

Zeppelin

```
import org.apache.spark.sql.functions._
import org.joda.time.format.DateTimeFormat
import org.apache.spark.ml.regression.LinearRegression
import org.apache.spark.ml.regression.LinearRegression
import org.apache.spark.mllib.util.MLUtils
```

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```
import org.apache.spark.sql.functions._
import org.joda.time.format.DateTimeFormat
import org.apache.spark.ml.regression.LinearRegression
import org.apache.spark.ml.regression.LinearRegression
import org.apache.spark.mllib.util.MLUtils
```

```
// Load data - adjust the path to the location of your data
val inputPath = "/Users/joannariascos/Desktop/algorithm/aarhus_parking.csv"
val parkingdata = sqlContext.read
    .format("com.databricks.spark.csv")
    .option("header", "true") // Use first line of all files as header
    .option("delimiter", ",")
    .option("inferSchema", "true") // Automatically infer data types
    .load(inputPath)
```

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```
parkingdata.registerTempTable("parkingdata")
```

```
inputPath: String = /Users/joannariascos/Desktop/algorithm/aarhus_parking.csv
parkingdata: org.apache.spark.sql.DataFrame = [vehiclecount: int, totalspaces: int ... 2 more fields]
warning: there was one deprecation warning; re-run with -deprecation for details
```

```
// Load training data
val training = spark.read.format("libsvm")
    .load("/Users/joannariascos/Desktop/algorithm/aarhus_parking.csv")
```

ERROR ▶ ⌵ 📖 ⚙️

```
val lr = new LinearRegression()
    .setMaxIter(10)
    .setRegParam(0.3)
    .setElasticNetParam(0.8)
```

```
// Fit the model
val lrModel = lr.fit(training)
```

```
// Print the coefficients and intercept for linear regression
println(s"Coefficients: ${lrModel.coefficients} Intercept: ${lrModel.intercept}")
```

```
// Summarize the model over the training set and print out some metrics
val trainingSummary = lrModel.summary
println(s"numIterations: ${trainingSummary.totalIterations}")
println(s"objectiveHistory: [${trainingSummary.objectiveHistory.mkString(",")}]")
trainingSummary.residuals.show()
println(s"RMSE: ${trainingSummary.rootMeanSquaredError}")
println(s"n?: ${trainingSummary.n?}")
```

org.apache.spark.SparkException: Job aborted due to stage failure: Task 2 in stage 7.0 failed 1 times, most recent failure: Lost task 2.0 in stage 7.0 (TID 22, localhost): java.lang.NumberFormatException: For input string: "17,953,BRUUNS,"

```
at sun.misc.FloatingDecimal.readJavaFormatString(FloatingDecimal.java:2043)
at sun.misc.FloatingDecimal.parseDouble(FloatingDecimal.java:110)
at java.lang.Double.parseDouble(Double.java:538)
at scala.collection.immutable.StringLike$class.toDouble(StringLike.scala:284)
at scala.collection.immutable.StringOps.toDouble(StringOps.scala:29)
at org.apache.spark.mllib.util.MLUtils$.parseLibSVMRecord(MLUtils.scala:107)
at org.apache.spark.mllib.util.MLUtils$$anonfun$parseLibSVMFile$3.apply(MLUtils.s
cala:102)
at org.apache.spark.mllib.util.MLUtils$$anonfun$parseLibSVMFile$3.apply(MLUtils.s
cala:102)
at scala.collection.Iterator$$anon$11.next(Iterator.scala:409)
at scala.collection.Iterator$$anon$11.next(Iterator.scala:409)
at scala.collection.Iterator$class.foreach(Iterator.scala:893)
at scala.collection.AbstractIterator.foreach(Iterator.scala:1336)
at scala.collection.TraversableOnce$class.reduceLeft(TraversableOnce.scala:185)
```

```
//To read the file
val csv = sc.textFile("/Users/joannariascos/Desktop/algorithm/aarhus_parking.csv");

//To find the headers
val header = csv.first;

//To remove the header
val data = csv.filter(_(0) != header(0));

//To create a RDD of (label, features) pairs
val parsedData = data.map { line =>
  val parts = line.split(',')
  LabeledPoint(parts(0).toDouble, Vectors.dense(parts(1).split(' ').map(_.toDouble)))
}.cache()
```

csv: org.apache.spark.rdd.RDD[String] = /Users/joannariascos/Desktop/algorithm/aarhus_parking.csv MapPartitionsRDD[49] at textFile at <console>:42
header: String = vehiclecount,totalspaces,garagecode,ozone
data: org.apache.spark.rdd.RDD[String] = MapPartitionsRDD[50] at filter at <console>:45
parsedData: org.apache.spark.rdd.RDD[org.apache.spark.mllib.regression.LabeledPoint] = MapPartitionsRDD[51] at map at <console>:47

```
// Load training data
val training = sc.textFile("/Users/joannariascos/Desktop/algorithm/aarhus_parking.csv")
```

```

val lr = new LinearRegression()
    .setMaxIter(10)
    .setRegParam(0.3)
    .setElasticNetParam(0.8)

// Fit the model
val lrModel = lr.fit(training)

// Print the coefficients and intercept for linear regression
println(s"Coefficients: ${lrModel.coefficients} Intercept: ${lrModel.intercept}")

// Summarize the model over the training set and print out some metrics
val trainingSummary = lrModel.summary
println(s"numIterations: ${trainingSummary.totalIterations}")
println(s"objectiveHistory: [{${trainingSummary.objectiveHistory.mkString(",")}]")
trainingSummary.residuals.show()
println(s"RMSE: ${trainingSummary.rootMeanSquaredError}")
println(s"r2: ${trainingSummary.r2}")

training: org.apache.spark.rdd.RDD[String] = /Users/joannariascos/Desktop/algorithm/aarhus_
parking.csv MapPartitionsRDD[43] at textFile at <console>:35
lr: org.apache.spark.ml.regression.LinearRegression = linReg_657d76f00212
<console>:38: error: type mismatch;
 found   : org.apache.spark.rdd.RDD[String]
 required: org.apache.spark.sql.Dataset[_]
    val lrModel = lr.fit(training)
                        ^

```

ERROR ► ❌ 📖 ⚙️

```

// Load training data
val training = MLUtils.loadLibSVMFile(sc,"/Users/joannariascos/Desktop/algorithm/aarhus_pa

val lr = new LinearRegression()
    .setMaxIter(10)
    .setRegParam(0.3)
    .setElasticNetParam(0.8)

// Fit the model
val lrModel = lr.fit(training)

// Print the weights and intercept for linear regression
println(s"Weights: ${lrModel.weights} Intercept: ${lrModel.intercept}")

// Summarize the model over the training set and print out some metrics
val trainingSummary = lrModel.summary
println(s"numIterations: ${trainingSummary.totalIterations}")
println(s"objectiveHistory: ${trainingSummary.objectiveHistory.toList}")
trainingSummary.residuals.show()
println(s"RMSE: ${trainingSummary.rootMeanSquaredError}")
println(s"r2: ${trainingSummary.r2}")

```

```
org.apache.spark.SparkException: Job aborted due to stage failure: Task 1 in stage 8.0 failed 1 times, most recent failure: Lost task 1.0 in stage 8.0 (TID 25, localhost): java.lang.NumberFormatException: For input string: "17,953,BRUUNS,"
    at sun.misc.FloatingDecimal.readJavaFormatString(FloatingDecimal.java:2043)
    at sun.misc.FloatingDecimal.parseDouble(FloatingDecimal.java:110)
    at java.lang.Double.parseDouble(Double.java:538)
    at scala.collection.immutable.StringLike$class.toDouble(StringLike.scala:284)
    at scala.collection.immutable.StringOps.toDouble(StringOps.scala:29)
    at org.apache.spark.mllib.util.MLUtils$.parseLibSVMRecord(MLUtils.scala:107)
    at org.apache.spark.mllib.util.MLUtils$$anonfun$parseLibSVMFile$3.apply(MLUtils.scala:102)
    at org.apache.spark.mllib.util.MLUtils$$anonfun$parseLibSVMFile$3.apply(MLUtils.scala:102)
    at scala.collection.Iterator$$anon$11.next(Iterator.scala:409)
    at org.apache.spark.storage.memory.MemoryStore.putIteratorAsValues(MemoryStore.scala:214)
    at org.apache.spark.storage.BlockManager$$anonfun$doPutIterator$1.apply(BlockManager.scala:919)
```

```
%spark.r
```

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```
aarhus_parking <- read.csv("/Users/joannariascos/Desktop/algorithm/aarhus_parking.csv")

head(aarhus_parking)
```

	vehiclecount	totalspaces	garagecode	ozone
1	0	65	NORREPORT	101
2	0	512	SKOLEBAKKEN	106
3	869	1240	SCANDCENTER	107
4	22	953	BRUUNS	103
5	124	130	BUSGADEHUSET	105
6	106	400	MAGASIN	106

```
%r
```

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```
model = lm(ozone~vehiclecount+totalspaces+garagecode, data = aarhus_parking)
```

```
%r
```

FINISHED ▶ ⌘ 📖 ⚙

```
modeltwo = lm(ozone~totalspaces, data = aarhus_parking)

anova(model,modeltwo)
```

