## **Funktional-logische Programmierung**

# Zum Beispiel in der Sprache Curry:

coin :: Int coin = 0 coin = 1 double :: Int  $\rightarrow$  Int double x = x + x

> coin
0
More?
1
More?
No more Solutions

> double coin
0
More?
2
More?
No more Solutions

coin :: Int coin = 0 ? 1

#### **Funktional-logische Programmierung**

## Zum Beispiel in der Sprache Curry:

$$f :: a \rightarrow [a] \rightarrow [a]$$
  
 $f \times ys = x : ys$   
 $f \times (y : ys) = y : f \times ys$ 

$$g :: [a] \rightarrow [a]$$

$$g [] = []$$

$$g (x : xs) = f x (g xs)$$

```
> f 3 [1,2]

[1,2,3]

More?

[1,3,2]

More?

[3,1,2]

More?

No more Solutions
```

```
> g [1,2,3]
[3,2,1]
More?
[3,1,2]
More?
[2,3,1]
More?
...
```

#### **Funktional-logische Programmierung**

## Zum Beispiel in der Sprache Curry:

```
list :: [Int]
list = ys ++ [1]
where ys free
```

$$f :: [a] \rightarrow a$$
  
 $f xs \mid ys ++ [y] == xs = y$   
where ys, y free

```
> list
[1]
More?
[_a,1]
More?
[_a,_b,1]
More?
...
```

$$f :: [a] \rightarrow a$$
$$f (\_ ++ [y]) = y$$

#### **Zebra-Puzzle funktional-logisch** (1)

```
data Color
                   = Red | Yellow | Blue | Green | Ivory
data Nationality = Norwegian | Englishman | Spaniard | Ukrainian | Japanese
data Drink
                   = Coffee | Tea | Milk | Juice | Water
                   = Dog | Horse | Snails | Fox | Zebra
data Pet
data Smoke
                   = Winston | Kools | Chesterfield | Lucky | Parliaments
right_of :: a \rightarrow a \rightarrow [a] \rightarrow Success
right_of r l (h_1 : h_2 : hs) = (l =:= h_1 \& r =:= h_2) ? right_of r l (h_2 : hs)
next_to :: a \rightarrow a \rightarrow [a] \rightarrow Success
next_{to} x y = right_{of} x y
next_{to} x y = right_{of} y x
member :: a \rightarrow [a] \rightarrow Success
member x (y : ys) = x = y ? member x ys
```

#### **Zebra-Puzzle funktional-logisch (2)**

```
zebra :: ([(Color, Nationality, Drink, Pet, Smoke)], Nationality)
         member (Red, Englishman, _, _, _) houses
zebra
         & member (_, Spaniard, _, Dog, _) houses
         & member (Green, _, Coffee, _, _) houses
         & member (_, Ukrainian, Tea, _, _) houses
         & right of (Green, , , , ) (Ivory, , , , ) houses
         & member (_, _, _, Snails, Winston) houses
         & member (Yellow, _, _, _, Kools) houses
         & next_to (_, _, _, _, Chesterfield) (_, _, _, Fox, _) houses
         & next_to (_, _, _, Kools) (_, _, _, Horse, _) houses
         & member ( , , Juice, , Lucky) houses
         & member (_, Japanese, _, _, Parliaments) houses
         & next_to (_, Norwegian, _, _, _) (Blue, _, _, _, _) houses
         & member (_, zebraOwner, _, Zebra, _) houses
         & member (_, _, Water, _, _) houses
      = (houses, zebraOwner)
      where
         houses = [(_, Norwegian, _, _, _), _, (_, _, Milk, _, _), _, _]
         zebraOwner =
```