Piedmont Atlanta Hospital Database

CIS 8040 – Database Management Systems (Assignment 3)

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<u>INTRODUCTION</u>

Piedmont Atlanta Hospital located in Buckhead is a leader in patient care that's helped the Atlanta community get better and stay well for more than a century. Medical databases serve a critical function in healthcare areas like patient care and administration.

This application of database focuses on real world application system to maintain the day-to-day state of patient admission/discharge, list of doctors and retrieve these details as and when required, pharmacy details, administration, billing and payment processing.

ASSUMPTIONS:

- 1. The data is limited to 40 records for this assignment. It a just a sample of a huge hospital dataset.
- 2. Patients of all ages are diagnosed.
- 3. Each room has single bed.
- 4. There is only 1 pharmacy in the hospital
- 5. The hospital has 3 floors and each floor has 10 rooms. The floor number is identified by the first character of the room number (e.g. 101, 204)

CONCEPTUAL MODEL

The hospital database consists of the following entities:

1.Patient

Holds data related to patient's user id, password, name, age, gender, phone number, address, admit date and discharge date

2. Doctor

Holds data pertaining to doctor's id, specialization, name, gender, cabin number, phone number and email id

3. Nurse

Holds data related to nurse's username, password, gender, name and phone number

4. Room

Holds data related to room allocated to patient's room number, date and status

5. Admin

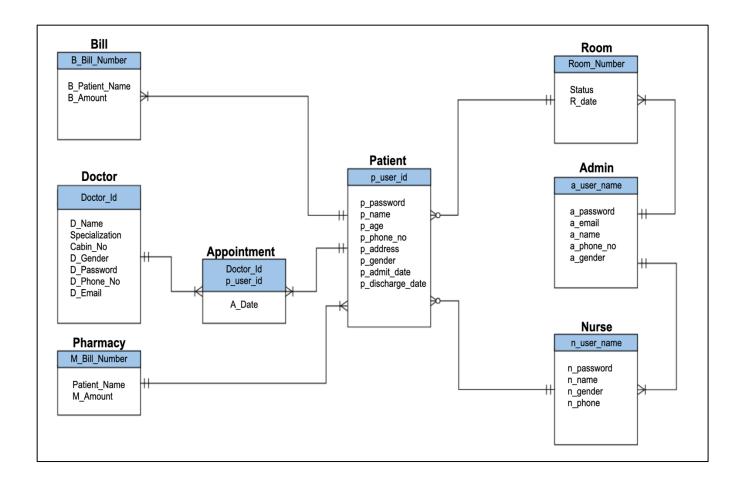
Holds data pertaining to admin username, password, email, name, gender and phone number

6. Pharmacy

Holds data like medical bill number, patient name and amount

7. Hospital Bill

Holds data related to patient's hospital bill, bill number and the amount



BUSINESS RULES

- 1. Hospital should have at least one patient.
- 2. Room may or may not have patient admitted.
- 3. Every patient can have one or more hospital bills, but each bill should belong to only one patient.
- 4. There is a relationship attribute Appointment between Patient and Doctor.
- 5. Each patient may or may not have a medical bill while every medical bill should be there for the patients.
- 6. Every hospital room may or may not be allocated to a patient, but each patient should be allotted only one room.
- 7. Each patient can be attended by only one nurse, but each nurse can be assigned to 0 or many patients.
- 8. The admin keeps tracks of each and every nurse and each nurse reports to a single admin of the hospital.
- 9. The admin manages every room available in the hospital, but all the rooms are managed by a single admin.

RELATIONAL MODEL

The relational model is created by transforming the conceptual model created above. The entities are transformed into relations/tables. The fields are created using the attributes with properties of primary keys and foreign keys constraints are assigned based on the business rules.

