# DIY Injector Piggyback Module for EFI Engines

A custom solution for extending injector closing times after engine displacement upgrades.

# **Project Overview**

#### Problem:

 Stock ECUs are incompatible with increased engine displacement after a big bore upgrade and with a free-flowing exhaust system.



#### Solution

- A piggyback module to extend injector closing times for single-injector EFI engines.
- Open-source design for DIY enthusiasts.





# **System Design & Components**

### Components:

- Injector Signal Capture: EV1 connectors with PC817 Optocoupler.
- Microcontroller: Arduino Micro Pro for timing and control
- Switching Module: IRF520 MOSFET Driver with a 1N4007 flyback diode.

#### Flow:

- 1. Signal captured from the ECU.
- 2. Delay calculated and applied.
- 3. Modified signal sent back to injector.





# **Prerequisites**

#### Before Installation:

- Increase engine displacement (e.g., 50cc → 72cc).
- A free-flowing exhaust system enhances engine performance by reducing back pressure.
- Unlock ECU.
- Upgrade front sprocket (e.g.,  $12T \rightarrow 14T$ ).

## Reasoning:

• Optimizes engine performance for the increased cylinder capacity.





# **Installation & Setup**

## Steps:

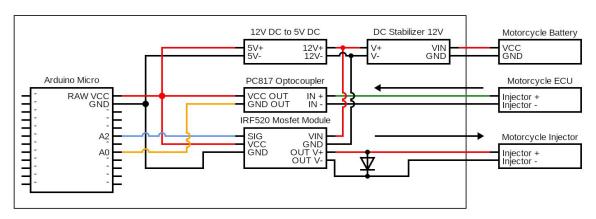
- Assemble the module based on the circuit diagram.
- Load Arduino code via Arduino IDE.
- Connect module to ECU and injector using EV1 connectors.

## Testing:

 Adjust delay percentages as needed during test rides.



# **Circuit Design**



DIY ECU Injector Piggyback Module

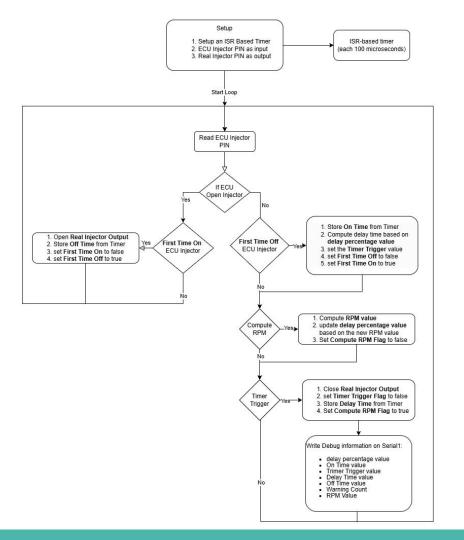
## Explanation:

Integration with existing EFI systems using EV1 connectors.

## **Arduino Code Workflow**

## Key Features:

- Delay computation using TimerOne library (v1.1).
- Adjustable delay percentage in the code.



## **Conclusion & Call to Action**

## Summary:

- Simple, cost-effective DIY solution for EFI engine upgrades.
- Fully open-source for the community.

#### Call to Action:

- GitHub Repository:
  - https://github.com/popradu10/pop-radu-diy-injector-ecu-piggyback
- YouTube channel: Radu Pop Moto 50cc
- Join the discussion and share feedback!