

k-nearest-neighbors-knn-algorithm

April 11, 2025

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[1]: import numpy as np
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
import pandas as pd
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[2]: dataset=pd.read_csv("IRIS.csv")
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[3]: dataset.head()
```

```
[3]:
```

| | sepal_length | sepal_width | petal_length | petal_width | species |
|---|--------------|-------------|--------------|-------------|-------------|
| 0 | 5.1 | 3.5 | 1.4 | 0.2 | Iris-setosa |
| 1 | 4.9 | 3.0 | 1.4 | 0.2 | Iris-setosa |
| 2 | 4.7 | 3.2 | 1.3 | 0.2 | Iris-setosa |
| 3 | 4.6 | 3.1 | 1.5 | 0.2 | Iris-setosa |
| 4 | 5.0 | 3.6 | 1.4 | 0.2 | Iris-setosa |

```
[4]: x=dataset.iloc[:, -1].values
      y=dataset.iloc[:, 4].values
      y
```

```
[4]: array(['Iris-setosa', 'Iris-setosa', 'Iris-setosa', 'Iris-setosa',
        'Iris-setosa', 'Iris-setosa', 'Iris-setosa', 'Iris-setosa',
        'Iris-setosa', 'Iris-setosa', 'Iris-setosa', 'Iris-setosa',
        'Iris-setosa', 'Iris-setosa', 'Iris-setosa', 'Iris-setosa',
        'Iris-setosa', 'Iris-setosa', 'Iris-setosa', 'Iris-setosa',
        'Iris-setosa', 'Iris-setosa', 'Iris-setosa', 'Iris-setosa',
        'Iris-setosa', 'Iris-setosa', 'Iris-setosa', 'Iris-setosa',
        'Iris-setosa', 'Iris-setosa', 'Iris-setosa', 'Iris-setosa',
        'Iris-setosa', 'Iris-setosa', 'Iris-setosa', 'Iris-setosa',
        'Iris-setosa', 'Iris-setosa', 'Iris-setosa', 'Iris-setosa',
        'Iris-setosa', 'Iris-setosa', 'Iris-versicolor', 'Iris-versicolor',
        'Iris-versicolor', 'Iris-versicolor', 'Iris-versicolor',
        'Iris-versicolor', 'Iris-versicolor', 'Iris-versicolor',
        'Iris-versicolor', 'Iris-versicolor', 'Iris-versicolor',
        'Iris-versicolor', 'Iris-versicolor', 'Iris-versicolor',
        'Iris-versicolor', 'Iris-versicolor', 'Iris-versicolor',
```

[illegible]

```
[5]: from sklearn.model_selection import train_test_split
x_train,x_test,y_train,y_test=train_test_split(x,y,test_size=0.20)
from sklearn.preprocessing import StandardScaler
scaler=StandardScaler()
scaler.fit(x_train)
x_train=scaler.transform(x_train)
x_test=scaler.transform(x_test)
```

```
[6]: from sklearn.neighbors import KNeighborsClassifier
      classifier=KNeighborsClassifier(n_neighbors=5)
      classifier.fit(x_train,y_train)
```

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[6]: KNeighborsClassifier()
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[7]: KNeighborsClassifier()
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[7]: KNeighborsClassifier()
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[8]: y_pred=classifier.predict(x_test)
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[9]: from sklearn.metrics import classification_report, confusion_matrix  
print(confusion_matrix(y_test, y_pred))
```

```
[[ 8  0  0]  
 [ 0  9  0]  
 [ 0  2 11]]
```