1. Bill

Primary key: Bill Number

- The table has one to many relationship with Patient table, hence the primary key p_user_id of Patient table has been placed in the Bill table as a foreign key
- 2. Doctor

Primary key: Doctor ID

3. Nurse

Primary key: N username

- The table has one to many relationship with Admin table, hence the primary key a user name of Admin table has been placed in the Nurse table as a foreign key
- 4. Pharmacy

Primary key: Medical_Bill_Number

5. Room

Primary key: Room_Number

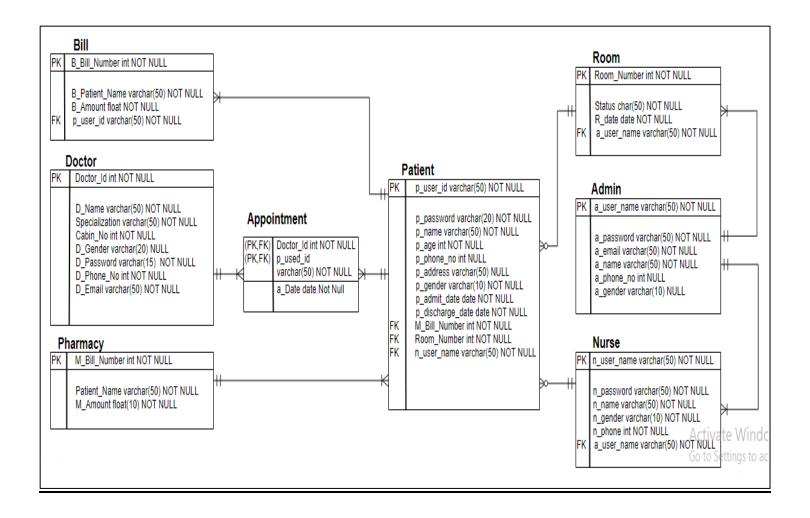
- The table has one to many relationship with Admin table, hence the primary key a user name of Admin table has been placed in the Nurse table as a foreign key
- 6. Patient

Primary key: User ID

- The table has many to one relationship with Pharmacy table, hence the primary key M_Bill_Number of Pharmacy table has been placed in the Patient table as a foreign key
- The table one to many relationship with Room table and hence the primary key Room_Number of Room Table has been placed in the Patient table as a foreign key
- The table one to many relationship with Nurse table and hence the primary key n_user_name of Nurse Table has been placed in the Patient table as a foreign key
- 7. Admin

Primary key: A username

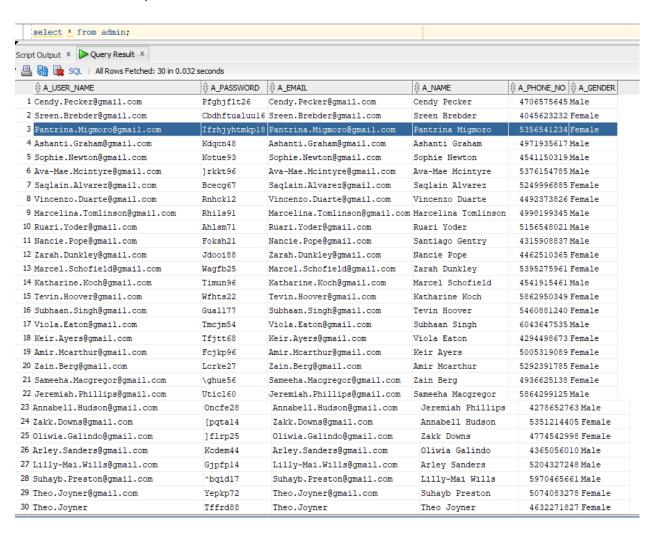
- 8. Appointment
 - The many to many relationship between Patient table and Doctor table is represented by Appointment table with composite primary keys User_ID and Doctor_ID from Patient and Doctor table placed as foreign keys in the Appointment table along with the attribute Date.



