

# POTSAWEE MANAKUL

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## RESEARCH INTERESTS

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- **Large Language Model:** Multimodal LLMs, Adapting LLMs for Low-resource Languages
- **Low-resource NLP:** Cross-lingual representations, Benchmark and Corpora Creation (Thai)
- **Automatic Evaluation:** Hallucination Detection, LLM Evaluation

## EDUCATION

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### University of Cambridge

Cambridge, UK

*Ph.D. in Information Engineering (NLP)*

*Oct 2019 – May 2024*

- Work in the Machine Intelligence Lab under the supervision of Prof. [Mark Gales](#)
- Recipient of the Cambridge International & St John's College Scholarship
- Research Areas: Natural Language Processing (NLP) and Machine Learning (ML)  
→ Summarization, Question-Answering, Language Model Evaluation, Hallucination Detection
- First-author publications at top-tier NLP/Speech conferences, e.g. **ACL**, **EMNLP**, **\*ACL**, **InterSpeech**

### University of Cambridge

Cambridge, UK

*M.Eng. in Information and Computer Engineering*

*Oct 2018 – Jun 2019*

- First-Class Honour with Distinction
- Research project on deep learning for grammatical error detection and correction

### University of Cambridge

Cambridge, UK

*B.A. in Information and Computer Engineering*

*Oct 2015 – Jun 2018*

- **top 3%** on average in my engineering cohort of about 300 students

## EXPERIENCE

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### SCB 10X

Bangkok, Thailand

*Senior Research Scientist*

*Nov 2023 – Present*

- Work on (co)-research projects with Cambridge, Stanford HAI, and VISTEC
- Work on “Typhoon Multimodal” (Audio & Vision)
- Work on “Typhoon-7B” – state-of-the-art open-source Thai large language model
- Work on Thai LLM Evaluation Benchmarks, including HELM-Thai
- Part of a founding team (Typhoon Team) for a new AI research lab of the SCBX group, previously under Venture Builder programme with a goal of creating a start-up focusing on LLMs

### Amazon

Berlin, Germany

*Applied Scientist Intern*

*Sep 2021 – Mar 2022*

- Developed video summarization model which improved automation rate by 4%
- Published a paper at the Amazon Computer Vision Conference (ACVC) 2022

### University of Cambridge

Cambridge, UK

*Undergraduate Research Intern*

*Jun 2018 – Aug 2018*

- Developed deep learning models for grammatical error detection
- Co-authored a paper accepted at ICASSP 2019

### MediaTek

Cambourne, UK

*Software Engineering Intern*

*Jun 2017 – Sep 2017*

### Healthera

Cambridge, UK

*Software Engineering Intern*

*Jun 2016 – Aug 2016*

## SELECTED PUBLICATIONS

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\*Google Scholar: <https://scholar.google.com/citations?hl=en&user=dVgn6boAAAAJ>

- A. Liusie, **P. Manakul** and M.J.F. Gales, “LLM Comparative Assessment: Zero-shot NLG Evaluation through Pairwise Comparisons using Large Language Models”, in **EACL 2024** (main).
- **P. Manakul**, A. Liusie and M.J.F. Gales, “SelfCheckGPT: Zero-Resource Black-Box Hallucination Detection for Generative Large Language Models”, in **EMNLP 2023** (main).
- **P. Manakul**, A. Liusie and M.J.F. Gales, “MQAG: Multiple-choice Question Answering and Generation for Assessing Information Consistency in Summarization”, in **AACL 2023** (main).  
→ **Area Chair Award (Generation and Summarization)**
- **P. Manakul**, Y. Fathullah, A. Liusie, V. Raina, V. Raina, and M.J.F. Gales, “CUED at ProbSum 2023: Hierarchical Ensemble of Summarization Models”, in **BioNLP Workshop at ACL 2023**.  
→ Best-performing system on the Problem List Summarization shared task
- **P. Manakul** and M.J.F. Gales, “Sparsity and Sentence Structure in Encoder-Decoder Attention of Summarization Systems”, in **EMNLP 2021** (main).
- **P. Manakul** and M.J.F. Gales, “Long-Span Summarization via Local Attention and Content Selection”, in **ACL 2021** (main).
- **P. Manakul** and M.J.F. Gales, “CUED\_SPEECH at TREC 2020 Podcast Summarisation Track”, in Text REtrieval Conference (**TREC**) 2020.  
→ **Won 1st place in the Spotify Podcast Summarisation Track, out of 8 teams & 22 systems**
- **P. Manakul**, M.J.F. Gales, L. Wang, “Abstractive Spoken Document Summarization Using Hierarchical Model with Multi-Stage Attention Diversity Optimization”, in **InterSpeech 2020**.  
→ **Best Student Paper Finalist**

## SELECTED HONOURS & AWARDS

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### ML/AI Awards

- AACL-IJCNLP 2023 Area Chair Paper Award (Generation and Summarization)
- 1st place in the Medical Note Problem List Summarization at the BioNLP Workshop at ACL 2023
- 1st place in the Spotify Podcast Summarization Challenge at TREC 2020 Podcasts Track
- InterSpeech 2020 Best Student Paper Finalist

### University Scholarships and Awards

- Cambridge International & St John’s College Scholarship (Full funding for PhD) — 2019
- UARP (Undergraduate Academic Research Project) — 2018
- Winifred Georgina Holgate Pollard Memorial Prize (University Prize) — 2017
- BP 1st Year Prize (for achieving top 1% in 1st-year undergraduate engineering) — 2016

### Olympiads

- Silver Medal from 45th International Physics Olympiad (IPhO) in Astana, Kazakhstan — 2014
- Gold Medal from 15th Asian Physics Olympiad (APhO) at National University of Singapore — 2014
- Bronze Medal from 14th Asian Physics Olympiad (APhO) in Bogor, Indonesia — 2013

## PROFESSIONAL SERVICES

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### Reviewer

- ACL Rolling Review: 2024 - Present
- NeurIPS: 2023, 2024
- ICLR: 2024
- ICML: 2023, 2024
- AAAI: 2025
- InterSpeech: 2023, 2024
- COLM: 2024
- IEEE Transactions on Audio, Speech, and Language Processing: 2022, 2023, 2024

*Updated: August 2024*