



МИНИСТЕРСТВО НАУКИ И ВЫСШЕГО ОБРАЗОВАНИЯ И НАУКИ РОССИЙСКОЙ  
ФЕДЕРАЦИИ

Федеральное государственное автономное образовательное учреждение высшего  
образования

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(ДВФУ)

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**ИНСТИТУТ МАТЕМАТИКИ И КОМПЬЮТЕРНЫХ ТЕХНОЛОГИЙ**

**Департамент математического и компьютерного моделирования**

**ЛАБОРАТОРНАЯ РАБОТА №4**

По основной образовательной программе подготовки бакалавров  
направлению 01.03.02 Прикладная математика и информатика  
профиль «Системное программирование»

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«\_\_\_\_\_» \_\_\_\_\_ 2024 г.

Преподаватель \_\_\_\_\_ кфмн  
(должность, ученое звание)

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«\_\_\_\_\_» \_\_\_\_\_ 2024 г.

## Постановка задачи

Дана матричная игра, которая задана матрицей размерности 6 на 8. Необходимо найти верхнюю и нижнюю цену игры и равновесное решение в смешанных стратегиях.

$$A = \begin{bmatrix} 0 & -16 & -41 & 48 & 19 & 84 & 69 & 33 \\ 82 & 98 & -50 & 84 & -52 & -47 & -95 & -20 \\ 65 & 12 & 61 & -88 & -18 & -85 & 34 & -10 \\ 72 & 37 & 9 & 28 & 33 & -31 & 85 & 18 \\ 32 & -24 & -70 & -70 & 53 & 60 & 22 & 60 \\ 12 & -37 & 53 & 81 & -34 & 21 & -29 & -67 \end{bmatrix}$$

Нижняя цена игры:  $\underline{A} = \max_i \min_j A = -31$

Верхняя цена игры:  $\overline{A} = \min_j \max_i A = 53$

Поиск равновесного решения будет проходить с помощью симплекс-метода. Для этого матрица  $A$  должна быть неотрицательна. Для того, чтобы привести данную матрицу к такому виду, добавим модуль минимального элемента  $\beta$  матрицы  $A$  к каждому элементу исходной матрицы и получим неотрицательную матрицу  $\hat{A}$ .

$$\hat{A} = \begin{bmatrix} 95 & 79 & 54 & 143 & 114 & 179 & 164 & 128 \\ 177 & 193 & 45 & 179 & 43 & 48 & 0 & 75 \\ 160 & 107 & 156 & 7 & 77 & 10 & 129 & 85 \\ 167 & 132 & 104 & 123 & 128 & 64 & 180 & 113 \\ 127 & 71 & 25 & 25 & 148 & 155 & 117 & 155 \\ 107 & 58 & 148 & 176 & 61 & 116 & 66 & 28 \end{bmatrix}$$

Для решения необходимо решить следующие задачи:

$$\begin{cases} y \cdot e \rightarrow \max, \\ \hat{A}y \leq e^T, \\ y \geq 0. \end{cases} \quad \begin{cases} e \cdot x \rightarrow \min, \\ \hat{A}^T x \geq e, \\ x \geq 0. \end{cases}$$

В этом случае оптимальная стратегия первого игрока будет найдена по формуле:  $p^* = \frac{x}{\|x\|}$ , второго:  $q^* = \frac{y}{\|y\|}$ , а цена игры будет равна:  $\varphi = \frac{1}{\alpha} - |\beta|$ , где  $\alpha$  - значение целевой функции, полученной в результате решения задач линейной оптимизации.

Стоит отметить, что  $p^*$  и  $q^*$  находятся прямым и двойственным симплекс-методом соответственно.

## Решение задачи прямым симплекс-методом

Все значения в матрицах округлены до трех знаков после запятой.

Индекс: (1, 1)

Разрешающий элемент: 177.000

$$\begin{bmatrix} 1.0 & 95.0 & 79.0 & 54.0 & 143.0 & 114.0 & 179.0 & 164.0 & 128.0 & 1.0 & 0.0 & 0.0 & 0.0 & 0.0 & 0.0 \\ 1.0 & 177.0 & 193.0 & 45.0 & 179.0 & 43.0 & 48.0 & 0.0 & 75.0 & 0.0 & 1.0 & 0.0 & 0.0 & 0.0 & 0.0 \\ 1.0 & 160.0 & 107.0 & 156.0 & 7.0 & 77.0 & 10.0 & 129.0 & 85.0 & 0.0 & 0.0 & 1.0 & 0.0 & 0.0 & 0.0 \\ 1.0 & 167.0 & 132.0 & 104.0 & 123.0 & 128.0 & 64.0 & 180.0 & 113.0 & 0.0 & 0.0 & 0.0 & 1.0 & 0.0 & 0.0 \\ 1.0 & 127.0 & 71.0 & 25.0 & 25.0 & 148.0 & 155.0 & 117.0 & 155.0 & 0.0 & 0.0 & 0.0 & 0.0 & 1.0 & 0.0 \\ 1.0 & 107.0 & 58.0 & 148.0 & 176.0 & 61.0 & 116.0 & 66.0 & 28.0 & 0.0 & 0.0 & 0.0 & 0.0 & 0.0 & 1.0 \\ 0.0 & -1.0 & -1.0 & -1.0 & -1.0 & -1.0 & -1.0 & -1.0 & -1.0 & 0.0 & 0.0 & 0.0 & 0.0 & 0.0 & 0.0 \end{bmatrix}$$

Индекс: (3, 7)