DATABASE ENTRIES

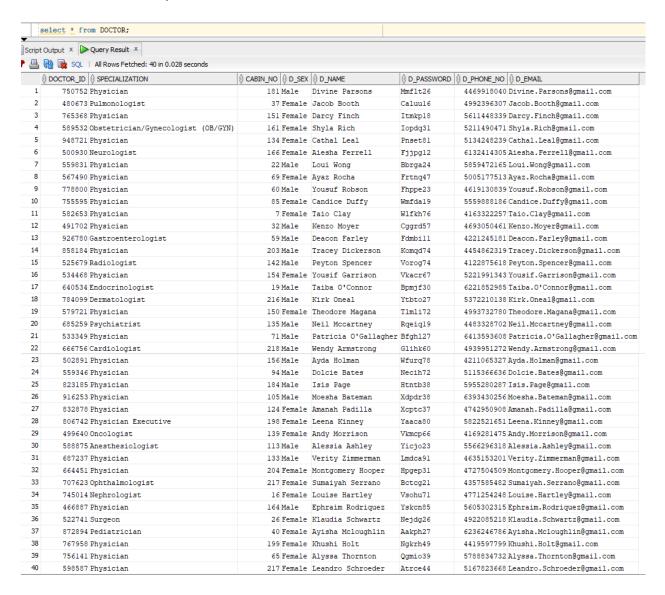
1. Admin

select * from admin;



2. Doctor

select * from DOCTOR;



3. Pharmacy

select * from pharmacy;

| | select * from | pharmacy; | |
|-------|-----------------|---------------------------|-----------|
| Scrin | t Output × Que | erv Result X | |
| | | Rows Fetched: 30 in 0.032 | 2 seconds |
| | ⊕ M_BILL_NUMBER | | M_AMOUNT |
| 1 | · | Candra Tuller | 117 |
| 2 | 102 | Shirleen Binder | 41 |
| 3 | 103 | Santina Sigmon | 58 |
| 4 | 104 | Vaughn Pardini | 101 |
| 5 | 105 | Elaine Putman | 73 |
| 6 | 106 | Marissa Brigman | 49 |
| 7 | 107 | Marge Hoxie | 25 |
| 8 | 108 | Monique Chalfant | 30 |
| 9 | 109 | Franchesca Piano | 69 |
| 10 | 110 | Frances Linebaugh | 51 |
| 11 | 111 | Melynda Days | 70 |
| 12 | 112 | Tynisha Valenzuela | 99 |
| 13 | 113 | Claudette Stejskal | 84 |
| 14 | 114 | Delinda Fountain | 55 |
| 15 | 115 | Wiley Real | 40 |
| 16 | 116 | Vivan Lucas | 74 |
| 17 | 117 | Merlin Shelton | 45 |
| 18 | 118 | Tamatha Santerre | 35 |
| 19 | 119 | Adalberto Trainor | 88 |
| 20 | 120 | Venice Jenson | 67 |
| 21 | 121 | Tashia Villicana | 56 |
| 22 | 122 | Darleen Tran | 92 |
| 23 | 123 N | ilsa Merry | 37 |
| 24 | 124 T | isha Grieves | 11 |
| 25 | 125 M | Marica Nadel | 67 |
| 26 | 126 V | alery Eason | 44 |
| 27 | 127 A | lina Batt | 93 |
| 28 | 128 M | Myrtle Gloria | 78 |
| 29 | | ammy Mullinix | 60 |
| 30 | | Slanca Rushin | 89 |

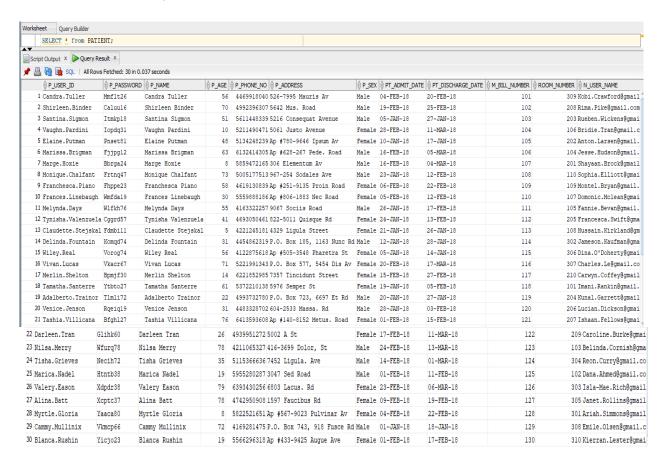
4. Bill

select * from bill;

