```
# Greets user

from flask import Flask, render_template, request

app = Flask(__name__)

app = Flask(__name__)

def index():
    return render_template("index.html", name=request.args.get("name", "world"))
```

```
<!DOCTYPE html>
 1
 2
    <html lang="en">
 3
        <head>
 4
 5
            <meta name="viewport" content="initial-scale=1, width=device-width">
            <title>hello</title>
 6
 7
        </head>
        <body>
 8
            hello, {{ name }}
 9
10
        </body>
11
    </html>
```

```
# Greets user via a form using GET
 1
 2
    from flask import Flask, render_template, request
 3
    app = Flask(__name__)
 6
    @app.route("/")
 8
    def index():
 9
        return render_template("index.html")
10
11
12
    @app.route("/greet")
13
    def greet():
14
        return render_template("greet.html", name=request.args.get("name", "world"))
15
```

```
<!DOCTYPE html>
 1
 2
    <html lang="en">
 3
        <head>
 4
 5
            <meta name="viewport" content="initial-scale=1, width=device-width">
            <title>hello</title>
 6
 7
        </head>
        <body>
 8
            hello, {{ name }}
 9
10
        </body>
11
    </html>
```

```
1
    <!DOCTYPE html>
 2
    <html lang="en">
 3
        <head>
 4
            <meta name="viewport" content="initial-scale=1, width=device-width">
 5
            <title>hello</title>
 6
 7
        </head>
        <body>
 8
            <form action="/greet" method="get">
 9
                <input autocomplete="off" autofocus name="name" placeholder="Name" type="text">
10
11
                <input type="submit">
12
            </form>
13
        </body>
14
    </html>
```

```
# Greets user via a form using GET and a layout
 1
 2
    from flask import Flask, render_template, request
 3
    app = Flask(__name__)
 5
 6
    @app.route("/")
 8
    def index():
 9
         return render_template("index.html")
10
11
12
13
    @app.route("/greet")
    def greet():
14
         return render_template("greet.html", name=request.args.get("name", "world"))
15
```

```
<!DOCTYPE html>
 1
 2
    <html lang="en">
 3
        <head>
 4
 5
            <meta name="viewport" content="initial-scale=1, width=device-width">
            <title>hello</title>
 6
 7
        </head>
        <body>
 8
            {% block body %}{% endblock %}
 9
10
        </body>
11
    </html>
```

```
# Greets user via a form using POST and a layout
 1
 2
    from flask import Flask, render_template, request
 3
    app = Flask(__name__)
 5
 6
 7
 8
    @app.route("/")
    def index():
 9
        return render_template("index.html")
10
11
12
13
    @app.route("/greet", methods=["POST"])
    def greet():
14
        return render_template("greet.html", name=request.form.get("name", "world"))
15
```

```
<!DOCTYPE html>
 1
 2
    <html lang="en">
 3
        <head>
 4
 5
            <meta name="viewport" content="initial-scale=1, width=device-width">
            <title>hello</title>
 6
 7
        </head>
        <body>
 8
            {% block body %}{% endblock %}
 9
10
        </body>
11
    </html>
```

```
# Greets user via a form using POST, a layout, and a single route
 1
 2
    from flask import Flask, render_template, request
 3
 4
    app = Flask(__name__)
 5
 6
 7
 8
    @app.route("/", methods=["GET", "POST"])
    def index():
 9
        if request.method == "POST":
10
11
             return render_template("greet.html", name=request.form.get("name", "world"))
        return render_template("index.html")
12
```

```
<!DOCTYPE html>
 1
 2
    <html lang="en">
 3
        <head>
 4
 5
            <meta name="viewport" content="initial-scale=1, width=device-width">
            <title>hello</title>
 6
 7
        </head>
        <body>
 8
            {% block body %}{% endblock %}
 9
10
        </body>
11
    </html>
```

```
# Implements a registration form using a select menu
 1
 2
    from flask import Flask, render_template, request
 3
 4
 5
    app = Flask( name )
 6
 7
    SPORTS = [
        "Dodgeball",
 8
        "Flag Football",
 9
10
        "Soccer",
        "Volleyball",
11
12
        "Ultimate Frisbee"
13
    ]
14
    @app.route("/")
15
16
    def index():
17
        return render template("index.html", sports=SPORTS)
18
19
20
    @app.route("/register", methods=["POST"])
    def register():
21
22
        # Validate submission
23
24
        if not request.form.get("name") or request.form.get("sport") not in SPORTS:
25
            return render_template("failure.html")
26
27
        # Confirm registration
28
        return render_template("success.html")
```

```
{% extends "layout.html" %}
{% block body %}
You are not registered!
