

```

```

catch (Exception e)
{
    System.out.println("Ages are not given correct");
}
}
}

```

Output 1: Enter father's age:

45

Father's age is 45

Enter son's age:

23

Son's age is 23

Output 2: Enter father's age:

-39

Age cannot be negative.

Ages are not given correct.

Output 3: Enter father's age:

34

Father's age is 34

Enter son's age:

42

Son's age cannot be greater than father

Ages are not given correct.

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```

import java.util.Scanner;
class WrongIntException extends Exception
{
    WrongIntException()
    {
        System.out.println("Internal marks exceeded");
    }
}
class WrongExtException extends Exception
{
    WrongExtException()
    {
        System.out.println("External marks exceeded");
    }
}
class Internals
{
    int im;
    Scanner ss=new Scanner(System.in);
    Internals() throws WrongIntException
    {
        System.out.println("enter internal marks:");
        im=ss.nextInt();
        if (im>30)
        {
            throw new WrongIntException();
        }
        System.out.println("Internal marks are "+im);
    }
}
class Externals
{
    int em;
    Scanner sa=new Scanner(System.in);
    Externals() throws WrongExtException
    {
        System.out.println("enter external marks:");
        em=sa.nextInt();
        if (em>70)
        {
            throw new WrongExtException();
        }
        System.out.println("External marks are "+em);
    }
}
class Marks
{
    public static void main(String args[])

```

```
{  
try  
{  
Internals i=new Internals();  
Externals e=new Externals();  
}  
catch(Exception e)  
{  
System.out.println("marks entered are wrong");  
}  
}  
}
```



C:\1BM23CS303>javac Pgmdemo.java

C:\1BM23CS303>java Pgmdemo

enter father age:

45

Father's age is 45

enter son's age:

23

Son's age is 23

C:\1BM23CS303>javac Pgmdemo.java

C:\1BM23CS303>java Pgmdemo

enter father age:

-39

Age cannot be negative  
ages are not given correct

C:\1BM23CS303>javac Pgmdemo.java

C:\1BM23CS303>java Pgmdemo

enter father age:

34

Father's age is 34

enter son's age:

42

Son's age cannot be greater than father  
ages are not given correct

son's age cannot be greater than  
ages are not given correct

```
C:\1BM23CS303>javac Pgmdemo.java
```

```
C:\1BM23CS303>java Pgmdemo
```

enter father age:

48

Father's age is 48

enter son's age:

-34

Age cannot be negative  
ages are not given correct

```
C:\1BM23CS303>
```