| select * from bill; | | | | | | | |
|---|-----------------|------------|--------------------|--------------------|--|--|--|
| Script Output × Query × | | | | | | | |
| ₱ 🖺 🔞 🕵 SQL All Rows Fetched: 30 in 0.038 seconds | | | | | | | |
| | ⊕ B_BILL_NUMBER | ⊕ B_AMOUNT | ⊕ B_PATIENT_NAME | P_USER_ID | | | |
| 1 | 101 | 117 | Candra Tuller | Candra.Tuller | | | |
| 2 | 102 | 41 | Shirleen Binder | Shirleen.Binder | | | |
| 3 | 103 | 58 | Santina Sigmon | Santina.Sigmon | | | |
| 4 | 104 | 101 | Vaughn Pardini | Vaughn.Pardini | | | |
| 5 | 105 | 73 | Elaine Putman | Elaine.Putman | | | |
| 6 | 106 | 49 | Marissa Brigman | Marissa.Brigman | | | |
| 7 | 107 | 25 | Marge Hoxie | Marge.Hoxie | | | |
| 8 | 108 | 30 | Monique Chalfant | Monique.Chalfant | | | |
| 9 | 109 | 69 | Franchesca Piano | Franchesca.Piano | | | |
| 10 | 110 | 51 | Frances Linebaugh | Frances.Linebaugh | | | |
| 11 | 111 | 70 | Melynda Days | Melynda.Days | | | |
| 12 | 112 | 99 | Tynisha Valenzuela | Tynisha.Valenzuela | | | |
| 13 | 113 | 84 | Claudette Stejskal | Claudette.Stejskal | | | |
| 14 | 114 | 55 | Delinda Fountain | Delinda.Fountain | | | |
| 15 | 115 | 40 | Wiley Real | Wiley.Real | | | |
| 16 | 116 | 74 | Vivan Lucas | Vivan.Lucas | | | |
| 17 | 117 | 45 | Merlin Shelton | Merlin.Shelton | | | |
| 18 | 118 | 35 | Tamatha Santerre | Tamatha.Santerre | | | |
| 19 | 119 | 88 | Adalberto Trainor | Adalberto.Trainor | | | |
| 20 | 120 | 67 | Venice Jenson | Venice.Jenson | | | |
| 21 | 121 | 56 | Tashia Villicana | Tashia.Villicana | | | |
| 22 | 122 | 92 | Darleen Tran | Darleen.Tran | | | |
| 23 | 123 | 37 | Nilsa Merry | Nilsa.Merry | | | |
| 24 | 124 | 11 | Tisha Grieves | Tisha.Grieves | | | |
| 25 | 125 | 67 | Marica Nadel | Marica.Nadel | | | |
| 26 | 126 | 44 | Valery Eason | Valery.Eason | | | |
| 27 | 127 | 93 | Alina Batt | Alina.Batt | | | |
| 28 | 128 | 78 | Myrtle Gloria | Myrtle.Gloria | | | |
| 29 | 129 | | Cammy Mullinix | Cammy.Mullinix | | | |
| 30 | 130 | | Blanca Rushin | Blanca.Rushin | | | |

5. Patient

select * from PATIENT;



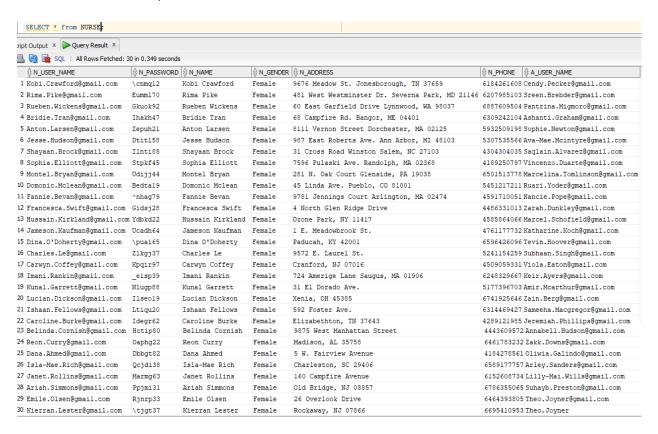
6. Appointment

SELECT * from APPOINTMENT;



