Big Data Infrastructure

where *speed* matters

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About Me

- PhD, City University of Hong Kong (QS 57th worldwide)
  - ⋆ 1 US Patent and 1 Start-up
- SICSA Next Generation Internet Fellow (Glasgow Uni)
  - ⋆ Built a cloud and big data testbed (two best paper awards)
- Senior Lecturer
  - ⋆ Wants to do better!

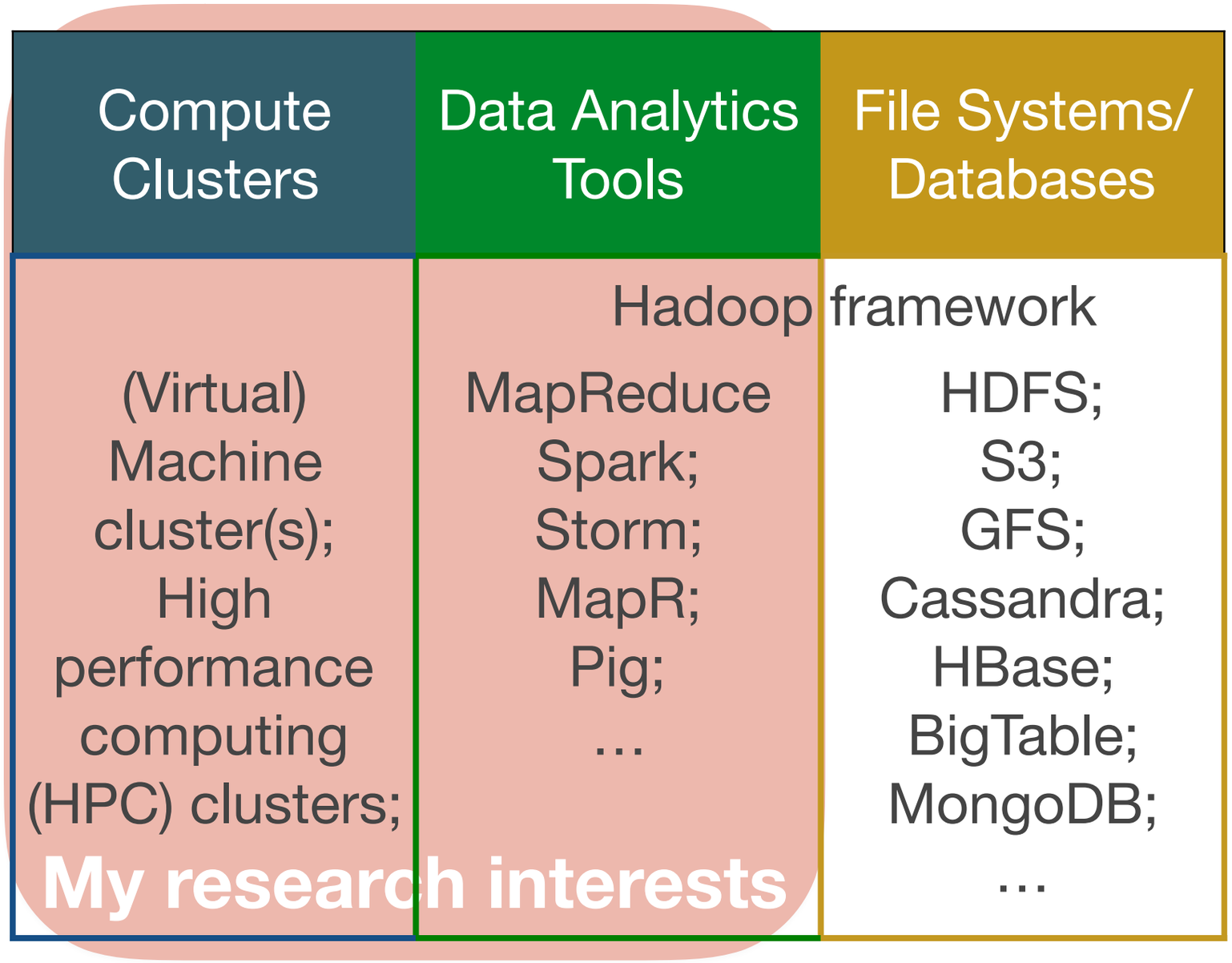
Big Data Infrastructure

- How Big is “Big Data”?
  - > 1 TB
  - Simple C/C++ code with legacy database beats “Big Data Analytics” systems in speed for small datasets.
  - Not able to leverage parallelism
- Components for Big Data infrastructure
  - Compute cluster(s); Data analytics tools; File systems/ databases

