

79 I can use different types of adverb

A Commenting

- A I can't believe that Martin still commutes to London every day: it's an awful journey.
- B I know. But **apparently** he really likes his job. And **presumably** he earns a lot more working in London.
- A Yeah, I guess so. But **ultimately** I think he does it for his career, not the money.
- B Well, **to be perfectly honest**, I think he's mad.
- A Yes, it's **obviously** not what we would choose. You want to be able to spend time with your family, **naturally**, and I wouldn't commute to London because ... well, **basically** I'm too lazy. But Martin's different. His career means **practically** everything to him.
- B True. But **strangely enough**, he wasn't all that ambitious when we were at school.



Glossary

apparently	according to what you have heard or read. <i>SYN</i> evidently .
presumably	used to say that you think sth is probably true.
ultimately	finally, when everything has been considered.
to be (perfectly) honest	used when saying what you really think about sth. <i>SYNS</i> frankly , personally .
obviously	used when giving information that you expect other people to know already or agree with. <i>SYN</i> clearly .
naturally	used to say that sth is normal and not surprising. <i>SYN</i> of course .
basically	used when giving the most important fact. <i>SYN</i> essentially .
practically	almost. <i>SYN</i> virtually .
strangely (enough)	used to show that sth is surprising. <i>SYNS</i> oddly/curiously (enough) .

1 Replace the underlined word(s) with another word or phrase that keeps the same meaning.

- Sharon rang a couple of minutes ago. Apparently, the others missed the train. _____
- They said the restaurant was always busy, but surprisingly it was almost empty. _____
- Virtually all the shops were closed when I got into town. _____
- He promised to come, but I would think that he'll turn up later. _____
- We got there early essentially because we weren't sure when it started. _____
- I got her a ticket but, to be perfectly honest, I don't think she's interested. _____

2 Complete the sentences with a suitable word or phrase.

- I know he won't be happy, but f _____ I don't care what he thinks.
- A _____ we can't get tickets until tomorrow. That's what he told me.
- We can all say what we think, but u _____ it's your decision.
- There are eight of us, so o _____ we'll need two cars.
- We're both chefs, so n _____ we talk about food quite a lot.
- I usually feel nervous before I give a talk, but c _____ e _____ I felt fine today.



B Stating a perspective or viewpoint 🎧

Word	Example	Meaning
commercially	Commercially , the film was a flop, but I really enjoyed it.	= from the point of view of sales or profit. SYN financially . commercial ADJ.
traditionally	Traditionally it was men who went out to work, but that's changing.	= according to past custom. traditional ADJ.
logically	Logically , we should consult a lawyer if there is a legal problem.	= if we are to act sensibly and with sound reasons. logical ADJ. logic N.
socially	Socially , it's good for children to mix with other kids in a playgroup.	= from the point of view of making friends. social ADJ.
realistically	Realistically , people won't give up their cars unless public transport is greatly improved.	= if we are sensible about what can be achieved, we have to conclude that ... realistic ADJ.
officially	Officially , we can't go in until 10 a.m., but they might open earlier.	= according to the rules, or what we have been told. OPP unofficially .
indirectly	The changes aren't aimed at us, but we will be affected indirectly .	= as an additional effect or consequence. OPP directly .
technically	Technically her performance was very good, but I didn't personally enjoy it.	= from the point of view of her technical skill. technical ADJ. technique N.
physically mentally	Physically the work isn't difficult but mentally it's very tough.	= considering the effect on the body. = considering the effect on the mind.
theoretically	Theoretically we could still lose the championship.	used to say that sth could possibly happen or be true, but is unlikely.
as far as sth is concerned	As far as money is concerned , we can manage.	used to give facts or an opinion about an aspect of sth.

spotlight ... speaking

This word can be added to some adverbs when an area of activity is being defined.

Technically speaking, he was good. *Financially speaking*, it was a disaster.

3 Replace the underlined words with a single adverb.

- According to the rules, nobody is allowed in without a ticket. _____
- In terms of the profit we made, the festival was a great success. _____
- In terms of what we can actually achieve, 80 per cent is probably the maximum. _____
- For the good of society this legislation will bring considerable improvements. _____
- In terms of technique, she is very competent. _____
- It's reasonable and sensible that the money should be divided between her sons. _____
- It is possible that we could work on Sunday, but we'd be exhausted. _____
- It's the custom that the festival is held on the last weekend in May. _____

4 Complete the sentences with a suitable word or phrase.

- As far as the environment is _____, it could be very damaging.
- Physically the job is quite easy but _____ it demands a lot of concentration.
- The job cuts are in a different department but they will affect us _____.
- He's a natural athlete, but technically _____ he still has a lot to learn.
- _____ children sing songs outside people's homes. It happens every year.
- _____ money is concerned, it's been quite successful.



C Adverbs with different or overlapping meanings

I worked in the tax office **briefly**, but it seemed like **forever**.

I don't know **precisely** how it happened, but I could see she was **truly** sorry about it.

She said she did it **purely** to get experience, but it wasn't **strictly** true.

The restaurant is **invariably** full, but it's **primarily** for tourists.

It wasn't **simply** my fault; we're both **equally** responsible.

Things have changed **somewhat** since I was there, but it's still **relatively** unspoilt.

Glossary

briefly	1 for a short time. 2 in a few words (<i>he explained briefly</i>).
forever	for a long time; for all time (<i>nothing lasts forever</i>).
purely	completely and only (<i>purely by chance</i>). SYN simply .
strictly	exactly and completely (also used to emphasize that sth must happen in all circumstances: <i>Smoking in the lift is strictly prohibited</i>).
simply	just; only (also, absolutely: <i>He was simply brilliant</i>).
equally	to the same degree (also used to introduce a second point which is as important as the first).
precisely	exactly and correctly (also used to emphasize that sth is very true or obvious: <i>He's very young; that's precisely why he needs my help</i>).
truly	sincerely (also used to emphasize a particular quality: <i>a truly remarkable man</i>).
invariably	used to emphasize that sth is always true or always happens.
primarily	mainly. SYNS chiefly , predominantly .
somewhat	fairly; quite (can be used after a verb or before an adjective).
relatively	to a fairly large degree in comparison with sth else.

5 Tick the correct word(s). More than one may be correct.

- It was *relatively* ☐ *strictly* ☐ *somewhat* ☐ unusual, but not that strange.
- She studies physics *simply* ☐ *equally* ☐ *purely* ☐ because she enjoys it.
- I'm not sure she is being *strictly* ☐ *precisely* ☐ *equally* ☐ honest.
- It's not a huge place but it's *invariably* ☐ *relatively* ☐ *precisely* ☐ big.
- He spoke *relatively* ☐ *briefly* ☐ *chiefly* ☐ about his childhood.
- I'm always punctual, but she's *precisely* ☐ *invariably* ☐ *primarily* ☐ late.
- His voice is *simply* ☐ *predominantly* ☐ *truly* ☐ remarkable.
- Camping here is *truly* ☐ *somewhat* ☐ *strictly* ☐ forbidden.

