

# Exercise (Instructions): Gulp Part 1

## Objectives and Outcomes

In this exercise, you will learn to use Gulp, the task runner. You will install Gulp CLI and install Gulp plugins using NPM. Thereafter you will configure a Gulp file with a set of tasks to build and serve your web project. At the end of this exercise, you will be able to:

- Install Gulp CLI and Gulp plugins in your project
- Configure a Gulp file with a set of tasks to build a web project from a source, and serve the built project using a server.

## Installing Gulp

- At the command prompt, type the following to install Gulp command-line interface (CLI) globally:

```
1 npm install -g gulp-cli
```

This will install the Gulp globally so that you can use it in all projects.

- Next install Gulp to use within your project. To do this, go to the *conFusion* folder and type the following at the prompt:

```
1 npm install gulp --save-dev
```

This will install local per-project Gulp to use within your project.

## Install Gulp Plugins for SASS and Browser-Sync

- Install all the Gulp plugins that you will need for this exercise. To do this, type the following at the command prompt:

```
1 npm install gulp-sass browser-sync --save-dev
```

## Creating a Gulp File

- Next you need to create a Gulp file containing the tasks to be run when you use Gulp. To do this, create a file named *gulpfile.js* in the *conFusion* folder.

## Loading Gulp Plugins

- Load in all the Gulp plugins by including the following code in the Gulp file:

```
1 'use strict';
2
3 var gulp = require('gulp'),
4     sass = require('gulp-sass'),
5     browserSync = require('browser-sync');
```

## Adding Gulp Tasks for SASS and Browser-Sync

- Next, we will add the code for the SASS task, the Browser-Sync task and the default task as follows:

```
1
2 gulp.task('sass', function () {
3     return gulp.src('./css/*.scss')
4         .pipe(sass().on('error', sass.logError))
5         .pipe(gulp.dest('./css'));
6 });
7
8 gulp.task('sass:watch', function () {
9     gulp.watch('./css/*.scss', ['sass']);
10 });
11
12 gulp.task('browser-sync', function () {
13     var files = [
14         './*.html',
15         './css/*.css',
16         './img/*.{png,jpg,gif}',
17         './js/*.js'
18     ];
19
20     browserSync.init(files, {
21         server: {
22             baseDir: "./"
23         }
24     });
25
26 });
27
28 // Default task
29 gulp.task('default', ['browser-sync'], function() {
30     gulp.start('sass:watch');
31 });
32
```

- Save the Gulp file

## Running the Gulp Tasks

- At the command prompt, if you type *gulp* it will run the default task:

```
1      gulp
```

- Do a Git commit with the message "Gulp Part 1".

## Conclusions

In this exercise, you learnt to use Gulp, install Gulp plugins, configure the gulpfile.js and then use Gulp to automate the web development tasks.

Mark as completed