Analysis of Variance Table

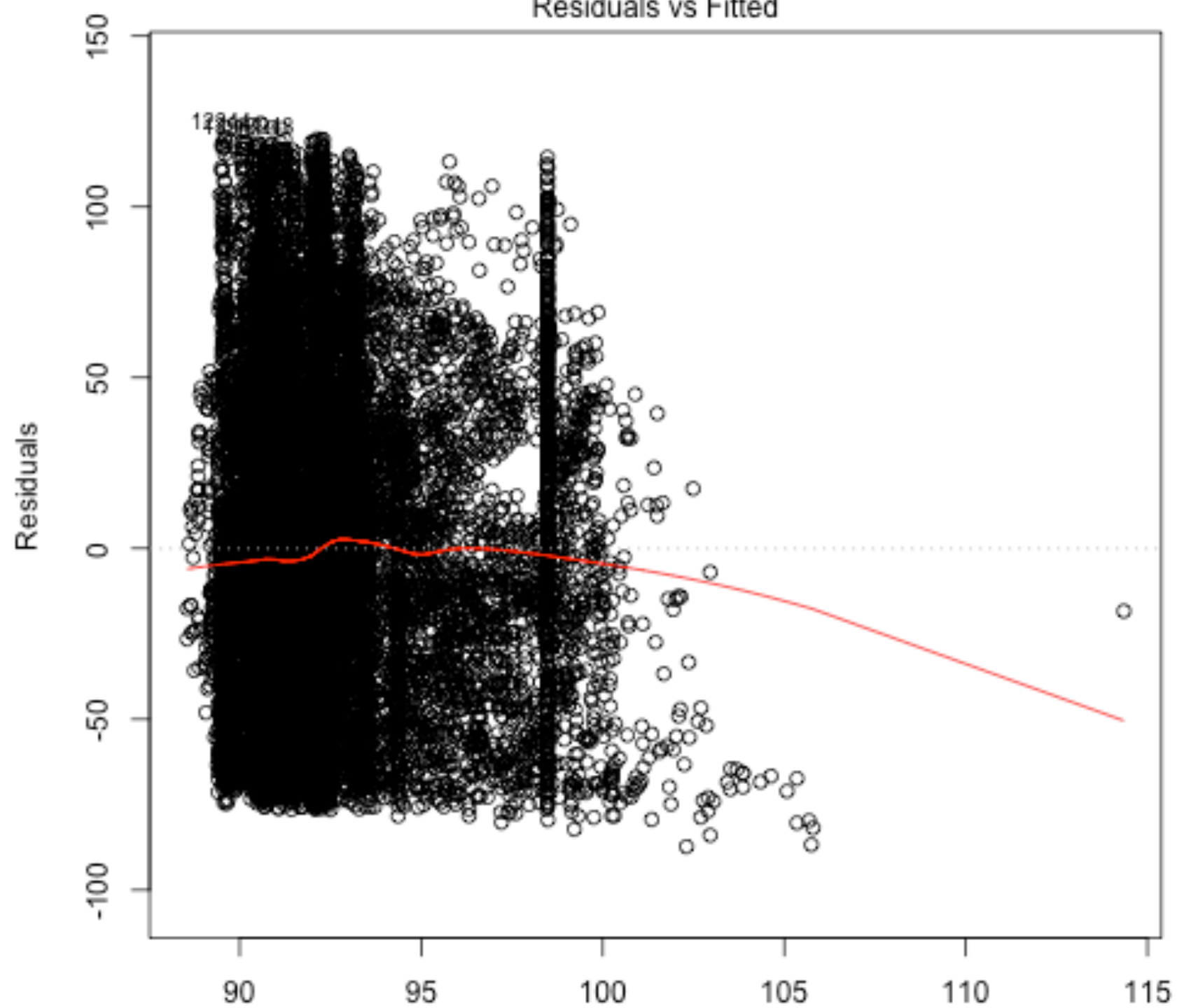
```
library(bootstrap)
```

```
theta.model <- function(x,y){lsmodel(x,y)}  
theta.predict <- function(model,x){cbind(1,x)%*%model$coef}
```

```
<console>:26: error: not found: value library  
      library(bootstrap)  
      ^  
<console>:26: error: not found: value bootstrap  
      library(bootstrap)  
      ^
```

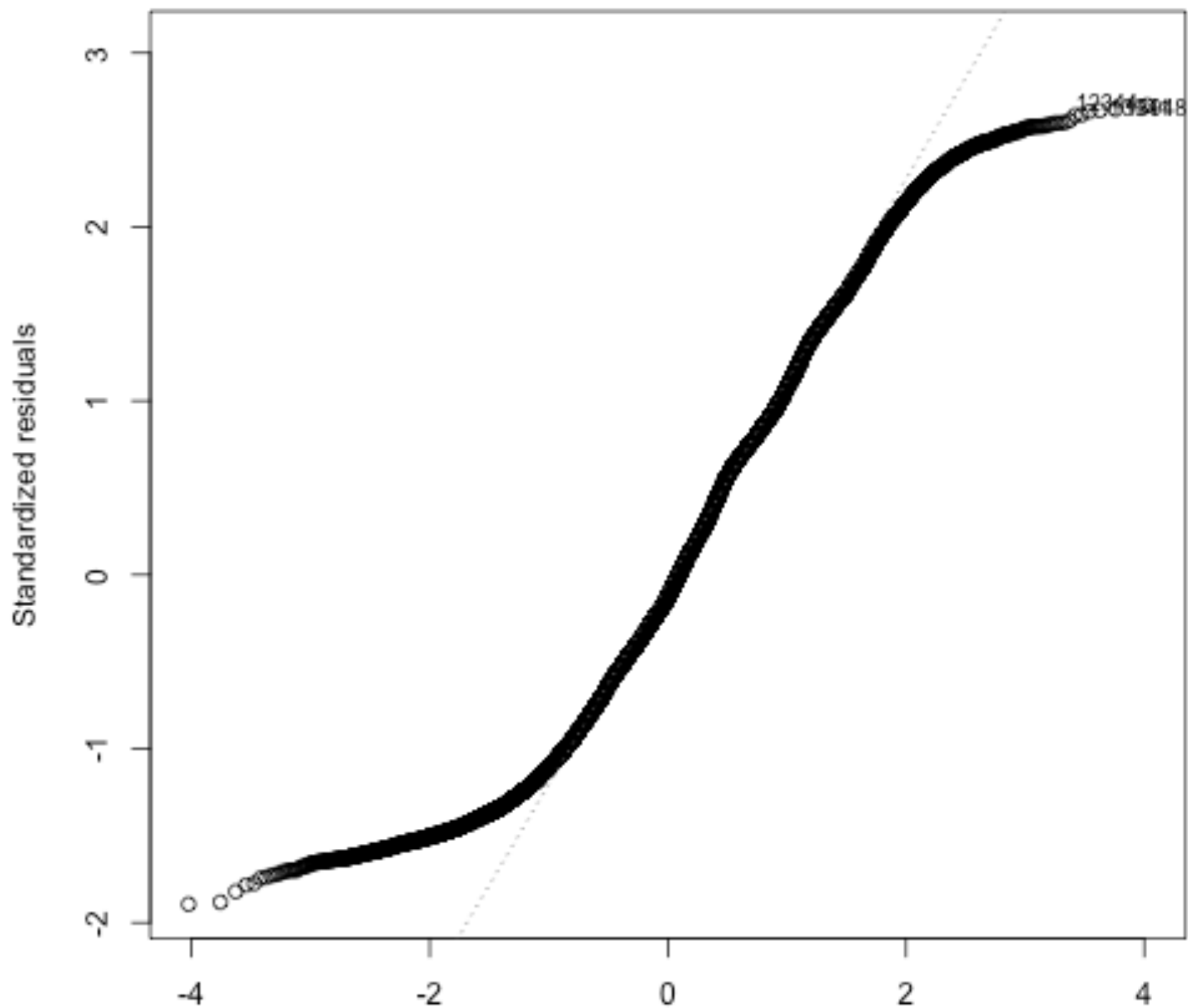
```
%r  
plot(model)
```

Residuals vs Fitted



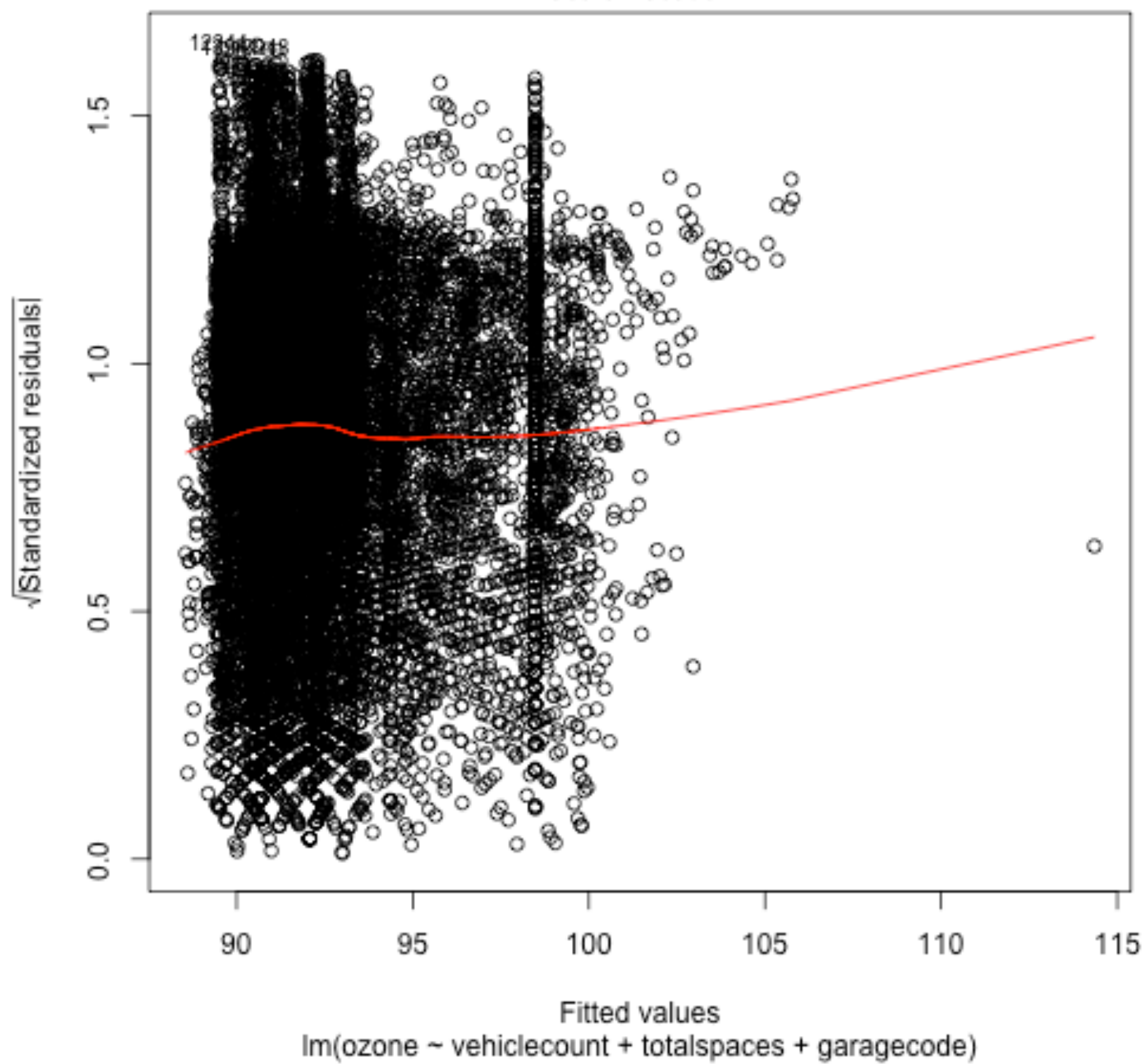
Fitted values
 $\text{lm}(\text{ozone} \sim \text{vehiclecount} + \text{totalspaces} + \text{garagecode})$