6 Complete the sentences with a suitable adverb.

- She's worked all over the world, but _____ in North and South America.
- I'm unlucky with the weather. It _____ rains when I go on holiday.
- She came to stay with us _____ last year; just for a few days.
- I don't like getting there too early, but _____ I don't want to be late.
- She's doing well now, but her success won't last _____.
- I was _____ sorry to hear about her mother's accident.
- Pavel knows _____ what we need, so he's getting everything.

80 I can use euphemisms

My neighbour's **getting on a bit**; she's **visually impaired** and rather **hard of hearing**. I feel very sorry for her as well because her husband **passed away** recently and she had to have her cat **put to sleep**.

There's more talk of **downsizing** at work. If I were the boss, I'd **let** Godfrey **go**; he's **not exactly bright** – and I've seen him **helping himself** to the office stationery.

It says here that two soldiers were injured during a **friendly fire** incident. There's nothing 'friendly' about it – just another of those terrible euphemisms, like '**collateral damage**'.

spotlight Euphemisms

A **euphemism** is a mild or less direct word or phrase that people use to refer to something embarrassing or unpleasant, sometimes to make it seem more acceptable than it is, e.g. *I don't know what I'd do **if anything happened to him*** (= if he died). Euphemisms often refer to death, war, age, and sex.

Glossary

getting on (a bit)	INF (of a person) quite old.	not exactly bright	a way of saying that sb is unintelligent (also not exactly clever/practical , etc.).
visually impaired	having poor eyesight.	help yourself to sth	DISAPPROVING steal sth.
hard of hearing	unable to hear very well.	friendly fire	If sb is killed or injured by friendly fire , they are hit by a bomb or weapon fired by their own side.
pass away	die. SYN pass on .	collateral damage	death or injury to ordinary citizens, and possibly damage to buildings as well, during the course of a war.
put sth to sleep	kill a sick or injured animal with drugs so that it dies without pain. SYN put sth down .		
downsizing	the dismissing of employees to reduce costs. downsize v.		
let sb go	dismiss sb or make them redundant.		

1 Complete the dialogues.

- Was it a _____ incident? ~ Yes, hit by weapons from our own side.
- She's hopeless at housework. ~ Yes, she's not exactly _____, is she?
- Did he catch what you said? ~ No, I think he's a bit _____ of _____.
- Will he lose his job? ~ Yes, they'll have to _____ him _____.
- Is your grandmother still alive? ~ No, she _____ two years ago.
- There's not much money left. ~ No, I think Eric's been _____ himself to it.
- Was the dog badly injured? ~ Yes, I'm afraid they had to _____ it to _____.
- He can't see very well, can he? ~ No, he's visually _____.

2 Rewrite the sentences using the words in capitals. Make any necessary changes.

- Did she just take a couple of pens? HELP _____
- The company is cutting the number of workers. DOWNSIZE _____
- The animal was killed by the vet. DOWN _____
- My dog Barty is very stupid. CLEVER _____
- The president's pretty old. ON _____
- There were many killed and injured in the bombing. COLLATERAL _____

Review: Aspects of language

Unit 74

1 Cross out the wrong answer or answers.

- 1 I think he was mis_____.
a) informed b) advised c) understood d) diagnosed
- 2 The children were under_____.
a) advantaged b) nourished c) privileged d) fed
- 3 It's an anti-_____ march.
a) drugs b) racism c) war d) virus
- 4 The two things are inter_____.
a) dependent b) similar c) related d) place
- 5 I think she was ill-_____.
a) handled b) advised c) treated d) prepared

A Z more words: *ill-conceived, interlinked, misquote, demobilize, overexpose, oversubscribed, relaunch, reinstate, reinvest*

Unit 75

1 Rewrite the sentences using the word in capitals with an appropriate suffix. The meaning must stay the same.

- 1 The hurricane is getting stronger as it heads towards land. INTENSE

- 2 You don't have to pay tax on this income. TAX

- 3 This kind of vegetation is typical of the region. CHARACTER

- 4 The building contains a system which removes pollution from the air. PURE

- 5 You can't hear a thing outside the studio. SOUND

- 6 He needs to give a better explanation of his intentions. CLEAR

- 7 If you leave that in the sun, it'll just go hard. SOLID

- 8 The plan I've devised can't possibly go wrong. FOOL

A Z more words: *institutionalize, harmonize, rationalize, liquidize, vilify, magnify, falsify*

Unit 76

1 Complete the sentences with a suitable preposition.

- 1 In your country, are children largely subservient _____ their parents? _____
- 2 Do most drivers show a total disregard _____ the speed limit? _____
- 3 What would you like to see a ban _____ in your country? _____
- 4 Do parents usually have a firm control _____ their teenagers? _____
- 5 Are most people resistant _____ advice on healthy eating? _____
- 6 Do people in your country generally have an aptitude _____ languages? _____
- 7 Do many people embark _____ a new career in middle age? _____
- 8 Do you agree that there is no substitute _____ hard work? _____

2 ABOUT YOUR COUNTRY Write your answers, or ask another student.

A Z more words: *allegiance to sb/sth, craving for sth, safeguard against sth, proportionate to sth, susceptible to sth, settle for sth*

Unit 77

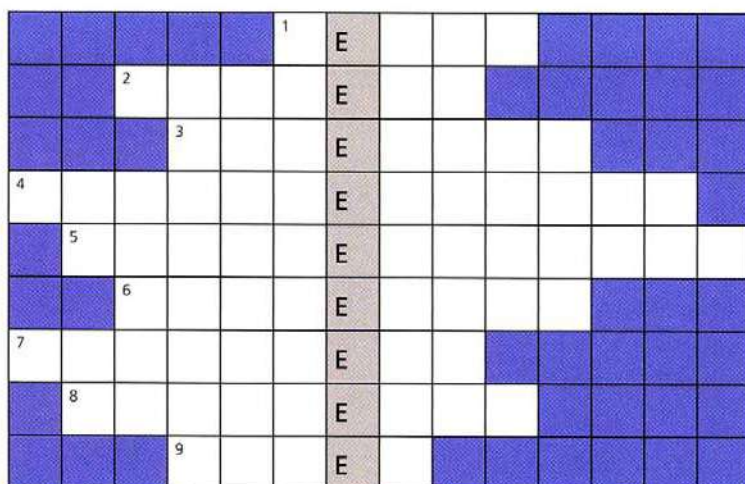
1 Cross out the noun which does not follow the preposition at the beginning.

- 1 *on*: balance / passing / merit / reflection
- 2 *at*: once / choice / short notice / the very least
- 3 *in*: the contrary / office / power / possession of
- 4 *out of*: respect / sight / luck / discussion
- 5 *under*: suspicion / danger / investigation / attack

A Z more words: *on account of, out of action, in accordance with, on hand, out of bounds, under duress, off the subject*

Unit 78

1 Complete the crossword.



- 1 bizarre
- 2 famous and respected in a professional capacity
- 3 unhappy and depressed
- 4 impossible to imagine or believe
- 5 including all or most of the facts or details necessary
- 6 lacking flavour
- 7 failing to take enough care over something you are responsible for
- 8 baffled
- 9 not wearing clothes

A Z more words: Use the synonyms feature boxes in the *Oxford Advanced Learner's Dictionary*, and look at: *artificial, dirty, exciting, nervous, serious, wrong*.

