# Московский Авиационный Институт

(Национальный Исследовательский Университет)

Институт №8 "Компьютерные науки и прикладная математика" Кафедра №806 "Вычислительная математика и программирование"

# Лабораторная работа №4 по курсу «Операционные системы»

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## Постановка задачи

Необходимо реализовать две динамические библиотеки:

4	Подсчёт наибольшего общего делителя для двух натуральных чисел	Int GCF(int A, int B)	Алгоритм Евклида	Наивный алгоритм. Пытаться разделить числа на все числа, что меньше А и В.
5	Рассчет значения числа Пи при заданной длине ряда (K)	float Pi(int K)	Ряд Лейбница	Формула Валлиса

# Общий метод и алгоритм решения

Использованные системные вызовы:

- void \*dlopen(const char \*filename, int flag) загружает динамическую библиотеку, имя которой указано в строке *filename*, и возвращает прямой указатель на начало динамической библиотеки.
- void \*dlsym(void \*handle, char \*symbol) использует указатель на динамическую библиотеку, возвращаемую dlopen, и оканчивающееся нулем символьное имя, а затем возвращает адрес, указывающий, откуда загружается этот символ
- int dlclose(void \*handle) уменьшает на единицу счетчик ссылок на указатель динамической библиотеки handle.

## Код программы

```
prog1.cpp
#include <iostream>
#include "./lib1/lib1.h"
void info() {
    std::cout << "Please select: K arg1, arg2" << std::endl;</pre>
    std::cout << "K - selected function from library" << std::endl;</pre>
    std::cout << "K - complete the execution" << std::endl;</pre>
    std::cout << "K = 1 - Evklid's algorithm; arg1, arg2 - numbers"</pre>
<< std::endl;
    std::cout << "K = 2 - Leibniz series; arg1 - row length" <<</pre>
std::endl;
}
int main() {
    info();
    int K, arg1, arg2;
    while (scanf("%d", &K) != EOF) {
        if (K != 1 && K != 2 && K != 0) {
             std::cout << "You can only choose '0' or '1' or '2' for</pre>
K" << std::endl;</pre>
             return 1;
        if (K == 1) {
             std::cin >> arg1 >> arg2;
             int res1 = NOD(arg1, arg2);
             std::cout << "Result of Evklid's algorithm working - "</pre>
<< res1 << std::endl;
        else if (K == 2) {
             std::cin >> arg1;
             float res2 = Pi(arg1);
             std::cout << "Result of Leibniz series algorithm working"</pre>
- " << res2 << std::endl;</pre>
        }
        else {
             std::cout << "Bye Bye" << std::endl;</pre>
             return 0;
```

}

```
}
    return 0;
}
prog2.cpp
#include <iostream>
#include <dlfcn.h>
#include <stdlib.h>
#include "./lib1/lib1.h"
#include "./lib2/lib2.h"
void info() {
    std::cout << "Please select: K arg1, arg2" << std::endl;</pre>
    std::cout << "K - selected function from library" << std::endl;</pre>
    std::cout << "K = -1 - complete the execution" << std::endl;</pre>
    std::cout << "K = 0 - change the library" << std::endl;</pre>
    std::cout << "K = 1 - NOD algorithm; arg1, arg2 - numbers" <<</pre>
std::endl;
    std::cout << "K = 2 - Pi algorithm; arg1 - row length" <</pre>
std::endl;
}
int main() {
    info();
    char* libraries[] = {"libLib1.so", "libLib2.so"};
    int selectedLibrary = 0;
    int K, arg1, arg2;
    void *cur lib;
    cur lib = dlopen(libraries[selectedLibrary], RTLD LAZY);
    if (cur lib == NULL) {
        std::cout << "Library loading error" << std::endl;</pre>
        return 1;
    }
    typedef int(*func_ptr1)(int, int);
    typedef float(*func_ptr2)(int);
    func ptr1 NOD;
    func ptr2 PI;
    NOD = reinterpret cast<func ptr1>(dlsym(cur lib, "NOD"));
    PI = reinterpret cast<func ptr2>(dlsym(cur lib, "Pi"));
```

```
while(scanf("%d", &K) != EOF) {
        if (K != -1 && K != 0 && K != 1 && K != 2) {
            std::cout << "You can only choose '-1' or '0' or '1' or
'2' for K" << std::endl;
            return 1;
        }
        if (K == 0) {
            std::cout << "Your library has been changed" <<</pre>
std::endl;
            dlclose(cur lib);
            selectedLibrary = 1 - selectedLibrary;
            void* cur lib = dlopen(libraries[selectedLibrary],
RTLD_LAZY);
            if (cur lib == NULL) {
                 std::cout << "Library loading error" << std::endl;</pre>
            return 1;
            }
            NOD = reinterpret cast<func_ptr1>(dlsym(cur_lib,
"NOD"));
            PI = reinterpret_cast<func_ptr2>(dlsym(cur_lib, "Pi"));
        }
        else if (K == 1) {
            std::cin >> arg1 >> arg2;
            int res1 = NOD(arg1, arg2);
            std::cout << "Result of NOD finding algorithm working -</pre>
" << res1 << std::endl;
        }
        else if (K == 2) {
            std::cin >> arg1;
            float res2 = PI(arg1);
            std::cout << "Result of Pi finding algorithm working - "</pre>
<< res2 << std::endl;
        }
        else {
            std::cout << "Bye Bye" << std::endl;</pre>
            return 0;
        }
    }
    return 0;
}
```

## lib1.h

```
#ifndef LIB1_H
#define LIB1_H
extern "C" {
    int NOD(int a, int b);
    float Pi(int k);
}
#endif
lib1.cpp
#include "lib1.h"
int NOD(int a, int b) {
    while (a != b) {
        if (a > b) a = a - b;
        else if (b > a) b = b - a;
        else return a;
    }
    return a;
}
float Pi(int k) {
    float znam = 3.0;
    float slag;
    float sum = 1;
    int c = 0;
    for (int i = 0; i < k; i++) {
        slag = (1.0 / znam);
        c += 1;
        if (c % 2 != 0) {
            sum -= slag;
        }
        else {
           sum += slag;
        }
        znam += 2;
    return sum * 4.0;
}
```