Normal Q-Q

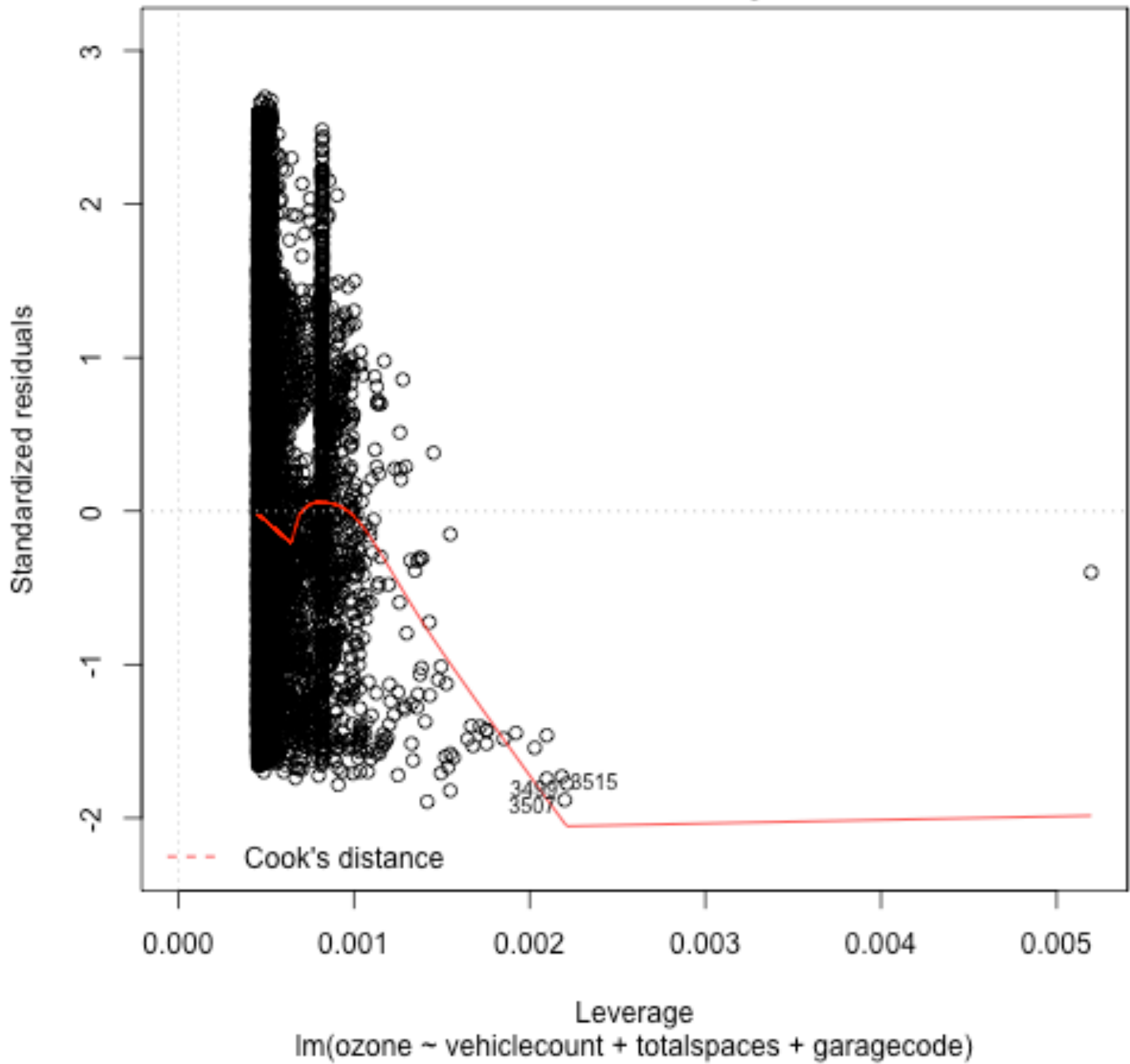


Theoretical Quantiles
lm(ozone ~ vehiclecount + totalspaces + garagecode)

Scale-Location



Residuals vs Leverage



```
%r
```

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```
colnames(aarhus_parking)
```

```
[1] "vehiclecount" "totalspaces" "garagecode" "ozone"
```

```
%r
```

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```
str(aarhus_parking)
```

```
'data.frame': 55264 obs. of 4 variables:
 $ vehiclecount: int 0 0 869 22 124 106 115 233 0 0 ...
 $ totalspaces : int 65 512 1240 953 130 400 210 700 65 512 ...
 $ garagecode : Factor w/ 8 levels "BRUUNS","BUSGADEHUSET",...: 5 8 7 1 2 4 3 6 5 8 ...
 $ ozone : int 101 106 107 103 105 106 110 106 106 110 ...
```

```
%r
```

FINISHED ▶ ⌵ 📖 ⚙

```
summary(aarhus_parking)
```

vehiclecount	totalspaces	garagecode	ozone
Min. : 0.0	Min. : 65.0	BRUUNS : 6908	Min. : 15.00
1st Qu.: 32.0	1st Qu.: 190.0	BUSGADEHUSET : 6908	1st Qu.: 54.00
Median : 96.0	Median : 456.0	KALKVAERKSVEJ : 6908	Median : 87.00
Mean : 192.2	Mean : 526.2	MAGASIN : 6908	Mean : 92.42
3rd Qu.: 296.0	3rd Qu.: 763.2	NORREPORT : 6908	3rd Qu.: 127.00
Max. : 1464.0	Max. : 1240.0	SALLING : 6908	Max. : 215.00
		(Other) : 13816	NA's : 37696

```
st=>start: Start:>http://www.google.com[blank]
e=>end:>http://www.google.com
op1=>operation: My Operation
sub1=>subroutine: My Subroutine
cond=>condition: Yes
or No?:>http://www.google.com
io=>inputoutput: catch something...
```

ERROR ▶ ⌵ 📖 ⚙

```
st->op1->cond
cond(yes)->io->e
cond(no)->sub1(right)->op1
```

```
<console>:1: error: ';' expected but '=>' found.
st=>start: Start:>http://www.google.com[blank]
^
```

```
%r
```

FINISHED ▶ ⌵ 📖 ⚙

```
summary(lm(ozone~vehiclecount+totalspaces+garagecode, data = aarhus_parking))
```

```
Call:
lm(formula = ozone ~ vehiclecount + totalspaces + garagecode,
    data = aarhus_parking)
```

```
%r
```