Разрешающий элемент: 180.000

|       |     |         |         |          |         |         |       |         |     |        |     |     |     |     |
|-------|-----|---------|---------|----------|---------|---------|-------|---------|-----|--------|-----|-----|-----|-----|
| 0.463 | 0.0 | -24.588 | 29.847  | 46.927   | 90.921  | 153.237 | 164.0 | 87.746  | 1.0 | -0.537 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 0.006 | 1.0 | 1.09    | 0.254   | 1.011    | 0.243   | 0.271   | 0.0   | 0.424   | 0.0 | 0.006  | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 0.096 | 0.0 | -67.463 | 115.322 | -154.808 | 38.13   | -33.39  | 129.0 | 17.203  | 0.0 | -0.904 | 1.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 0.056 | 0.0 | -50.096 | 61.542  | -45.887  | 87.429  | 18.712  | 180.0 | 42.237  | 0.0 | -0.944 | 0.0 | 1.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 0.282 | 0.0 | -67.48  | -7.288  | -103.435 | 117.147 | 120.559 | 117.0 | 101.186 | 0.0 | -0.718 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1.0 | 0.0 |
| 0.395 | 0.0 | -58.672 | 120.797 | 67.791   | 35.006  | 86.983  | 66.0  | -17.339 | 0.0 | -0.605 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1.0 |
| 0.006 | 0.0 | 0.09    | -0.746  | 0.011    | -0.757  | -0.729  | -1.0  | -0.576  | 0.0 | 0.006  | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |

Индекс: (4, 6)

Разрешающий элемент: 108.397

|       |     |         |         |          |         |         |     |         |     |        |     |        |     |     |
|-------|-----|---------|---------|----------|---------|---------|-----|---------|-----|--------|-----|--------|-----|-----|
| 0.412 | 0.0 | 21.055  | -26.224 | 88.735   | 11.263  | 136.189 | 0.0 | 49.263  | 1.0 | 0.323  | 0.0 | -0.911 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 0.006 | 1.0 | 1.09    | 0.254   | 1.011    | 0.243   | 0.271   | 0.0 | 0.424   | 0.0 | 0.006  | 0.0 | 0.0    | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 0.056 | 0.0 | -31.561 | 71.217  | -121.922 | -24.528 | -46.8   | 0.0 | -13.067 | 0.0 | -0.228 | 1.0 | -0.717 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 0.0   | 0.0 | -0.278  | 0.342   | -0.255   | 0.486   | 0.104   | 1.0 | 0.235   | 0.0 | -0.005 | 0.0 | 0.006  | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 0.246 | 0.0 | -34.918 | -47.291 | -73.608  | 60.318  | 108.397 | 0.0 | 73.732  | 0.0 | -0.104 | 0.0 | -0.65  | 1.0 | 0.0 |
| 0.375 | 0.0 | -40.304 | 98.231  | 84.616   | 2.948   | 80.122  | 0.0 | -32.826 | 0.0 | -0.259 | 0.0 | -0.367 | 0.0 | 1.0 |
| 0.006 | 0.0 | -0.188  | -0.404  | -0.244   | -0.271  | -0.625  | 0.0 | -0.342  | 0.0 | 0.0    | 0.0 | 0.006  | 0.0 | 0.0 |

Индекс: (3, 3)

Разрешающий элемент: 0.387

|       |     |         |         |          |         |     |     |         |     |        |     |        |        |     |
|-------|-----|---------|---------|----------|---------|-----|-----|---------|-----|--------|-----|--------|--------|-----|
| 0.103 | 0.0 | 64.926  | 33.191  | 181.216  | -64.52  | 0.0 | 0.0 | -43.374 | 1.0 | 0.454  | 0.0 | -0.094 | -1.256 | 0.0 |
| 0.005 | 1.0 | 1.178   | 0.373   | 1.195    | 0.092   | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.239   | 0.0 | 0.006  | 0.0 | 0.002  | -0.003 | 0.0 |
| 0.162 | 0.0 | -46.637 | 50.799  | -153.703 | 1.514   | 0.0 | 0.0 | 18.767  | 0.0 | -0.273 | 1.0 | -0.997 | 0.432  | 0.0 |
| 0.0   | 0.0 | -0.245  | 0.387   | -0.184   | 0.428   | 0.0 | 1.0 | 0.164   | 0.0 | -0.005 | 0.0 | 0.006  | -0.001 | 0.0 |
| 0.002 | 0.0 | -0.322  | -0.436  | -0.679   | 0.556   | 1.0 | 0.0 | 0.68    | 0.0 | -0.001 | 0.0 | -0.006 | 0.009  | 0.0 |
| 0.193 | 0.0 | -14.494 | 133.186 | 139.024  | -41.636 | 0.0 | 0.0 | -87.326 | 0.0 | -0.182 | 0.0 | 0.114  | -0.739 | 1.0 |
| 0.007 | 0.0 | -0.389  | -0.676  | -0.668   | 0.076   | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.083   | 0.0 | -0.0   | 0.0 | 0.002  | 0.006  | 0.0 |

Индекс: (0, 4)

Разрешающий элемент: 197.015

|       |     |         |     |          |          |     |          |          |     |        |     |        |        |     |
|-------|-----|---------|-----|----------|----------|-----|----------|----------|-----|--------|-----|--------|--------|-----|
| 0.096 | 0.0 | 85.91   | 0.0 | 197.015  | -101.192 | 0.0 | -85.709  | -57.425  | 1.0 | 0.895  | 0.0 | -0.624 | -1.174 | 0.0 |
| 0.005 | 1.0 | 1.413   | 0.0 | 1.373    | -0.32    | 0.0 | -0.962   | 0.082    | 0.0 | 0.011  | 0.0 | -0.004 | -0.002 | 0.0 |
| 0.151 | 0.0 | -14.521 | 0.0 | -129.522 | -54.613  | 0.0 | -131.177 | -2.738   | 0.0 | 0.402  | 1.0 | -1.808 | 0.558  | 0.0 |
| 0.0   | 0.0 | -0.632  | 1.0 | -0.476   | 1.105    | 0.0 | 2.582    | 0.423    | 0.0 | -0.013 | 0.0 | 0.016  | -0.002 | 0.0 |
| 0.002 | 0.0 | -0.598  | 0.0 | -0.887   | 1.038    | 1.0 | 1.127    | 0.865    | 0.0 | -0.007 | 0.0 | 0.001  | 0.008  | 0.0 |
| 0.166 | 0.0 | 69.707  | 0.0 | 202.422  | -188.792 | 0.0 | -343.924 | -143.709 | 0.0 | 1.587  | 0.0 | -2.011 | -0.409 | 1.0 |
| 0.008 | 0.0 | -0.817  | 0.0 | -0.99    | 0.824    | 0.0 | 1.747    | 0.37     | 0.0 | -0.009 | 0.0 | 0.013  | 0.004  | 0.0 |