Unit 79

1 Use adverbs from the box to complete the sentences.

invariably indirectly officially purely apparently briefly virtually ultimately

- I met her _____ by chance outside the hairdresser's.
- People who play chess are _____ good at logic puzzles.
- She spoke _____ about her father, but I was disappointed. I wanted to hear more.
- The outcome of the election is _____ certain; the polls give Lawson a 20 per cent lead.
- The rise in interest rates is bound to affect us, at least _____.
- He had a difficult choice to make but, _____, it was his decision and his alone.
- I thought she had spread the rumour but _____ it was nothing to do with her.
- He got us into the concert free, but _____ we should have paid.

2 Tick the best sentence ending. In some cases, both may be correct.

- | | |
|--|---|
| 1 I'd invited too many people, and realistically | a I should have realized that <input type="checkbox"/> . |
| | b I rang and told some not to come <input type="checkbox"/> . |
| 2 The evening was freezing, but oddly enough | a I took my coat <input type="checkbox"/> . |
| | b I hardly noticed <input type="checkbox"/> . |
| 3 There wasn't enough food, but frankly | a it was too late to do anything <input type="checkbox"/> . |
| | b I didn't care <input type="checkbox"/> . |
| 4 Sue has a son, so naturally | a I invited him too <input type="checkbox"/> . |
| | b she brought him <input type="checkbox"/> . |
| 5 The guests were predominantly | a from my neighbourhood <input type="checkbox"/> . |
| | b late arriving <input type="checkbox"/> . |
| 6 By midnight I was practically | a doing the washing up <input type="checkbox"/> . |
| | b asleep <input type="checkbox"/> . |

A Z more words: *undoubtedly, ostensibly, supposedly, outwardly, numerically, overtly*

Unit 80

1 Complete the dialogues, explaining the literal meaning of the euphemisms. Look at the example first.

- He's getting on a bit. ~ You mean he 's quite old.
- She's not exactly bright. ~ You mean she _____.
 - He's visually impaired. ~ You mean he _____.
 - The company are downsizing. ~ You mean they _____.
 - They were hit by friendly fire. ~ You mean by _____.
 - The cat has been put to sleep. ~ You mean it _____.
 - He's a bit hard of hearing. ~ You mean he _____.
 - I think she helped herself to the money. ~ You mean she _____.
 - There's been some collateral damage. ~ You mean some _____.

A Z more words: *put sb/sth out of their misery, do sb in, men's/ladies' (room), in the family way, throw up, give up the ghost*

Vocabulary building

The related forms of many words are included within the glossaries in the individual units (to find them, use the word list on pages 236–56). Other related forms are included in the tables below. The items in bold are all taught in the book, and the related forms all have a closely related meaning.

1 Adjectives and nouns

ADJECTIVE	NOUN
addicted	addiction, addict
additional	addition
alien , alienated	alienation
anonymous	anonymity
aromatic	aroma
attentive, inattentive	attention
bereavement	bereaved
blunt	bluntness
chaotic	chaos
compatible , incompatible	compatibility, incompatibility
concise	conciseness
cruel	cruelty
discreet , indiscreet	discretion, indiscretion
distracted	distraction
ecstatic	ecstasy
elated	elation
faithful	faith
familiar , unfamiliar	familiarity
flammable/inflammable	flame
hysterical	hysteria
jubilant	jubilation
neutral	neutrality
normal, abnormal	normality, abnormality
notorious	notoriety
nude	nudity, nude
precise	precision
proportionate	proportion
ruthless	ruthlessness
scandalous	scandal
secretive	secrecy, secret
snobbish	snobbery, snob
spiritual	spirit
subservient	subservience
subtle	subtlety
transparent	transparency
trivial	triviality
visible , invisible	visibility, invisibility
wicked	wickedness

2 Verbs and nouns

VERB	NOUN
accomplish	accomplishment
acquire	acquisition
allocate	allocation
compile	compilation
confront	confrontation
contribute	contribution , contributor
desert	desertion
detain	detention
detect	detection
distort	distortion
divert	diversion
embark	embarkation
impose	imposition
indulge	indulgence
photocopy	photocopier
proceed	procedure
propose	proposal, proposition
pursue	pursuit
reassure	reassurance
substitute	substitute , substitution
subtract	subtraction
suppress	suppression



Test yourself

3 Nouns, verbs, and adjectives

NOUN(S)	VERB	ADJECTIVE
accumulation	accumulate	cumulative
adjustment	adjust	adjustable
appreciation	appreciate	appreciative
association	associate	associated
authenticity	authenticate	authentic
bend	bend	bent
comparison	compare	comparable , comparative
control	control	controlled, uncontrolled
description	describe	descriptive, indescribable
disruption	disrupt	disruptive
exhaustion	exhaust	exhausted
exploration	explore	exploratory
exposure	expose	exposed
favour	favour	favourable, unfavourable
flirt (person)	flirt	flirtatious
forgiveness	forgive	forgivable, unforgivable
inclusion	include	inclusive
indication	indicate	indicative
intrusion	intrude	intrusive
justification	justify	justifiable , justified
mixture	mix	mixed
opposition	oppose	opposed , opposing
possession	possess	possessive
provocation	provoke	provocative
purification	purify	pure
puzzle	puzzle	puzzled
quantity	quantify	quantifiable
reinforcement	reinforce	reinforced
reminiscence	reminisce	reminiscent
retaliation	retaliate	retaliatory
stimulation	stimulate	stimulating
symbolism, symbol	symbolize	symbolic

Answer key

Unit 1

1 1 D 2 S 3 S 4 D 5 D 6 D 7 S 8 S

- 2 1 ambiguity/ambiguities
2 precision
3 synonymous
4 interchangeable
5 interpretation
6 self-explanatory

- 3 1 literal
2 figurative
3 making
4 *Both answers are correct.*
5 sarcasm
6 mocked
7 ironic
8 *Both answers are correct.*

- 4 1 disapproving
2 literary
3 made
4 slang, current, dated/old-fashioned
5 pejorative/derogatory
6 figuratively

Unit 2

- 1 1 second thoughts 5 flying
2 on my mind 6 two minds
3 get out of 7 ulterior
4 believe this 8 tied up
- 2 1 crawling 3 sweet 5 dawned
2 thick 4 tied up
- 3 1 How did you **get** him ...
2 keep you **going** until ...
3 that will **make** it ...
4 fishing that **brought** people ...
5 it won't **keep** after tomorrow
6 to **put** them into words
7 that will **do** for ...
- 4 1 brings 5 do 8 leave
3 get 6 keep 9 get
3 come 7 make 10 push
4 leave

Unit 3

- 1 1 cut 5 clips
2 barbed 6 polish
3 expectancy 7 spare
4 pin 8 passer
- 2 1 licence 4 rhymes 6 certificate
2 kin 5 weekend 7 fruit/slot
3 fancy
- 4 built-up, worn out, thick-skinned, panic-stricken, narrow-minded, bad-tempered

- 5 1 narrow-minded 4 single-minded
2 last-minute 5 off-putting
3 tongue-tied 6 broad-minded/
open-minded

6 Possible answers:

- 1 Were there many dropouts?
2 There was a five-mile tailback.
3 It was a setback (for him) when he failed the exam.
4 We had a two-hour hold-up.
5 There was a breakdown on the motorway.
6 It was awful after the break-up.
7 What was the turnout?
8 The outbreak of war was inevitable.