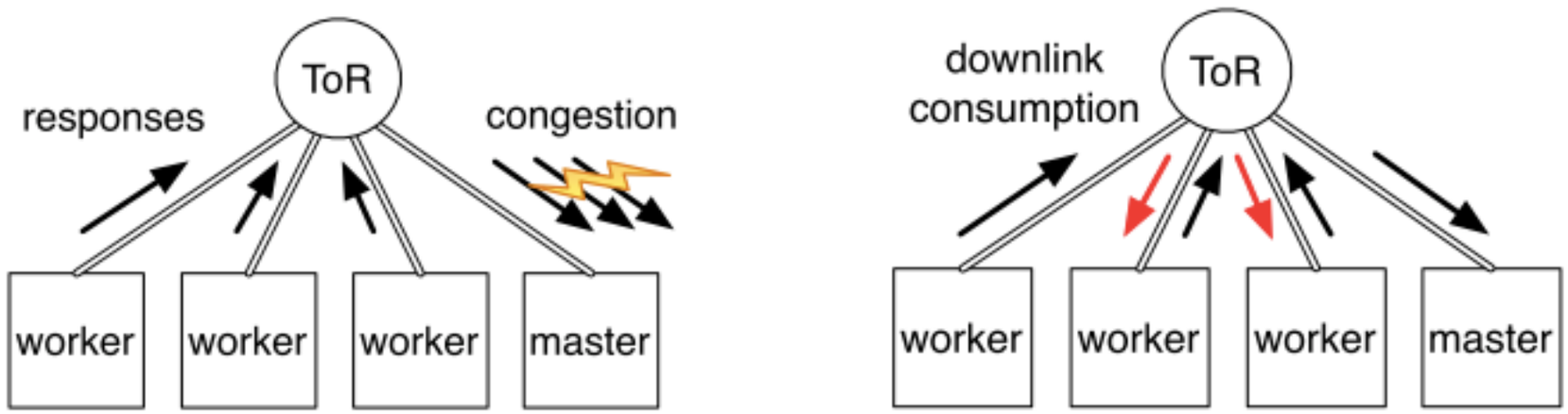
Big Data Infrastructure

Compute Clusters	Data Analytics Tools	File Systems/ Databases
(Virtual) Machine cluster(s); High performance computing (HPC) clusters;	Hadoop framework MapReduce Spark; Storm; MapR; Pig; …	HDFS; S3; GFS; Cassandra; HBase; BigTable; MongoDB; …