### <u>lib2.h</u>

```
#ifndef LIB2 H
#define LIB2 H
#include <cmath>
#include <vector>
extern "C" {
    int NOD(int a, int b);
    float Pi(int k);
}
#endif
lib2.cpp
#include "lib2.h"
int NOD(int a, int b) {
    std::vector<int> container;
    int max;
    double num1 = static_cast<double>(a);
    double num2 = static cast<double>(b);
    if (a > b) max = a;
    else if (a < b) max = b;
    else return a;
    for (int i = 1; i <= max; i++) {
        if (floor(num1 / i) == num1 / i && floor(num2 / i) == num2 /
i) {
            container.push_back(i);
        }
        i++;
    int result = container[container.size() - 1];
    return result;
}
float Pi(int k) {
    float pi = 1;
    float znam = 1.0;
    float chisl = 2.0;
    for (int i = 0; i < k; i++) {
        if (i \% 2 != 0) znam += 2;
```

```
if (i % 2 == 0 && i != 0) chisl += 2;
    pi = pi * (chisl / znam);
}
return pi * 2.0;
}
```

## Протокол работы программы

```
stepan@stepan-ASUS:~/Рабочий стол/учеба/prog 3
sem/OSI/laba4/build$ ./prog1
Please select: K arg1, arg2
K - selected function from library
K - complete the execution
K = 1 - Evklid's algorithm; arg1, arg2 - numbers
K = 2 - Leibniz series; arg1 - row length
1 243 54
Result of Evklid's algorithm working - 27
2 2000
Result of Leibniz series algorithm working - 3.14209
Bye Bye
stepan@stepan-ASUS:~/Рабочий стол/учеба/prog 3
sem/OSI/laba4/build$ ./prog2
Please select: K arg1, arg2
K - selected function from library
K = -1 - complete the execution
K = 0 - change the library
K = 1 - NOD algorithm; arg1, arg2 - numbers
K = 2 - Pi algorithm; arg1 - row length
1 243 54
Result of NOD finding algorithm working - 27
2 2000
Result of Pi finding algorithm working - 3.14209
Your library has been changed
1 243 54
Result of NOD finding algorithm working - 27
2 2000
Result of Pi finding algorithm working - 3.14082
-1
Bye Bye
```

#### **Strace:**

#### Первая программа:

```
stepan@stepan-ASUS:~/Рабочий стол/учеба/prog 3 sem/OSI/laba4/build$ strace -f ./prog1
execve("./prog1", ["./prog1"], 0x7ffdeb9e36b8 /* 60 vars */) = 0
brk(NULL)
                           = 0x55d07dc8b000
arch_prctl(0x3001 /* ARCH_??? */, 0x7ffc8f5b3dc0) = -1 EINVAL (Недопустимый
аргумент)
mmap(NULL, 8192, PROT_READ|PROT_WRITE,
MAP\_PRIVATE|MAP\_ANONYMOUS, -1, 0) = 0x7ff4dfba7000
access("/etc/ld.so.preload", R_OK) = -1 ENOENT (Нет такого файла или каталога)
openat(AT FDCWD,
"/home/stepan/\320\240\320\260\320\261\320\276\321\207\320\270\320\271
\321\201\321\202\320\276\320\273\\321\203\321\207\320\265\320\261\320\260\prog 3
sem/OSI/laba4/build/glibc-hwcaps/x86-64-v3/libLib1.so", O_RDONLY|O_CLOEXEC) = -1
ENOENT (Нет такого файла или каталога)
newfstatat(AT FDCWD,
"/home/stepan/320\240\320\260\320\261\320\276\321\207\320\270\320\271
\321\201\321\202\320\276\320\273\\321\203\321\207\320\265\320\261\320\260\prog 3
sem/OSI/laba4/build/glibc-hwcaps/x86-64-v3", 0x7ffc8f5b2fe0, 0) = -1 ENOENT (Het
такого файла или каталога)
openat(AT_FDCWD,
"/home/stepan/\320\240\320\260\320\261\320\276\321\207\320\270\320\271
\321\201\321\202\320\276\320\273\\321\203\321\207\320\265\320\261\320\260\prog 3
sem/OSI/laba4/build/glibc-hwcaps/x86-64-v2/libLib1.so", O_RDONLY|O_CLOEXEC) = -1
ENOENT (Нет такого файла или каталога)
newfstatat(AT_FDCWD,
"/home/stepan/\320\240\320\260\320\261\320\276\321\207\320\270\320\271
\321\201\321\202\320\276\320\273\\321\203\321\207\320\265\320\261\320\260/prog 3
sem/OSI/laba4/build/glibc-hwcaps/x86-64-v2", 0x7ffc8f5b2fe0, 0) = -1 ENOENT (Het
такого файла или каталога)
openat(AT FDCWD,
"/home/stepan/320\240\320\260\320\261\320\276\321\207\320\270\320\271
\321\201\321\202\320\276\320\273\\321\203\321\207\320\265\320\261\320\260/prog 3
sem/OSI/laba4/build/tls/x86_64/x86_64/libLib1.so", O_RDONLY|O_CLOEXEC) = -1
ENOENT (Нет такого файла или каталога)
newfstatat(AT FDCWD,
```

"/home/stepan/ $320\240\320\260\320\261\320\276\321\207\320\270\320\271$ 

\321\201\321\202\320\276\320\273\\321\203\321\207\320\265\320\261\320\260\prog 3

```
sem/OSI/laba4/build/tls/x86_64/x86_64", 0x7ffc8f5b2fe0, 0) = -1 ENOENT (Нет такого файла или каталога)
```

openat(AT\_FDCWD,

"/home/stepan/\320\240\320\260\320\261\320\276\321\207\320\270\320\271\321\201\321\202\320\276\321\203\321\207\320\260/prog 3 sem/OSI/laba4/build/tls/x86\_64/libLib1.so", O\_RDONLY|O\_CLOEXEC) = -1 ENOENT (Нет такого файла или каталога)

newfstatat(AT FDCWD,

"/home/stepan/\320\240\320\260\320\261\320\276\321\207\320\270\320\271\321\201\321\202\320\276\320\273/\321\203\321\207\320\265\320\261\320\260/prog 3 sem/OSI/laba4/build/tls/x86\_64", 0x7ffc8f5b2fe0, 0) = -1 ENOENT (Нет такого файла или каталога)

