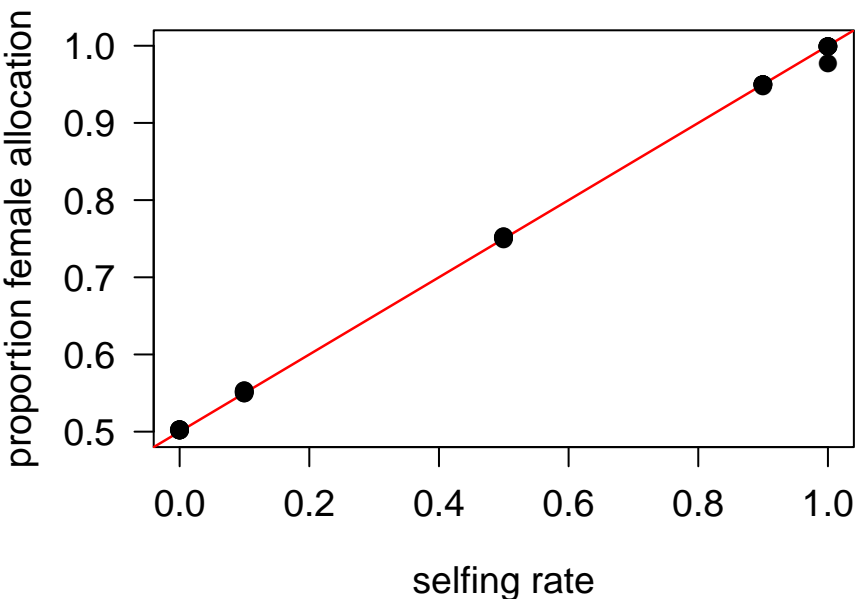


extinction rate = 0



extinction rate = 0.3

