

# The Report of the Assignment 2: Implementing and Reproducing MAML and REPTILE

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## 1. Introduction

In this assignment, I implemented and reproduced MAML [1], FOMAML [1] and Reptile [3]. I followed the instructions for all experiments. Therefore, I will skip all the details of experiments. The reported hyperparameters in papers are not helpful, so I should re-search all the hyperparameters, which requires too many time.

## 2. Omniglot Classification Results

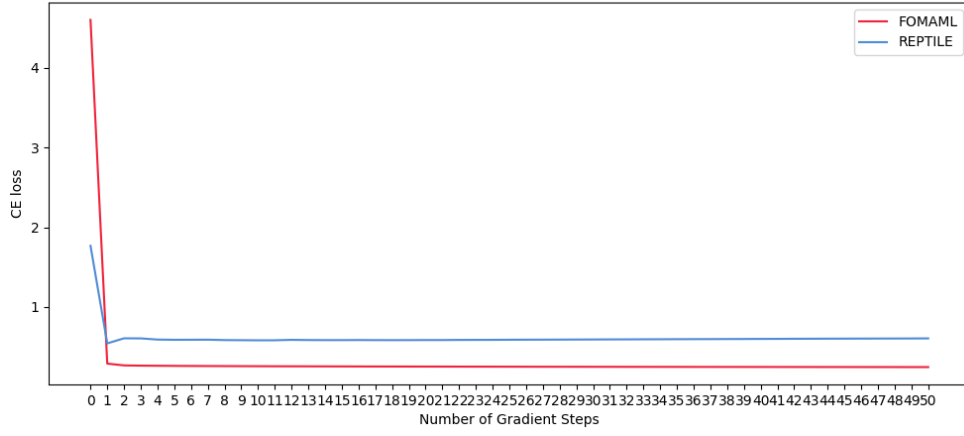
In Omniglot [2] experiments, we compare just FOMAML [1] and Reptile [3]. The results can be shown in Figure 1. As we can see in the figure, 1-shot and 5-shot results are similar in that they are converge very fastly. However, the starting losses are quite different. More specifically, in 1-shot classification, the starting loss of FOMAML is between 4 and 5, while that of 5-shot classification is larger than 7. In other hand, the results of Reptile show similar in both experiments. The final losses of FOMAML is smaller than that of Reptile. Moreover, the accuracies of FOMAML is larger than Reptile. The final accuracies of FOMAML are 92.29 and 96.58 for 1-shot and 5-shot classification, respectively, while the final accuracies of Reptile are only 87.21 and 87.30.

## 3. Sine Waves Regression Results

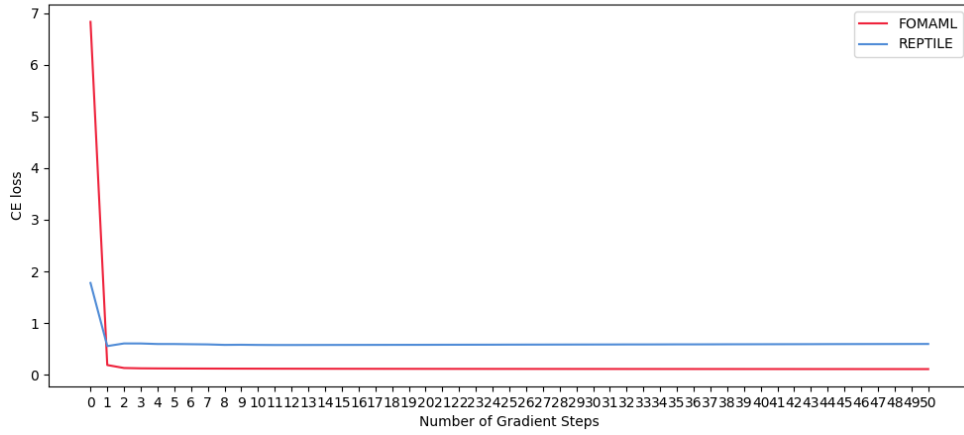
As we can see in the previous section 2, the implementations of the alogrithms are fine. However, tuning hyperparameters on this regression tasks requires too many resources. The results are shown in Figure 2 and Figure 3. For 5-shot tasks, the training losses first increase then decrease. These results show that the learning is not doen well. For 10-shot tasks, the losses decrease monotonically. However, the difference between updating 1 step and 5 steps is small.