openat(AT\_FDCWD,

"/home/stepan/\320\240\320\260\320\261\320\276\321\207\320\270\320\271\321\201\321\202\320\276\321\203\321\207\320\260/prog 3 sem/OSI/laba4/build/tls/x86\_64/libLib1.so", O\_RDONLY|O\_CLOEXEC) = -1 ENOENT (Нет такого файла или каталога)

newfstatat(AT\_FDCWD,

"/home/stepan/\320\240\320\260\320\261\320\276\321\207\320\270\320\271\321\201\321\202\320\276\320\273/\321\203\321\207\320\265\320\261\320\260/prog 3 sem/OSI/laba4/build/tls/x86\_64", 0x7ffc8f5b2fe0, 0) = -1 ENOENT (Het такого файла или каталога)

openat(AT\_FDCWD,

"/home/stepan/\320\240\320\260\320\261\320\276\321\207\320\270\320\271\321\201\321\202\320\276\321\203\321\207\320\260/prog 3 sem/OSI/laba4/build/tls/libLib1.so", O\_RDONLY|O\_CLOEXEC) = -1 ENOENT (Нет такого файла или каталога)

newfstatat(AT\_FDCWD,

"/home/stepan/\320\240\320\260\320\261\320\276\321\207\320\270\320\271\321\201\321\202\320\276\321\203\321\207\320\260/prog 3 sem/OSI/laba4/build/tls", 0x7ffc8f5b2fe0, 0) = -1 ENOENT (Нет такого файла или каталога)

openat(AT FDCWD,

"/home/stepan/\320\240\320\260\320\261\320\276\321\207\320\270\320\271\321\201\321\202\320\276\321\207\320\265\320\261\320\260/prog 3 sem/OSI/laba4/build/x86\_64/x86\_64/libLib1.so", O\_RDONLY|O\_CLOEXEC) = -1 ENOENT (Нет такого файла или каталога)

newfstatat(AT FDCWD,

"/home/stepan/\320\240\320\260\320\261\320\276\321\207\320\270\320\271\321\201\321\202\320\276\321\207\320\265\320\261\320\260/prog 3 sem/OSI/laba4/build/x86\_64/x86\_64", 0x7ffc8f5b2fe0, 0) = -1 ENOENT (Нет такого файла или каталога)

openat(AT\_FDCWD,

"/home/stepan/ $\320\240\320\260\320\261\320\276\321\207\320\270\320\271$ 

```
\321\201\321\202\320\276\320\273\321\203\321\207\320\265\320\261\320\260/prog 3
sem/OSI/laba4/build/x86 64/libLib1.so", O RDONLY|O CLOEXEC) = -1 ENOENT (Het
такого файла или каталога)
newfstatat(AT FDCWD,
"/home/stepan/\320\240\320\260\320\261\320\276\321\207\320\270\320\271
\321\201\321\202\320\276\320\273\\321\203\321\207\320\265\320\261\320\260/prog 3
sem/OSI/laba4/build/x86_64", 0x7ffc8f5b2fe0, 0) = -1 ENOENT (Het такого файла или
каталога)
openat(AT FDCWD,
"/home/stepan/320\240\320\260\320\261\320\276\321\207\320\270\320\271
\321\201\321\202\320\276\320\273\\321\203\321\207\320\265\320\261\320\260\prog 3
sem/OSI/laba4/build/x86_64/libLib1.so", O_RDONLY|O_CLOEXEC) = -1 ENOENT (Her
такого файла или каталога)
newfstatat(AT FDCWD,
"/home/stepan/\320\240\320\260\320\261\320\276\321\207\320\270\320\271
\321\201\321\202\320\276\320\273\\321\203\321\207\320\265\320\261\320\260\prog 3
sem/OSI/laba4/build/x86_64", 0x7ffc8f5b2fe0, 0) = -1 ENOENT (Нет такого файла или
каталога)
openat(AT_FDCWD,
"/home/stepan/\320\240\320\260\320\261\320\276\321\207\320\270\320\271
\321\201\321\202\320\276\320\273\\321\203\321\207\320\265\320\261\320\260\prog 3
sem/OSI/laba4/build/libLib1.so'', O_RDONLY|O_CLOEXEC) = 3
newfstatat(3, "", {st_mode=S_IFREG|0775, st_size=15232, ...}, AT_EMPTY_PATH) = 0
```

mmap(NULL, 16424, PROT\_READ, MAP\_PRIVATE|MAP\_DENYWRITE, 3, 0) = 0x7ff4dfba2000

mmap(0x7ff4dfba3000, 4096, PROT READ|PROT EXEC,

MAP PRIVATE|MAP FIXED|MAP DENYWRITE, 3, 0x1000) = 0x7ff4dfba3000 mmap(0x7ff4dfba4000, 4096, PROT\_READ,

 $MAP\_PRIVATE|MAP\_FIXED|MAP\_DENYWRITE, 3, 0x2000) = 0x7ff4dfba4000$ mmap(0x7ff4dfba5000, 8192, PROT\_READ|PROT\_WRITE,

 $MAP\_PRIVATE|MAP\_FIXED|MAP\_DENYWRITE, 3, 0x2000) = 0x7ff4dfba5000$ close(3) = 0

openat(AT\_FDCWD,

"/home/stepan/ $\langle 320 \rangle 240 \rangle 320 \rangle 260 \rangle 320 \rangle 276 \rangle 321 \rangle 207 \rangle 320 \rangle 271$ \321\201\321\202\320\276\320\273\\321\203\321\207\320\265\320\261\320\260/prog 3 sem/OSI/laba4/build/libstdc++.so.6", O\_RDONLY|O\_CLOEXEC) = -1 ENOENT (Het такого файла или каталога)

openat(AT\_FDCWD, "/etc/ld.so.cache", O\_RDONLY|O\_CLOEXEC) = 3 newfstatat(3, "", {st mode=S IFREG|0644, st size=88803, ...}, AT EMPTY PATH) = 0 mmap(NULL, 88803, PROT\_READ, MAP\_PRIVATE, 3, 0) = 0x7ff4dfb8c000 close(3)