{% endblock %}
```

```
{% extends "layout.html" %}
 1
 2
    {% block body %}
 3
        <h1>Register</h1>
        <form action="/register" method="post">
 5
            <input autocomplete="off" autofocus name="name" placeholder="Name" type="text">
 6
            <select name="sport">
 7
                <option disabled selected value="">Sport</option>
 8
                {% for sport in sports %}
 9
                    <option value="{{ sport }}">{{ sport }}</option>
10
11
                {% endfor %}
12
            </select>
            <input type="submit" value="Register">
13
14
        </form>
    {% endblock %}
15
```

```
<!DOCTYPE html>
 1
 2
    <html lang="en">
 3
        <head>
 4
 5
            <meta name="viewport" content="initial-scale=1, width=device-width">
            <title>froshims</title>
 6
 7
        </head>
        <body>
 8
            {% block body %}{% endblock %}
 9
10
        </body>
11
    </html>
```

```
1 {% extends "layout.html" %}
2
3 {% block body %}
4 You are registered!
5 {% endblock %}
```

```
# Implements a registration form using checkboxes
 1
 2
    from flask import Flask, render_template, request
 3
 4
 5
    app = Flask( name )
 6
 7
    SPORTS = [
        "Dodgeball",
 8
        "Flag Football",
 9
10
        "Soccer",
        "Volleyball",
11
12
        "Ultimate Frisbee"
13
    ]
14
    @app.route("/")
15
16
    def index():
17
        return render template("index.html", sports=SPORTS)
18
19
20
    @app.route("/register", methods=["POST"])
    def register():
21
22
        # Validate submission
23
24
        if not request.form.get("name") or request.form.get("sport") not in SPORTS:
25
            return render_template("failure.html")
26
27
        # Confirm registration
28
        return render_template("success.html")
```

```
{% extends "layout.html" %}
{% block body %}
You are not registered!
{% endblock %}
```

```
{% extends "layout.html" %}
 1
 2
    {% block body %}
 3
        <h1>Register</h1>
        <form action="/register" method="post">
 5
            <input autocomplete="off" autofocus name="name" placeholder="Name" type="text">
 6
 7
            {% for sport in sports %}
                <input name="sport" type="checkbox" value="{{ sport }}"> {{ sport }}
 8
            {% endfor %}
 9
            <input type="submit" value="Register">
10
11
        </form>
    {% endblock %}
12
```

```
<!DOCTYPE html>
 1
 2
    <html lang="en">
 3
        <head>
 4
 5
            <meta name="viewport" content="initial-scale=1, width=device-width">
            <title>froshims</title>
 6
 7
        </head>
        <body>
 8
            {% block body %}{% endblock %}
 9
10
        </body>
11
    </html>
```

```
1  {% extends "layout.html" %}
2
3  {% block body %}
4     You are registered!
5  {% endblock %}
```

```
# Implements a registration form using radio buttons
 1
 2
    from flask import Flask, render_template, request
 3
 4
 5
    app = Flask( name )
 6
 7
    SPORTS = [
        "Dodgeball",
 8
        "Flag Football",
 9
10
        "Soccer",
        "Volleyball",
11
12
        "Ultimate Frisbee"
13
    ]
14
    @app.route("/")
15
16
    def index():
17
        return render template("index.html", sports=SPORTS)
18
19
20
    @app.route("/register", methods=["POST"])
    def register():
21
22
        # Validate submission
23
24
        if not request.form.get("name") or request.form.get("sport") not in SPORTS:
25
            return render_template("failure.html")
26
27
        # Confirm registration
28
        return render_template("success.html")
```

```
{% extends "layout.html" %}
{% block body %}
You are not registered!
