





$$\hat{y}_k = \arg \max_k P(Y = y_k | X) \quad (ب)$$

رابطه بین  $y_k$  و  $x$

$$\hat{y}_i = \beta_1 x_i + \beta_0 + \epsilon_i \rightarrow \begin{cases} \beta_1 = \frac{\sum_{i=1}^n (x_i - \bar{x})(y_i - \bar{y})}{\sum_{i=1}^n (x_i - \bar{x})^2} \\ \beta_0 = \bar{y} - \beta_1 \bar{x} \end{cases}$$

?  $\beta_0, \beta_1, \sigma^2$  (الف) ④  
 (ب) واریانس?  
 ? Correlation ②

$$\bar{y} = \frac{\sum y_i}{n} = 56.4, \quad \bar{x} = \frac{\sum x_i}{n} = 10$$

مقدار  $\beta_1, \beta_0$  را محاسبه می‌کنیم

$$\sum_{i=1}^n (x_i - \bar{x})(y_i - \bar{y}) = (4-10)(31-56.4) + \dots = 1305$$

$$\sum_{i=1}^n (x_i - \bar{x})^2 = 36 + 1 + 0 + \dots = 376 = 6x^2$$

$$\Rightarrow \begin{cases} \beta_1 = 3.471 \\ \beta_0 = 21.69 \end{cases}$$

$$\sigma^2 = \frac{\sum (y_i - \hat{y}_i)^2}{n-2} = \frac{179.387}{8} = 22.42$$

$$\beta_1 \rightarrow \begin{cases} \text{Var}(\beta_1) = \frac{\sigma^2}{\sum (x_i - \bar{x})^2} \\ \text{Var}(\beta_1) = \frac{22.42}{376} = 0.06 \end{cases}$$

$$\beta_0 \rightarrow \begin{cases} \text{Var}(\beta_0) = \frac{\sigma^2}{n} + \frac{(\bar{x})^2 \sigma^2}{n \sum (x_i - \bar{x})^2} = \\ \frac{22.42}{10} + \frac{100 \times 22.42}{10 \times 376} = \\ \text{Var}(\beta_0) = 2.838 \end{cases}$$

$$\text{Cor}(\beta_0, \beta_1) = \frac{-\bar{x} \sigma^2}{n \sum (x_i - \bar{x})^2} = -\frac{22.42 \times 10}{10 \times 376} = -0.06$$

$$\rho(\beta_0, \beta_1) = \frac{-0.06}{\sqrt{2.838 \times 0.06}} = -0.15$$