FINISHED ▶ ⌵ 📖 ⚙

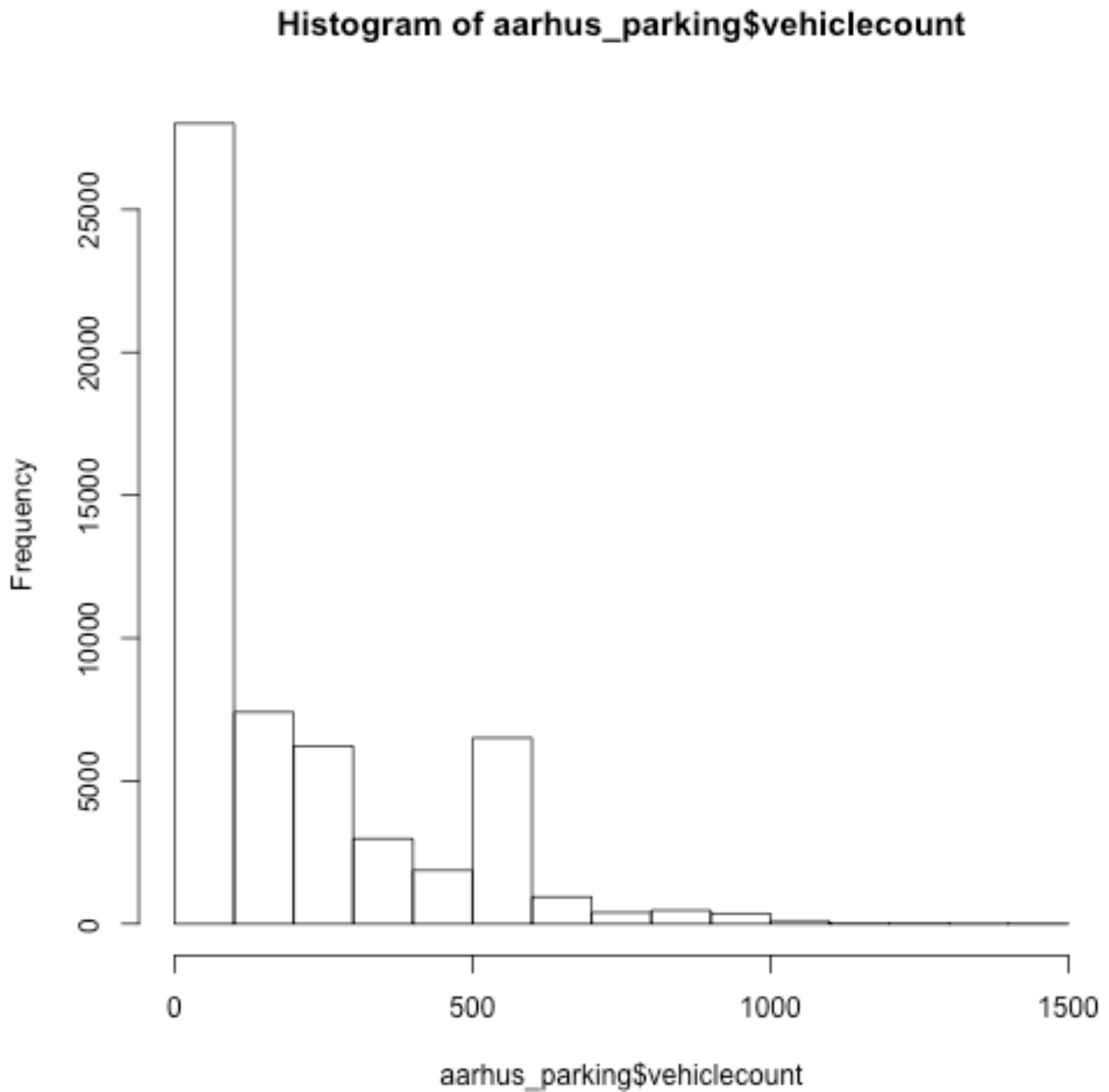
```
model
```

```
Call:
lm(formula = ozone ~ vehiclecount + totalspaces + garagecode,
    data = aarhus_parking)
```

%r

FINISHED ▶ ✖ 📖 ⚙

```
hist(aarhus_parking$vehiclecount)
```

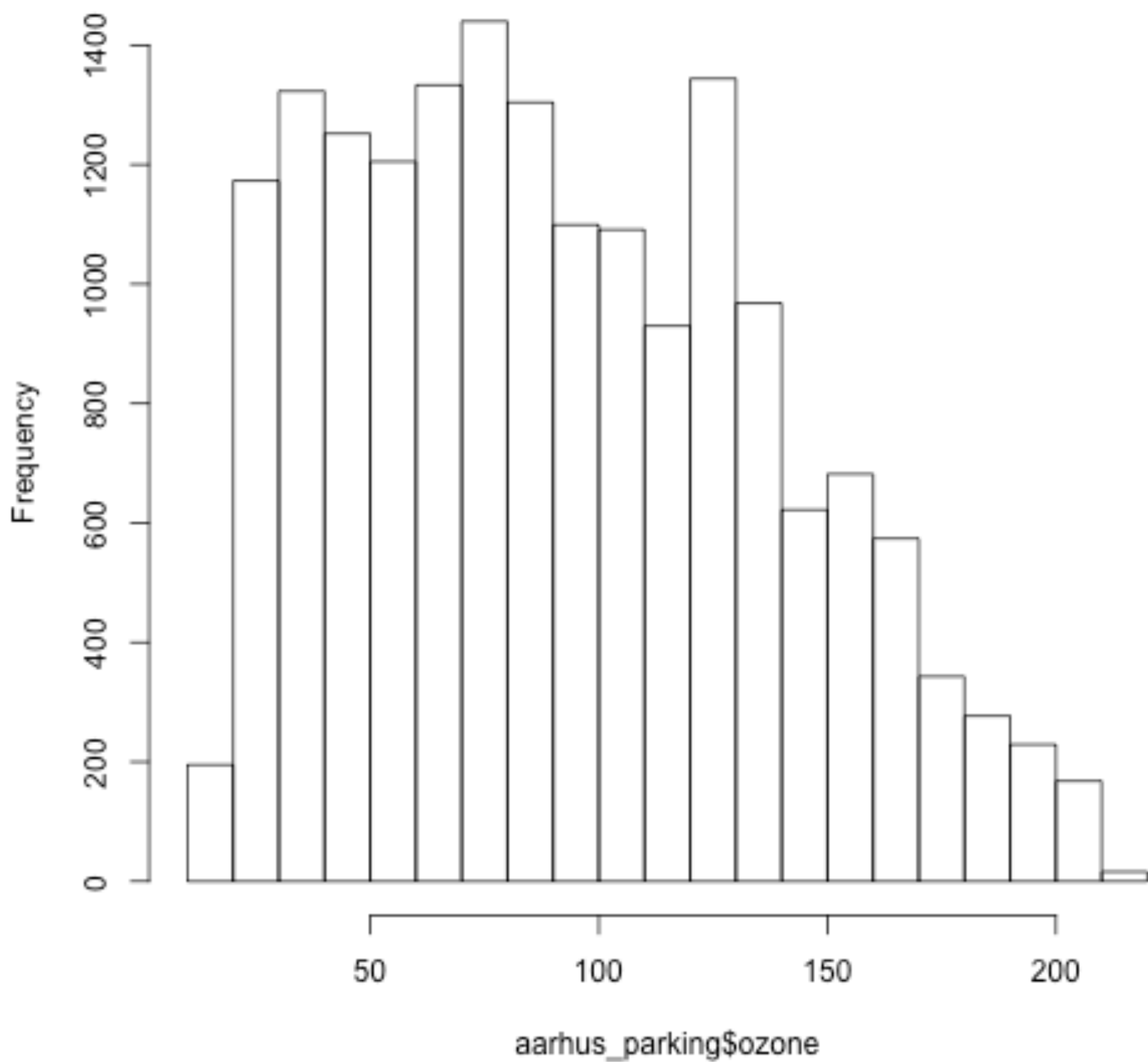


%r

FINISHED ▶ ✖ 📖 ⚙

hist(aarhus_parking\$totalspaces)

