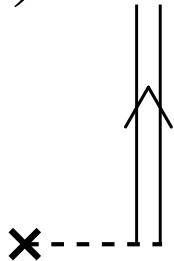
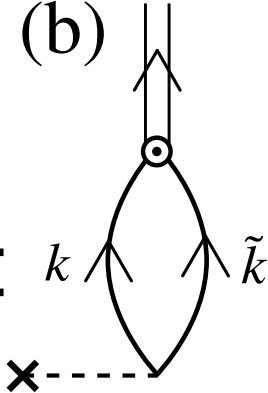
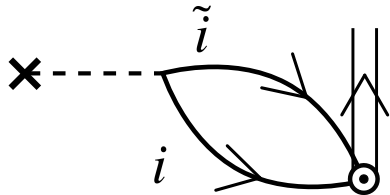


(a)


 $=$

(b)


 $+$
 \sum_i
 \times


(c)