

Light tracking solar panel

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/* Solar Tracking System
Automatically adjusts the solar panel to track sunlight.

*/
// Include the servo motor library
#include <Servo.h>
// Define the LDR sensor pins
#define LDR1 A0
#define LDR2 A1
// Define the error margin for alignment
#define ERROR_MARGIN 10
// Starting position of the servo motor (90° - center position)
int servoPosition = 90;
// Create an object for the servo motor
Servo servo;
void setup() {
    // Attach the servo to PWM pin 11
    servo.attach(11);

    // Set the initial position of the servo
    servo.write(servoPosition);
    delay(1000); // Allow the servo to stabilize
}

void loop() {
    // Read the light intensity from the LDR sensors
    int ldr1 = analogRead(LDR1);
    int ldr2 = analogRead(LDR2);
    // Calculate the difference in light intensity
    int difference = abs(ldr1 - ldr2);
    // Check if the difference is within the error margin (dead zone)
    if (difference > ERROR_MARGIN) {
        // Adjust the servo position based on the light intensity
        if (ldr1 > ldr2) {
            servoPosition--;
        } else if (ldr1 < ldr2) {
            servoPosition++;
        }
        // Ensure the servo position stays within its valid range (0 to 180
        degrees)
        if (servoPosition > 180) servoPosition = 180;
        if (servoPosition < 0) servoPosition = 0;
        // Move the servo to the new position
        servo.write(servoPosition);
    }
    // Small delay to allow smooth servo movement
    delay(100);
}
```