Histogram of aarhus_parking\$ozone

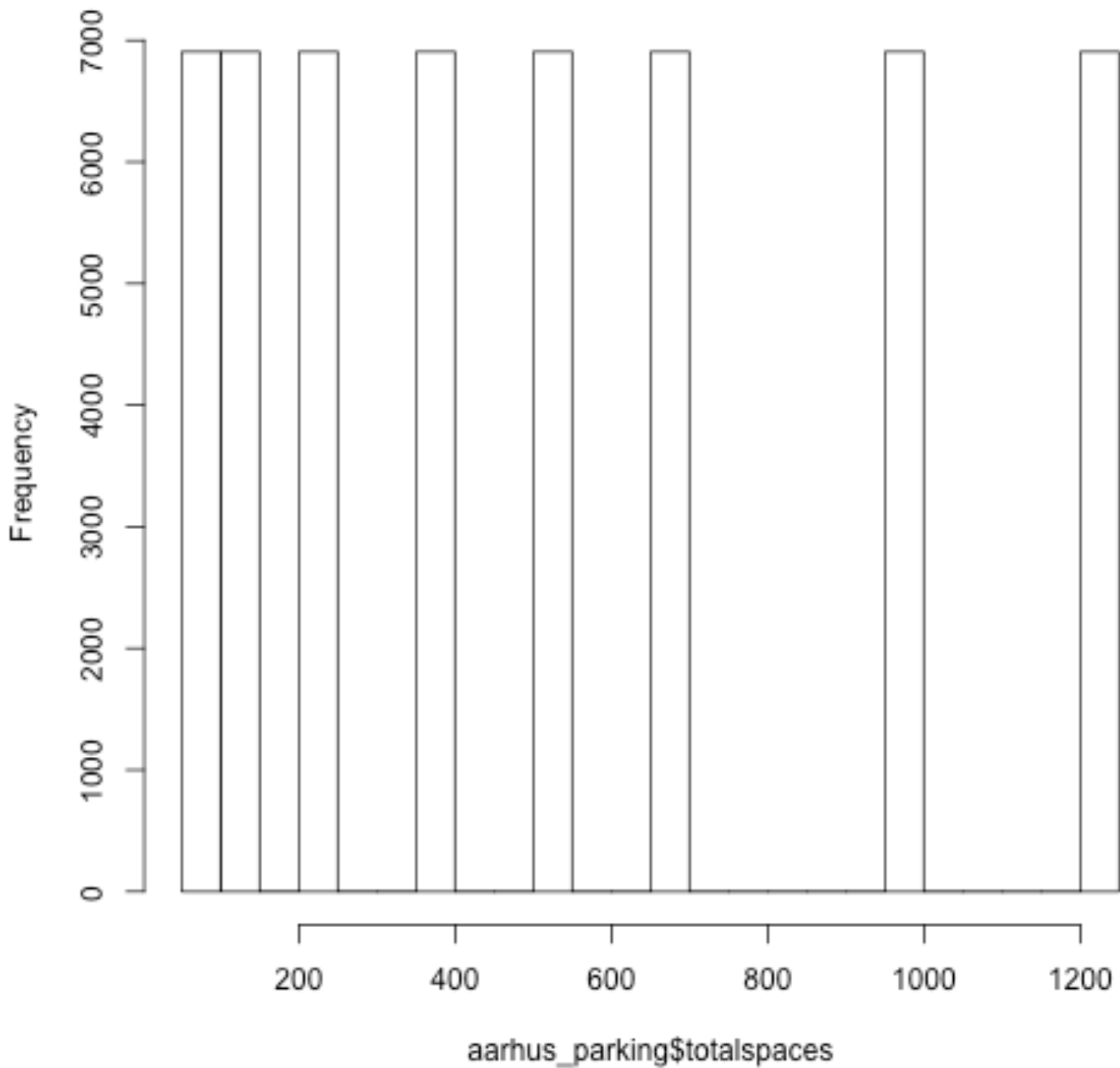


%r

```
hist(aarhus_parking$totalspaces)
```

FINISHED ▶ ✕ 📖 ⚙️

Histogram of aarhus_parking\$totalspaces

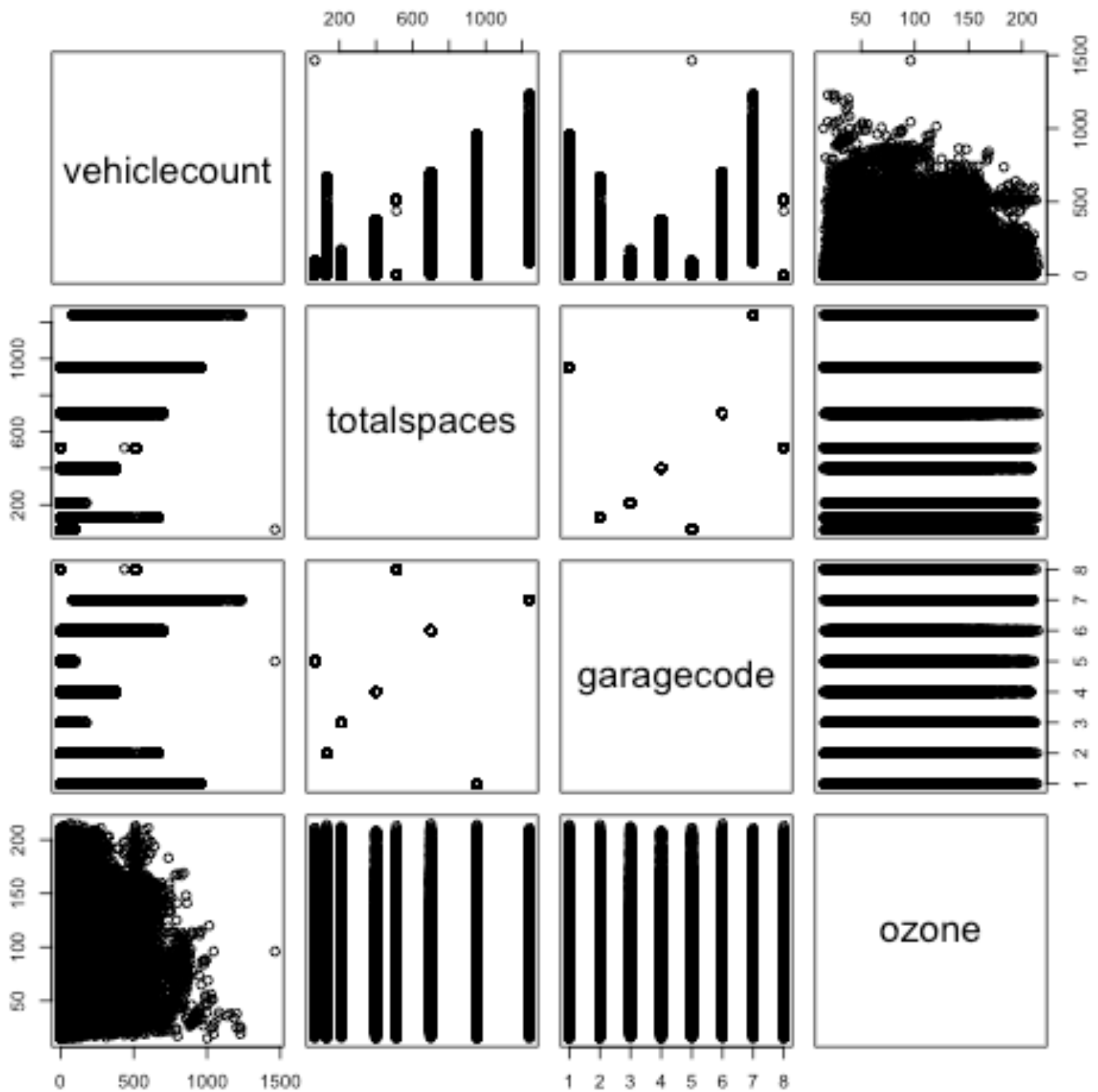


```
%r {"imageWidth":"400px}
```

```
library("ggplot2")
```

```
plot(aarhus_parking)
```

FINISHED ▶ 🔍 📖 ⚙️



```
%spark.r
data(aarhus_parking)
aarhus_parking

class(aarhus_parking)
```

FINISHED ▶ 🔍 📖 ⚙️

1	0	65	NORREPORT	101
2	0	512	SKOLEBAKKEN	106
3	869	1240	SCANDCENTER	107
4	22	953	BRUUNS	103
5	124	130	BUSGADEHUSET	105
6	106	400	MAGASIN	106
7	115	210	KALKVAERKSVEJ	110
8	233	700	SALLING	106
9	0	65	NORREPORT	106
10	0	512	SKOLEBAKKEN	110
11	959	1240	SCANDCENTER	115
12	22	953	BRUUNS	114
13	124	130	BUSGADEHUSET	118
14	119	400	MAGASIN	113
15	121	210	KALKVAERKSVEJ	114
16	282	700	SALLING	115
17	0	65	NORREPORT	115
18	0	512	SKOLEBAKKEN	120

```
%spark.r
```

FINISHED ▶ ⌵ 📖 ⚙

```
start(aarhus_parking)
```

Error in hasTsp(x): invalid time series parameters specified

```
%spark.r
```

FINISHED ▶ ⌵ 📖 ⚙

```
end(aarhus_parking)
```

Error in hasTsp(x): invalid time series parameters specified

```
%spark.r
```

FINISHED ▶ ⌵ 📖 ⚙

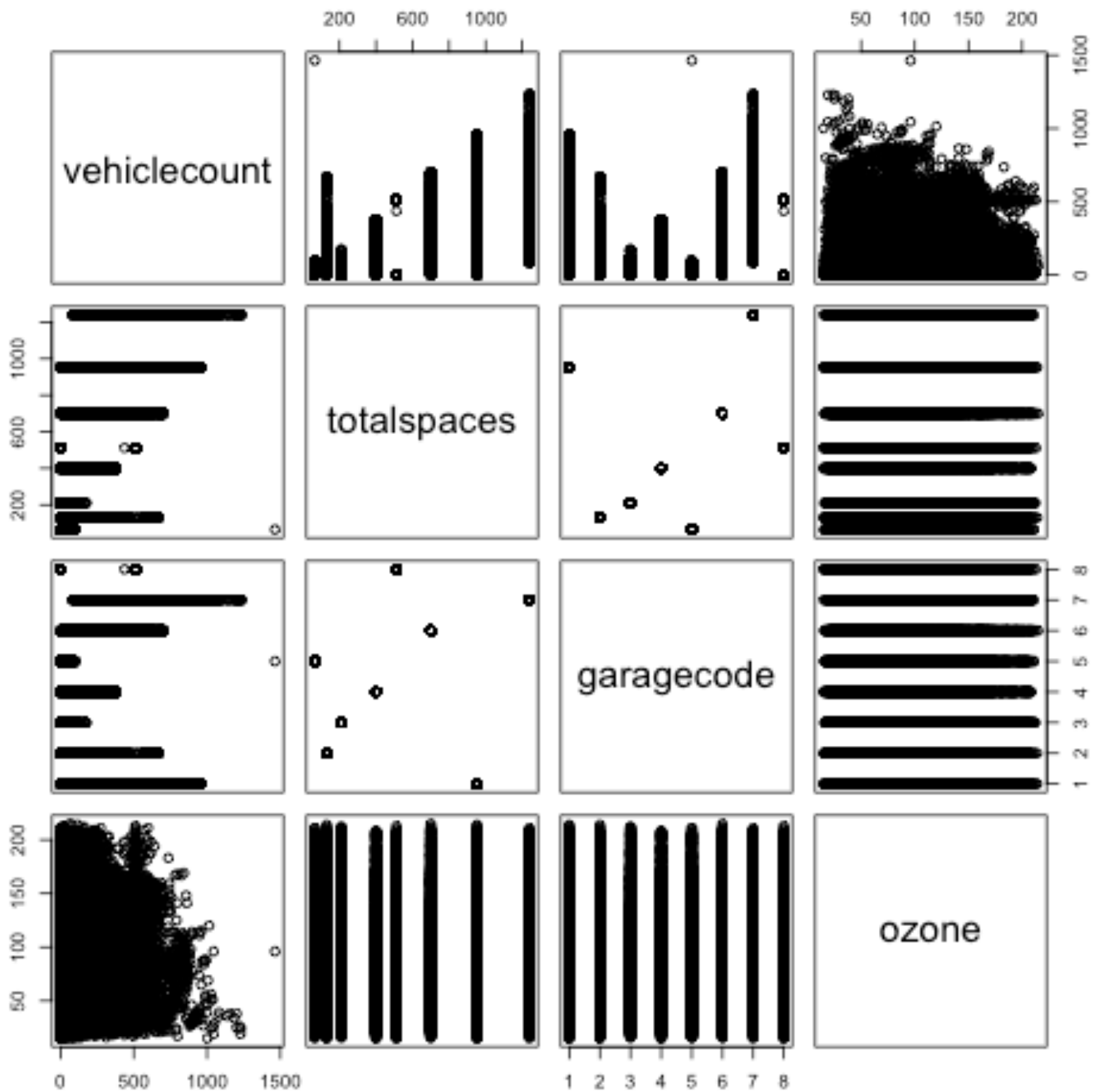
```
frequency(aarhus_parking)
```

```
[1] 1
```

```
%spark.r
```