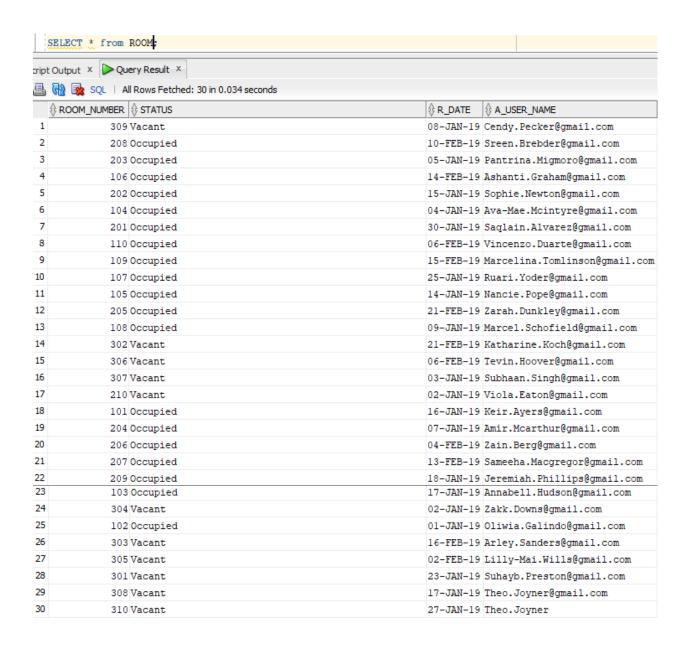
7. Nurse

SELECT * from NURSE;



8. Room

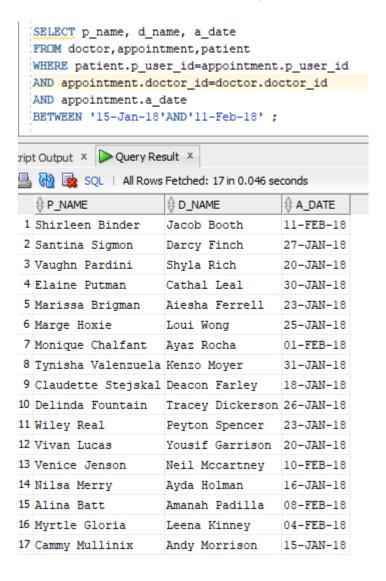
SELECT * from ROOM;



Queries

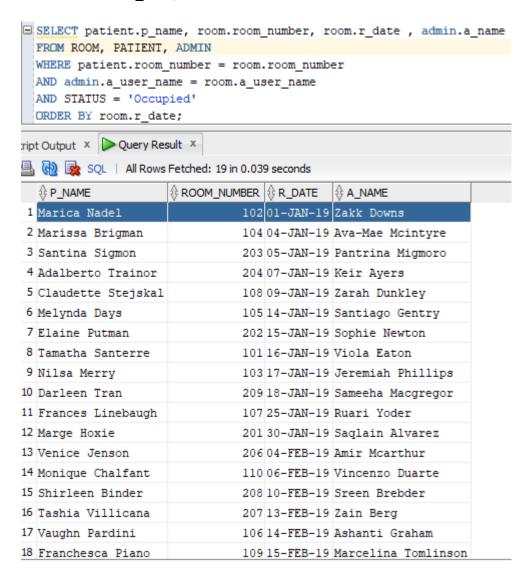
1. Get the list of patient name, the doctor who treated them and the date from the database between 15th January to 11th February 2018 (both dates inclusive)

```
SELECT p_name, d_name, a_date
FROM doctor,appointment,patient
WHERE patient.p_user_id=appointment.p_user_id
AND appointment.doctor_id=doctor.doctor_id
AND appointment.a_date
BETWEEN '15-Jan-18'AND'11-Feb-18';
```

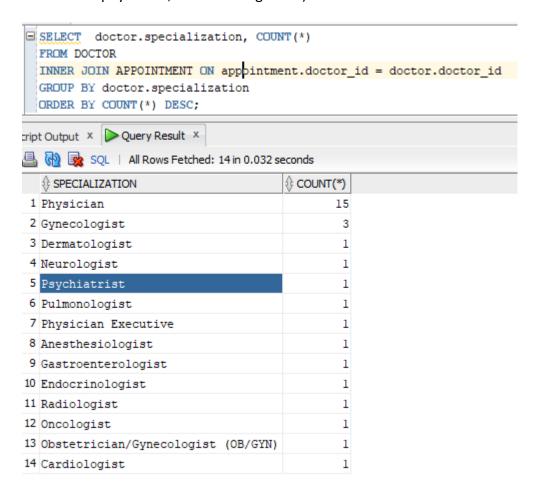


2. Get the list of admitted patients along with the room numbers AND the admin who allocated the room on the respective date.