Big Data Infrastructure



Example 1



(a) Rack-level aggregation

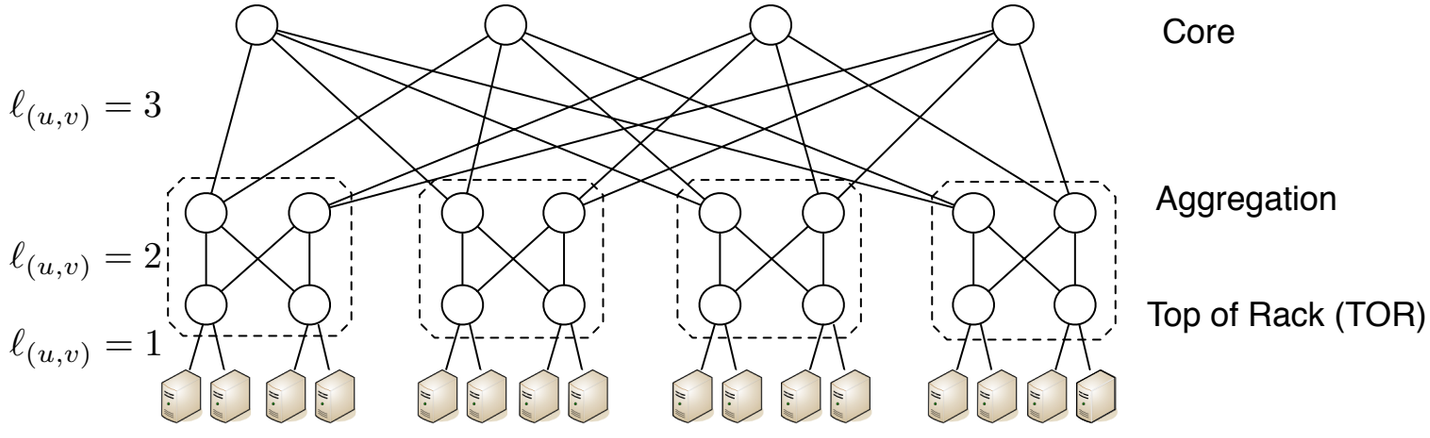
(b) Chain aggregation

(c) Cross-rack aggregation

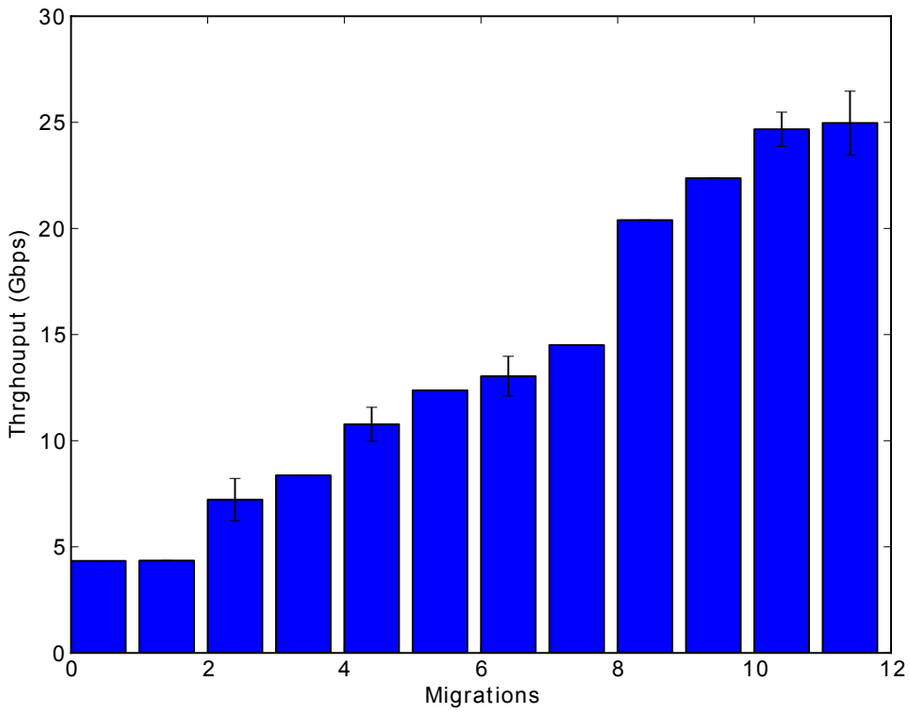
(d) On-path aggregation

On-path data aggregation

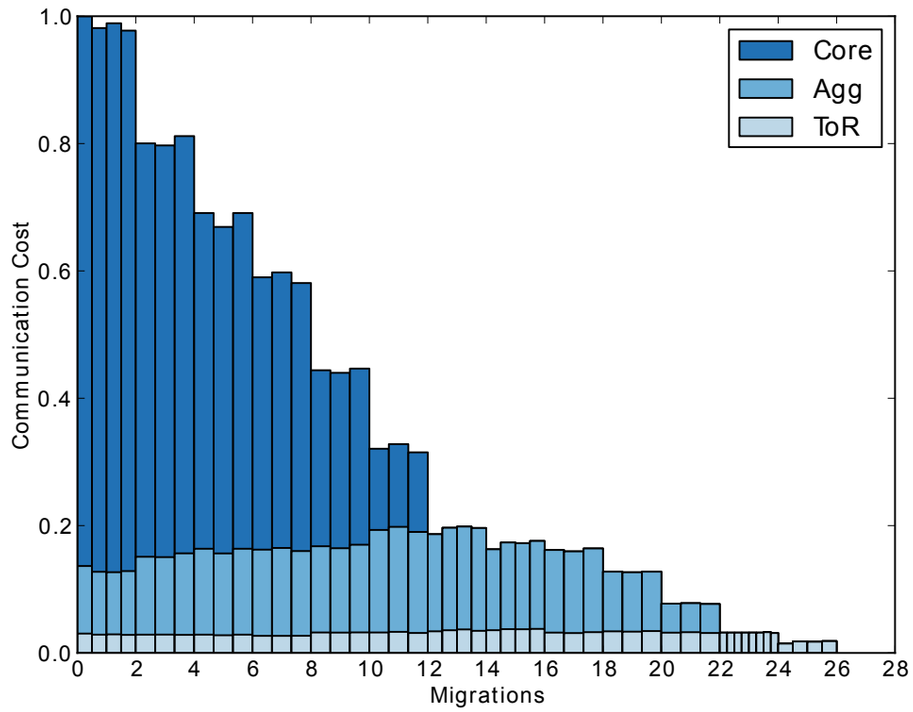
Example 2



(a) Network topology



(b) Aggregate throughput



(c) Link utilisation at different layers

Traffic-aware virtual machine migration

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