- 7 1 turnout 3 let-down 5 tailbacks
2 write-off 4 break-up 6 outlay

Unit 4

- 1 1 go out, spread, die down
2 light, put out
3 catch, fire, burst, go up
- 2 1 caught 4 burst 6 put it out
2 broke 5 on 7 setting
3 spread
- 3 1 gone out 5 broke out
2 die down 6 burst into
3 went out 7 forest
4 put, out 8 spreading
- 5 1 considerable 4 fierce/widespread
2 principal 5 utter
3 widespread 6 classic
- 6 1 honour 4 effort 7 accent
2 faces 5 criticism 8 escape
3 summary 6 chaos
- 7 1 Torrential
2 gale-force
3 utter/total
4 considerable/great
5 concerted
6 main/principal
7 extensive/widespread
8 fierce/strong/widespread
- 8 *These words are not correct:*
1 c 2 a 3 c 4 b 5 a
- 9 1 eyesore, entirely 5 such thing
2 holds, take 6 reached, entirely
3 made 7 prospect
4 settle, back 8 offence, reach

Unit 5

- 1 1 reflect (4) 4 absorb (3)
2 absorbed (1) 5 count (1)
3 counted (2) 6 reflected (1)
- 2 1 shrugged 4 favour 6 circumstances
2 owes 5 nodded 7 stamped
3 raised
- 3 1 We could see our faces reflected in the water.
2 She proposed **that we** leave the children behind. OR She proposed **leaving** the children behind.
3 You can take dogs into shops in certain circumstances.
4 There were ten people there, **not** counting the two of us.
5 He proposed **taking** the car. OR He proposed **that we** take the car.
6 I'll need to reflect on what he said.
- 4 1 count myself lucky
2 in favour of
3 under the circumstances
4 reflected badly on everyone
- 5 The correct prepositions are:
1 conducive **to** sth
2 fraught **with** (danger)
3 devoid **of** sth
4 immune **to** sth

Unit 6

- 1 1 reputable 5 inexcusable
2 inclusive 6 uneventful
3 inexplicable 7 apologetic
4 comparable 8 indescribable
- 2 1 They excel at/in sport.
2 I think he was a worthy winner.
3 The party was uneventful.
4 The flat is unfurnished.
5 The trip was pointless.
6 It's an interesting vase but it's worthless.
7 The movement has a large following.
8 There is increasing recognition of its value.
OR People increasingly recognize its value.
- 3 1 housing 6 pointless
2 noticeable 7 following
3 apologetic 8 furnished
4 inclusive
5 unforgivable/inexcusable
- 4 1 finalize 4 handling 7 comparable
2 excel 5 pointless 8 heartless
3 emotive 6 mistook
- 6 1 to **keep** himself
2 defend **myself**
3 origin of
4 **make** the confession

- 5 assured **me/him/us**, etc. it would
6 commit **himself**

7 Possible answers:

- 1 Where did this originate?
2 I want to simplify the procedure.
3 There is a lot of alcohol abuse. OR Alcohol abuse is very common.
4 Does the research give us an/any/some indication of a link?
5 He's got to make a commitment.
6 Did she make a confession?
7 The boy suffered racial abuse.
8 I was surprised at the severity of the conditions.

Unit 7

1 Possible answers:

Frail people are often **dodderly** (when they walk).
A paunch is a fat **stomach**.
Freckles are on your **skin**.
Hair can be **ginger**.
Chubby means a bit **fat**.
You wear a **brace** on your **teeth**.

- 2 1 show off 4 straighten
2 getting on for, gorgeous 5 stick out
3 cheeks 6 cute
- 3 1 true 4 notice 7 better
2 help you 5 more 8 can't
3 positive 6 don't notice
- 4 1 pay 5 stripes
2 unflattering 6 key
3 features 7 draw
4 hips 8 exaggeration

Unit 8

- 1 1 B 2 B 3 G 4 G 5 B 6 B 7 B 8 G
- 2 1 leaping/jumping 5 misinterpret
2 look out 6 not necessarily
3 observant 7 gestures, excessive
4 display/show 8 combination
- 3 These words are correct:
1 make 3 stroke 5 with
2 fist 4 arms 6 someone
- 4 1 implication
2 flirting
3 leant/leaned, fancied/fancies
4 stubborn/obstinate
5 implies, mind, generalize
6 fiddle

Unit 9

- 1 1 limping 5 chase
2 stagger 6 marched
3 dash 7 charged/dashed
4 galloped 8 tiptoed/crept

- 2 1 had a pronounced limp
2 made a dash for cover
3 went for a stroll along the beach
4 broke into a gallop
5 led the charge
6 the car chase
- 3 1 sluggish 5 thought up/devised
2 Bend 6 constant
3 supple/agile 7 strenuous/arduous
4 alternate 8 recurrent
- 4 1 constant 4 press-ups
2 alternate 5 sprint
3 loosen up / warm up 6 fear

Unit 10

- 1 1 beeping 4 slam 7 rustling
2 rattling 5 creak 8 rumbling
3 squelching 6 pitched
- 2 1 creaks 4 high 7 rumble
2 rustling 5 screeching 8 rattle
3 beeping 6 slamming
- 3 1 mice squeak 5 dogs growl
2 owls hoot 6 cocks crow
3 dogs bark 7 bees buzz
4 wolves howl
- 4 1 P 2 N 3 N 4 N 5 P 6 N 7 P 8 N
- 5 1 roar 4 squeaky
2 howling/roaring 5 hooted
3 bark, bite 6 buzzing

Unit 11

- 1 1 sight/eyesight 4 eliminate
2 discomfort 5 glare
3 blinking 6 blurred
- 2 1 Sore, tired or burning eyes are classic symptoms of eye **strain**.
2 If your eyes are dry and **irritated**, try using eye drops.
3 He must be very **short-sighted** because he can't read the dictionary definitions.
4 You should get up and walk about to **ease/alleviate** the problem of back pain.
5 Make a conscious effort to **blink** more often to prevent dry eyes.
6 Whenever I make too much noise in the office, my colleague glares **at** me.
- 3 1 haze
2 spectacular, breathtaking
3 caught sight of, spotted
4 stand, keep
5 only just, barely
6 came into, disappeared from

- 4 1 I was only just able to make out the boat on the horizon.
2 As I turned the corner, the house came into view/sight.
3 Those stars are invisible without a telescope.
4 We could only just see the trees through the fog.
5 She eyed me very suspiciously.
6 The thief left the building and vanished into thin air.
7 I caught a glimpse of the thief as he ran out of the building. OR I glimpsed the thief as...
8 We watched the boat until eventually it disappeared from sight.

