

In [1]:

```
pip install numpy
```

Requirement already satisfied: numpy in c:\users\poorn\appdata\local\programs\python\python311\lib\site-packages (1.24.3) Note: you may need to restart the kernel to use updated packages.

In [2]:

```
pip install pandas
```

Requirement already satisfied: pandas in c:\users\poorn\appdata\local\programs\python\python311\lib\site-packages (2.0.1)  
 Requirement already satisfied: python-dateutil>=2.8.2 in c:\users\poorn\appdata\local\programs\python\python311\lib\site-packages (from pandas) (2.8.2)  
 Requirement already satisfied: pytz>=2020.1 in c:\users\poorn\appdata\local\programs\python\python311\lib\site-packages (from pandas) (2023.3)  
 Requirement already satisfied: tzdata>=2022.1 in c:\users\poorn\appdata\local\programs\python\python311\lib\site-packages (from pandas) (2023.3)  
 Requirement already satisfied: numpy>=1.21.0 in c:\users\poorn\appdata\local\programs\python\python311\lib\site-packages (from pandas) (1.24.3)  
 Requirement already satisfied: six>=1.5 in c:\users\poorn\appdata\local\programs\python\python311\lib\site-packages (from python-dateutil>=2.8.2->pandas) (1.16.0)  
 Note: you may need to restart the kernel to use updated packages.

In [3]:

```
import numpy as np
import pandas as pd
```

In [1]:

```
df=pd.read_csv(r"C:\Users\poorn\Downloads\NPTEL REGISTRATION DETAILS (Responses) (1).csv")
df
```

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NameError                                Traceback (most recent call last)
Cell In[1], line 1
----> 1 df=pd.read_csv(r"C:\Users\poorn\Downloads\NPTEL REGISTRATION DETAILS (Responses) (1).csv")
      2 df
```

**NameError:** name 'pd' is not defined

In [1]:

```
df=pd.read_csv(r"C:\Users\poorn\Downloads\NPTEL REGISTRATION DETAILS (Responses) (1).csv")
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```
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-
NameError                                Traceback (most recent call last)
Cell In[1], line 1
----> 1 df=pd.read_csv(r"C:\Users\poorn\Downloads\NPTEL REGISTRATION DETAILS (Responses) (1).csv")
      2 df
```

**NameError:** name 'pd' is not defined

In [2]:

```
pip install pandas
```

Requirement already satisfied: pandas in c:\users\poorn\appdata\local\programs\python\python311\lib\site-packages (2.0.1)  
Requirement already satisfied: python-dateutil>=2.8.2 in c:\users\poorn\appdata\local\programs\python\python311\lib\site-packages (from pandas) (2.8.2)  
Requirement already satisfied: pytz>=2020.1 in c:\users\poorn\appdata\local\programs\python\python311\lib\site-packages (from pandas) (2023.3)  
Requirement already satisfied: tzdata>=2022.1 in c:\users\poorn\appdata\local\programs\python\python311\lib\site-packages (from pandas) (2023.3)  
Requirement already satisfied: numpy>=1.21.0 in c:\users\poorn\appdata\local\programs\python\python311\lib\site-packages (from pandas) (1.24.3)  
Requirement already satisfied: six>=1.5 in c:\users\poorn\appdata\local\programs\python\python311\lib\site-packages (from python-dateutil>=2.8.2->pandas) (1.16.0)  
Note: you may need to restart the kernel to use updated packages.

In [1]:

```
import numpy as np
import pandas as pd
df=pd.read_csv(r"C:\Users\poorn\Downloads\NPTEL REGISTRATION DETAILS (Responses) (1).csv")
df
```

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 -  
**FileNotFoundError** Traceback (most recent call last)

Cell In[1], line 3

```
1 import numpy as np
2 import pandas as pd
----> 3 df=pd.read_csv(r"C:\Users\poorn\Downloads\NPTEL REGISTRATION DETAILS (Responses) (1).csv")
4 df
```

File ~\AppData\Local\Programs\Python\Python311\Lib\site-packages\pandas\io\parsers\readers.py:912, in read\_csv(filepath\_or\_buffer, sep, delimiter, header, names, index\_col, usecols, dtype, engine, converters, true\_values, false\_values, skipinitialspace, skiprows, skipfooter, nrows, na\_values, keep\_default\_na, na\_filter, verbose, skip\_blank\_lines, parse\_dates, infer\_datetime\_format, keep\_date\_col, date\_parser, date\_format, dayfirst, cache\_dates, iterator, chunksize, compression, thousands, decimal, lineterminator, quotechar, quoting, doublequote, escapechar, comment, encoding, encoding\_errors, dialect, on\_bad\_lines, delim\_whitespace, low\_memory, memory\_map, float\_precision, storage\_options, dtype\_backend)