SELECT patient.p_name, room.room_number, room.r_date , admin.a_name FROM ROOM, PATIENT, ADMIN
WHERE patient.room_number = room.room_number
AND admin.a_user_name = room.a_user_name
AND STATUS = 'Occupied'
ORDER BY room.r_date;

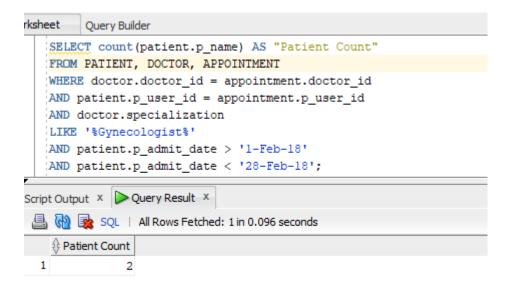


3. List/group the number of doctors in the hospital with respect to the specialization (E.g There are total 15 physicians, 1 dermatologist etc)?



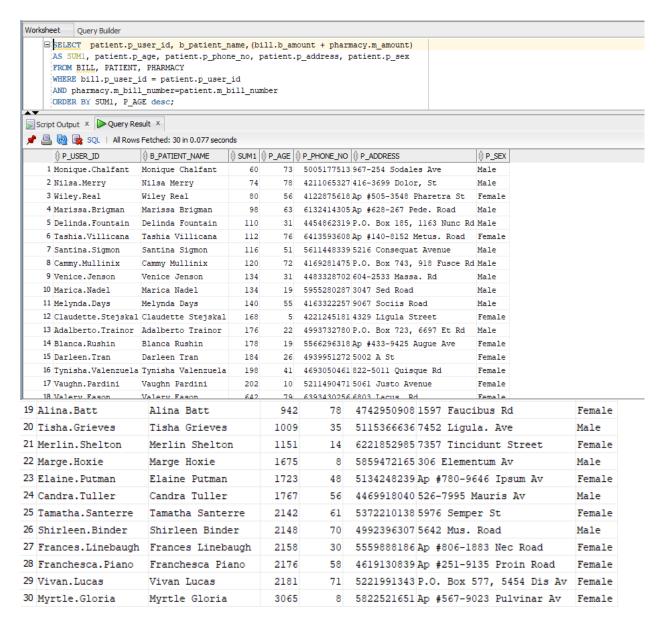
4. Fetch the number of patients visiting Gynecologist in February?

SELECT count(patient.p_name) AS "Patient Count" FROM PATIENT, DOCTOR, APPOINTMENT WHERE doctor.doctor_id = appointment.doctor_id AND patient.p_user_id = appointment.p_user_id AND doctor.specialization LIKE '%Gynecologist%' AND patient.p_admit_date > '1-Feb-18' AND patient.p_admit_date < '28-Feb-18';



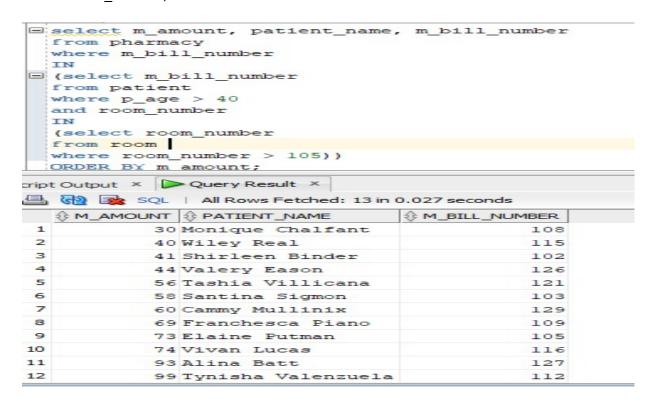
5. List the patient details and the corresponding total sum of the hospital and pharmacy bill?