Индекс: (0, 2)

Разрешающий элемент: 0.436

|       |     |        |     |     |          |     |          |         |        |        |     |        |        |     |
|-------|-----|--------|-----|-----|----------|-----|----------|---------|--------|--------|-----|--------|--------|-----|
| 0.0   | 0.0 | 0.436  | 0.0 | 1.0 | -0.514   | 0.0 | -0.435   | -0.291  | 0.005  | 0.005  | 0.0 | -0.003 | -0.006 | 0.0 |
| 0.004 | 1.0 | 0.815  | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.386    | 0.0 | -0.365   | 0.482   | -0.007 | 0.005  | 0.0 | 0.0    | 0.007  | 0.0 |
| 0.215 | 0.0 | 41.957 | 0.0 | 0.0 | -121.139 | 0.0 | -187.524 | -40.491 | 0.657  | 0.99   | 1.0 | -2.218 | -0.214 | 0.0 |
| 0.0   | 0.0 | -0.425 | 1.0 | 0.0 | 0.86     | 0.0 | 2.375    | 0.285   | 0.002  | -0.011 | 0.0 | 0.014  | -0.005 | 0.0 |
| 0.003 | 0.0 | -0.211 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.583    | 1.0 | 0.741    | 0.606   | 0.005  | -0.003 | 0.0 | -0.002 | 0.003  | 0.0 |
| 0.067 | 0.0 | -18.56 | 0.0 | 0.0 | -84.822  | 0.0 | -255.863 | -84.708 | -1.027 | 0.668  | 0.0 | -1.37  | 0.797  | 1.0 |
| 0.008 | 0.0 | -0.385 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.315    | 0.0 | 1.316    | 0.081   | 0.005  | -0.005 | 0.0 | 0.009  | -0.002 | 0.0 |

Индекс: (1, 8)

Разрешающий элемент: 1.026

|       |     |     |     |        |          |     |          |         |        |        |     |        |        |     |
|-------|-----|-----|-----|--------|----------|-----|----------|---------|--------|--------|-----|--------|--------|-----|
| 0.001 | 0.0 | 1.0 | 0.0 | 2.293  | -1.178   | 0.0 | -0.998   | -0.668  | 0.012  | 0.01   | 0.0 | -0.007 | -0.014 | 0.0 |
| 0.003 | 1.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | -1.868 | 1.345    | 0.0 | 0.448    | 1.026   | -0.016 | -0.004 | 0.0 | 0.006  | 0.018  | 0.0 |
| 0.168 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | -96.22 | -71.718  | 0.0 | -145.665 | -12.445 | 0.169  | 0.553  | 1.0 | -1.913 | 0.359  | 0.0 |
| 0.001 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1.0 | 0.974  | 0.36     | 0.0 | 1.952    | 0.001   | 0.007  | -0.007 | 0.0 | 0.011  | -0.011 | 0.0 |
| 0.003 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.485  | 0.334    | 1.0 | 0.53     | 0.465   | 0.007  | -0.001 | 0.0 | -0.003 | -0.0   | 0.0 |
| 0.088 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 42.564 | -106.684 | 0.0 | -274.38  | -97.114 | -0.811 | 0.861  | 0.0 | -1.505 | 0.543  | 1.0 |
| 0.008 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.883  | -0.138   | 0.0 | 0.932    | -0.176  | 0.01   | -0.001 | 0.0 | 0.007  | -0.007 | 0.0 |

Индекс: (5, 13)

Разрешающий элемент: 2.222

|       |        |     |     |          |         |     |          |     |        |        |     |        |        |     |
|-------|--------|-----|-----|----------|---------|-----|----------|-----|--------|--------|-----|--------|--------|-----|
| 0.003 | 0.651  | 1.0 | 0.0 | 1.076    | -0.302  | 0.0 | -0.706   | 0.0 | 0.001  | 0.008  | 0.0 | -0.003 | -0.002 | 0.0 |
| 0.003 | 0.974  | 0.0 | 0.0 | -1.821   | 1.311   | 0.0 | 0.437    | 1.0 | -0.016 | -0.004 | 0.0 | 0.006  | 0.017  | 0.0 |
| 0.209 | 12.127 | 0.0 | 0.0 | -118.876 | -55.406 | 0.0 | -140.233 | 0.0 | -0.03  | 0.506  | 1.0 | -1.841 | 0.574  | 0.0 |
| 0.001 | -0.001 | 0.0 | 1.0 | 0.975    | 0.359   | 0.0 | 1.951    | 0.0 | 0.007  | -0.007 | 0.0 | 0.011  | -0.011 | 0.0 |
| 0.001 | -0.453 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1.331    | -0.276  | 1.0 | 0.327    | 0.0 | 0.014  | 0.001  | 0.0 | -0.006 | -0.008 | 0.0 |
| 0.407 | 94.632 | 0.0 | 0.0 | -134.233 | 20.605  | 0.0 | -231.989 | 0.0 | -2.368 | 0.496  | 0.0 | -0.942 | 2.222  | 1.0 |
| 0.009 | 0.172  | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.563    | 0.093   | 0.0 | 1.009    | 0.0 | 0.007  | -0.001 | 0.0 | 0.008  | -0.004 | 0.0 |

Индекс: (2, 10)