```
899 kws_defaults = _refine_defaults_read(
900     dialect,
901     delimiter,
902     (...)
903     dtype_backend=dtype_backend,
904 )
910 kws.update(kws_defaults)
--> 912 return _read(filepath_or_buffer, kws)
```

File ~\AppData\Local\Programs\Python\Python311\Lib\site-packages\pandas\io\parsers\readers.py:577, in \_read(filepath\_or\_buffer, kws)

```
574 _validate_names(kws.get("names", None))
576 # Create the parser.
--> 577 parser = TextFileReader(filepath_or_buffer, **kws)
579 if chunksize or iterator:
580     return parser
```

File ~\AppData\Local\Programs\Python\Python311\Lib\site-packages\pandas\io\parsers\readers.py:1407, in TextFileReader.\_\_init\_\_(self, f, engine, \*\*kws)

```
1404 self.options["has_index_names"] = kws["has_index_names"]
1406 self.handles: IOHandles | None = None
-> 1407 self._engine = self._make_engine(f, self.engine)
```

File ~\AppData\Local\Programs\Python\Python311\Lib\site-packages\pandas\io\parsers\readers.py:1661, in TextFileReader.\_make\_engine(self, f, engine)

```
1659 if "b" not in mode:
1660     mode += "b"
-> 1661 self.handles = get_handle(
1662     f,
1663     mode,
1664     encoding=self.options.get("encoding", None),
1665     compression=self.options.get("compression", None),
1666     memory_map=self.options.get("memory_map", False),
1667     is_text=is_text,
1668     errors=self.options.get("encoding_errors", "strict"),
1669     storage_options=self.options.get("storage_options", None),
1670 )
1671 assert self.handles is not None
1672 f = self.handles.handle
```

File ~\AppData\Local\Programs\Python\Python311\Lib\site-packages\pandas\io\common.py:859, in get\_handle(path\_or\_buf, mode, encoding, compression, memory\_map, is\_text, errors, storage\_options)

```

854 elif isinstance(handle, str):
855     # Check whether the filename is to be opened in binary mode.
856     # Binary mode does not support 'encoding' and 'newline'.
857     if ioargs.encoding and "b" not in ioargs.mode:
858         # Encoding
--> 859         handle = open(
860             handle,
861             ioargs.mode,
862             encoding=ioargs.encoding,
863             errors=errors,
864             newline="",
865         )
866     else:
867         # Binary mode
868         handle = open(handle, ioargs.mode)

```

**FileNotFoundError:** [Errno 2] No such file or directory: 'C:\\Users\\poorn\\Downloads\\NPTEL REGISTRATION DETAILS (Responses) (1).csv'

In [2]:

```

from numpy.random import randn
from numpy.random import seed
#seed random number generator
seed(1)
#prepare data
data 1 = 20*randn(1000)+100
data 2 = data 1+(10*randn(1000)+50)
corr,-Pearsonr(data 1, data 2)
print('Pearsonr correlation:%.3f'%corr)

```

Cell In[2], line 6

```

data 1 = 20*randn(1000)+100
      ^

```

**SyntaxError:** invalid syntax

In [18]:

```
from numpy.random import randn
from numpy.random import seed
from scipy.stats import spearmanr
seed(1)
data1 = 20 * randn(1000)+100
data2 = data1 +(10*randn(1000)+50)
corr,_ = spearmanr(data1, data2)
print(' spearman correlation;%.3f'%corr)
```

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**ModuleNotFoundError** Traceback (most recent call last)  
t)

Cell In[18], line 3

```
1 from numpy.random import randn
2 from numpy.random import seed
----> 3 from scipy.stats import spearmanr
4 seed(1)
5 data1 = 20 * randn(1000)+100
```

**ModuleNotFoundError**: No module named 'scipy'

In [ ]:

```
from numpy.random import randn
from numpy.random import seed
from scipy.stats import spearmanr
seed(1)
data1 = 20 * randn(1000)+100
data2 = data1 +(10*randn(1000)+50)
corr,_ = spearmanr(data1, data2)
print(' spearman correlation;%.3f'%corr)
```

In [23]:

```
from numpy.random import randn
from numpy.random import seed
from sc
from numpy import cov
seed(1)
data1 = 20 * randn(1000)+100
data2 = data1 +(10 * randn(1000)+50)
covariance,_= spearmanr(data1,data2)
print(covariance)
```

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**NameError**

Traceback (most recent call las

t)

Cell In[23], line 7

```
5 data1 = 20 * randn(1000)+100
6 data2 = data1 +(10 * randn(1000)+50)
----> 7 covariance,_= spearmanr(data1,data2)
8 print(covariance)
```

**NameError**: name 'spearmanr' is not defined

In [ ]:

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