

## Light tracking solar panel

```
/* Solar Tracking System
   Automatically adjusts the solar panel to track sunlight.
*/
// Include the servo motor library
#include <Servo.h>
// Define the LDR sensor pins
#define LDR1 A0
#define LDR2 A1
// Define the error margin for alignment
#define ERROR_MARGIN 10
// Starting position of the servo motor (90° - center position)
int servoPosition = 90;
// Create an object for the servo motor
Servo servo;
void setup() {
  // Attach the servo to PWM pin 11
  servo.attach(11);

  // Set the initial position of the servo
  servo.write(servoPosition);
  delay(1000); // Allow the servo to stabilize
}

void loop() {
  // Read the light intensity from the LDR sensors
  int ldr1 = analogRead(LDR1);
  int ldr2 = analogRead(LDR2);
  // Calculate the difference in light intensity
  int difference = abs(ldr1 - ldr2);
  // Check if the difference is within the error margin (dead zone)
  if (difference > ERROR_MARGIN) {
    // Adjust the servo position based on the light intensity
    if (ldr1 > ldr2) {
      servoPosition--;
    } else if (ldr1 < ldr2) {
      servoPosition++;
    }
    // Ensure the servo position stays within its valid range (0 to 180
    degrees)
    if (servoPosition > 180) servoPosition = 180;
    if (servoPosition < 0) servoPosition = 0;
    // Move the servo to the new position
    servo.write(servoPosition);
  }
  // Small delay to allow smooth servo movement
  delay(100);
}
```