{% endblock %}
```

```
{% extends "layout.html" %}
 1
 2
    {% block body %}
 3
        <h1>Register</h1>
        <form action="/register" method="post">
 5
            <input autocomplete="off" autofocus name="name" placeholder="Name" type="text">
 6
 7
            {% for sport in sports %}
                <input name="sport" type="radio" value="{{ sport }}"> {{ sport }}
 8
            {% endfor %}
 9
            <input type="submit" value="Register">
10
11
        </form>
    {% endblock %}
12
```

```
<!DOCTYPE html>
 1
 2
    <html lang="en">
 3
        <head>
 4
 5
            <meta name="viewport" content="initial-scale=1, width=device-width">
            <title>froshims</title>
 6
 7
        </head>
        <body>
 8
            {% block body %}{% endblock %}
 9
10
        </body>
11
    </html>
```

```
1  {% extends "layout.html" %}
2
3  {% block body %}
4     You are registered!
5  {% endblock %}
```

```
# Implements a registration form, storing registrants in a dictionary, with error messages
1
2
3
    from flask import Flask, redirect, render template, request
4
5
    app = Flask( name )
6
7
    REGISTRANTS = \{\}
8
9
    SPORTS = [
        "Dodgeball",
10
        "Flag Football",
11
        "Soccer",
12
13
        "Volleyball",
14
        "Ultimate Frisbee"
15
    ]
16
    @app.route("/")
17
    def index():
18
        return render_template("index.html", sports=SPORTS)
19
20
21
22
    @app.route("/register", methods=["POST"])
    def register():
23
24
25
        # Validate submission
        name = request.form.get("name")
26
27
        if not name:
28
            return render template("error.html", message="Missing name")
        sport = request.form.get("sport")
29
        if not sport:
30
             return render template("error.html", message="Missing sport")
31
        if sport not in SPORTS:
32
33
             return render template("error.html", message="Invalid sport")
34
        # Remember registrant
35
        REGISTRANTS[name] = sport
36
37
        # Confirm registration
38
        return redirect("/registrants")
39
40
41
    @app.route("/registrants")
42
```

```
43  def registrants():
44     return render_template("registrants.html", registrants=REGISTRANTS)
```

1 Flask

```
{% extends "layout.html" %}
 1
 2
    {% block body %}
 3
        <h1>Register</h1>
        <form action="/register" method="post">
 5
            <input autocomplete="off" autofocus name="name" placeholder="Name" type="text">
 6
 7
            {% for sport in sports %}
                <input name="sport" type="radio" value="{{ sport }}"> {{ sport }}
 8
            {% endfor %}
 9
            <input type="submit" value="Register">
10
11
        </form>
    {% endblock %}
12
```

```
<!DOCTYPE html>
 1
 2
    <html lang="en">
 3
        <head>
 4
 5
            <meta name="viewport" content="initial-scale=1, width=device-width">
            <title>froshims</title>
 6
 7
        </head>
        <body>
 8
            {% block body %}{% endblock %}
 9
10
        </body>
11
    </html>
```

```
{% extends "layout.html" %}
1
2
   {% block body %}
3
      <h1>Registrants</h1>
      5
6
         <thead>
7
            Name
8
               Sport
9
10
            11
         </thead>
12
         13
            {% for name in registrants %}
14
               15
                  {{ name }}
                  {{ registrants[name] }}
16
17
               18
            {% endfor %}
19
         20
   {% endblock %}
21
```

```
# Implements a registration form, storing registrants in a SQLite database
 1
 2
    from cs50 import SQL
 3
    from flask import Flask, redirect, render_template, request
 4
 5
 6
    app = Flask(__name__)
 7
 8
    db = SQL("sqlite:///froshims.db")
 9
10
    SPORTS = [
        "Dodgeball",
11
12
        "Flag Football",
        "Soccer",
13
14
        "Volleyball",
15
        "Ultimate Frisbee"
16
    ]
17
    @app.route("/")
18
    def index():
19
20
        return render template("index.html", sports=SPORTS)
21
22
23
    @app.route("/deregister", methods=["POST"])
    def deregister():
24
25
        # Forget registrant
26
27
        id = request.form.get("id")
28
        if id:
29
             db.execute("DELETE FROM registrants WHERE id = ?", id)
        return redirect("/registrants")
30
31
32
33
    @app.route("/register", methods=["POST"])
34
    def register():
35
        # Validate submission
36
        name = request.form.get("name")
37
        sport = request.form.get("sport")
38
        if not name or sport not in SPORTS:
39
40
             return render template("failure.html")
41
        # Remember registrant
42
```

```
43
        db.execute("INSERT INTO registrants (name, sport) VALUES(?, ?)", name, sport)
44
        # Confirm registration
45
        return redirect("/registrants")
46
47
48
    @app.route("/registrants")
49
    def registrants():
50
        registrants = db.execute("SELECT * FROM registrants")
51
52
        return render_template("registrants.html", registrants=registrants)
```

- 1 cs50 2 Flask

```
{% extends "layout.html" %}
{% block body %}
You are not registered!