Разрешающий элемент: 0.378

|       |         |     |     |         |        |     |          |     |        |        |     |        |     |        |
|-------|---------|-----|-----|---------|--------|-----|----------|-----|--------|--------|-----|--------|-----|--------|
| 0.004 | 0.741   | 1.0 | 0.0 | 0.949   | -0.282 | 0.0 | -0.927   | 0.0 | -0.001 | 0.008  | 0.0 | -0.004 | 0.0 | 0.001  |
| 0.0   | 0.238   | 0.0 | 0.0 | -0.776  | 1.15   | 0.0 | 2.241    | 1.0 | 0.002  | -0.008 | 0.0 | 0.013  | 0.0 | -0.008 |
| 0.103 | -12.327 | 0.0 | 0.0 | -84.189 | -60.73 | 0.0 | -80.284  | 0.0 | 0.581  | 0.378  | 1.0 | -1.598 | 0.0 | -0.258 |
| 0.003 | 0.473   | 0.0 | 1.0 | 0.303   | 0.462  | 0.0 | 0.789    | 0.0 | -0.004 | -0.004 | 0.0 | 0.007  | 0.0 | 0.005  |
| 0.003 | -0.11   | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.844   | -0.201 | 1.0 | -0.515   | 0.0 | 0.006  | 0.003  | 0.0 | -0.009 | 0.0 | 0.004  |
| 0.183 | 42.59   | 0.0 | 0.0 | -60.413 | 9.273  | 0.0 | -104.409 | 0.0 | -1.066 | 0.223  | 0.0 | -0.424 | 1.0 | 0.45   |
| 0.01  | 0.343   | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.319   | 0.13   | 0.0 | 0.588    | 0.0 | 0.002  | -0.0   | 0.0 | 0.006  | 0.0 | 0.002  |

Итог:

|       |         |     |     |          |          |     |          |     |        |     |        |        |     |        |
|-------|---------|-----|-----|----------|----------|-----|----------|-----|--------|-----|--------|--------|-----|--------|
| 0.001 | 1.014   | 1.0 | 0.0 | 2.813    | 1.063    | 0.0 | 0.851    | 0.0 | -0.014 | 0.0 | -0.022 | 0.031  | 0.0 | 0.007  |
| 0.002 | -0.01   | 0.0 | 0.0 | -2.473   | -0.073   | 0.0 | 0.623    | 1.0 | 0.014  | 0.0 | 0.02   | -0.019 | 0.0 | -0.013 |
| 0.273 | -32.612 | 0.0 | 0.0 | -222.728 | -160.667 | 0.0 | -212.397 | 0.0 | 1.538  | 1.0 | 2.646  | -4.227 | 0.0 | -0.684 |
| 0.004 | 0.336   | 0.0 | 1.0 | -0.634   | -0.214   | 0.0 | -0.105   | 0.0 | 0.002  | 0.0 | 0.011  | -0.011 | 0.0 | 0.002  |
| 0.002 | -0.011  | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1.517    | 0.285    | 1.0 | 0.126    | 0.0 | 0.001  | 0.0 | -0.008 | 0.003  | 0.0 | 0.006  |
| 0.122 | 49.867  | 0.0 | 0.0 | -10.716  | 45.123   | 0.0 | -57.018  | 0.0 | -1.409 | 0.0 | -0.59  | 0.519  | 1.0 | 0.603  |
| 0.01  | 0.329   | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.223    | 0.061    | 0.0 | 0.496    | 0.0 | 0.003  | 0.0 | 0.001  | 0.004  | 0.0 | 0.002  |

Оптимальная стратегия первого игрока:

[0.0 0.267 0.771 0.0 0.0 0.404 0.0 0.414]

Значение целевой функции, округленное до пяти знаков:

$\alpha = 0.00987$

## Решение задачи двойственным симплекс-методом

Все значения в матрицах округлены до трех знаков после запятой.

Индекс: (0, 2)

Разрешающий элемент: -177.000

|      |        |        |        |        |        |        |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |
|------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|
| -1.0 | -95.0  | -177.0 | -160.0 | -167.0 | -127.0 | -107.0 | 1.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| -1.0 | -79.0  | -193.0 | -107.0 | -132.0 | -71.0  | -58.0  | 0.0 | 1.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| -1.0 | -54.0  | -45.0  | -156.0 | -104.0 | -25.0  | -148.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| -1.0 | -143.0 | -179.0 | -7.0   | -123.0 | -25.0  | -176.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| -1.0 | -114.0 | -43.0  | -77.0  | -128.0 | -148.0 | -61.0  | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| -1.0 | -179.0 | -48.0  | -10.0  | -64.0  | -155.0 | -116.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| -1.0 | -164.0 | 0.0    | -129.0 | -180.0 | -117.0 | -66.0  | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1.0 | 0.0 |
| -1.0 | -128.0 | -75.0  | -85.0  | -113.0 | -155.0 | -28.0  | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1.0 |
| 0.0  | -1.0   | -1.0   | -1.0   | -1.0   | -1.0   | -1.0   | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |

Индекс: (6, 4)

Разрешающий элемент: -180.000

|        |          |     |          |         |          |          |        |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |
|--------|----------|-----|----------|---------|----------|----------|--------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| 0.006  | 0.537    | 1.0 | 0.904    | 0.944   | 0.718    | 0.605    | -0.006 | -0.0 | -0.0 | -0.0 | -0.0 | -0.0 | -0.0 | -0.0 |
| 0.09   | 24.588   | 0.0 | 67.463   | 50.096  | 67.48    | 58.672   | -1.09  | 1.0  | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.0  |
| -0.746 | -29.847  | 0.0 | -115.322 | -61.542 | 7.288    | -120.797 | -0.254 | 0.0  | 1.0  | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.0  |
| 0.011  | -46.927  | 0.0 | 154.808  | 45.887  | 103.435  | -67.791  | -1.011 | 0.0  | 0.0  | 1.0  | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.0  |
| -0.757 | -90.921  | 0.0 | -38.13   | -87.429 | -117.147 | -35.006  | -0.243 | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.0  | 1.0  | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.0  |
| -0.729 | -153.237 | 0.0 | 33.39    | -18.712 | -120.559 | -86.983  | -0.271 | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.0  | 1.0  | 0.0  | 0.0  |
| -1.0   | -164.0   | 0.0 | -129.0   | -180.0  | -117.0   | -66.0    | 0.0    | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.0  | 1.0  | 0.0  |
| -0.576 | -87.746  | 0.0 | -17.203  | -42.237 | -101.186 | 17.339   | -0.424 | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.0  | 1.0  |
| 0.006  | -0.463   | 0.0 | -0.096   | -0.056  | -0.282   | -0.395   | -0.006 | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.0  |