Unit 12

- 1 1 P 2 U 3 P 4 U 5 U 6 P 7 P 8 P
- 2 1 squeeze 4 slid 7 applied
2 stimulate 5 steadily 8 fingertips
3 stroking 6 pinch
- 3 1 flavour 5 aroma
2 unappetizing 6 water
3 pungent 7 nauseating
4 musty 8 insipid
- 4 1 appetizing 6 disgusting
2 mouth-watering 7 appetite
3 delicate 8 stench/smell
4 pungent 9 subtle
5 gone off

Unit 13

- 1 sprain your ankle dislocated shoulder
high blood pressure splitting headache
hay fever itchy scalp
upset stomach mouth ulcer
nasty rash
- 2 1 blisters
2 rash
3 diarrhoea
4 itch
5 constipated
6 pulled
- 4 1 T 2 F 3 T 4 T 5 F 6 T 7 T 8 T
- 5 1 dose 3 date 5 limit
2 term 4 aspirin 6 effects
- 6 1 lethargic 4 expectations
2 disorder/upset/ache 5 persistent
3 enclosed 6 discarded

Unit 14

- 1 1 happy-go-lucky 5 passion
2 within reason 6 a real chatterbox/
3 have a go at really chatty
4 considerate 7 down-to-earth

- 2 1 attribute/quality 4 pretentious
2 affection 5 spontaneous
3 go 6 integrity
- 3 1 N 3 P 5 N 7 P 9 P
2 P 4 P 6 N 8 N 10 P
- 4 1 make 3 conceited 5 nose
2 struck 4 take 6 assertive
- 5 1 conscientious 4 ruthless
2 assertive 5 trustworthy
3 shrewd
- 6 1 misled
2 distant/stand-offish
3 diffident
4 impulsive/rash
5 cunning
6 deceptive
- 7 1 virtue, vice 5 surface, cover
2 sceptical 6 traits
3 cynical 7 naivety
4 cruel

Unit 15

- 1 1 P 2 N 3 N 4 P 5 P 6 N 7 P 8 N
- 2 lose your temper desperately unhappy
over the moon hit the roof
close to tears go mad
- 3 1 stunned
2 his temper
3 desperation
4 heartbroken/devastated
5 the roof
6 ecstatic/euphoric/elated
7 tears
8 hysterical
- 4 1 uneasy 3 suppress 5 guarded
2 reveal 4 vulnerable 6 innermost
- 5 1 heart
2 wasn't in it
3 gave it away
4 on her sleeve, pent-up
5 heart

Unit 16

- 1 1 N 2 P 3 N 4 P 5 N 6 P
- 2 1 complimentary 5 inevitably
2 resented 6 strain
3 hostility 7 tough
4 sticking
- 3 1 instant 4 face(s)
2 up 5 goes
3 compliment

- 5 1 He's fully accepted ~~to~~ our decision. –
2 She feels she can confide ~~with~~ me. in
3 I think they all respect ~~for~~ him. –
4 The ~~initially~~ problem was money. initial
5 I regret his ~~reluctant~~ to go. reluctance
6 It took time to hold their respect. gain/
win/earn
- 6 1 How are things? 6 respect
2 reluctant 7 ups and downs
3 appreciates 8 looking up
4 Initially 9 way things are
5 accepts 10 bond, make sacrifices

Unit 17

- 1 1 courageous 4 inspirational
2 humble 5 dignity
3 bravery 6 idolize
- 2 1 I looked up to my father.
2 I want to follow in his footsteps.
3 Why did she have a go at him?
4 He dedicated himself to helping the poor.
5 She was my inspiration.
6 He was Paula's idol/hero.
- 4 1 hypocritical 4 malicious
2 rebellious 5 spiteful
3 idealistic 6 despicable
- 5 1 snob 5 idealist
2 gossip 6 hypocrite
3 rebel 7 vulgar/coarse/crude
4 bully

Unit 18

- 1 peer pressure, nature or nurture?, play a
part, broken home, deprived childhood, a
beneficial effect
- 2 1 P 2 P 3 N 4 N 5 P 6 N
- 3 1 home 4 nature 7 part
2 deprived 5 impact 8 incentive
3 pressure 6 model
- 5 1 set 3 make 5 do
2 kick up 4 pull 6 lay down
- 6 1 threatening
2 on and on (about them)
3 nagging
4 a mess
5 gave in / capitulated
6 unappealing

Unit 19

- 1 1 inoffensive 4 perceive
2 courteous 5 downwards
3 etiquette 6 chopsticks

- 2 1 customary
2 frowned
3 manners
4 viewed
5 considered
6 Customs
7 regarded, respectful
8 offensive
9 discourteous/disrespectful
10 etiquette
- 4 1 ~~put his foot in it~~
2 *All three are possible.*
3 cheek
4 ~~her foot in it~~
5 *All three are possible.*
6 comments, disgrace
7 *All three are possible.*
8 ~~an insolence~~
- 5 1 class
2 manners
3 behaviour
4 foot
5 put
- 6 downright
7 remark/comment
8 exception
9 taste

Unit 20

- 1 1 artichoke
2 pomegranate
3 beetroot
4 cinnamon
5 papaya
6 fennel
- 7 ginger
8 squash
9 almonds
10 radishes
11 lentils
12 bean sprouts
- 2 1 Raisins and sultanas are types of dried fruit.
2 Sage and coriander are herbs.
3 Almonds and cashews are types of nut.
4 Papaya and passion fruit are tropical fruits.
5 Ginger and cinnamon are spices.
- 4 cheese grater, lemon squeezer, kitchen scales, food processor, garlic crusher, deep fat fryer
- 5 1 colander
2 wok
3 corkscrew
4 ladle
5 sieve
6 whisk
- 6 1 lemon/lime/orange
2 cheese
3 flour
4 rice/fish/vegetables
5 fruit, vegetables, meat, bread, etc.
6 meat and some vegetables
- 7 1 grapes
2 chickens
3 fish
- 4 bread
5 cheese
6 pear
- 7 cake
8 nut
- 8 1 made a meal of it
2 to have his cake and eat it
3 chalk and cheese
4 eat my words
5 a fish out of water
6 fishy/a bit fishy (to me)

Unit 21

- 1 1 streets
2 wander
3 easy
- 4 it all
5 track
6 atmosphere
- 7 around
8 batteries
- 2 1 undergone
2 flourishing
3 remarkably
- 4 unique
5 unspoilt
6 remote
- 3 1 thriving
2 stunning
3 diverse
4 off the beaten track/isolated
5 trek
6 retain
7 unwind/take it easy/chill out
8 restored
- 4 1 easy
2 remote
3 restoration
4 laze
- 5 wander
6 cobbled
7 away from it

Unit 22

- 1 1 edge
2 effects
3 -biting
4 out of
5 twist
- 6 unanimously
7 adaptation
8 -tingling
9 ghost
10 applaud
- 2 1 audience
2 brilliant/sensational
3 acclaim
4 cast
5 set
6 phenomenally
7 nail-biting/gripping
8 clapping
- 3 1 D 2 S 3 S 4 S 5 D 6 S 7 S 8 D
- 4 1 deadly, stiff
2 clichéd
3 wooden
4 feeble
- 5 unconvincing
6 rubbish
7 death, mediocre
8 dire