{% endblock %}
```

```
{% extends "layout.html" %}
 1
 2
    {% block body %}
 3
        <h1>Register</h1>
        <form action="/register" method="post">
 5
            <input autocomplete="off" autofocus name="name" placeholder="Name" type="text">
 6
 7
            {% for sport in sports %}
                <input name="sport" type="radio" value="{{ sport }}"> {{ sport }}
 8
            {% endfor %}
 9
            <input type="submit" value="Register">
10
11
        </form>
    {% endblock %}
12
```

```
<!DOCTYPE html>
 1
 2
    <html lang="en">
 3
        <head>
 4
 5
            <meta name="viewport" content="initial-scale=1, width=device-width">
            <title>froshims</title>
 6
 7
        </head>
        <body>
 8
            {% block body %}{% endblock %}
 9
10
        </body>
11
    </html>
```

```
{% extends "layout.html" %}
1
2
   {% block body %}
3
      <h1>Registrants</h1>
4
      5
6
          <thead>
7
             8
                Name
                Sport
9
10
                11
12
          </thead>
13
          14
             {% for registrant in registrants %}
15
                16
                    {{ registrant.name }}
17
                    {{ registrant.sport }}
18
                    >
19
                       <form action="/deregister" method="post">
                          <input name="id" type="hidden" value="{{ registrant.id }}">
20
                          <input type="submit" value="Deregister">
21
22
                       </form>
23
                    24
                25
             {% endfor %}
26
          27
       28
   {% endblock %}
```

```
# Implements a registration form, confirming registration via email
1
2
3
    import os
4
    import re
    from flask import Flask, render_template, request
6
    from flask mail import Mail, Message
7
8
9
    app = Flask( name )
    app.config["MAIL DEFAULT SENDER"] = os.getenv("MAIL DEFAULT SENDER")
10
    app.config["MAIL PASSWORD"] = os.getenv("MAIL PASSWORD")
11
    app.config["MAIL PORT"] = 587
12
    app.config["MAIL SERVER"] = "smtp.gmail.com"
13
    app.config["MAIL USE TLS"] = True
14
    app.config["MAIL USERNAME"] = os.getenv("MAIL USERNAME")
15
    mail = Mail(app)
16
17
    SPORTS = [
18
19
        "Dodgeball",
        "Flag Football",
20
21
        "Soccer",
22
        "Volleyball",
23
        "Ultimate Frisbee"
24
    1
25
    @app.route("/")
26
27
    def index():
28
        return render template("index.html", sports=SPORTS)
29
30
31
    @app.route("/register", methods=["POST"])
    def register():
32
33
34
        # Validate submission
        name = request.form.get("name")
35
        email = request.form.get("email")
36
        sport = request.form.get("sport")
37
        if not name or not email or sport not in SPORTS:
38
             return render template("failure.html")
39
40
41
        # Send email
        message = Message("You are registered!", recipients=[email])
42
```

```
43     mail.send(message)
44
45     # Confirm registration
46     return render_template("success.html")
```

- 1 Flask2 Flask-Mail

```
{% extends "layout.html" %}
{% block body %}
You are not registered!