Индекс: (5, 5)

Разрешающий элемент: -108.397

|        |          |      |         |     |          |         |        |      |      |      |      |      |        |      |
|--------|----------|------|---------|-----|----------|---------|--------|------|------|------|------|------|--------|------|
| 0.0    | -0.323   | 1.0  | 0.228   | 0.0 | 0.104    | 0.259   | -0.006 | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.005  | 0.0  |
| -0.188 | -21.055  | 0.0  | 31.561  | 0.0 | 34.918   | 40.304  | -1.09  | 1.0  | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.278  | 0.0  |
| -0.404 | 26.224   | 0.0  | -71.217 | 0.0 | 47.291   | -98.231 | -0.254 | 0.0  | 1.0  | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.0  | -0.342 | 0.0  |
| -0.244 | -88.735  | 0.0  | 121.922 | 0.0 | 73.608   | -84.616 | -1.011 | 0.0  | 0.0  | 1.0  | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.255  | 0.0  |
| -0.271 | -11.263  | 0.0  | 24.528  | 0.0 | -60.318  | -2.948  | -0.243 | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.0  | 1.0  | 0.0  | -0.486 | 0.0  |
| -0.625 | -136.189 | 0.0  | 46.8    | 0.0 | -108.397 | -80.122 | -0.271 | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.0  | 1.0  | -0.104 | 0.0  |
| 0.006  | 0.911    | -0.0 | 0.717   | 1.0 | 0.65     | 0.367   | -0.0   | -0.0 | -0.0 | -0.0 | -0.0 | -0.0 | -0.006 | -0.0 |
| -0.342 | -49.263  | 0.0  | 13.067  | 0.0 | -73.732  | 32.826  | -0.424 | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.0  | -0.235 | 1.0  |
| 0.006  | -0.412   | 0.0  | -0.056  | 0.0 | -0.246   | -0.375  | -0.006 | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.0  | -0.0   | 0.0  |

Индекс: (2, 13)

Разрешающий элемент: -0.387

|        |          |      |         |      |     |          |        |      |      |      |      |        |        |      |
|--------|----------|------|---------|------|-----|----------|--------|------|------|------|------|--------|--------|------|
| -0.0   | -0.454   | 1.0  | 0.273   | 0.0  | 0.0 | 0.182    | -0.006 | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.001  | 0.005  | 0.0  |
| -0.389 | -64.926  | 0.0  | 46.637  | 0.0  | 0.0 | 14.494   | -1.178 | 1.0  | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.322  | 0.245  | 0.0  |
| -0.676 | -33.191  | 0.0  | -50.799 | 0.0  | 0.0 | -133.186 | -0.373 | 0.0  | 1.0  | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.436  | -0.387 | 0.0  |
| -0.668 | -181.216 | 0.0  | 153.703 | 0.0  | 0.0 | -139.024 | -1.195 | 0.0  | 0.0  | 1.0  | 0.0  | 0.679  | 0.184  | 0.0  |
| 0.076  | 64.52    | 0.0  | -1.514  | 0.0  | 0.0 | 41.636   | -0.092 | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.0  | 1.0  | -0.556 | -0.428 | 0.0  |
| 0.006  | 1.256    | -0.0 | -0.432  | -0.0 | 1.0 | 0.739    | 0.003  | -0.0 | -0.0 | -0.0 | -0.0 | -0.009 | 0.001  | -0.0 |
| 0.002  | 0.094    | 0.0  | 0.997   | 1.0  | 0.0 | -0.114   | -0.002 | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.006  | -0.006 | 0.0  |
| 0.083  | 43.374   | 0.0  | -18.767 | 0.0  | 0.0 | 87.326   | -0.239 | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.0  | -0.68  | -0.164 | 1.0  |
| 0.007  | -0.103   | 0.0  | -0.162  | 0.0  | 0.0 | -0.193   | -0.005 | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.0  | -0.002 | -0.0   | 0.0  |

Индекс: (3, 1)

Разрешающий элемент: -197.015

|        |          |      |         |      |      |          |        |      |        |      |      |        |     |      |
|--------|----------|------|---------|------|------|----------|--------|------|--------|------|------|--------|-----|------|
| -0.009 | -0.895   | 1.0  | -0.402  | 0.0  | 0.0  | -1.587   | -0.011 | 0.0  | 0.013  | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.007  | 0.0 | 0.0  |
| -0.817 | -85.91   | 0.0  | 14.521  | 0.0  | 0.0  | -69.707  | -1.413 | 1.0  | 0.632  | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.598  | 0.0 | 0.0  |
| 1.747  | 85.709   | -0.0 | 131.177 | -0.0 | -0.0 | 343.924  | 0.962  | -0.0 | -2.582 | -0.0 | -0.0 | -1.127 | 1.0 | -0.0 |
| -0.99  | -197.015 | 0.0  | 129.522 | 0.0  | 0.0  | -202.422 | -1.373 | 0.0  | 0.476  | 1.0  | 0.0  | 0.887  | 0.0 | 0.0  |
| 0.824  | 101.192  | 0.0  | 54.613  | 0.0  | 0.0  | 188.792  | 0.32   | 0.0  | -1.105 | 0.0  | 1.0  | -1.038 | 0.0 | 0.0  |
| 0.004  | 1.174    | 0.0  | -0.558  | 0.0  | 1.0  | 0.409    | 0.002  | 0.0  | 0.002  | 0.0  | 0.0  | -0.008 | 0.0 | 0.0  |
| 0.013  | 0.624    | 0.0  | 1.808   | 1.0  | 0.0  | 2.011    | 0.004  | 0.0  | -0.016 | 0.0  | 0.0  | -0.001 | 0.0 | 0.0  |
| 0.37   | 57.425   | 0.0  | 2.738   | 0.0  | 0.0  | 143.709  | -0.082 | 0.0  | -0.423 | 0.0  | 0.0  | -0.865 | 0.0 | 1.0  |
| 0.008  | -0.096   | 0.0  | -0.151  | 0.0  | 0.0  | -0.166   | -0.005 | 0.0  | -0.0   | 0.0  | 0.0  | -0.002 | 0.0 | 0.0  |