Unit 23

- 1 1 F 2 F 3 T 4 F 5 T 6 T 7 F 8 T
- 2 1 round
2 drawn
3 victories
4 draw
- 5 runners-up
6 got through
7 the rest
8 knocked out
- 3 1 we **dominated** the first half
2 put us **under** a lot
3 we gave **away** a
4 went **to** pieces
5 let us **down**
6 no **chance** of
7 could be **relegated**

- 4 1 run
- 2 chance
- 3 promoted
- 4 verge of victory
- 5 unbeaten this season
- 6 form
- 7 on top/dominant

Unit 24

- 1 1 field 5 obtain/acquire
- 2 site 6 camping site
- 3 attract 7 wildlife
- 4 copy/imitate 8 scenery
- 2 1 process 4 countryside
- 2 nest, shed 5 seeds
- 3 plant, stem, roots 6 cottage, slopes
- 3 1 B 2 G 3 B 4 B 5 B 6 G
- 4 1 spade
- 2 my feet up
- 3 mow the lawn
- 4 cut back this bush
- 5 compost to the soil
- 6 plant some roses
- 7 hedge round the field
- 8 the weeding
- 9 fertile

Unit 25

- 1 1 around 3 focused 5 from
- 2 his 4 an 6 browse
- 2 1 search of 6 on impulse
- 2 after 7 drop
- 3 tag 8 off
- 4 shop around 9 browsing
- 5 minute/moment
- 3 bargain hunting, drug addict, compulsive gambler, crippling debts, shopping spree, leisure pursuit
- 4 1 heading 4 outweigh
- 2 indulge 5 outnumber
- 3 gadget 6 addicted to

Unit 26

- 1 1 hosts 5 socializes
- 2 disposable 6 drown out
- 3 away 7 contribution
- 4 time-consuming
- 2 1 laid on 5 warmed up
- 2 beforehand 6 livened up
- 3 contributed 7 deafening
- 4 gatecrashers 8 clearing up
- 3 1 in company 5 awkward
- 2 got/was drunk 6 warm welcome
- 3 loner 7 cliquey
- 4 do/party tonight 8 accompany you

- 4 1 join in 5 get-together/do
- 2 doubt 6 do/get-together, fancy
- 3 pop 7 company
- 4 own company 8 clique

Unit 27

- 1 1 transform
- 2 amend, adapt, reform
- 3 restore, revert, reverse
- 4 evolve, assimilate, transition
- 2 1 transition 5 go/revert
- 2 restore 6 adapt/adjust
- 3 evolution 7 irreversible
- 4 reversal 8 assimilate
- 3 1 N 2 N 3 P 4 N 5 P 6 P
- 4 1 subtle
- 2 sweeping/wholesale/major
- 3 refreshing
- 4 enforce
- 5 implement
- 6 bring about / cause
- 5 1 pursue 6 ongoing
- 2 sweeping 7 consultation
- 3 resistance 8 implemented
- 4 consulted 9 obvious
- 5 welcome

Unit 28

- 1 1 B 3 G 5 B 7 B 9 G
- 2 B 4 B 6 G 8 B 10 B
- 2 1 dryer
- 2 charge (up)
- 3 consume
- 4 appliances
- 5 conserve
- 6 batteries, still, charger
- 7 saving
- 8 consumer
- 4 1 environmentally-friendly, eco-friendly
- 2 in season
- 3 food miles, our carbon footprint
- 4 maximize
- 5 enterprise, venture
- 6 All three are possible.
- 5 1 groundbreaking 5 disposed
- 2 recycling 6 minimizes
- 3 venture 7 miles
- 4 recycle 8 season

Unit 29

- 1 1 S 2 D 3 S 4 D 5 S 6 S 7 S
- 2 1 out, extinct 4 in, wild
- 2 decline, gradual 5 reserve, habitat
- 3 danger, breed 6 species, becoming

- 3 1 ~~divested~~ diverted
 2 ~~putting~~ taking
 3 ~~puts~~ poses
 4 ~~genes-pool~~ gene pool
 5 in on/upon
 6 over after
 7 ~~fund~~ funds
 8 ~~threaten~~ threat

- 4 1 likelihood 4 rhino
 2 territory 5 territorial
 3 poaching 6 poverty

Unit 30

- 1 invasion, invasive
 cure, curable/incurable
 resumption
 conventional
 vaccination, vaccinate
 diagnose, diagnostic
 transplant
- 2 1 No 3 Yes 5 No 7 No 9 Yes
 2 No 4 No 6 Yes 8 No 10 No
- 3 1 b 3 h 5 g 7 c 9 f
 2 i 4 e 6 j 8 a 10 d
- 4 1 wiped out, eradicated
 2 restricted, transplant
 3 vaccinate, vaccine
 4 conventional, advances
 5 rate, survival
 6 carry out/perform, confined

Unit 31

- 1 1 scroll up a document
 2 enter your password
 3 use computer jargon
 4 hack into someone's computer
 5 anti-virus protection
 6 e-learning
 7 do a web search
 8 block spam from your inbox
- 2 1 password 4 google 7 viruses
 2 username 5 links 8 filters
 3 log on/in 6 search
- 3 1 T 2 F 3 T 4 T 5 F 6 T
- 4 1 downloaded 5 virtual
 2 registered 6 dreamt/thought
 3 videoblog, rated 7 downloaded
 4 uploaded 8 format

Unit 32

- 1 1 emigrated 5 fled
 2 seek 6 prejudice, migrants
 3 refuge 7 seek/take
 4 ethnic

- 2 1 There's no limit on the number of people granted political **asylum** in this country.
 2 Racial and sexual **discrimination** is against the law in matters of employment.
 3 Economic **migration** to richer countries has existed for centuries.
 4 There's been a rise in the **deportation** of illegal workers back to their home countries.
 5 Nearly half a million people were forced to **flee** their homes during the civil war, and many of them **took** refuge in the mountains, away from the fighting.
 6 Many families **were** uprooted against their will to make way for the new road.
- 3 1 ~~for~~ towards
 2 ~~acclimated~~ acclimatized
 3 ~~nostalgic~~ nostalgia
 4 ~~stereoscope~~ stereotype
 5 ~~integrity~~ integration
 6 ~~natural~~ native
- 4 1 used/accustomed 6 desire
 2 native 7 integrate
 3 faith 8 hostility/animosity
 4 shock 9 peace
 5 stereotypical 10 hang

Unit 33

- 1 1 protect someone's confidentiality, get hold of something, clinical trial, enrol on a course, strictly confidential, cosmetic surgery
- 2 1 register 6 access
 2 hours 7 charge
 3 referred 8 surgery
 4 referral 9 medicine
 5 opinion 10 negligence
- 4 1 S 2 S 3 D 4 S 5 D 6 S 7 D 8 D 9 S
- 5 1 kept 4 junior
 2 surgery 5 spotlessly
 3 rushed 6 convalescence