SELECT patient.p_user_id, b_patient_name,(bill.b_amount + pharmacy.m_amount)
AS SUM1, patient.p_age, patient.p_phone_no, patient.p_address, patient.p_sex
FROM BILL, PATIENT, PHARMACY
WHERE bill.p_user_id = patient.p_user_id
AND pharmacy.m_bill_number=patient.m_bill_number
ORDER BY SUM1, P_AGE desc;



6. Display the pharmacy bill amount and number of the admitted patients along with the patient's name who age is greater than 40 and occupied the hospital room greater than 105

select m_amount, patient_name, m_bill_number from pharmacy where m_bill_number IN (select m_bill_number from patient where p_age > 40 and room_number IN (select room_number IN (select room_number from room where room_number > 105)) ORDER BY m_amount;



7.) Get the maximum bill for the hospital at a particular day which includes the sum of pharmacy bill and hospital bill?

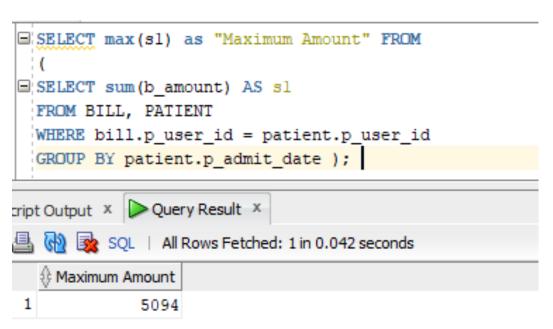
```
SELECT max(s1) as "Maximum Amount" FROM (

SELECT sum(b_amount) AS s1

FROM BILL, PATIENT

WHERE bill.p_user_id = patient.p_user_id

GROUP BY patient.p_admit_date );
```



NOTE: FEW FIELDS HAVE BEEN UPDATED IN THE DATABASE TO SEE THE CONSEQUENCES OF DATA QUALITY PROBLEMS

- 8.) Select the admin details to whom only female nurses report.
 - Data quality issue in this query is phone number as it has to be a 10-digit number

```
UPDATE ADMIN SET a_phone_no = '9654551243454' where a_user_name='Saqlain.Alvarez@gmail.com';
UPDATE ADMIN SET a_phone_no = '765454543454' where a_user_name='Ashanti.Graham@gmail.com';
UPDATE ADMIN SET a_phone_no = '7654556743454' where a_user_name='Sophie.Newton@gmail.com';
COMMIT;
```

select a_phone_no, a_name, a_user_name, a_email, a_gender from admin where a_user_name

IN

(select a_user_name from nurse

where n_gender = 'Female');

```
select a_phone_no, a_name, a_user_name, a_email, a_gender
  from admin where a user name
  (select a_user_name
  from nurse
 where n_gender = 'Female');
cript Output × Query Result ×
🚇 🙀 🗽 SQL | All Rows Fetched: 30 in 0.094 seconds

⊕ A_EMAIL

                                                                                        A_GENDER
     5005319089 Keir Ayers
                                 Amir.Mcarthur@gmail.com
                                                             Amir.Mcarthur@gmail.com
                                                                                         Female
     4278652763 Jeremiah Phillips Annabell.Hudson@gmail.com
                                                            Annabell.Hudson@gmail.com
                                                                                        Male
                               Arley.Sanders@gmail.com
     4365056010 Oliwia Galindo
                                                            Arley.Sanders@gmail.com
 4 765454543454 Ashanti Graham
                                Ashanti.Graham@gmail.com
                                                            Ashanti.Graham@gmail.com
                                                                                        Male
 5 7654556743454 Ava-Mae Mcintyre Ava-Mae.Mcintyre@gmail.com
                                                            Ava-Mae.Mcintyre@gmail.com
                                                                                        Male
     4706575645 Cendy Pecker
                                 Cendy.Pecker@gmail.com
                                                            Cendy.Pecker@gmail.com
                                                                                        Male
 7
     5864299125 Sameeha Macgregor Jeremiah.Phillips@gmail.com Jeremiah.Phillips@gmail.com Male
 8
     4541915461 Marcel Schofield Katharine.Koch@gmail.com Katharine.Koch@gmail.com
                            Keir.Ayers@gmail.com
     4294498673 Viola Eaton
                                                            Keir.Ayers@gmail.com
                                                                                        Female
     5204327248 Arley Sanders
10
                                 Lilly-Mai.Wills@gmail.com
                                                            Lilly-Mai.Wills@gmail.com
                                                                                        Male
     5395275961 Zarah Dunkley
                                Marcel.Schofield@gmail.com
                                                           Marcel.Schofield@gmail.com
12
     4998199345 Marcelina Tomlinson Marcelina.Tomlinson@gmail.com Marcelina.Tomlinson@gmail.com Male
13
     4315908837 Santiago Gentry Nancie.Pope@gmail.com
                                                           Nancie.Pope@gmail.com
14
     4774542998 Zakk Downs
                                 Oliwia.Galindo@gmail.com
                                                            Oliwia.Galindo@gmail.com
                                                                                        Female
     5356541234 Pantrina Migmoro
                                                           Pantrina.Migmoro@gmail.com
15
                                Pantrina.Migmoro@gmail.com
                                                                                        Female
                           Ruari.Yoder@gmail.com
16
     5156548021 Ruari Yoder
                                                            Ruari.Yoder@gmail.com
                                                                                        Male
     4936625138 Zain Berg
                               Sameeha.Macgregor@gmail.com Sameeha.Macgregor@gmail.com Female
18 9654551243454 Saqlain Alvarez Saqlain.Alvarez@gmail.com
                                                             Saqlain.Alvarez@gmail.com
```