Индекс: (1, 10)

Разрешающий элемент: -0.436

|        |     |      |         |      |      |         |        |      |        |        |      |        |      |      |
|--------|-----|------|---------|------|------|---------|--------|------|--------|--------|------|--------|------|------|
| -0.005 | 0.0 | 1.0  | -0.99   | 0.0  | 0.0  | -0.668  | -0.005 | 0.0  | 0.011  | -0.005 | 0.0  | 0.003  | 0.0  | 0.0  |
| -0.385 | 0.0 | 0.0  | -41.957 | 0.0  | 0.0  | 18.56   | -0.815 | 1.0  | 0.425  | -0.436 | 0.0  | 0.211  | 0.0  | 0.0  |
| 1.316  | 0.0 | 0.0  | 187.524 | 0.0  | 0.0  | 255.863 | 0.365  | 0.0  | -2.375 | 0.435  | 0.0  | -0.741 | 1.0  | 0.0  |
| 0.005  | 1.0 | -0.0 | -0.657  | -0.0 | -0.0 | 1.027   | 0.007  | -0.0 | -0.002 | -0.005 | -0.0 | -0.005 | -0.0 | -0.0 |
| 0.315  | 0.0 | 0.0  | 121.139 | 0.0  | 0.0  | 84.822  | -0.386 | 0.0  | -0.86  | 0.514  | 1.0  | -0.583 | 0.0  | 0.0  |
| -0.002 | 0.0 | 0.0  | 0.214   | 0.0  | 1.0  | -0.797  | -0.007 | 0.0  | 0.005  | 0.006  | 0.0  | -0.003 | 0.0  | 0.0  |
| 0.009  | 0.0 | 0.0  | 2.218   | 1.0  | 0.0  | 1.37    | -0.0   | 0.0  | -0.014 | 0.003  | 0.0  | 0.002  | 0.0  | 0.0  |
| 0.081  | 0.0 | 0.0  | 40.491  | 0.0  | 0.0  | 84.708  | -0.482 | 0.0  | -0.285 | 0.291  | 0.0  | -0.606 | 0.0  | 1.0  |
| 0.008  | 0.0 | 0.0  | -0.215  | 0.0  | 0.0  | -0.067  | -0.004 | 0.0  | -0.0   | -0.0   | 0.0  | -0.003 | 0.0  | 0.0  |

Индекс: (7, 7)

Разрешающий элемент: -1.026

|        |      |      |         |      |      |         |        |        |        |     |      |        |      |      |
|--------|------|------|---------|------|------|---------|--------|--------|--------|-----|------|--------|------|------|
| -0.001 | 0.0  | 1.0  | -0.553  | 0.0  | 0.0  | -0.861  | 0.004  | -0.01  | 0.007  | 0.0 | 0.0  | 0.001  | 0.0  | 0.0  |
| 0.883  | -0.0 | -0.0 | 96.22   | -0.0 | -0.0 | -42.564 | 1.868  | -2.293 | -0.974 | 1.0 | -0.0 | -0.485 | -0.0 | -0.0 |
| 0.932  | 0.0  | 0.0  | 145.665 | 0.0  | 0.0  | 274.38  | -0.448 | 0.998  | -1.952 | 0.0 | 0.0  | -0.53  | 1.0  | 0.0  |
| 0.01   | 1.0  | -0.0 | -0.169  | -0.0 | -0.0 | 0.811   | 0.016  | -0.012 | -0.007 | 0.0 | -0.0 | -0.007 | -0.0 | -0.0 |
| -0.138 | 0.0  | 0.0  | 71.718  | 0.0  | 0.0  | 106.684 | -1.345 | 1.178  | -0.36  | 0.0 | 1.0  | -0.334 | 0.0  | 0.0  |
| -0.007 | 0.0  | 0.0  | -0.359  | 0.0  | 1.0  | -0.543  | -0.018 | 0.014  | 0.011  | 0.0 | 0.0  | 0.0    | 0.0  | 0.0  |
| 0.007  | 0.0  | 0.0  | 1.913   | 1.0  | 0.0  | 1.505   | -0.006 | 0.007  | -0.011 | 0.0 | 0.0  | 0.003  | 0.0  | 0.0  |
| -0.176 | 0.0  | 0.0  | 12.445  | 0.0  | 0.0  | 97.114  | -1.026 | 0.668  | -0.001 | 0.0 | 0.0  | -0.465 | 0.0  | 1.0  |
| 0.008  | 0.0  | 0.0  | -0.168  | 0.0  | 0.0  | -0.088  | -0.003 | -0.001 | -0.001 | 0.0 | 0.0  | -0.003 | 0.0  | 0.0  |

Индекс: (5, 6)

Разрешающий элемент: -2.222

|        |      |      |         |      |      |         |     |        |        |      |      |        |      |        |
|--------|------|------|---------|------|------|---------|-----|--------|--------|------|------|--------|------|--------|
| -0.001 | 0.0  | 1.0  | -0.506  | 0.0  | 0.0  | -0.496  | 0.0 | -0.008 | 0.007  | 0.0  | 0.0  | -0.001 | 0.0  | 0.004  |
| 0.563  | 0.0  | 0.0  | 118.876 | 0.0  | 0.0  | 134.233 | 0.0 | -1.076 | -0.975 | 1.0  | 0.0  | -1.331 | 0.0  | 1.821  |
| 1.009  | 0.0  | 0.0  | 140.233 | 0.0  | 0.0  | 231.989 | 0.0 | 0.706  | -1.951 | 0.0  | 0.0  | -0.327 | 1.0  | -0.437 |
| 0.007  | 1.0  | 0.0  | 0.03    | 0.0  | 0.0  | 2.368   | 0.0 | -0.001 | -0.007 | 0.0  | 0.0  | -0.014 | 0.0  | 0.016  |
| 0.093  | 0.0  | 0.0  | 55.406  | 0.0  | 0.0  | -20.605 | 0.0 | 0.302  | -0.359 | 0.0  | 1.0  | 0.276  | 0.0  | -1.311 |
| -0.004 | 0.0  | 0.0  | -0.574  | 0.0  | 1.0  | -2.222  | 0.0 | 0.002  | 0.011  | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.008  | 0.0  | -0.017 |
| 0.008  | 0.0  | 0.0  | 1.841   | 1.0  | 0.0  | 0.942   | 0.0 | 0.003  | -0.011 | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.006  | 0.0  | -0.006 |
| 0.172  | -0.0 | -0.0 | -12.127 | -0.0 | -0.0 | -94.632 | 1.0 | -0.651 | 0.001  | -0.0 | -0.0 | 0.453  | -0.0 | -0.974 |
| 0.009  | 0.0  | 0.0  | -0.209  | 0.0  | 0.0  | -0.407  | 0.0 | -0.003 | -0.001 | 0.0  | 0.0  | -0.001 | 0.0  | -0.003 |

