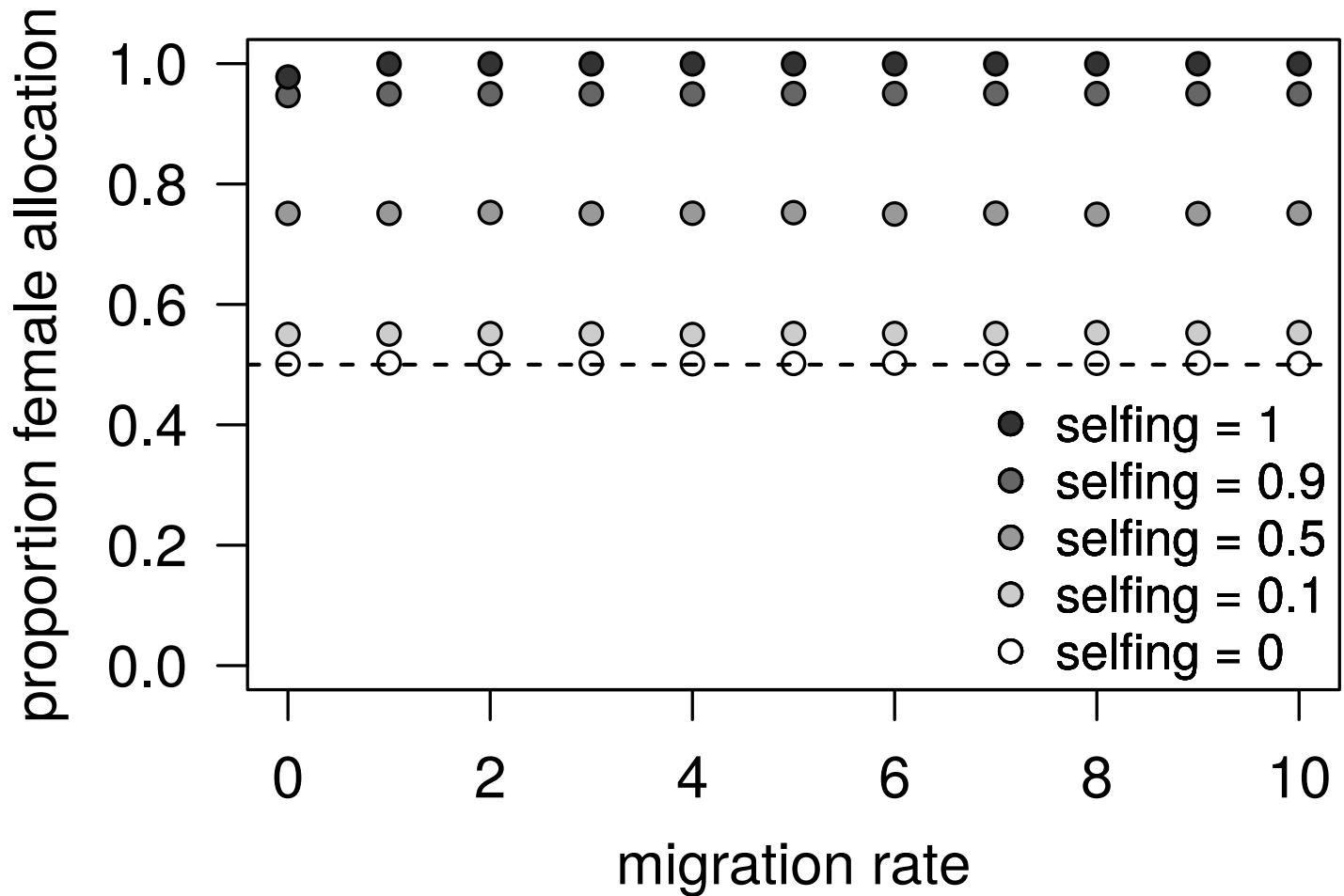


A**extinction rate = 0****B****extinction rate = 0.3**