## References

- [1] Chelsea Finn, Pieter Abbeel, and Sergey Levine. Model-agnostic meta-learning for fast adaptation of deep networks. In *ICML*, 2017. 1
- [2] Brenden M Lake, Ruslan Salakhutdinov, Jason Gross, and Joshua B. Tenenbaum. One shot learning of simple visual concepts. In *CogSci*, 2011. 1
- [3] Alex Nichol, Joshua Achiam, and John Schulman. On first-order meta-learning algorithms. In *arXiv:1803.02999*, 2018. 1

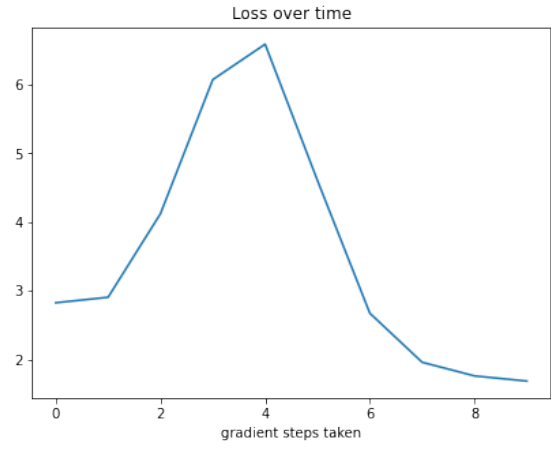
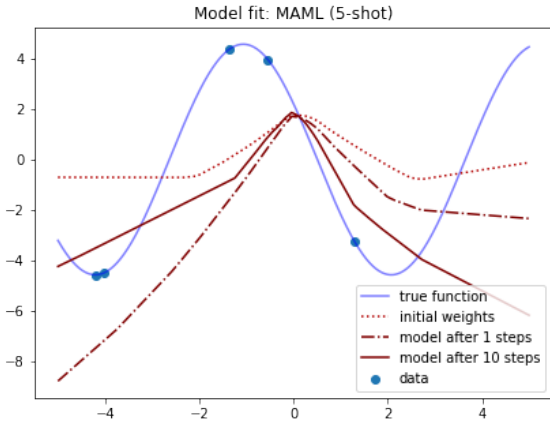


(a) 5-way 1-shot classification

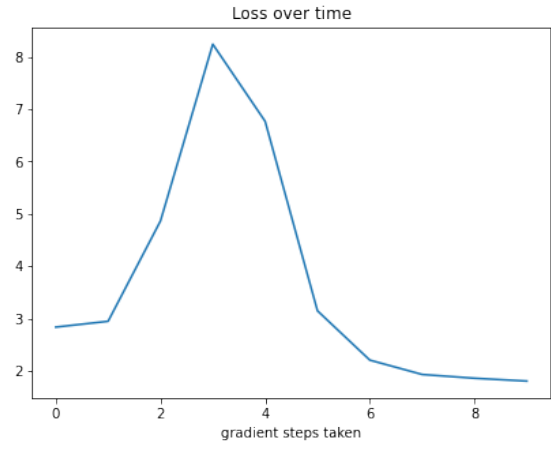
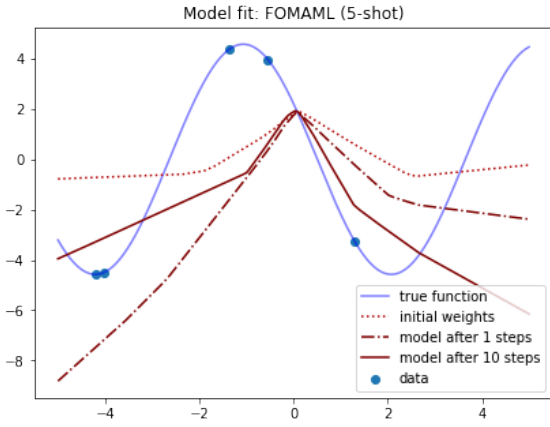


