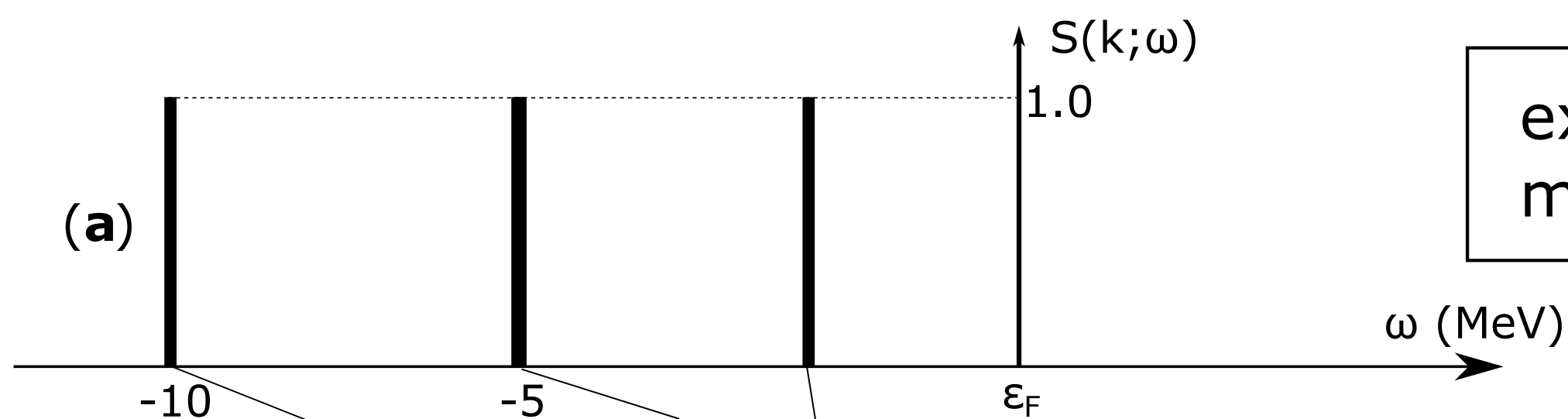
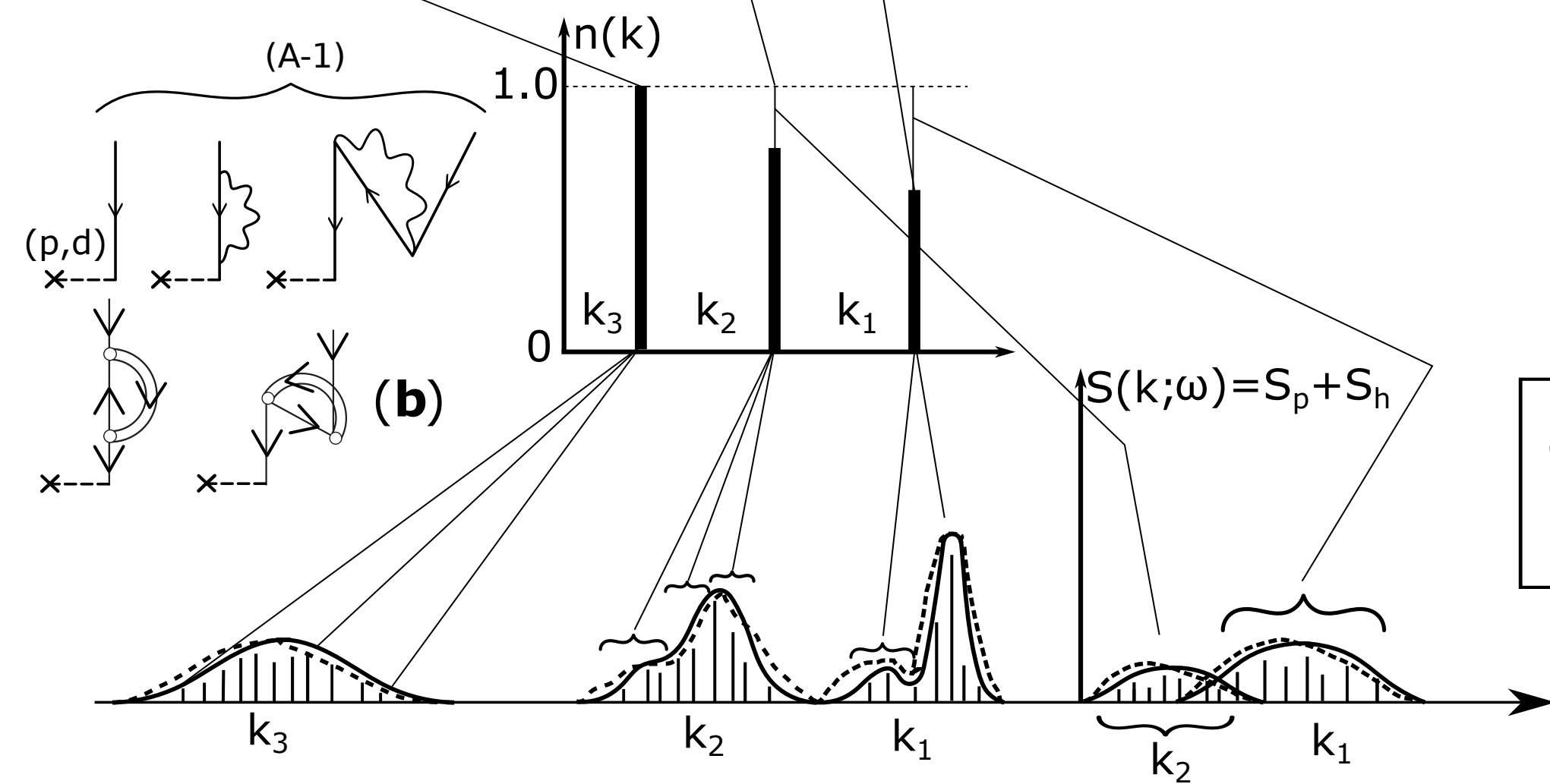
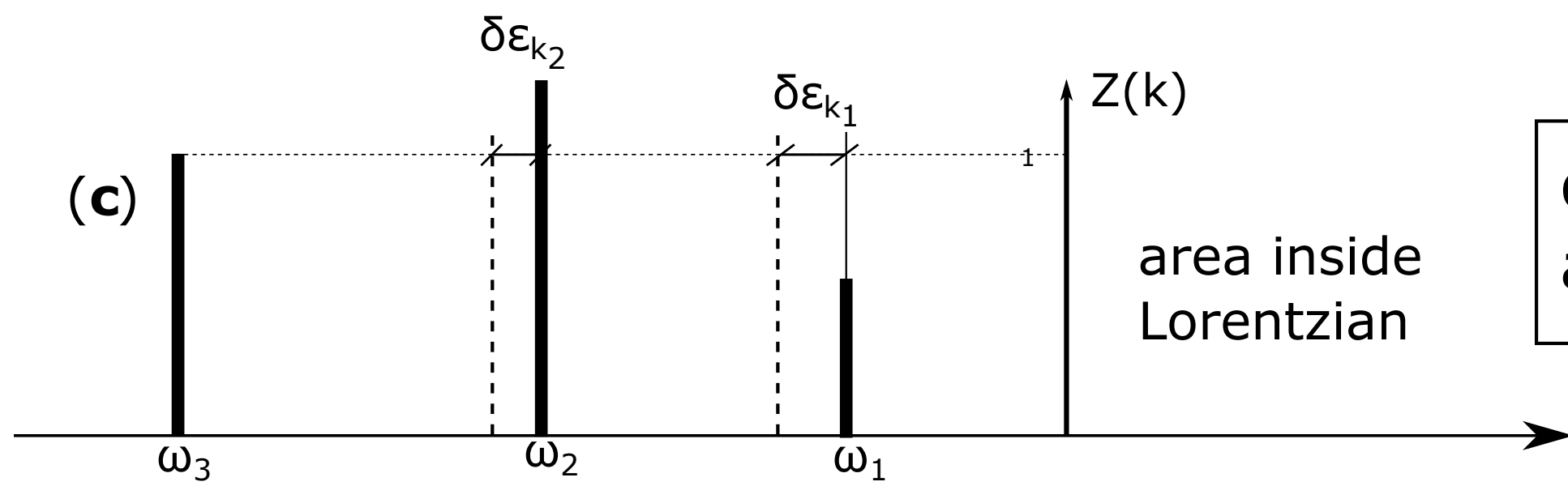


**(a)**

extreme shell  
model



dynamical shell  
model

**(c)**

quasiparticle  
approximation

**(d)**