FINISHED ▶ ⌵ 📖 ⚙

```
plot(aarhus_parking)
```



```
abline(lm(aarhus_parking~time(aarhus_parking)))
```

FINISHED ▶ ✖ 📖 ⚙

Incomplete expression

```
%r
```

FINISHED ▶ ✖ 📖 ⚙

```
modelone <- ts(aarhus_parking, frequency=12, start=c(1946,1))
```



```
%r
```

FINISHED ▶ ⌵ 📖 ⚙

```
library(forecast)
fcast <- forecast(aarhus_parking, newdata=data.frame(income=c(-1,1)))
```

Error in library(forecast): there is no package called 'forecast'

Error in eval(expr, envir, enclos): could not find function "forecast"

```
sc
```

FINISHED ▶ ⌵ 📖 ⚙

```
res0: org.apache.spark.SparkContext = org.apache.spark.SparkContext@5add6c08
```

```
plot(modelone)
```

ERROR ▶ ⌵ 📖 ⚙

```
<console>:27: error: not found: value plot
      plot(modelone)
      ^
<console>:27: error: not found: value modelone
      plot(modelone)
      ^
```

```
import org.apache.spark.mllib.util.LinearDataGenerator
```

FINISHED ▶ ⌵ 📖 ⚙

```
val numRows = 10000
val numCols = 1000
val rawData = LinearDataGenerator.generateLinearRDD(sc, numRows, numCols, 1).toDF()
```

```
// Repartition into a more parallelism-friendly number of partitions
val data = rawData.repartition(64).cache()
```

```
import org.apache.spark.mllib.util.LinearDataGenerator
numRows: Int = 10000
numCols: Int = 1000
rawData: org.apache.spark.sql.DataFrame = [label: double, features: vector]
data: org.apache.spark.sql.Dataset[org.apache.spark.sql.Row] = [label: double, features: vector]
```

```
%r
```

FINISHED ▶ ⌵ 📖 ⚙

```
fit <- tslm(ozone ~ vehiclecount + totalspaces + garagecode)
```

Error in eval(expr, envir, enclos): could not find function "tslm"

%r

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coefficients(model)

garagecodeBUSGADEHUSET	garagecodeKALKVAERKSVEJ	garagecodeMAGASIN
-2.191652364	0.238790550	-0.140165941
garagecodeNORREPORT	garagecodeSALLING	garagecodeSCANDCENTER
0.047225980	-0.504496446	-1.439290374
garagecodeSKOLEBAKKEN		
NA		

%r

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confint(model, level=0.95)

(Intercept)	87.491821077	96.959928651
vehiclecount	0.010913491	0.019515627
totalspaces	-0.009247282	0.003236974
garagecodeBUSGADEHUSET	-6.649535257	2.266230530
garagecodeKALKVAERKSVEJ	-3.766315284	4.243896385
garagecodeMAGASIN	-3.274337972	2.994006090
garagecodeNORREPORT	-4.711821775	4.806273736
garagecodeSALLING	-2.884713945	1.875721053
garagecodeSCANDCENTER	-5.393283802	2.514703053
garagecodeSKOLEBAKKEN	NA	NA

%r

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fitted(model)

```
92.07777 90.68724 100.28165 89.69668 91.53016 92.49639 93.58326
      8      9      10      11      12      13      14
93.16276 92.07777 90.68724 101.65096 89.69668 91.53016 92.69418
      15      16      17      18      19      20      21
93.67454 93.90828 92.07777 90.68724 102.48776 89.69668 91.54537
      22      23      24      25      26      27      28
93.18105 93.73540 95.23194 89.69668 92.07777 90.68724 102.95941
      29      30      31      32      33      34      35
91.83445 93.72877 93.79626 96.41868 92.07777 90.68724 93.34381
      36      37      38      39      40      41      42
89.69668 92.15395 94.01785 92.79210 93.45184 92.07777 90.68724
      43      44      45      46      47      48      49
92.53743 89.69668 91.98659 93.80484 92.77689 92.72154 92.07777
      50      51      52      53      54      55      56
90.68724 92.11143 89.69668 92.18438 93.34841 92.74646 92.35639
      57      58      59      60      61      62      63
92.07777 90.68724 91.94407 89.69668 92.16917 93.16583 92.67038
      64      65      66      67      68      69      70
```

```
%r
```

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```
residuals(model)
```

```
8.922234149 15.312763851 6.718354712 13.303316362 13.469842217
      6      7      8      9      10
13.503609360 16.416742630 12.837237043 13.922234149 19.312763851
      11      12      13      14      15
13.349044437 24.303316362 26.469842217 20.305820098 20.325455279
      16      17      18      19      20
21.091723671 22.922234149 29.312763851 17.512243713 25.303316362
      21      22      23      24      25
18.454627659 14.818954223 13.264597044 6.768057071 11.303316362
      26      27      28      29      30
11.922234149 10.312763851 -6.959407604 4.165551045 6.271230113
      31      32      33      34      35
10.203738810 5.581321499 6.922234149 10.312763851 10.656193441
      36      37      38      39      40
18.303316362 11.846045314 9.982153499 15.207899678 14.548160429
      41      42      43      44      45
11.922234149 9.312763851 11.462565048 15.303316362 13.013405459
      46      47      48      49      50
```

```
%r
```

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```
anova(model)
```

Analysis of Variance Table

```
%r
```

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```
vcov(model)
```

```
(Intercept)          5.833246e+00 -6.449969e-05 -7.288449e-03
vehiclecount        -6.449969e-05  4.815003e-06 -9.173920e-07
totalspaces         -7.288449e-03 -9.173920e-07  1.014167e-05
garagecodeBUSGADEHUSET -4.873959e+00 -6.963061e-04  6.137709e-03
garagecodeKALKVAERKSVEJ -4.299779e+00  4.120483e-05  5.199843e-03
garagecodeMAGASIN    -2.911121e+00 -7.214983e-05  3.327733e-03
garagecodeNORREPORT  -5.358439e+00  4.512334e-05  6.644293e-03
garagecodeSALLING    -7.188819e-01 -2.227684e-04  3.663671e-04
garagecodeSCANDCENTER  3.227003e+00 -4.830274e-04 -4.966160e-03
garagecodeBUSGADEHUSET garagecodeKALKVAERKSVEJ
(Intercept)          -4.8739590503          -4.299779e+00
vehiclecount         -0.0006963061          4.120483e-05
totalspaces           0.0061377092          5.199843e-03
garagecodeBUSGADEHUSET  5.1725089901          3.616269e+00
garagecodeKALKVAERKSVEJ  3.6162686153          4.175149e+00
garagecodeMAGASIN       2.4917027598          2.215533e+00
garagecodeNORREPORT     4.4864332678          3.961114e+00
garagecodeSALLING       0.7110700076          6.510357e-01
```