{% endblock %}
```

```
{% extends "layout.html" %}
 1
 2
    {% block body %}
 3
        <h1>Register</h1>
        <form action="/register" method="post">
 5
            <input autocomplete="off" autofocus name="name" placeholder="Name" type="text">
 6
            <input autocomplete="off" name="email" placeholder="Email" type="email">
 7
            {% for sport in sports %}
 8
                <input name="sport" type="radio" value="{{ sport }}"> {{ sport }}
 9
10
            {% endfor %}
11
            <input type="submit" value="Register">
12
        </form>
13
    {% endblock %}
```

```
<!DOCTYPE html>
 1
 2
    <html lang="en">
 3
        <head>
 4
 5
            <meta name="viewport" content="initial-scale=1, width=device-width">
            <title>froshims</title>
 6
 7
        </head>
        <body>
 8
            {% block body %}{% endblock %}
 9
10
        </body>
11
    </html>
```

```
1  {% extends "layout.html" %}
2
3  {% block body %}
4     You are registered!
5  {% endblock %}
```

```
from flask import Flask, redirect, render template, request, session
    from flask session import Session
 2
 3
 4
    # Configure app
    app = Flask( name )
 6
 7
    # Configure sessions
    app.config["SESSION PERMANENT"] = False
 8
    app.config["SESSION TYPE"] = "filesystem"
 9
10
    Session(app)
11
12
13
    @app.route("/")
14
    def index():
15
        if not session.get("name"):
16
             return redirect("/login")
        return render template("index.html")
17
18
19
20
    @app.route("/login", methods=["GET", "POST"])
    def login():
21
22
        if request.method == "POST":
            session["name"] = request.form.get("name")
23
24
            return redirect("/")
25
        return render_template("login.html")
26
27
28
    @app.route("/logout")
29
    def logout():
30
        session["name"] = None
31
        return redirect("/")
```

- 1 Flask2 Flask-Session

```
{% extends "layout.html" %}
 1
 2
    {% block body %}
 3
 5
        {% if session.name %}
            You are logged in as {{ session.name }}. <a href="/logout">Log out</a>.
 6
 7
        {% else %}
            You are not logged in. <a href="/login">Log in</a>.
 8
        {% endif %}
 9
10
11
    {% endblock %}
```

```
1
    <!DOCTYPE html>
 2
    <html>
 3
        <head>
 4
 5
            <meta name="viewport" content="initial-scale=1, width=device-width"/>
            <title>store</title>
 6
 7
        </head>
        <body>
 8
            {% block body %}{% endblock %}
 9
10
        </body>
11
    </html>
```

```
from cs50 import SQL
    from flask import Flask, redirect, render template, request, session
    from flask session import Session
 3
 4
    # Configure app
 5
    app = Flask( name )
 6
 7
 8
    # Connect to database
 9
    db = SQL("sqlite:///store.db")
10
    # Configure sessions
11
    app.config["SESSION_PERMANENT"] = False
12
    app.config["SESSION_TYPE"] = "filesystem"
13
    Session(app)
14
15
16
17
    @app.route("/")
18
    def index():
19
        books = db.execute("SELECT * FROM books")
        return render template("books.html", books=books)
20
21
22
23
    @app.route("/cart", methods=["GET", "POST"])
    def cart():
24
25
26
        # Ensure cart exists
27
        if "cart" not in session:
28
            session["cart"] = []
29
        # POST
30
31
        if request.method == "POST":
            id = request.form.get("id")
32
33
            if id:
34
                session["cart"].append(id)
            return redirect("/cart")
35
36
37
        # GET
        books = db.execute("SELECT * FROM books WHERE id IN (?)", session["cart"])
38
39
        return render_template("cart.html", books=books)
```

- 1 Flask2 Flask-Session

```
{% extends "layout.html" %}
 1
 2
    {% block body %}
 3
 5
        <h1>Books</h1>
 6
        {% for book in books %}
            <h2>{{ book.title }}</h2>
 7
            <form action="/cart" method="post">
 8
                <input name="id" type="hidden" value="{{ book.id }}">
 9
                <input type="submit" value="Add to Cart">
10
11
            </form>
        {% endfor %}
12
13
14
    {% endblock %}
```

```
{% extends "layout.html" %}
 1
 2
    {% block body %}
 3
 5
        <h1>Cart</h1>
 6
        <0l>
           {% for book in books %}
               {{ book.title }}
 8
           {% endfor %}
 9
10
        </ol>
11
12
    {% endblock %}
```

```
1
    <!DOCTYPE html>
 2
    <html>
 3
        <head>
 4
 5
            <meta name="viewport" content="initial-scale=1, width=device-width"/>