openat(AT\_FDCWD, "/lib/x86\_64-linux-gnu/libstdc++.so.6", O\_RDONLY|O\_CLOEXEC) =3

```
newfstatat(3, "", {st mode=S IFREG|0644, st size=2260296, ...}, AT EMPTY PATH) = 0
mmap(NULL, 2275520, PROT_READ, MAP_PRIVATE|MAP_DENYWRITE, 3, 0) =
0x7ff4df800000
mprotect(0x7ff4df89a000, 1576960, PROT NONE) = 0
mmap(0x7ff4df89a000, 1118208, PROT_READ|PROT_EXEC,
MAP\_PRIVATE|MAP\_FIXED|MAP\_DENYWRITE, 3, 0x9a000) = 0x7ff4df89a000
mmap(0x7ff4df9ab000, 454656, PROT READ,
MAP PRIVATE|MAP FIXED|MAP DENYWRITE, 3, 0x1ab000) = 0x7ff4df9ab000
mmap(0x7ff4dfa1b000, 57344, PROT_READ|PROT_WRITE,
MAP PRIVATE|MAP FIXED|MAP DENYWRITE, 3, 0x21a000) = 0x7ff4dfa1b000
mmap(0x7ff4dfa29000, 10432, PROT_READ|PROT_WRITE,
MAP_PRIVATE|MAP_FIXED|MAP_ANONYMOUS, -1, 0) = 0x7ff4dfa29000
                   =0
close(3)
openat(AT FDCWD,
"/home/stepan/\langle 320 \rangle 240 \rangle 320 \rangle 260 \rangle 320 \rangle 276 \rangle 321 \rangle 207 \rangle 320 \rangle 271
\321\201\321\202\320\276\320\273\\321\203\321\207\320\265\320\261\320\260\prog 3
sem/OSI/laba4/build/libc.so.6", O_RDONLY|O_CLOEXEC) = -1 ENOENT (Нет такого
файла или каталога)
openat(AT FDCWD, "/lib/x86 64-linux-gnu/libc.so.6", O RDONLY|O CLOEXEC) = 3
784
pread64(3,
\ "\4\0\0\0\24\0\0\0\3\0\0\0GNU\0\244;\374\204(\337f#\315I\214\234\f\256\271\32".... 68,
896) = 68
newfstatat(3, "", {st_mode=S_IFREG|0755, st_size=2216304, ...}, AT_EMPTY_PATH) = 0
784
mmap(NULL, 2260560, PROT_READ, MAP_PRIVATE|MAP_DENYWRITE, 3, 0) =
0x7ff4df400000
mmap(0x7ff4df428000, 1658880, PROT_READ|PROT_EXEC,
MAP PRIVATE|MAP FIXED|MAP DENYWRITE, 3, 0x28000) = 0x7ff4df428000
mmap(0x7ff4df5bd000, 360448, PROT READ,
MAP\_PRIVATE|MAP\_FIXED|MAP\_DENYWRITE, 3, 0x1bd000) = 0x7ff4df5bd000
mmap(0x7ff4df615000, 24576, PROT READ|PROT WRITE,
MAP PRIVATE|MAP FIXED|MAP DENYWRITE, 3, 0x214000) = 0x7ff4df615000
mmap(0x7ff4df61b000, 52816, PROT_READ|PROT_WRITE,
MAP PRIVATE|MAP FIXED|MAP ANONYMOUS, -1, 0) = 0x7ff4df61b000
close(3)
                   = 0
openat(AT_FDCWD, "/lib/x86_64-linux-gnu/libm.so.6", O_RDONLY|O_CLOEXEC) = 3
```

newfstatat(3, "", {st mode=S IFREG|0644, st size=940560, ...}, AT EMPTY PATH) = 0

```
mmap(NULL, 942344, PROT_READ, MAP_PRIVATE|MAP_DENYWRITE, 3, 0) =
0x7ff4dfaa5000
mmap(0x7ff4dfab3000, 507904, PROT READ|PROT EXEC,
MAP PRIVATE|MAP FIXED|MAP DENYWRITE, 3, 0xe000) = 0x7ff4dfab3000
mmap(0x7ff4dfb2f000, 372736, PROT_READ,
MAP\_PRIVATE|MAP\_FIXED|MAP\_DENYWRITE, 3, 0x8a000) = 0x7ff4dfb2f000
mmap(0x7ff4dfb8a000, 8192, PROT_READ|PROT_WRITE,
MAP\_PRIVATE|MAP\_FIXED|MAP\_DENYWRITE, 3, 0xe4000) = 0x7ff4dfb8a000
close(3)
                      = 0
openat(AT_FDCWD, "/lib/x86_64-linux-gnu/libgcc_s.so.1", O_RDONLY|O_CLOEXEC) =
newfstatat(3, "", {st_mode=S_IFREG|0644, st_size=125488, ...}, AT_EMPTY_PATH) = 0
mmap(NULL, 127720, PROT_READ, MAP_PRIVATE|MAP_DENYWRITE, 3, 0) =
0x7ff4dfa85000
mmap(0x7ff4dfa88000, 94208, PROT READ|PROT EXEC,
MAP_PRIVATE|MAP_FIXED|MAP_DENYWRITE, 3, 0x3000) = 0x7ff4dfa88000
mmap(0x7ff4dfa9f000, 16384, PROT_READ,
MAP\_PRIVATE|MAP\_FIXED|MAP\_DENYWRITE, 3, 0x1a000) = 0x7ff4dfa9f000
mmap(0x7ff4dfaa3000, 8192, PROT READ|PROT WRITE,
MAP\_PRIVATE|MAP\_FIXED|MAP\_DENYWRITE, 3, 0x1d000) = 0x7ff4dfaa3000
close(3)
mmap(NULL, 8192, PROT_READ|PROT_WRITE,
MAP\_PRIVATE|MAP\_ANONYMOUS, -1, 0) = 0x7ff4dfa83000
mmap(NULL, 12288, PROT_READ|PROT_WRITE,
MAP PRIVATE|MAP ANONYMOUS, -1, 0) = 0x7ff4dfa80000
arch_prctl(ARCH_SET_FS, 0x7ff4dfa80740) = 0
set_tid_address(0x7ff4dfa80a10)
                              = 6275
set_robust_list(0x7ff4dfa80a20, 24)
                              =0
rseq(0x7ff4dfa810e0, 0x20, 0, 0x53053053) = 0
mprotect(0x7ff4df615000, 16384, PROT_READ) = 0
mprotect(0x7ff4dfaa3000, 4096, PROT READ) = 0
mprotect(0x7ff4dfb8a000, 4096, PROT READ) = 0
mprotect(0x7ff4dfa1b000, 45056, PROT READ) = 0
mprotect(0x7ff4dfba5000, 4096, PROT READ) = 0
mprotect(0x55d07c026000, 4096, PROT_READ) = 0
mprotect(0x7ff4dfbe1000, 8192, PROT READ) = 0
prlimit64(0, RLIMIT_STACK, NULL, {rlim_cur=8192*1024,
rlim_max=RLIM64_INFINITY}) = 0
munmap(0x7ff4dfb8c000, 88803)
                                =0
getrandom("\x02\x52\xdc\xb2\xe5\xe1\x2d\x35", 8, GRND\_NONBLOCK) = 8
brk(NULL)
                        = 0x55d07dc8b000
brk(0x55d07dcac000)
                           = 0x55d07dcac000
```