Unit 34

- 1 1 resident 5 charity
 2 ensure 6 allocate
 3 voluntary 7 manifesto
 4 council 8 councillor
- 2 1 manifestos 4 volunteer voluntary
 2 to in 5 for-of
 3 make take 6 out up
- 3 1 councillors, behalf 4 stick/stand, take
 2 councils, charity 5 grant
 3 have 6 citizens

- 4 1 All three are possible.
 2 transport, road
 3 profile
 4 chairman, chairperson
 5 spokesperson, spokesman
 6 eligible, ineligible
- 5 1 police 4 agency 7 eligible
 2 promotes 5 budget 8 mayor
 3 chair 6 network

Unit 35

- 1 The following activities are illegal:
 smuggling, fraud, forgery, drug-trafficking.
- 2 1 defrauding 5 organized
 2 trafficking 6 forgery
 3 exploit 7 enticed, proceeds
 4 smuggle
- 4 1 a constable
 2 an inspector/the chief constable
 3 the chief constable
 4 a magistrate/judge
 5 the police/a police constable/officer/
 a policeman
 6 a solicitor
 7 a judge/magistrate
 8 someone awaiting trial / prisoner
 9 a prisoner/someone awaiting trial
- 5 1 about 6 custody
 2 police 7 solicitor
 3 detained 8 magistrate
 4 grounds 9 released
 5 cautioned

Unit 36

- 1 1 up
 2 me as a friend
 3 over a new leaf.
 4 justifiable
 5 imprisonment
 6 abolition of the law
 7 occupational hazard
 8 reoffenders
- 2 1 rehabilitate 4 abolish
 2 deterrent 5 revenge
 3 capital 6 crisis
- 3 These are correct:
 1 confined 4 self-assessment
 2 deviate 5 agreement/consent
 3 prisoners/inmates 6 exclusively
- 4 1 therapy 5 proportion
 2 segregation 6 mutual
 3 cells 7 therapeutic
 4 consent 8 contained

Unit 37

- 1 1 civilian 6 authority
 2 weapon 7 distinguish
 3 nuclear 8 missile
 4 enlisted 9 conscription
 5 the draft
- 2 unarmed combat military operation
 vast majority air force
 armed forces make a distinction
 lethal weapon nuclear capability
- 3 1 vast
 2 military
 3 composed
 4 fundamental
 5 combat
 6 diverse
 7 guard
 8 comprise
 9 deadly
 10 distinguish/differentiate
 11 encompasses
 12 serve
- 4 1 forces 7 enlisted/serving
 2 consist 8 reserves
 3 navy 9 branch
 4 force 10 capability/weapons
 5 command 11 comprises/comprise
 6 authority/command
- 6 1 civil 5 considerably
 2 simply/merely 6 a domestic/an internal
 3 mobilizing 7 internal
 4 interior 8 assisting/helping
- 7 1 productive 6 funding
 2 warfare 7 latter
 3 force 8 army / armed forces
 4 interior 9 domestic/internal
 5 rights/liberties 10 considerable

Unit 38

- 1 1 B 2 B 3 G 4 B 5 B 6 G 7 G 8 B
- 2 1 f 3 g 5 a 7 h 9 d
 2 c 4 b 6 j 8 e 10 i
- 3 1 New arms deal
 2 Blast wrecks fire station
 3 Go-ahead for rail scheme
 4 Company chief ousted
 5 Boost for big banks
 6 Ministers to curb spending
 7 Kidnappers demand ransom
 8 Government urges delay
 9 Motorcyclist cleared of child's death
 10 Firm on brink of closure

4 Possible answers:

- 1 Blast wrecks new shopping centre
- 2 Police rule out new murder probe
- 3 Prime Minister vows to curb government spending
- 4 Ministers bid to oust PM
- 5 Riddle surrounding stolen gems

Unit 39

- | | |
|-------------|-----------------|
| 1 1 opinion | 5 controversial |
| 2 lapse | 6 scathing |
| 3 emerged | 7 allegation |
| 4 doors | 8 According |
-
- | | |
|-----------------|------------|
| 2 1 Amid/Amidst | 5 sources |
| 2 leaked | 6 quoted |
| 3 cover | 7 scenes |
| 4 According | 8 measures |
-
- | | |
|---------------------------------|--|
| 3 1 shooting firing | |
| 2 drip drop | |
| 3 thunderstorm storm | |
| 4 wave tide | |
| 5 raining flooding | |
| 6 flat level | |
| 7 goalkeeper goalposts | |
| 8 bend corner | |
| 9 burning blazing | |
-
- | | |
|-----------------------|----------------|
| 4 1 under attack/fire | 4 storm of |
| 2 sparked | 5 tight corner |
| 3 foul play | 6 drop, ocean |

Unit 40

- | | |
|-----------------------|-------------|
| 1 1 Both are correct. | 4 pencilled |
| 2 excruciating | 5 do |
| 3 Both are correct. | 6 remaining |
-
- | | |
|------------------|-----------|
| 2 1 excruciating | 5 puns |
| 2 chronic | 6 daren't |
| 3 ensuing | 7 rapid |
| 4 punctured | 8 tip |
-
- | | | | | | | | |
|-------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|
| 3 1 S | 2 D | 3 S | 4 D | 5 S | 6 D | 7 S | 8 D |
|-------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|
-
- | | |
|-----------------------|-----------|
| 4 1 disorientated | 5 stay |
| 2 swamp | 6 odds |
| 3 regain | 7 drastic |
| 4 dazed/disorientated | 8 chances |

Unit 41

- | | |
|----------------------------|--|
| 1 1 All three are correct. | |
| 2 intrude/pry | |
| 3 coverage/tabloids | |
| 4 fame/privacy | |
| 5 singled out | |
-
- | | |
|------------|-------------------------|
| 2 1 survey | 5 deserve |
| 2 carried | 6 personality/celebrity |
| 3 findings | 7 eye |
| 4 fame | |
-
- | | |
|--------------|---------------|
| 3 1 privacy | 3 pry, public |
| 2 broadsheet | 4 fame |

- | |
|--|
| 4 1 rumour, allegations, scandal, rock, broadcast, exclusive |
| 2 rocks, rehab, fellow, rally |
-
- | |
|--|
| 5 1 Lulu has dumped Rocco. |
| 2 Amelia gave birth to a baby boy last week. |
| 3 Jason has custody of his daughter. |
| 4 Arun is a fellow student. |
| 5 The journalist wanted to get a scoop. |
| 6 They're newlyweds. |

Unit 42

- | |
|--|
| 1 1 T |
| 2 T |
| 3 F; A liberal believes in economic freedom and gradual political change. |
| 4 F; The Conservative Party in Britain believes in capitalism . |
| 5 F; Communists believe that everyone should own the means of production. |
-
- | |
|--------------------------------|
| 2 1 right-wing |
| 2 reactionary |
| 3 opposed to it/against it |
| 4 (to maintain) the status quo |
| 5 moderate |
| 6 in the centre |
-
- | |
|----------------------------|
| 3 1 equality, distribution |
| 2 means |
| 3 on |
| 4 associated |
| 5 identification |
-
- | | |
|--------------|-----------|
| 4 1 strings | 5 heated |
| 2 microscope | 6 doctors |
| 3 hands | 7 boat |
| 4 deep, sink | 8 heading |
-
- | |
|--------------------------|
| 5 1 at the deep end |
| 2 of her depth |
| 3 in the right direction |
| 4 foundations |
| 5 cracks |
| 6 seat |
| 7 debate/discussion |
| 8 spin |

