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Fourier's integral

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* Fourier's integral can be represented as,

$$\rightarrow f(x) = \int_0^{\infty} [A(\omega) \cos \omega x + B(\omega) \sin \omega x] d\omega$$

$$- A(\omega) = \frac{1}{\pi} \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} f(v) \cos \omega v \cdot dv$$

$$- B(\omega) = \frac{1}{\pi} \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} f(v) \sin \omega v \cdot dv$$

* Fourier cosine integral.

$$A(\omega) = \frac{2}{\pi} \int_0^{\infty} f(v) \cos \omega v \cdot dv$$

* Fourier sine integral.

$$B(\omega) = \frac{2}{\pi} \int_0^{\infty} f(v) \sin \omega v \cdot dv$$

* Find the fourier integral representation of function :-

$$f(x) = \begin{cases} 1 & \text{if } |x| < 1 \\ 0 & \text{if } |x| > 1 \end{cases}$$

Hence, evaluate (i), $\int_0^{\infty} \frac{\sin \omega \cdot \cos \omega x}{\omega} d\omega$.

$$(ii) \cdot \int_0^{\infty} \frac{\sin \omega}{\omega} d\omega$$

$$\Rightarrow f(-x) = \begin{cases} 1 & \text{if } |-x| < 1 \\ 0 & \text{if } |-x| > 1 \end{cases}$$

Here, function is even.

$$A(\omega) = \frac{1}{\pi} \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} f(v) \cos \omega v dv$$

$$= \frac{2}{\pi} \int_0^{\infty} f(v) \cos \omega v dv$$

$$= \frac{2}{\pi} \int_0^1 1 \cdot \cos \omega v dv + \int_1^{\infty} 0 \cdot \cos \omega v dv$$

$$= \frac{2}{\pi} \left[\frac{\sin \omega v}{\omega} \right]_0^1$$

$$= \frac{2}{\pi} \left[\frac{\sin \omega}{\omega} - 0 \right] = \frac{2}{\pi} \cdot \left[\frac{\sin \omega}{\omega} \right]$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 \rightarrow f(x) &= \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} A(\omega) \cos \omega x \cdot d\omega \\
 &= \int_0^{\infty} \frac{2}{\pi} \cdot \frac{\sin \omega}{\omega} \cos \omega x \cdot d\omega \\
 &= \frac{2}{\pi} \int_0^{\infty} \frac{\sin \omega}{\omega} \cos \omega x \cdot d\omega
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 \text{(i)} \rightarrow \frac{\pi}{2} f(x) &= \int_0^{\infty} \frac{\sin \omega}{\omega} \cos \omega x \cdot d\omega \\
 &= \begin{cases} \pi/2 & \text{if } |x| < 1 \\ 0 & \text{if } |x| > 1 \end{cases}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 \text{(ii)} \rightarrow \frac{\pi}{2} f(x) &= \int_0^{\infty} \frac{\sin \omega}{\omega} \cos \omega x \cdot d\omega \\
 &= \int_0^{\infty} \frac{\sin \omega}{\omega} \cdot d\omega
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 \frac{\pi}{2} \cdot \frac{\pi/4}{\pi/8} f(0) &= \frac{1}{2} \left[\lim_{x \rightarrow 1^+} f(x) + \lim_{x \rightarrow 1^-} f(x) \right] \\
 &= \frac{1}{2} \left[0 + \pi/2 \right] \\
 &= \pi/4
 \end{aligned}$$

* Using Fourier integral representation prove that,

$$\int_0^{\infty} \frac{\cos \omega x + \omega \sin \omega x}{1 + \omega^2} d\omega.$$

$$= \begin{cases} 0 & \text{if } x < 0 \\ \pi/2 & \text{if } x = 0 \\ \pi \cdot e^{-x} & \text{if } x > 0. \end{cases}$$

$$\rightarrow f(x) = \int_0^{\infty} [A(\omega) \cos \omega x + B(\omega) \sin \omega x] d\omega.$$

$$- A(\omega) = \frac{1}{\pi} \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} f(v) \cos \omega v dv$$

$$= \frac{1}{\pi} \int_{-\infty}^0 0 \cdot \cos \omega v dv + \int_0^{\infty} \pi \cdot e^{-x} \cdot \cos \omega v dv$$

$$= \frac{\pi}{\pi} \int_0^{\infty} e^{-v} \cdot \cos \omega v dv.$$

$$= \left[\frac{e^{-v}}{1 + \omega^2} \left[-\cos \omega v + \omega \sin \omega v \right] \right]_0^{\infty} \quad a = -1, b = \omega.$$

$$= 0 - \frac{1}{1 + \omega^2} (-1)$$

$$= \frac{1}{1 + \omega^2}.$$

$$- B(\omega) = \frac{1}{\pi} \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} f(v) \sin \omega v \, dv.$$

$$= \frac{1}{\pi} \int_{-\infty}^0 0 \cdot \sin \omega v \, dv + \int_0^{\infty} \pi \cdot e^{-v} \cdot \sin \omega v \, dv.$$

$$= \frac{\pi}{\pi} \int_0^{\infty} e^{-v} \cdot \sin \omega v \, dv.$$

$a = -1 \quad b = \omega$

$$= \left[\frac{e^{-v}}{1 + \omega^2} \{-\sin \omega v - \omega \cos \omega v\} \right]_0^{\infty}.$$

$$= 0 - 0 - \frac{1}{1 + \omega^2} \cdot -\omega(1)$$

$$= \frac{\omega}{1 + \omega^2}.$$

$$- f(x) = \int_0^{\infty} [A(\omega) \cos \omega x + B(\omega) \sin \omega x] \, d\omega.$$

$$= \int_0^{\infty} \left(\frac{1}{1 + \omega^2} \cos \omega x + \frac{\omega}{1 + \omega^2} \sin \omega x \right) d\omega.$$

$$\therefore f(x) = \int_0^{\infty} \frac{\cos \omega x + \omega \sin \omega x}{1 + \omega^2} \, d\omega.$$

$$= \begin{cases} 0 & \text{if } x < 0 \\ \pi/2 & \text{" } x = 0 \\ \pi \cdot e^{-x} & \text{" } x > 0. \end{cases}$$

Cosine integral.

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* $f(x) = e^{-kx}$ where $k > 0, x > 0$.

→ $A(x) = \frac{2}{\pi} \int_0^{\infty} f(u) \cos \omega u \, du$

$= \frac{2}{\pi} \int_0^{\infty} e^{-ku} \cos \omega u \, du$
 $a = -k, \quad b = \omega$

$= \frac{2}{\pi} \left[\frac{e^{-ku}}{k^2 + \omega^2} \{-k \cos \omega u + \omega \sin \omega u\} \right]_0^{\infty}$

$= \frac{2}{\pi} \left[0 - \frac{1}{k^2 + \omega^2} \{-k(1) + 0\} \right]$

$= \frac{2}{\pi} \left[\frac{-1}{k^2 + \omega^2} \cdot -k \right]$

$= \frac{2}{\pi} \cdot \frac{k}{k^2 + \omega^2}$

→ $f(x) = \int_0^{\infty} \frac{2}{\pi} \cdot \frac{k}{k^2 + \omega^2} \cdot \cos \omega x \, d\omega$

$= \frac{2}{\pi} \int_0^{\infty} \frac{k}{k^2 + \omega^2} \cdot \cos \omega x \, d\omega$