futex(0x7ff4dfa2977c, FUTEX WAKE PRIVATE, 2147483647) = 0

```
newfstatat(1, "", {st_mode=S_IFCHR|0620, st_rdev=makedev(0x88, 0x1), ...},
AT EMPTY PATH) = 0
write(1, "Please select: K arg1, arg2\n", 28Please select: K arg1, arg2
write(1, "K - selected function from libra"..., 35K - selected function from library
) = 35
write(1, "K - complete the execution\n", 27K - complete the execution
) = 27
write(1, "K = 1 - Evklid's algorithm; arg1"..., 49K = 1 - Evklid's algorithm; arg1, arg2 -
numbers
) = 49
write(1, "K = 2 - Leibniz series; arg1 - r"..., 42K = 2 - Leibniz series; arg1 - row length
newfstatat(0, "", {st_mode=S_IFCHR|0620, st_rdev=makedev(0x88, 0x1), ...},
AT\_EMPTY\_PATH) = 0
read(0, 1 243 54
"1 243 54\n", 1024)
write(1, "Result of Evklid's algorithm wor"..., 42Result of Evklid's algorithm working - 27
) = 42
read(0, 2 2000
"2 2000\n", 1024)
                          = 7
write(1, "Result of Leibniz series algorit"..., 53Result of Leibniz series algorithm working -
3.14209
) = 53
read(0, 0)
"0\n", 1024)
                        =2
write(1, "Bye Bye\n", 8Bye Bye
          =8
lseek(0, -1, SEEK_CUR)
                                   = -1 ESPIPE (Недопустимая операция смещения)
                             = ?
exit_group(0)
+++ exited with 0 +++
```

#### Вторая программа:

```
stepan@stepan-ASUS:~/Рабочий стол/учеба/prog 3 sem/OSI/laba4/build$ strace -f ./prog2
execve("./prog2", ["./prog2"], 0x7ffed6377be8 /* 60 vars */) = 0
brk(NULL)
                           = 0x562cf5354000
arch_prctl(0x3001 /* ARCH_??? */, 0x7fff26ae12b0) = -1 EINVAL (Недопустимый
аргумент)
mmap(NULL, 8192, PROT READ|PROT WRITE,
MAP PRIVATE|MAP ANONYMOUS, -1, 0) = 0x7f142e980000
access("/etc/ld.so.preload", R_OK) = -1 ENOENT (Нет такого файла или каталога)
openat(AT FDCWD,
"/home/stepan/\320\240\320\260\320\261\320\276\321\207\320\270\320\271
\321\201\321\202\320\276\320\273\\321\203\321\207\320\265\320\261\320\260/prog 3
sem/OSI/laba4/build/glibc-hwcaps/x86-64-v3/libstdc++.so.6", O RDONLY|O CLOEXEC)
= -1 ENOENT (Нет такого файла или каталога)
newfstatat(AT FDCWD,
"/home/stepan/\320\240\320\260\320\261\320\276\321\207\320\270\320\271
\321\201\321\202\320\276\320\273\\321\203\321\207\320\265\320\261\320\260\prog 3
sem/OSI/laba4/build/glibc-hwcaps/x86-64-v3", 0x7fff26ae04d0, 0) = -1 ENOENT (Het
такого файла или каталога)
openat(AT_FDCWD,
"/home/stepan/\320\240\320\260\320\261\320\276\321\207\320\270\320\271
\321\201\321\202\320\276\320\273\\321\203\321\207\320\265\320\261\320\260/prog 3
sem/OSI/laba4/build/glibc-hwcaps/x86-64-v2/libstdc++.so.6", O_RDONLY|O_CLOEXEC)
= -1 ENOENT (Нет такого файла или каталога)
newfstatat(AT FDCWD,
"/home/stepan/\320\240\320\260\320\261\320\276\321\207\320\270\320\271
\321\201\321\202\320\276\320\273\\321\203\321\207\320\265\320\261\320\260\prog 3
sem/OSI/laba4/build/glibc-hwcaps/x86-64-v2", 0x7fff26ae04d0, 0) = -1 ENOENT (Het
такого файла или каталога)
openat(AT_FDCWD,
"/home/stepan/\320\240\320\260\320\261\320\276\321\207\320\270\320\271
\321\201\321\202\320\276\320\273\\321\203\321\207\320\265\320\261\320\260\prog 3
sem/OSI/laba4/build/tls/x86_64/x86_64/libstdc++.so.6", O_RDONLY|O_CLOEXEC) = -1
ENOENT (Нет такого файла или каталога)
newfstatat(AT_FDCWD,
"/home/stepan/\320\240\320\260\320\261\320\276\321\207\320\270\320\271
\321\201\321\202\320\276\320\273\\321\203\321\207\320\265\320\261\320\260/prog 3
sem/OSI/laba4/build/tls/x86_64/x86_64", 0x7fff26ae04d0, 0) = -1 ENOENT (Нет такого
файла или каталога)
openat(AT_FDCWD,
"/home/stepan/\320\240\320\260\320\261\320\276\321\207\320\270\320\271
\321\201\321\202\320\276\320\273\\321\203\321\207\320\265\320\261\320\260\prog 3
```

```
sem/OSI/laba4/build/tls/x86_64/libstdc++.so.6", O_RDONLY|O_CLOEXEC) = -1 ENOENT
(Нет такого файла или каталога)
newfstatat(AT_FDCWD,
"/home/stepan/\320\240\320\260\320\261\320\276\321\207\320\270\320\271
\321\201\321\202\320\276\320\273\\321\203\321\207\320\265\320\261\320\260\prog 3
sem/OSI/laba4/build/tls/x86_64", 0x7fff26ae04d0, 0) = -1 ENOENT (Нет такого файла или
каталога)
openat(AT_FDCWD,
"/home/stepan/\320\240\320\260\320\261\320\276\321\207\320\270\320\271
\321\201\321\202\320\276\320\273\\321\203\321\207\320\265\320\261\320\260\prog 3
sem/OSI/laba4/build/tls/x86 64/libstdc++.so.6", O RDONLY|O CLOEXEC) = -1 ENOENT
(Нет такого файла или каталога)
newfstatat(AT_FDCWD,
"/home/stepan/\320\240\320\260\320\261\320\276\321\207\320\270\320\271
\321\201\321\202\320\276\320\273\\321\203\321\207\320\265\320\261\320\260\prog 3
sem/OSI/laba4/build/tls/x86_64", 0x7fff26ae04d0, 0) = -1 ENOENT (Нет такого файла или
каталога)
openat(AT_FDCWD,
"/home/stepan/\320\240\320\260\320\261\320\276\321\207\320\270\320\271
\321\201\321\202\320\276\320\273\\321\203\321\207\320\265\320\261\320\260\prog 3
sem/OSI/laba4/build/tls/libstdc++.so.6", O_RDONLY|O_CLOEXEC) = -1 ENOENT (Her
такого файла или каталога)
newfstatat(AT_FDCWD,
"/home/stepan/\320\240\320\260\320\261\320\276\321\207\320\270\320\271
\321\201\321\202\320\276\320\273\\321\203\321\207\320\265\320\261\320\260\prog 3
sem/OSI/laba4/build/tls", 0x7fff26ae04d0, 0) = -1 ENOENT (Нет такого файла или
каталога)
openat(AT_FDCWD,
"/home/stepan/\langle 320 \rangle 240 \rangle 320 \rangle 260 \rangle 320 \rangle 276 \rangle 321 \rangle 207 \rangle 320 \rangle 271
\321\201\321\202\320\276\320\273\\321\203\321\207\320\265\320\261\320\260\prog 3
sem/OSI/laba4/build/x86_64/x86_64/libstdc++.so.6", O_RDONLY|O_CLOEXEC) = -1
ENOENT (Нет такого файла или каталога)
newfstatat(AT FDCWD,
```