(b) 5-way 5-shot classification

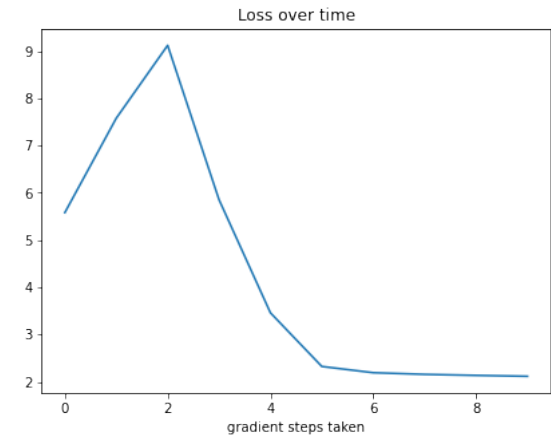
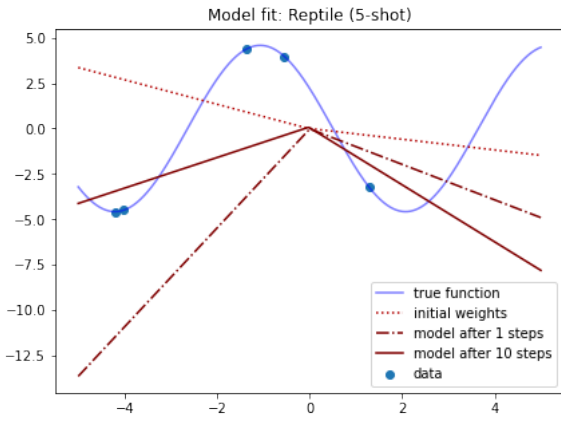
Figure 1. The results of (a) 5-way 1-shot classification and (b) 5-way 5-shot Omniglot classification.



(a) MAML (5-shot)

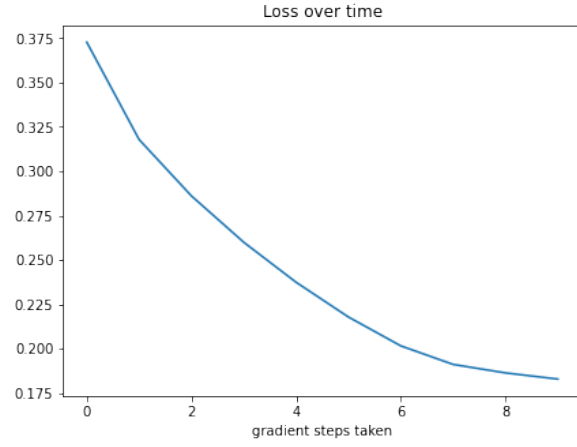
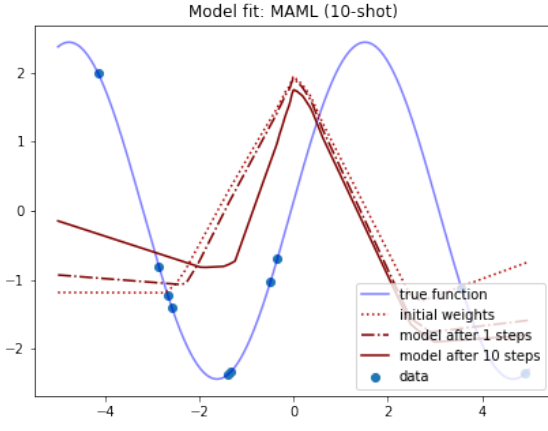


