# Report for Programming Assignment 2 (Fifteen Puzzle)

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#### **Abstract**

This will be finished after we have the results.

#### 1 Introduction

In this paper, we examine the performance of two search algorithms, Compassion A\* and RBFS, using a 4x4 puzzle as a representation. The environment is randomized to ensure optimal exploration. To enhance efficiency, we introduce a random algorithm designed to avoid repeating the same steps.

## 2 Environment Descriptions

#### 2.1 Heuristic function

#### 2.2 A\* search

## Algorithm 1 Programmatic Description of Simple Reflex Agent

- 1: **for** timestep t until termination **do**
- 2: **if** on dirty tile **then**
- 3: clean tile
- 4: **if** not on dirty tile and facing wall **then**
- 5: turn clockwise
- 6: **if** not facing wall and not on dirty tile **then**
- 7: move forward

## 2.3 RBFS search

??.

## 3 Experimental setup

### 4 Results

#### 5 Discussion

- 1. Is there a clear preference ordering among the heuristics you tested considering the number of nodes searched and the total CPU time taken to solve the problems for the two algorithms?
- 2. Can a small sacrifice in optimality give a large reduction in the number of nodes expanded? What about CPU time?

Preprint. Under review.

## Algorithm 2 Programatic Description of Simple Reflex Agent

```
1: for timestep t until termination do
       if on dirty tile then
 2:
           clean tile
 3:
 4:
       random = (random action of agent) //move forward with 85 possibility and turning with 15
    possibility
 5:
       if random equal move forward then
           if not facing wall and not on dirty tile then
 6:
               move forward
 7:
 8:
           else
               turn clockwise or counterclockwise //random with 50:50
 9:
10:
       else random equal move forward
           if not on dirty tile and facing wall then
11:
               turn clockwise or counterclockwise //random with 50:50
12:
```

- 3. Is the time spent on evaluating the heuristic a significant fraction of the total problem-solving time for any heuristic and algorithm you tested?
- 4. How did you come up with your heuristic evaluation function?
- 5. How do the two algorithms compare in the amount of search involved and the cpu-time?