"/home/stepan/\320\240\320\260\320\261\320\276\321\207\320\270\320\271\321\201\321\202\320\276\320\273/321\203\321\207\320\265\320\261\320\260/prog 3 sem/OSI/laba4/build/x86\_64/x86\_64", 0x7fff26ae04d0, 0) = -1 ENOENT (Нет такого файла или каталога)

openat(AT\_FDCWD,

"/home/stepan/\320\240\320\260\320\261\320\276\321\207\320\270\320\271\321\201\321\202\320\276\320\273/\321\203\321\207\320\265\320\261\320\260/prog 3 sem/OSI/laba4/build/x86\_64/libstdc++.so.6", O\_RDONLY|O\_CLOEXEC) = -1 ENOENT (Нет такого файла или каталога)

newfstatat(AT\_FDCWD,

"/home/stepan/ $\320\240\320\260\320\261\320\276\321\207\320\270\320\271$ 

```
\321\201\321\202\320\276\320\273\321\203\321\207\320\265\320\261\320\260/prog 3
sem/OSI/laba4/build/x86 64", 0x7fff26ae04d0, 0) = -1 ENOENT (Нет такого файла или
каталога)
openat(AT FDCWD,
"/home/stepan/\langle 320 \rangle 240 \rangle 320 \rangle 260 \rangle 320 \rangle 276 \rangle 321 \rangle 207 \rangle 320 \rangle 271
\321\201\321\202\320\276\320\273\\321\203\321\207\320\265\320\261\320\260/prog 3
sem/OSI/laba4/build/x86_64/libstdc++.so.6", O_RDONLY|O_CLOEXEC) = -1 ENOENT
(Нет такого файла или каталога)
newfstatat(AT FDCWD,
"/home/stepan/320\240\320\260\320\261\320\276\321\207\320\270\320\271
\321\201\321\202\320\276\320\273\\321\203\321\207\320\265\320\261\320\260\prog 3
sem/OSI/laba4/build/x86_64", 0x7fff26ae04d0, 0) = -1 ENOENT (Нет такого файла или
каталога)
openat(AT FDCWD,
"/home/stepan/\320\240\320\260\320\261\320\276\321\207\320\270\320\271
\321\201\321\202\320\276\320\273\\321\203\321\207\320\265\320\261\320\260/prog 3
sem/OSI/laba4/build/libstdc++.so.6", O_RDONLY|O_CLOEXEC) = -1 ENOENT (Het
такого файла или каталога)
newfstatat(AT_FDCWD,
"/home/stepan/\320\240\320\260\320\261\320\276\321\207\320\270\320\271
\321\201\321\202\320\276\320\273\\321\203\321\207\320\265\320\261\320\260\prog 3
sem/OSI/laba4/build", {st mode=S IFDIR|0775, st size=4096, ...}, 0) = 0
openat(AT_FDCWD, "/etc/ld.so.cache", O_RDONLY|O_CLOEXEC) = 3
newfstatat(3, "", {st_mode=S_IFREG|0644, st_size=88803, ...}, AT_EMPTY_PATH) = 0
mmap(NULL, 88803, PROT_READ, MAP_PRIVATE, 3, 0) = 0x7f142e96a000
                       =0
close(3)
openat(AT FDCWD, "/lib/x86 64-linux-gnu/libstdc++.so.6", O RDONLY|O CLOEXEC)
newfstatat(3, "", {st_mode=S_IFREG|0644, st_size=2260296, ...}, AT_EMPTY_PATH) = 0
mmap(NULL, 2275520, PROT_READ, MAP_PRIVATE|MAP_DENYWRITE, 3, 0) =
0x7f142e600000
mprotect(0x7f142e69a000, 1576960, PROT NONE) = 0
mmap(0x7f142e69a000, 1118208, PROT_READ|PROT_EXEC,
MAP PRIVATE|MAP FIXED|MAP DENYWRITE, 3, 0x9a000) = 0x7f142e69a000
mmap(0x7f142e7ab000, 454656, PROT_READ,
MAP\_PRIVATE|MAP\_FIXED|MAP\_DENYWRITE, 3, 0x1ab000) = 0x7f142e7ab000
mmap(0x7f142e81b000, 57344, PROT READ|PROT WRITE,
MAP_PRIVATE|MAP_FIXED|MAP_DENYWRITE, 3, 0x21a000) = 0x7f142e81b000
mmap(0x7f142e829000, 10432, PROT READ|PROT WRITE,
MAP\_PRIVATE|MAP\_FIXED|MAP\_ANONYMOUS, -1, 0) = 0x7f142e829000
close(3)
openat(AT_FDCWD,
```