Индекс: (0, 3)

Разрешающий элемент: -0.378

|       |      |      |        |      |         |     |      |        |        |      |      |        |      |        |
|-------|------|------|--------|------|---------|-----|------|--------|--------|------|------|--------|------|--------|
| -0.0  | 0.0  | 1.0  | -0.378 | 0.0  | -0.223  | 0.0 | 0.0  | -0.008 | 0.004  | 0.0  | 0.0  | -0.003 | 0.0  | 0.008  |
| 0.319 | 0.0  | 0.0  | 84.189 | 0.0  | 60.413  | 0.0 | 0.0  | -0.949 | -0.303 | 1.0  | 0.0  | -0.844 | 0.0  | 0.776  |
| 0.588 | 0.0  | 0.0  | 80.284 | 0.0  | 104.409 | 0.0 | 0.0  | 0.927  | -0.789 | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.515  | 1.0  | -2.241 |
| 0.002 | 1.0  | 0.0  | -0.581 | 0.0  | 1.066   | 0.0 | 0.0  | 0.001  | 0.004  | 0.0  | 0.0  | -0.006 | 0.0  | -0.002 |
| 0.13  | 0.0  | 0.0  | 60.73  | 0.0  | -9.273  | 0.0 | 0.0  | 0.282  | -0.462 | 0.0  | 1.0  | 0.201  | 0.0  | -1.15  |
| 0.002 | -0.0 | -0.0 | 0.258  | -0.0 | -0.45   | 1.0 | -0.0 | -0.001 | -0.005 | -0.0 | -0.0 | -0.004 | -0.0 | 0.008  |
| 0.006 | 0.0  | 0.0  | 1.598  | 1.0  | 0.424   | 0.0 | 0.0  | 0.004  | -0.007 | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.009  | 0.0  | -0.013 |
| 0.343 | -0.0 | -0.0 | 12.327 | -0.0 | -42.59  | 0.0 | 1.0  | -0.741 | -0.473 | -0.0 | -0.0 | 0.11   | -0.0 | -0.238 |
| 0.01  | 0.0  | 0.0  | -0.103 | 0.0  | -0.183  | 0.0 | 0.0  | -0.004 | -0.003 | 0.0  | 0.0  | -0.003 | 0.0  | -0.0   |

Итог:

|       |      |         |     |      |         |      |      |        |        |      |      |        |      |        |
|-------|------|---------|-----|------|---------|------|------|--------|--------|------|------|--------|------|--------|
| 0.001 | -0.0 | -2.646  | 1.0 | -0.0 | 0.59    | -0.0 | -0.0 | 0.022  | -0.011 | -0.0 | -0.0 | 0.008  | -0.0 | -0.02  |
| 0.223 | 0.0  | 222.728 | 0.0 | 0.0  | 10.716  | 0.0  | 0.0  | -2.813 | 0.634  | 1.0  | 0.0  | -1.517 | 0.0  | 2.473  |
| 0.496 | 0.0  | 212.397 | 0.0 | 0.0  | 57.018  | 0.0  | 0.0  | -0.851 | 0.105  | 0.0  | 0.0  | -0.126 | 1.0  | -0.623 |
| 0.003 | 1.0  | -1.538  | 0.0 | 0.0  | 1.409   | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.014  | -0.002 | 0.0  | 0.0  | -0.001 | 0.0  | -0.014 |
| 0.061 | 0.0  | 160.667 | 0.0 | 0.0  | -45.123 | 0.0  | 0.0  | -1.063 | 0.214  | 0.0  | 1.0  | -0.285 | 0.0  | 0.073  |
| 0.002 | 0.0  | 0.684   | 0.0 | 0.0  | -0.603  | 1.0  | 0.0  | -0.007 | -0.002 | 0.0  | 0.0  | -0.006 | 0.0  | 0.013  |
| 0.004 | 0.0  | 4.227   | 0.0 | 1.0  | -0.519  | 0.0  | 0.0  | -0.031 | 0.011  | 0.0  | 0.0  | -0.003 | 0.0  | 0.019  |
| 0.329 | 0.0  | 32.612  | 0.0 | 0.0  | -49.867 | 0.0  | 1.0  | -1.014 | -0.336 | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.011  | 0.0  | 0.01   |
| 0.01  | 0.0  | -0.273  | 0.0 | 0.0  | -0.122  | 0.0  | 0.0  | -0.001 | -0.004 | 0.0  | 0.0  | -0.002 | 0.0  | -0.002 |

Оптимальная стратегия второго игрока:

[0.556 0.0 0.208 0.756 0.0 0.276]

Значение целевой функции, округленное до пяти знаков:

$\alpha = 0.00987$

## Результат

Значения целевой функции совпали, так что методы отработали корректно. Вычисленная цена игры:

$\varphi = 6.32273$

## Приложение

```
import sys

import numpy as np
from funcs import print_matrix, print_matrix_latex

sys.stdout = open("./labs/output.txt", "w", encoding="utf-8")

def make_matrix(A: np.ndarray, b: np.ndarray, c: np.ndarray):
    return np.vstack(
        (
            np.hstack((np.reshape(b, (A.shape[0], 1)), A, np.eye(A.shape[0]))),
            np.hstack(((np.array([0])), c, np.zeros((A.shape[0])))),
        )
    )

def make_dual_matrix(A: np.ndarray, b: np.ndarray, c: np.ndarray):
    return np.vstack(
        (
            np.hstack((np.reshape(c, (A.T.shape[0], 1)), -A.T, np.eye(A.T.shape[0]))),
            np.hstack(((np.array([0])), -b, np.zeros((A.T.shape[0])))),
        )
    )

def simplex(simplex_matrix: np.ndarray, n: int, m: int):
    while True:
        index_of_element = simplex_matrix[-1, 1:].argmin()

        if simplex_matrix[-1, 1:][index_of_element] >= 0:
            break

        else:
            min_element = np.inf
            min_line = 0
            index_of_element += 1

            for line in range(simplex_matrix.shape[0] - 1):
                if (
                    simplex_matrix[line, index_of_element] > 0
                    and simplex_matrix[line, 0]
                    / simplex_matrix[
                        line,
                        index_of_element,
                    ]
                    < min_element
                ):
                    min_line = line
                    min_element = (
                        simplex_matrix[line, 0]
                        / simplex_matrix[
                            line,
                            index_of_element,
                        ]
                    )

            print(
                f"Индекс: {(min_line, int(index_of_element))}\n"
                # + f"focus func val: {simplex_matrix[-1, int(index_of_element)]:.3f}\n"
                + f"Разрешающий элемент: {simplex_matrix[min_line, int(index_of_element)]:.3f}",
            )
            print_matrix(simplex_matrix)

            simplex_matrix[min_line, :] = (
                simplex_matrix[min_line, :]
                / simplex_matrix[
                    min_line,
                    index_of_element,
                ]
            )

            for line in range(simplex_matrix.shape[0]):
                if line == min_line:
                    continue

                simplex_matrix[line, :] = (
                    simplex_matrix[line, :]
                    - simplex_matrix[min_line, :]
                    * simplex_matrix[line, index_of_element]
                )

    ans = np.zeros(m)
```

```

for i in range(n - 1):
    for j in range(1, m + 1):
        if simplex_matrix[i, j] == 1:
            ans[j - 1] = simplex_matrix[i, 0]
            break

print("result: ")
print_matrix(simplex_matrix)

return simplex_matrix[-1, 0], simplex_matrix, ans

def dual_simplex(simplex_matrix: np.ndarray, n: int, m: int):
    while True:
        index_of_element = simplex_matrix[:-1, 0].argmin()

        if simplex_matrix[:-1, 0][index_of_element] >= 0:
            break

        else:
            min_element = np.inf
            min_column = 0

            for column in range(1, simplex_matrix.shape[1]):
                if simplex_matrix[-1, column] == 0:
                    continue

                if (
                    simplex_matrix[index_of_element, column] < 0
                    and abs(
                        simplex_matrix[-1, column]
                        / simplex_matrix[index_of_element, column]
                    )
                    < min_element
                ):
                    min_column = column
                    min_element = abs(
                        simplex_matrix[-1, column]
                        / simplex_matrix[index_of_element, column]
                    )

            print(
                f"Индекс: {(int(index_of_element), min_column)}\n"
                # + f"focus func val: {simplex_matrix[:-1, 0][index_of_element]:.3f}\n"
                + f"Разрешающий элемент: {simplex_matrix[int(index_of_element), min_column]:.3f}",
            )
            print_matrix(simplex_matrix)

            simplex_matrix[index_of_element, :] /= simplex_matrix[
                index_of_element, min_column
            ]

            for line in range(simplex_matrix.shape[0]):
                if line == index_of_element:
                    continue

                simplex_matrix[line, :] -= (
                    simplex_matrix[index_of_element, :]
                    * simplex_matrix[line, min_column]
                )

    ans = np.zeros(m)

    for i in range(n - 1):
        for j in range(1, m + 1):
            if simplex_matrix[i, j] == 1:
                ans[j - 1] = simplex_matrix[i, 0]
                break

    print("result: ")
    print_matrix(simplex_matrix)

    return simplex_matrix[-1, 0], simplex_matrix, ans

A = np.array(
    [
        [0, -16, -41, 48, 19, 84, 69, 33],
        [82, 98, -50, 84, -52, -47, -95, -20],
        [65, 12, 61, -88, -18, -85, 34, -10],
        [72, 37, 9, 28, 33, -31, 85, 18],
        [32, -24, -70, -70, 53, 60, 22, 60],
        [12, -37, 53, 81, -34, 21, -29, -67],
    ]
)

```



```

print_matrix(A)

tmp = []

for i in range(A.shape[0]):
    tmp.append(min(A[i, :]))

print("Нижняя цена игры:", max(tmp))

tmp.clear()

for i in range(A.shape[1]):
    tmp.append(max(A[:, i]))

print("Верхняя цена игры:", min(tmp), "\n")

beta = A.min()

A_cap: np.ndarray = A + np.abs(beta)

print_matrix(A_cap, header="A_cap")

print("beta: ", beta, "\n")

b = np.ones(A_cap.shape[0])
c = np.ones(A_cap.shape[1])

print("simplex", end="\n\n")

x1 = simplex(
    make_matrix(A_cap, b, -c),
    n=A_cap.shape[0],
    m=A_cap.shape[1],
)

print("dual simplex", end="\n\n")

x2 = dual_simplex(
    make_dual_matrix(A_cap, b, -c),
    n=A_cap.shape[1],
    m=A_cap.shape[0],
)

print_matrix(x1[2] / np.linalg.norm(x1[2]), "Оптимальная стратегия первого игрока")
print_matrix(x2[2] / np.linalg.norm(x2[2]), "Оптимальная стратегия второго игрока")

if np.abs(x1[0] - x2[0]) > 1e-15:
    raise ValueError("straight != dual")

print(f"alpha: {x1[0]:.5f}")
print(f"Цена игры: {1 / x1[0] - np.abs(beta):.5f}")

```