Unit 43

- | | | | | | | | |
|-------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|
| 1 1 c | 2 a | 3 e | 4 g | 5 f | 6 d | 7 h | 8 b |
|-------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|
-
- 2 We were close to > 5 ~~the point where~~ people couldn't deal with the situation. Food was 8 ~~in short supply~~, the situation was 1 ~~unpleasant and depressing~~, and many people had already 2 left the city for good. Then at 7 a.m. yesterday the attack happened. A man who was just clearing 6 ~~stones, bricks, and glass~~ from a damaged building was shot by a 3 ~~hidden~~ gunman. Amid the ensuing chaos, a small

group of rebel soldiers entered the nearby radio station and took control of it. The army immediately ⁴ ~~began to surround~~ the building. They brought in large guns and started ⁷ ~~firing at~~ it, then, as night approached, they attacked. The rebels were soon ⁹ ~~defeated by~~ the superior numbers and firepower of the army.

Unit 44

- 1 travel expenses pension scheme
subsidized canteen healthcare provision
maternity leave relocation allowance
- 2 1 car, travel, health
2 relocation, food, fuel
3 company, government, private/personal
4 healthcare, childcare
- 3 1 benefits ('perks' is too informal for a job advertisement)
2 pension
3 related
4 entitlement
5 allowance
6 provision
7 canteen

Unit 45

- 1 1 encountered
2 degree
3 was accountable to no one OR wasn't accountable to anyone
4 insight into
5 juggle
6 pros and cons
- 2 1 boss
2 solely
3 encountered
4 degree
5 lucrative
6 encroach
7 guaranteed
8 additional/extra/further
- 4 1 P 2 N 3 N 4 N 5 P 6 N
- 5 team spirit pool resources
boost morale undermine your authority
mutual respect stifle creativity
- 6 1 He didn't fit in.
2 She can use her initiative.
3 I find the work very fulfilling.
4 There was a lot of collaboration.
5 They had a common goal.
6 We think it will foster team spirit.
7 We can pool our resources.
8 They have a lot of mutual respect.

Unit 46

- 1 1 clinch 4 mount
2 bid 5 imminent
3 set 6 dividend, shareholders
- 2 1 joint 5 takeover
2 turned it down 6 merger
3 acquisitions 7 hostile
4 former 8 backing
- 3 1 D 2 D 3 S 4 D 5 S 6 S 7 S 8 D
- 4 1 lure/entice 5 fuel
2 lying 6 bankrupt/under
3 balance 7 settles
4 cards

Unit 47

- 1 1 G 2 B 3 B 4 G 5 G 6 B
- 2 1 weakening
2 hike
3 slump
4 plummeted/plunged
5 volatile/in turmoil/turbulent
6 gains
- 3 1 buoyant
2 rallied/bounced back
3 soared
4 plummeted
5 turmoil
6 turbulent/volatile
- 4 1 debit debt
2 burnt burst
3 contradicted contradicted
4 inventors investors
5 underpin underpin
6 corporate corporate
7 equities equities
8 fields yields
- 5 1 outlook, underlying
2 debt burden
3 conflicting advice
4 invest, equities
5 bubble, burst
6 under pressure

Unit 48

- 1 1 lose, debit, statement, transactions
2 current, credit, savings/deposit
3 keep, red
4 thrifty, extravagant
- 2 1 withdrew 4 overdraft
2 overdrawn 5 mount/build
3 outgoings 6 squanders

- 3 1 *Surplus* is different; *shortfall/deficit* mean an amount that is less than you need.
 2 *Contingency* is different; *shortfall/shortage* both mean not having enough of something.
 3 *Economize* is different; *take away/subtract* mean to take one number from another.
 4 *Make contingency plans* is different; *economize/make cutbacks* mean to reduce the amount you spend.
 5 *Deficit* is different; *budget/fund* mean an amount of money you have available to spend.
 6 *Economize* is different; *work out/calculate* mean to find the total number/amount of something.
- 4 1 shortages 6 budget
 2 shortfall 7 work out
 3 contingency 8 shortfall/deficit
 4 subsidy 9 cutbacks
 5 bail 10 per

Unit 49

- 1 1 prioritized 4 basis, wherever
 2 *Both are correct.* 5 anticipated
 3 *Both are correct.*
- 2 1 basis 5 delegate
 2 sticks 6 jot
 3 anticipate 7 matter
 4 scheduled 8 accomplished/achieved
- 4 1 deluge 4 severely hit
 2 interminable 5 under control
 3 inundated 6 plague
- 5 1 I need to **set** aside money for rent.
 2 I've lost my **train** of thought.
 3 We were hard **hit** by the price war.
 4 The work has been never-**ending**.
 5 Our spending has got out **of** hand.
 6 I had to break **off** from what I was doing.
 7 The situation is **under** control.
- 6 1 stream, overwhelmed/stressed/swamped
 2 unproductive
 3 deluge
 4 promptly
 5 stressed
 6 productive

Unit 50

- 1 1 set 4 set 6 halt
 2 settle 5 break 7 step up
 3 ballot
- 2 1 closures 4 deadlock
 2 dispute 5 privatize
 3 precedent 6 inclined (or likely)

- 3 1 procrastination 4 intervention
 2 interference 5 wisdom
 3 resolution 6 prudence
- 4 1 P 2 P 3 A 4 A 5 P 6 A 7 P 8 A
- 5 1 sort 5 blow
 2 intervene 6 proportion
 3 out 7 wise/prudent/sensible
 4 buck 8 resolved

Unit 51

- 1 1 S 2 S 3 S 4 D 5 S 6 D 7 S 8 D
- 2 1 handover
 2 absence
 3 piled up/accumulated
 4 failed/neglected
 5 neglected
 6 photocopier
 7 poking
 8 giggling
 9 hectic

Unit 52

- 1 1 drives
 2 retaliated
 3 *Both words are correct.*
 4 overreact
 5 *Both words are correct.*
 6 incident
 7 led
 8 provoke
- 2 1 road, incident 3 overreact
 2 dented 4 drive
- 3 1 f 2 e 3 g 4 b 5 d 6 h 7 c 8 a
- 4 1 The house took a long time to build, but the end **result** is fantastic.
 2 A What made you ring the doctor?
 B Oh, **no** reason.
 3 The new law came **into** effect at the beginning of June.
 4 Too much sunlight can have a **detrimental** effect on your skin.
 5 Current deforestation will have long-term **repercussions/consequences**.
 6 I'm not really sure what **prompted** him to resign so suddenly.
 7 What was the final **outcome/result** of the talks in Bali?
 8 One indirect result or knock-on **effect** will be price rises throughout the economy.

Unit 53

- 1 1 embellish 5 interrogated
 2 sustain 6 unpalatable
 3 humiliated 7 defect
 4 interrogation 8 namely