            <title>store</title>
 6
 7
        </head>
        <body>
 8
            {% block body %}{% endblock %}
 9
10
        </body>
11
    </html>
```

```
# Searches for shows
 1
 2
    from cs50 import SQL
 3
    from flask import Flask, render_template, request
 6
    app = Flask(__name__)
 7
    db = SQL("sqlite:///shows.db")
 8
 9
10
    @app.route("/")
11
12
    def index():
        return render_template("index.html")
13
14
15
16
    @app.route("/search")
17
    def search():
        shows = db.execute("SELECT * FROM shows WHERE title LIKE ?", "%" + request.args.get("q") + "%")
18
19
        return render_template("search.html", shows=shows)
```

- cs50 Flask

```
<!DOCTYPE html>
 1
 2
    <html lang="en">
 3
        <head>
 4
 5
            <meta name="viewport" content="initial-scale=1, width=device-width">
            <title>shows</title>
 6
 7
        </head>
        <body>
 8
            {% block body %}{% endblock %}
 9
10
        </body>
11
    </html>
```

```
# Searches for shows using Ajax
 1
 2
    from cs50 import SQL
 3
    from flask import Flask, render_template, request
    app = Flask(__name__)
 6
 7
    db = SQL("sqlite:///shows.db")
 8
 9
10
11
    @app.route("/")
12
    def index():
13
         return render_template("index.html")
14
15
16
    @app.route("/search")
    def search():
17
        q = request.args.get("q")
18
19
        if q:
             shows = db.execute("SELECT * FROM shows WHERE title LIKE ?", "%" + q + "%")
20
21
        else:
22
             shows = []
         return render template("search.html", shows=shows)
23
```

- 1 cs50 2 Flask

```
<!DOCTYPE html>
 1
 2
    <html lang="en">
 3
 4
        <head>
             <meta name="viewport" content="initial-scale=1, width=device-width">
 5
             <title>shows</title>
 6
 7
         </head>
         <body>
 8
 9
             <input autocomplete="off" autofocus placeholder="Query" type="search">
10
11
12
             13
14
             <script crossorigin="anonymous" integrity="sha256-9/aliU8dGd2tb60SsuzixeV4y/faTqgFtohetphbbj0=" src="https</pre>
://code.jquery.com/jquery-3.5.1.min.js"></script>
15
             <script>
16
17
                 let input = document.querySelector('input');
18
                 input.addEventListener('keyup', function() {
                     $.get('/search?q=' + input.value, function(shows) {
19
                         document.guerySelector('ul').innerHTML = shows;
20
21
                     });
22
                 });
23
24
             </script>
25
26
         </body>
27
     </html>
```

^{{%} for show in shows %}
 {i>{{ show.title }}
{% endfor %}

```
# Searches for shows using Ajax with JSON
 1
 2
    from cs50 import SQL
 3
    from flask import Flask, jsonify, render_template, request
 6
    app = Flask(__name__)
 7
    db = SQL("sqlite:///shows.db")
 8
 9
10
11
    @app.route("/")
12
    def index():
13
         return render_template("index.html")
14
15
16
    @app.route("/search")
    def search():
17
18
        q = request.args.get("q")
19
        if q:
             shows = db.execute("SELECT * FROM shows WHERE title LIKE ?", "%" + q + "%")
20
21
        else:
             shows = []
22
        return jsonify(shows)
23
```

- 1 cs50 2 Flask

```
<!DOCTYPE html>
 1
 2
 3
    <html lang="en">
 4
        <head>
             <meta name="viewport" content="initial-scale=1, width=device-width">
 5
             <title>shows</title>
 6
 7
         </head>
        <body>
 8
 9
10
             <input autocomplete="off" autofocus placeholder="Query" type="text">
11
12
            13
            <script crossorigin="anonymous" integrity="sha256-9/aliU8dGd2tb60SsuzixeV4y/faTqqFtohetphbbj0=" src="https</pre>
14
://code.jquery.com/jquery-3.5.1.min.js"></script>
15
            <script>
16
                let input = document.querySelector('input');
17
18
                input.addEventListener('keyup', function() {
                     $.get('/search?q=' + input.value, function(shows) {
19
                        let html = '';
20
21
                        for (let id in shows) {
                            let title = shows[id].title.replace('&', '&').replace('<', '&lt;').replace('>',
22
'>');
                            html += '' + title + '';
23
                        }
24
                        document.querySelector('ul').innerHTML = html;
25
26
                    });
                });
27
28
29
            </script>
30
31
        </body>
32
    </html>
```