"/home/stepan/ $\320\240\320\260\320\261\320\276\321\207\320\270\320\271$ 

```
\321\201\321\202\320\276\320\273\\321\203\321\207\320\265\320\261\320\260/prog 3
sem/OSI/laba4/build/libc.so.6", O RDONLY|O CLOEXEC) = -1 ENOENT (Нет такого
файла или каталога)
openat(AT FDCWD, "/lib/x86 64-linux-gnu/libc.so.6", O RDONLY|O CLOEXEC) = 3
784
pread64(3,
"\4\0\0\0\24\0\0\0\3\0\0\GNU\0\244;\374\204(\337f#\315I\214\234\f\256\271\32"..., 68,
896) = 68
newfstatat(3, "", {st_mode=S_IFREG|0755, st_size=2216304, ...}, AT_EMPTY_PATH) = 0
784
mmap(NULL, 2260560, PROT READ, MAP PRIVATE|MAP DENYWRITE, 3, 0) =
0x7f142e200000
mmap(0x7f142e228000, 1658880, PROT_READ|PROT_EXEC,
MAP\_PRIVATE|MAP\_FIXED|MAP\_DENYWRITE, 3, 0x28000) = 0x7f142e228000
mmap(0x7f142e3bd000, 360448, PROT_READ,
MAP PRIVATE|MAP FIXED|MAP DENYWRITE, 3, 0x1bd000) = 0x7f142e3bd000
mmap(0x7f142e415000, 24576, PROT_READ|PROT_WRITE,
MAP PRIVATE|MAP FIXED|MAP DENYWRITE, 3, 0x214000) = 0x7f142e415000
mmap(0x7f142e41b000, 52816, PROT_READ|PROT_WRITE,
MAP\_PRIVATE|MAP\_FIXED|MAP\_ANONYMOUS, -1, 0) = 0x7f142e41b000
close(3)
openat(AT FDCWD, "/lib/x86 64-linux-gnu/libm.so.6", O RDONLY|O CLOEXEC) = 3
newfstatat(3, "", {st_mode=S_IFREG|0644, st_size=940560, ...}, AT_EMPTY_PATH) = 0
mmap(NULL, 942344, PROT_READ, MAP_PRIVATE|MAP_DENYWRITE, 3, 0) =
0x7f142e883000
mmap(0x7f142e891000, 507904, PROT_READ|PROT_EXEC,
MAP\_PRIVATE|MAP\_FIXED|MAP\_DENYWRITE, 3, 0xe000) = 0x7f142e891000
mmap(0x7f142e90d000, 372736, PROT READ,
MAP PRIVATE|MAP FIXED|MAP DENYWRITE, 3, 0x8a000) = 0x7f142e90d000
mmap(0x7f142e968000, 8192, PROT_READ|PROT_WRITE,
MAP\_PRIVATE|MAP\_FIXED|MAP\_DENYWRITE, 3, 0xe4000) = 0x7f142e968000
close(3)
                  =0
openat(AT_FDCWD, "/lib/x86_64-linux-gnu/libgcc_s.so.1", O_RDONLY|O_CLOEXEC) =
```

mmap(NULL, 127720, PROT\_READ, MAP\_PRIVATE|MAP\_DENYWRITE, 3, 0) =

newfstatat(3, "", {st\_mode=S\_IFREG|0644, st\_size=125488, ...}, AT\_EMPTY\_PATH) = 0

