Criptografie - Tema 4

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Exercițiu: Să se cripteze mesajul

CRIPTAREAESTEARTASECRETELOR

folosind cheia k=5, mesajul criptat să se mai cripteze încă odată cu cheia k=8. Ce se poate spune despre rezultat? Se folosește alfabetul (A-Z).

| A | В | С | D | Ε | F | G | Н | I | J | K | L | Μ | N | О | Р | Q | R | S | Т | U | V | W | X | Y | Z |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|
| 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 | 19 | 20 | 21 | 22 | 23 | 24 | 25 |

Pas 1: Cheia k = 5 pentru mesajul initial

| \mathbf{m} | \mathbf{C} | \mathbf{R} | I | Ρ | \mathbf{T} | A | \mathbf{R} | \mathbf{E} | A | \mathbf{E} | \mathbf{S} | \mathbf{T} | \mathbf{E} | A | \mathbf{R} | \mathbf{T} | A | \mathbf{S} | \mathbf{E} | \mathbf{C} | \mathbf{R} | \mathbf{E} | \mathbf{T} | \mathbf{E} | L | Ο | \mathbf{R} |
|--------------|--------------|--------------|----|----|--------------|---|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|----|----|--------------|
| \mathbf{m} | 2 | 17 | 8 | 15 | 19 | 0 | 17 | 4 | 0 | 4 | 18 | 19 | 4 | 0 | 17 | 19 | 0 | 18 | 4 | 2 | 17 | 4 | 19 | 4 | 11 | 14 | 17 |
| \mathbf{k} | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 |
| \mathbf{c} | 7 | 22 | 13 | 20 | 24 | 5 | 22 | 9 | 5 | 9 | 23 | 24 | 9 | 5 | 22 | 24 | 5 | 23 | 9 | 7 | 22 | 9 | 24 | 9 | 16 | 19 | 22 |
| \mathbf{c} | Η | W | Ν | U | Y | F | W | J | \mathbf{F} | J | X | Y | J | \mathbf{F} | W | Y | \mathbf{F} | X | J | Η | W | J | Y | J | Q | Τ | W |

Mesajul obtinut: HWNUYFWJFJXYJFWYFXJHWJYJQTW

Pas 2: Cheia k = 8 pentru noul mesaj criptat

| \mathbf{c} | Η | W | N | U | Y | F | W | J | \mathbf{F} | J | X | Y | J | \mathbf{F} | W | Y | \mathbf{F} | X | J | Η | W | J | Y | J | Q | ${ m T}$ | W |
|--------------|----|--------------|----|------------|----|----|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|----|----|--------------|--------------|--------------|----|--------------|----|--------------|----|--------------|--------------|----|--------------|----|----------|--------------|
| \mathbf{c} | 7 | 22 | 13 | 20 | 24 | 5 | 22 | 9 | 5 | 9 | 23 | 24 | 9 | 5 | 22 | 24 | 5 | 23 | 9 | 7 | 22 | 9 | 24 | 9 | 16 | 19 | 22 |
| \mathbf{k} | 8 | 8 | 8 | 8 | 8 | 8 | 8 | 8 | 8 | 8 | 8 | 8 | 8 | 8 | 8 | 8 | 8 | 8 | 8 | 8 | 8 | 8 | 8 | 8 | 8 | 8 | 8 |
| c | 15 | 4 | 21 | 2 | 6 | 13 | 4 | 17 | 13 | 17 | 5 | 6 | 17 | 13 | 4 | 6 | 13 | 5 | 17 | 15 | 4 | 17 | 6 | 17 | 24 | 1 | 4 |
| \mathbf{c} | Ρ | \mathbf{E} | V | $^{\rm C}$ | G | Ν | \mathbf{E} | \mathbf{R} | Ν | \mathbf{R} | F | G | \mathbf{R} | Ν | \mathbf{E} | G | Ν | F | \mathbf{R} | Ρ | \mathbf{E} | \mathbf{R} | G | \mathbf{R} | Y | В | \mathbf{E} |

Mesajul obtinut: PEVCGNERNRFGRNEGNFRPERGRYBE

Observatii: Criptarea succesivă cu doi pași de cifru Cezar (cu chei k=5 și k=8) este echivalentă cu o singură criptare cu cheia:

$$k_{\text{total}} = k_1 + k_2 = 5 + 8 = 13$$

Astfel, mesajul final este exact rezultatul aplicării cifrului Cezar cu k = 13 asupra textului original.

| \mathbf{m} | \mathbf{C} | \mathbf{R} | I | Ρ | \mathbf{T} | A | \mathbf{R} | \mathbf{E} | A | \mathbf{E} | \mathbf{S} | \mathbf{T} | \mathbf{E} | A | \mathbf{R} | \mathbf{T} | A | \mathbf{S} | \mathbf{E} | \mathbf{C} | \mathbf{R} | \mathbf{E} | \mathbf{T} | \mathbf{E} | $_{\rm L}$ | O | \mathbf{R} |
|-------------------------|--------------|--------------|----|--------------|--------------|----|--------------|--------------|----|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|----|--------------|--------------|----|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|------------|----|--------------|
| \mathbf{m} | 2 | 17 | 8 | 15 | 19 | 0 | 17 | 4 | 0 | 4 | 18 | 19 | 4 | 0 | 17 | 19 | 0 | 18 | 4 | 2 | 17 | 4 | 19 | 4 | 11 | 14 | 17 |
| \mathbf{k} | 13 | 13 | 13 | 13 | 13 | 13 | 13 | 13 | 13 | 13 | 13 | 13 | 13 | 13 | 13 | 13 | 13 | 13 | 13 | 13 | 13 | 13 | 13 | 13 | 13 | 13 | 13 |
| $\overline{\mathbf{c}}$ | 15 | 4 | 21 | 2 | 6 | 13 | 4 | 17 | 13 | 17 | 5 | 6 | 17 | 13 | 4 | 6 | 13 | 5 | 17 | 15 | 4 | 17 | 6 | 17 | 24 | 1 | 4 |
| C | Р | Е | V | \mathbf{C} | G | Ν | \mathbf{E} | R. | N | R. | F | G | R. | Ν | \mathbf{E} | G | N | F | R. | Р | \mathbf{E} | R. | G | R. | Y | В | E |

Mesajul obtinut: PEVCGNERNRFGRNEGNFRPERGRYBE

Proprietate interesantă:

Dacă aplicăm încă o dată cifrul Cezar cu k=13, mesajul revine la forma inițială. Aceasta se datorează faptului că alfabetul are 26 litere, iar 13 este exact jumătate, deci aplicarea de două ori inversează complet transformarea.