- 9.) Select patient name and the pharmacy bill amount from the table where the discharge date is less than the admit date
 - ➤ Data quality issue is admit date in this query as the admit date cannot be greater than the discharge date.

```
UPDATE PATIENT SET PT_ADMIT_DATE = '14-FEB-18' where p_user_id = 'Frances.Linebaugh'; 
UPDATE PATIENT SET PT_ADMIT_DATE = '27-FEB-18' where p_user_id = 'Candra.Tuller'; 
UPDATE PATIENT SET PT_ADMIT_DATE = '21-JAN-18' where p_user_id = 'Elaine.Putman'; 
commit;
```

select patient.p_name, patient.pt_admit_date, patient.pt_discharge_date, pharmacy.m_amount, room.room_number from patient, pharmacy, room where room.room_number = patient.room_number and pharmacy.m_bill_number = patient.m_bill_number and patient.pt_discharge_date < patient.pt_admit_date ORDER BY patient.pt_admit_date DESC;

```
Select patient.p_name, patient.pt_admit_date, patient.pt_discharge_date, pharmacy.m_amount, room.room_number
  from patient, pharmacy, room
  where room.room number = patient.room number
  and pharmacy.m_bill_number = patient.m_bill_number
  and patient.pt discharge date < patient.pt admit date
  ORDER BY patient.pt admit date DESC;
uery Result X
All Rows Fetched: 3 in 0.026 seconds
  P NAME
                    PT_ADMIT_DATE | PT_DISCHARGE_DATE
                                                     & M AMOUNT & ROOM NUMBER
                    27-FEB-18
                                   20-FEB-18
 1 Candra Tuller
                                                             117
                                                                           309
2 Frances Linebaugh 14-FEB-18
                                   12-FEB-18
                                                                           107
                                                              51
                    21-JAN-18
                                   17-JAN-18
3 Elaine Putman
                                                              73
                                                                           202
```

- 10.) Display the details of the nurses who stays in Massachusetts i.e. MA and their corresponding admins whom they report to.
 - > Data quality issue in this guery is the name of nurse because name cannot be an integer.

```
UPDATE NURSE SET n_name = '34567' where n_user_name = 'Rima.Pike@gmail.com'; commit;

UPDATE NURSE SET n_name = '6473686483' where n_user_name = 'Sophia.Elliott@gmail.com';

UPDATE NURSE SET n_name = '3456543456' where n_user_name = 'Fannie.Bevan@gmail.com';
```

select nurse.n_user_name, nurse.n_name, nurse.n_address, admin.a_name from nurse, admin where admin.a_user_name = nurse.a_user_name and nurse.n_address LIKE '%MA%'

ORDER BY admin.a_name