3

0x7f142e863000

```
mmap(0x7f142e866000, 94208, PROT_READ|PROT_EXEC,
MAP PRIVATE|MAP FIXED|MAP DENYWRITE, 3, 0x3000) = 0x7f142e866000
mmap(0x7f142e87d000, 16384, PROT_READ,
MAP PRIVATE|MAP FIXED|MAP DENYWRITE, 3, 0x1a000) = 0x7f142e87d000
mmap(0x7f142e881000, 8192, PROT_READ|PROT_WRITE,
MAP\_PRIVATE|MAP\_FIXED|MAP\_DENYWRITE, 3, 0x1d000) = 0x7f142e881000
close(3)
mmap(NULL, 8192, PROT READ|PROT WRITE,
MAP PRIVATE|MAP ANONYMOUS, -1, 0) = 0x7f142e861000
arch_prctl(ARCH_SET_FS, 0x7f142e8623c0) = 0
set tid address(0x7f142e862690)
                                  = 6418
set_robust_list(0x7f142e8626a0, 24)
                                  =0
rseq(0x7f142e862d60, 0x20, 0, 0x53053053) = 0
mprotect(0x7f142e415000, 16384, PROT READ) = 0
mprotect(0x7f142e881000, 4096, PROT READ) = 0
mprotect(0x7f142e968000, 4096, PROT_READ) = 0
mmap(NULL, 8192, PROT_READ|PROT_WRITE,
MAP_PRIVATE|MAP_ANONYMOUS, -1, 0\rangle = 0x7f142e85f000
mprotect(0x7f142e81b000, 45056, PROT_READ) = 0
mprotect(0x562cf473f000, 4096, PROT READ) = 0
mprotect(0x7f142e9ba000, 8192, PROT_READ) = 0
prlimit64(0, RLIMIT STACK, NULL, {rlim cur=8192*1024,
rlim_max=RLIM64_INFINITY}) = 0
munmap(0x7f142e96a000, 88803)
                                    =0
getrandom("\x56\x30\x51\x81\x6e\xdd\x21\x4a", 8, GRND\_NONBLOCK) = 8
brk(NULL)
                          = 0x562cf5354000
brk(0x562cf5375000)
                              = 0x562cf5375000
futex(0x7f142e82977c, FUTEX_WAKE_PRIVATE, 2147483647) = 0
newfstatat(1, "", {st_mode=S_IFCHR|0620, st_rdev=makedev(0x88, 0x1), ...},
AT\_EMPTY\_PATH) = 0
write(1, "Please select: K arg1, arg2\n", 28Please select: K arg1, arg2
) = 28
write(1, "K - selected function from libra"..., 35K - selected function from library
write(1, "K = -1 - complete the execution\n", 32K = -1 - complete the execution
) = 32
write(1, "K = 0 - change the library\n", 27K = 0 - change the library
write(1, "K = 1 - NOD algorithm; arg1, arg"..., 44K = 1 - NOD algorithm; arg1, arg2 -
numbers
) = 44
write(1, "K = 2 - Pi algorithm; arg1 - row"..., 40K = 2 - Pi algorithm; arg1 - row length
) = 40
```

```
openat(AT FDCWD,
"/home/stepan/\320\240\320\260\320\261\320\276\321\207\320\270\320\271
\321\201\321\202\320\276\320\273\\321\203\321\207\320\265\320\261\320\260\prog 3
sem/OSI/laba4/build/libLib1.so", O_RDONLY|O_CLOEXEC) = 3
newfstatat(3, "", {st_mode=S_IFREG|0775, st_size=15232, ...}, AT_EMPTY_PATH) = 0
mmap(NULL, 16424, PROT_READ, MAP_PRIVATE|MAP_DENYWRITE, 3, 0) =
0x7f142e97b000
mmap(0x7f142e97c000, 4096, PROT READ|PROT EXEC,
MAP PRIVATE|MAP FIXED|MAP DENYWRITE, 3, 0x1000) = 0x7f142e97c000
mmap(0x7f142e97d000, 4096, PROT READ,
MAP_PRIVATE|MAP_FIXED|MAP_DENYWRITE, 3, 0x2000) = 0x7f142e97d000
mmap(0x7f142e97e000, 8192, PROT_READ|PROT_WRITE,
MAP PRIVATE|MAP FIXED|MAP DENYWRITE, 3, 0x2000) = 0x7f142e97e000
close(3)
mprotect(0x7f142e97e000, 4096, PROT READ) = 0
newfstatat(0, "", {st_mode=S_IFCHR|0620, st_rdev=makedev(0x88, 0x1), ...},
AT_EMPTY_PATH) = 0
read(0, 1 243 54
"1 243 54\n", 1024)
write(1, "Result of NOD finding algorithm "..., 45Result of NOD finding algorithm working -
27
) = 45
read(0, 2 2000
"2 2000\n", 1024)
                     = 7
write(1, "Result of Pi finding algorithm w"..., 49Result of Pi finding algorithm working -
3.14209
) = 49
read(0, 0
"0\n", 1024)
write(1, "Your library has been changed\n", 30Your library has been changed
) = 30
munmap(0x7f142e97b000, 16424)
                                =0
openat(AT_FDCWD,
"/home/stepan/\320\240\320\260\320\261\320\276\321\207\320\270\320\271
\321\201\321\202\320\276\320\273\\321\203\321\207\320\265\320\261\320\260\prog 3
sem/OSI/laba4/build/libLib2.so'', O_RDONLY|O_CLOEXEC) = 3
newfstatat(3, "", {st_mode=S_IFREG|0775, st_size=28984, ...}, AT_EMPTY_PATH) = 0
mmap(NULL, 25112, PROT READ, MAP PRIVATE|MAP DENYWRITE, 3, 0) =
0x7f142e979000
mmap(0x7f142e97b000, 8192, PROT_READ|PROT_EXEC,
MAP_PRIVATE|MAP_FIXED|MAP_DENYWRITE, 3, 0x2000) = 0x7f142e97b000
```

```
mmap(0x7f142e97d000, 4096, PROT_READ,
MAP\_PRIVATE|MAP\_FIXED|MAP\_DENYWRITE, 3, 0x4000) = 0x7f142e97d000
mmap(0x7f142e97e000, 8192, PROT_READ|PROT_WRITE,
MAP\_PRIVATE|MAP\_FIXED|MAP\_DENYWRITE, 3, 0x4000) = 0x7f142e97e000
close(3)
                         =0
mprotect(0x7f142e97e000, 4096, PROT_READ) = 0
read(0, 1 243 54
"1 243 54\n", 1024)
                        =9
write(1, "Result of NOD finding algorithm "..., 45Result of NOD finding algorithm working -
27
) = 45
read(0, 2 2000
"2 2000\n", 1024)
                        = 7
write(1, "Result of Pi finding algorithm w"..., 49Result of Pi finding algorithm working -
3.14082
) = 49
read(0, -1)
                      = 3
"-1\n", 1024)
write(1, "Bye Bye\n", 8Bye Bye
         =8
lseek(0, -1, SEEK_CUR)
                                = -1 ESPIPE (Недопустимая операция смещения)
                           = ?
exit_group(0)
+++ exited with 0 +++
```

## Вывод

В ходе выполнения данной лабораторной работы я научился работать с динамическими библиотеками 2-мя способами. В дальнейшем это пригодится мне в написании более сложных и больших программ. Во время работы вознилки некие трудности, связанные с особенностями языка С++, однако мне удалось разобраться с ними и теперь моя программа работает.