(a) FOMAML (5-shot)

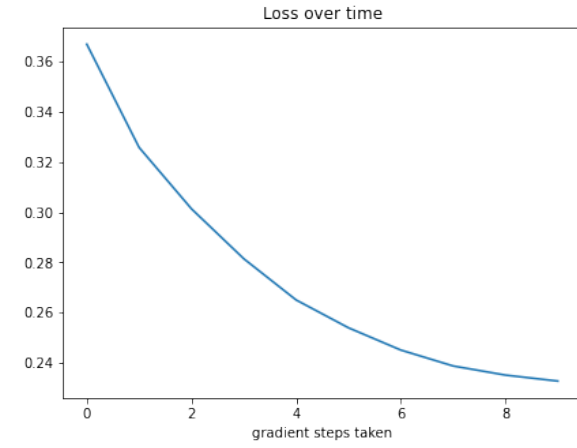
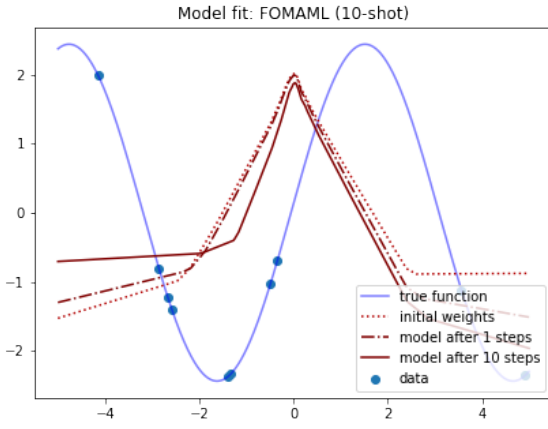


(a) Reptile (5-shot)

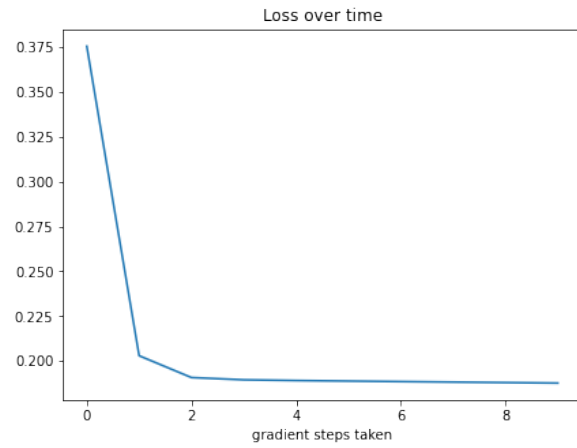
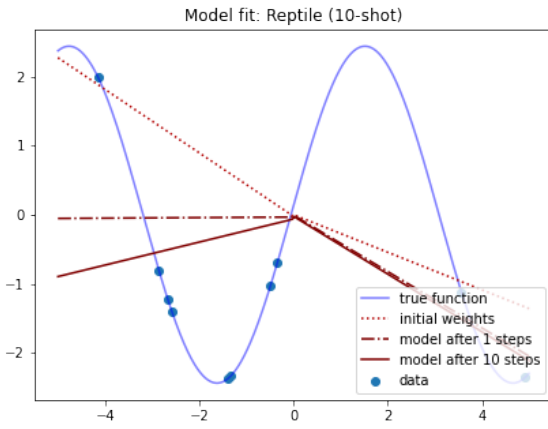
Figure 2. The results of 5-shot sine waves regression tasks.



(a) MAML (10-shot)



(a) FOMAML (10-shot)



(a) Reptile (10-shot)

Figure 3. The results of 10-shot sine waves regression tasks.