```
%r
```

FINISHED ▶ ✖ 📖 ⚙

```
influence(model)
```

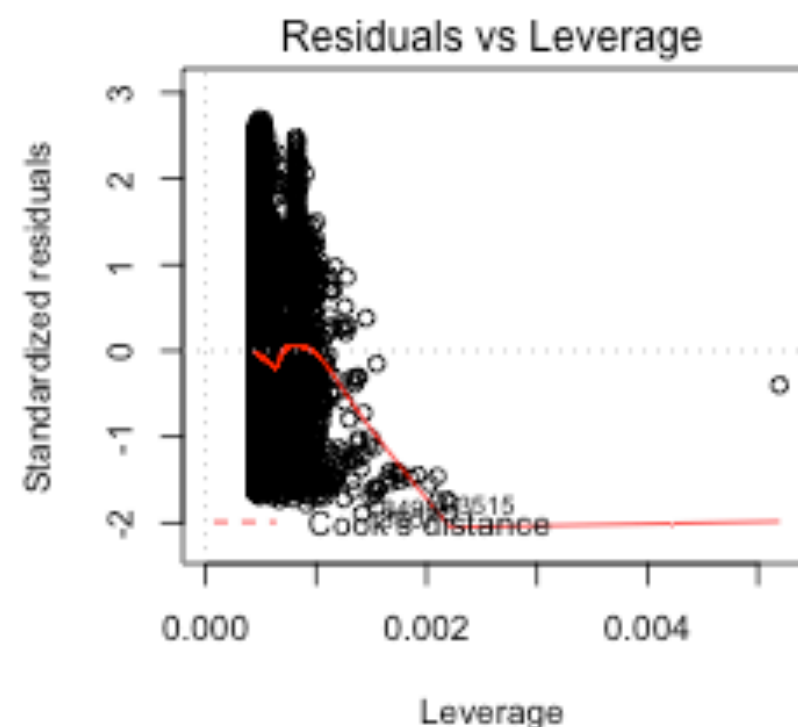
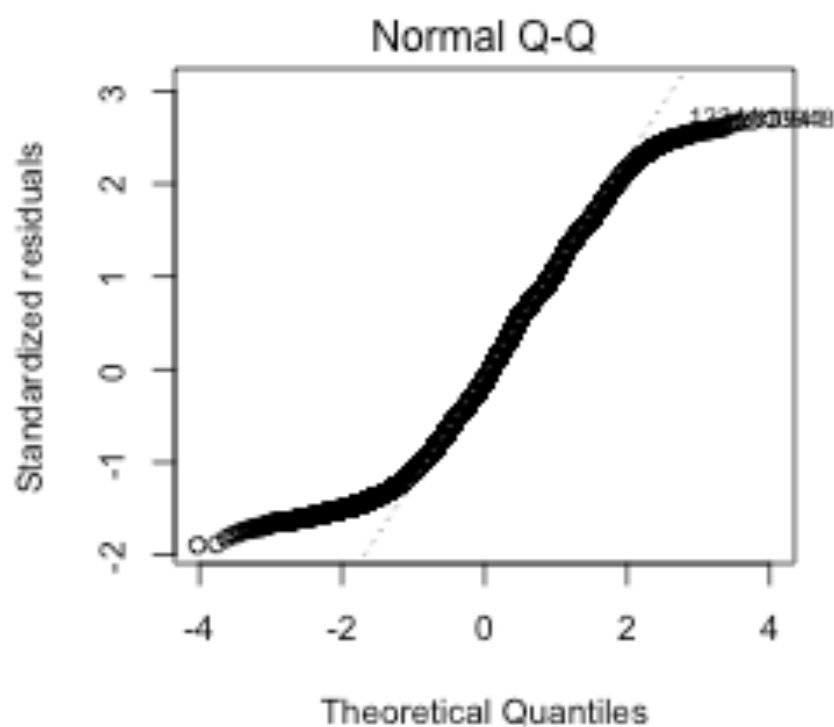
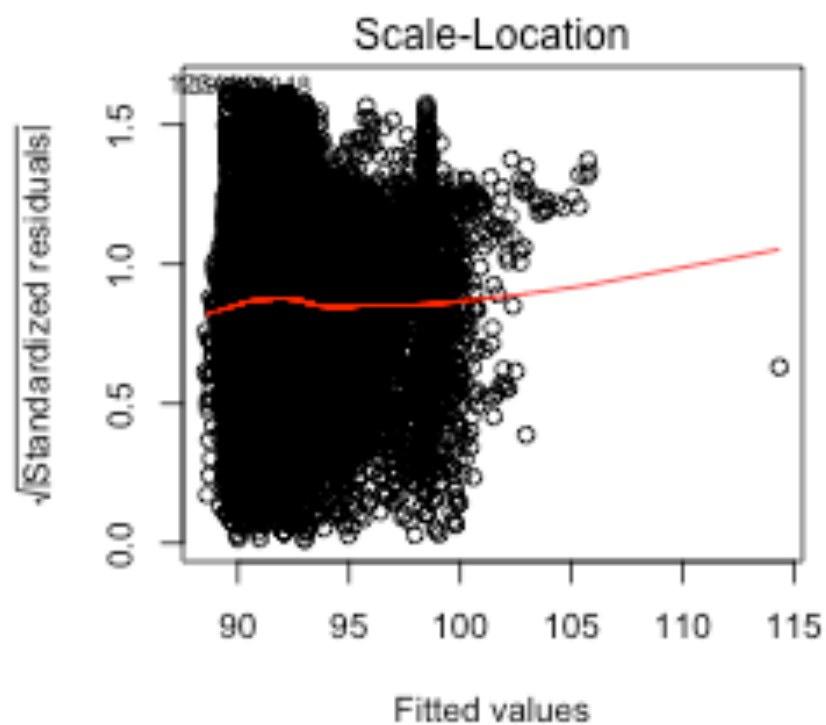
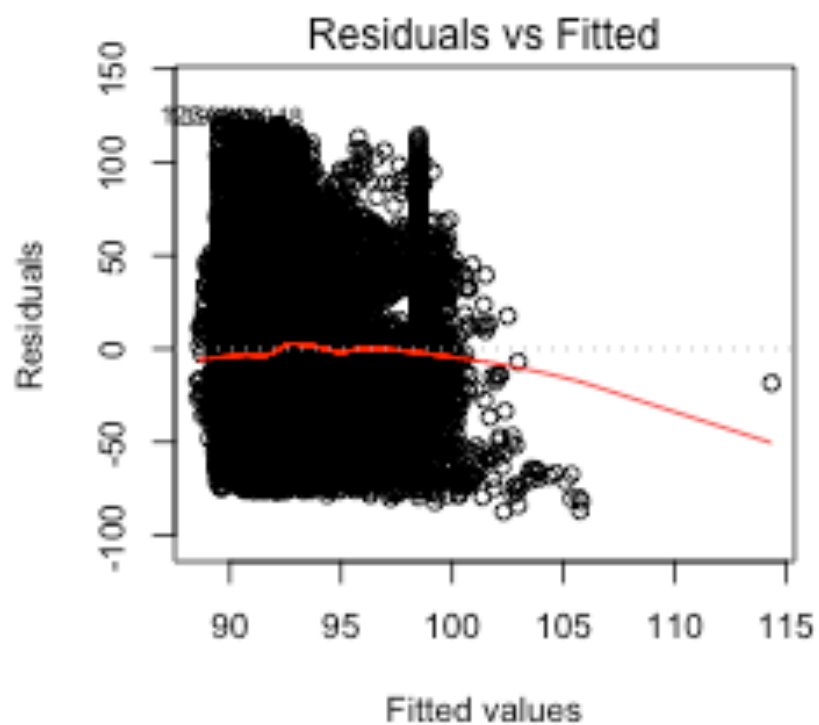
```
$hat
      1      2      3      4      5
0.0004559825 0.0004832205 0.0010648366 0.0005230584 0.0004631889
      6      7      8      9     10
0.0004553779 0.0004665068 0.0004589876 0.0004559825 0.0004832205
     11     12     13     14     15
0.0012945228 0.0005230584 0.0004631889 0.0004558431 0.0004684927
     16     17     18     19     20
0.0004732811 0.0004559825 0.0004832205 0.0014529287 0.0005230584
     21     22     23     24     25
0.0004629252 0.0004602460 0.0004699072 0.0005254274 0.0005230584
     26     27     28     29     30
0.0004559825 0.0004832205 0.0015482434 0.0004587750 0.0004707375
     31     32     33     34     35
0.0004713940 0.0006012955 0.0004559825 0.0004832205 0.0004643620
     36     37     38     39     40
0.0005230584 0.0004560883 0.0004786388 0.0004561188 0.0004632405
     41     42     43     44     45
```

```
%r
```

FINISHED ▶ ✖ 📖 ⚙

```
layout(matrix(c(1,2,3,4),2,2))
```

```
plot(model)
```



```
%r
```

FINISHED ▷ ⌵ ⌶ ⚙

```
install.packages("DAAG", repos = "http://cran.us.r-project.org")
```

The downloaded binary packages are in
 /var/folders/ll/1mpcgfrd7nlgpz03y3z75t6w0000gn/T//RtmpTl8YT/downloaded_packages

```
%r
```

FINISHED ▷ ⌵ ⌶ ⚙

```
library(DAAG)
```

```
cv.lm(df = aarhus_parking, DAAG, m = 3)
```

```
Error in cv.lm(df = aarhus_parking, DAAG, m = 3): unused argument (df = aarhus_parking)
```

```
%r
```

FINISHED ▶ ⌵ 📖 ⚙️

```
install.packages("bootstrap", repos = "http://cran.us.r-project.org")
```

```
%r
```

FINISHED ▶ ⌵ 📖 ⚙️

```
library(bootstrap)
```

```
Error in library(bootstrap): there is no package called 'bootstrap'
```

```
%r
```

FINISHED ▶ ⌵ 📖 ⚙️

```
fitone <- lm(ozone ~ vehiclecount + totalspaces+garagecode, data=mod)
```

```
fittwo <- lm(ozone~totalspaces)
```

```
anova(fitone, fittwo)
```

```
Error in as.data.frame.default(data): cannot coerce class "'lm'" to a data.frame
```

```
Error in eval(expr, envir, enclos): object 'totalspaces' not found
```

```
Error in anova.lm(fitone, fittwo): object 'fittwo' not found
```

```
%r
```

FINISHED ▶ ⌵ 📖 ⚙️

```
install.packages("bootstrap", repos = "http://cran.us.r-project.org")
```

The downloaded binary packages are in
/var/folders/ll/1mpcgfrd7nlgpz03y3z75t6w0000gn/T//RtmpTl8YT/downloaded_packages

%r

FINISHED ▶ ⌵ 📖 ⚙️

```
library(bootstrap)
```

```
theta.model <- function(x,y){lsmodel(x,y)}  
theta.predict <- function(model,x){cbind(1,x)%*%model$coef}
```

%r

FINISHED ▶ ⌵ 📖 ⚙️

```
X <- as.matrix(model[c("ozone","vehiclecount","totalspaces")])  
y <- as.matrix(model[c("garagecode")])
```

%r

FINISHED ▶ ⌵ 📖 ⚙️

```
install.packages("MASS", repos = "http://cran.us.r-project.org")
```

The downloaded binary packages are in
/var/folders/ll/1mpcgfrd7nlgpz03y3z75t6w0000gn/T//RtmpTl8YT/downloaded_packages

%r

FINISHED ▶ ⌵ 📖 ⚙️

```
library(MASS)
```

```
modelfit <- lm(ozone~vehiclecount+totalspaces+garagecode,data=aarhus_parking)  
step <- stepAIC(model, direction="both")  
step$anova
```

Start: AIC=134634.2
ozone ~ vehiclecount + totalspaces + garagecode

%r

FINISHED ▶ ⌵ 📖 ⚙️

