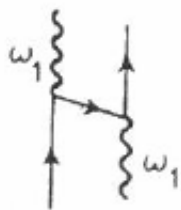
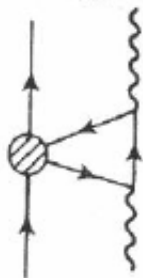
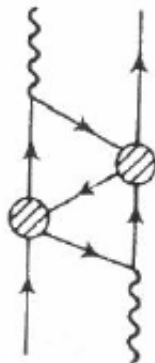


A 

1)

 $-A\alpha$ 

2)

 $A\alpha^2$  $-A\alpha^3$ 