```
install.packages("leaps", repos = "http://cran.us.r-project.org")
```

There is a binary version available (and will be installed) but
the source version is later:

binary source

leaps 2.9 3.0

%r

FINISHED ▶ ⌵ 📖 ⚙️

library(leaps)

attach(aarhus_parking)

leaps<-regsubsets(ozone~vehiclecount+totalspaces+garagecode,data=aarhus_parking,nbest=10)

%r

FINISHED ▶ ⌵ 📖 ⚙️

summary(leaps)

Subset selection object

Call: regsubsets.formula(ozone ~ vehiclecount + totalspaces + garagecode,
data = aarhus_parking, nbest = 10)

9 Variables (and intercept)

	Forced in	Forced out
vehiclecount	FALSE	FALSE
totalspaces	FALSE	FALSE
garagecodeBUSGADEHUSET	FALSE	FALSE
garagecodeKALKVAERKSVEJ	FALSE	FALSE
garagecodeMAGASIN	FALSE	FALSE
garagecodeNORREPORT	FALSE	FALSE
garagecodeSALLING	FALSE	FALSE
garagecodeSCANDCENTER	FALSE	FALSE
garagecodeSKOLEBAKKEN	FALSE	FALSE

10 subsets of each size up to 8

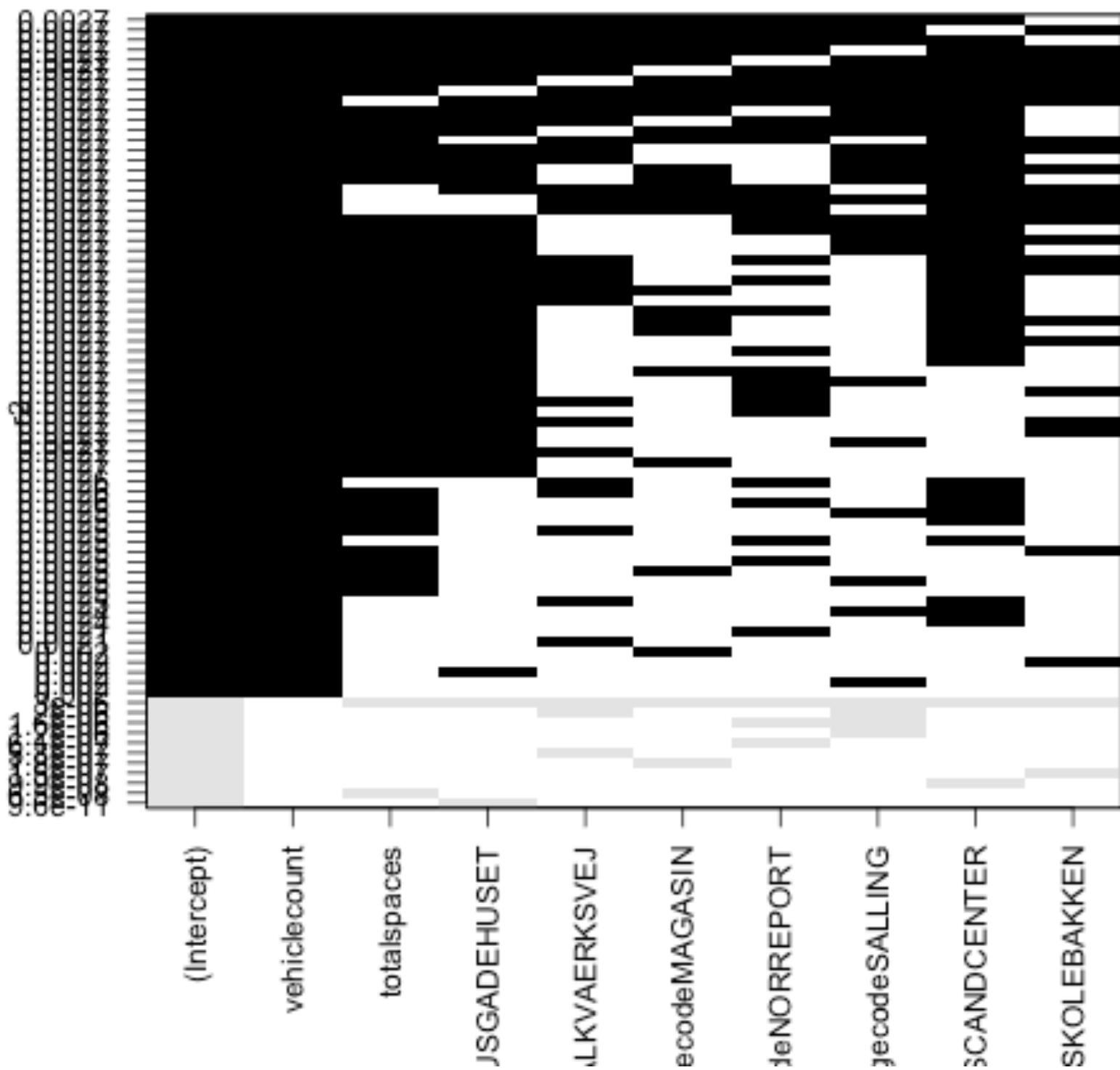
Selection Algorithm: exhaustive

1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10
vehiclecount totalspaces garagecodeBUSGADEHUSET
" " " " " " " " " "

%r

FINISHED ▶ ⌵ 📖 ⚙️

plot(leaps,scale="r2")



%r

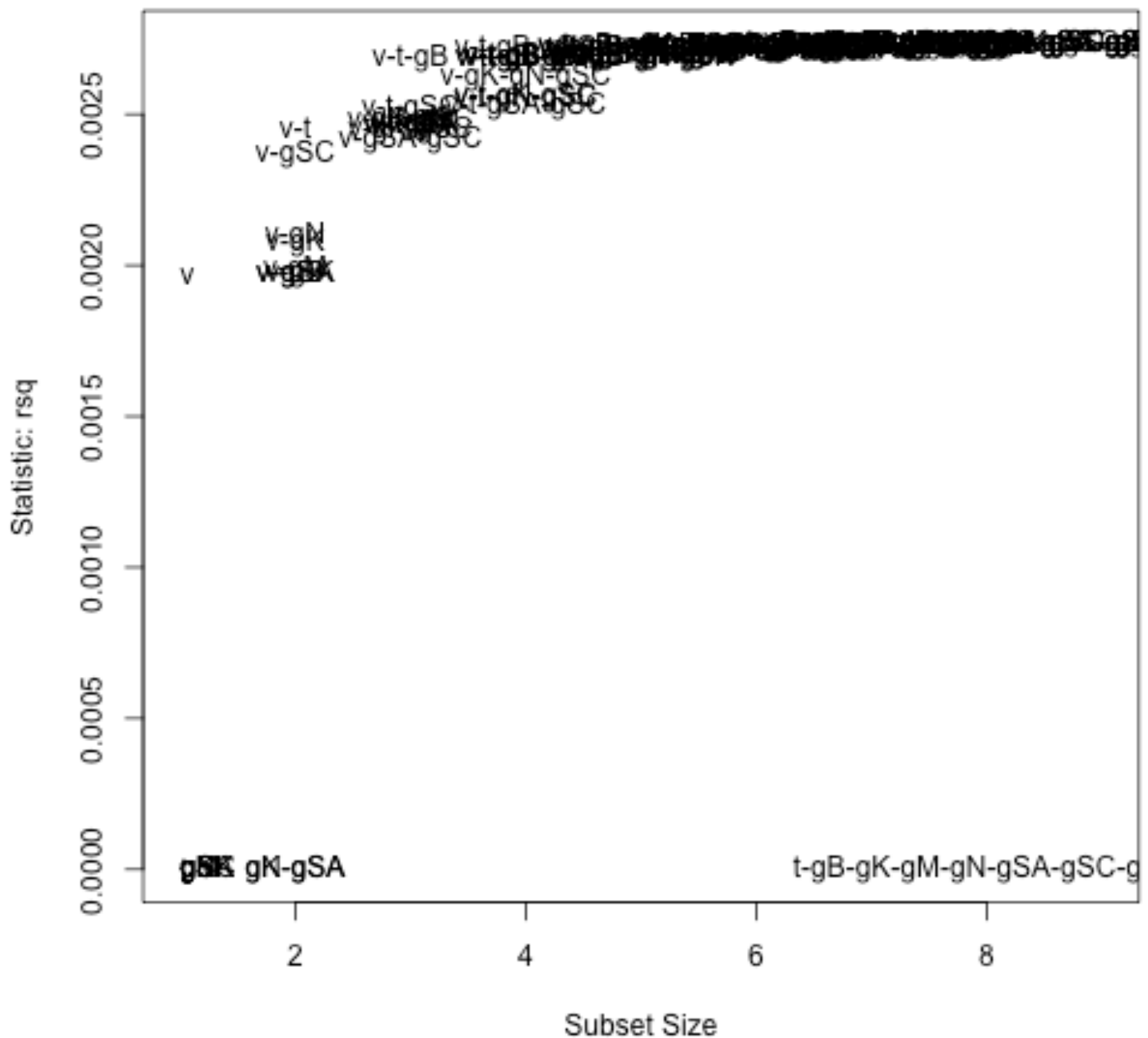
FINISHED ▷ ✕ 📖 ⚙

```
install.packages("car", repos = "http://cran.us.r-project.org")
```

```
library(car)
subsets(leaps, statistic="rsq")
```

```
/var/folders/ll/1mpcgfrd7nlgpz03y3z75t6w0000gn/T//RtmpTl8YT/downloaded_packages
```

```
Error in legend(if (!is.na(charmatch(legend[1], "interactive"))) locator(1) els
e if (is.character(legend)) legend else if (is.numeric(legend) && : invalid coo
rdinate lengths
```



Error in legend(if (!is.na(charmatch(legend[1], "interactive"))) locator(1) else if (is.character(legend)) legend else if (is.numeric(legend) && : invalid coordinate lengths

