

2	1 economical	6 interrogated
2	talked	7 caught
3	embellish	8 humiliated
4	gloss	9 sustain
5	deteriorated	10 needless to
3	Formal: falsehood, confound sb, adversary, declare sth Informal: phoney, fib, level with sb Neutral: a white lie, deceit, distort	
4	1 anonymously	5 declared
2	casualty	6 baffled/puzzled
3	posthumously	7 deceiving/deluding
4	half	8 distorted

## Unit 54

1	1 growing	4 exacerbate
2	face up to	5 insoluble
3	arise/come up	6 confronting
2	1 worse	5 grips
2	2 urgent	6 perennial
3	3 raised	7 tackling/confronting
4	4 overcome	8 minor
4	1 esteem	4 regardless
2	2 get her down	5 trivial
3	3 articulate	6 channel
5	1 dented	5 behind
2	2 her stride	6 reassured
3	3 perspective	7 light
4	4 at rest	8 setback

## Unit 55

1	1 extra- ultra-	
2	2 destruction preservation	
3	3 ruins remains	
4	4 establishes stables	
5	5 on-ruins in ruins	
6	6 formally formerly	
2	1 formerly/Previously	
2	2 up, renovate	
3	3 run-down/dilapidated/ramshackle	
4	4 decay/disrepair, abandoned ('neglected' is also possible here)	
5	5 preserve	
6	6 Middle, medieval	
7	7 trace	
8	8 ultra-	
3	1 out	4 cutting edge
2	2 mint/perfect	5 new
3	3 good	6 hand
4	1 device	5 genuine
2	2 antique	6 packaging
3	3 ancient, reproductions	7 reproduces
4	4 reconditioned	8 up, innovative

## Unit 56

- 1 a resounding victory, come unstuck, the secret of your success, turn out badly, a stroke of luck, fulfil your potential
- 2 1 G 2 B 3 B 4 G 5 G 6 G
- 3 1 overcome 3 to strength 5 turned 2 stroke 4 secret 6 potential
- 4 *The informal words and phrases are:*
- |                   |                 |
|-------------------|-----------------|
| 1 make a go of it | 4 –             |
| 2 flop            | 5 up against it |
| 3 past it         | 6 way           |
- 5 1 came  
2 make  
3 *Both words are correct.*  
4 way  
5 make  
6 *Both words are correct.*
- 6 1 I don't like to tell him he's past it. ~ Hmm, It's a **tricky** situation. I don't envy you.  
2 Any chance he'll make a comeback? ~ No, his last film **flopped** badly.  
3 Did she **come top** in the public vote? ~ Yes, but she was **up against** it.  
4 He **let himself down** in the exam. ~ Yes, he only just **scraped/got** through.  
5 Her interview was an unmitigated **disaster**. ~ Yes, she was **way out** of her depth.
- Unit 57**
- 1 at the last minute, over time, in retrospect, with hindsight, behind the times, at one time, from time to time, for the time being, in due course
- 2 1 retrospect
- |                  |                       |
|------------------|-----------------------|
| 2 hindsight      | 6 flown               |
| 3 leaves, minute | 7 course              |
| 4 about/high     | 8 At                  |
| 5 before my time | 9 over                |
|                  | 10 for the time being |
- 4 1 an interval
- |                  |                  |
|------------------|------------------|
| 2 Both words are | 5 during         |
| correct.         | 6 Both words are |
| 3 Both words are | correct.         |
| correct.         | 7 era            |
| 4 spell          | 8 prolong        |
- 5 1 throughout/during
- |                    |                           |
|--------------------|---------------------------|
| 2 break            | 5 phase/stage/time        |
| 3 During           | 6 age                     |
| 4 spell            | 7 soon                    |
| 5 phase/stage/time | 8 extend                  |
| 6 age              | 9 gap                     |
| 7 soon             | 10 elapsed/passed/gone by |

## Unit 58

- 1 1 bloke/guy  
2 nicked/pinched  
3 moaning  
4 vile/disgusting  
5 tight-fisted/tight/stingy  
6 quid  
7 lousy  
8 loo
- 2 1 pain (in the neck) 4 drag  
2 laugh 5 cheek/nerve  
3 rip-off 6 get-together
- 3 1 illness 3 sleep 5 food  
2 noise 4 money 6 criticism
- 4 1 Cheers = Ta  
2 din = racket  
3 stick = flak  
4 starving = dying for something to eat  
5 love = darling  
6 thrashed = hammered
- 5 1 broke 5 kip 8 bug  
2 daft 6 conned 9 into  
3 laid-back 7 dodgy 10 posh  
4 nosy

## Unit 59

- 1 1 It's no good/use worrying about it.  
2 off the top of my head  
3 in one ear and out the other  
4 could do with  
5 My mind went a complete blank  
6 under the weather
- 2 1 mind 5 there/somewhere  
2 head 6 weather  
3 blank 7 keep you waiting  
4 bet 8 and out the other
- 4 1 false  
2 don't know the answer  
3 not being  
4 possible  
5 I don't know  
6 don't expect
- 5 1 're joking/'re kidding'/can't be serious  
2 way/chance  
3 is as good as mine  
4 one of those days  
5 bet  
6 foregone conclusion  
7 luck  
8 to lose  
9 say that again  
10 your day.

## Unit 60

- 1 1 down 4 worth 7 worlds  
2 fails 5 true 8 ground  
3 battle 6 of your own
- 2 1 a world of her own  
2 resort  
3 keep his feet on the ground  
4 else fails  
5 lose face  
6 good to be true  
7 letting her hair down  
8 the best of both worlds
- 4 1 Guess 4 some 7 equal  
2 know 5 admit 8 believe  
3 earth 6 wonder
- 5 1 Do you know if it's open, by any chance?  
or Do you happen to know if it's open?  
2 How old are you, if you don't mind me/  
my asking?  
3 She looks about 20, but believe it or  
not, she's only 13. or ... but she's only 13,  
believe it or not.  
4 He's been very ill, so no wonder he looks  
thin.  
5 I'm hoping to go, but the thing is, I've got  
a meeting on the same day.  
6 There are many exceptions, but all things  
being equal, I think men are better cooks  
than women.  
7 The book is every bit as violent as all his  
others.  
8 It was a beautiful day, but for some  
reason, the beach was deserted; I can't  
think why.

## Unit 61

- |                    |                       |
|--------------------|-----------------------|
| 1 push and shove   | long and hard         |
| pick and choose    | sooner or later       |
| back to front      | rules and regulations |
| first and foremost | sick and tired        |
- 2 1 cheerful 5 bustle, tired  
2 order, corruption 6 error  
3 later 7 sound  
4 foremost, objectives 8 forth

## Unit 62

- |                          |         |
|--------------------------|---------|
| 1 1 mouse 4 feather 7 ox | 8 dream |
| 2 cakes 5 log            |         |
| 3 bone 6 sieve           |         |
- 2 1 He's deaf as a post.  
2 She's blind as a bat.  
3 She's as thin as a rake.  
4 It worked like a dream.  
5 She went/was as white as a sheet.  
6 They were as good as gold.  
7 She went/was as red as a beetroot.  
8 He's got a mind like a sieve.

## Unit 63

- 1 1 communicate  
2 claim  
3 criticized  
4 raise  
5 interrupted  
6 prolong  
7 retaliate
- 2 1 I never expected him to **own up** to the crime.  
2 Nothing can **make up** for the loss of earnings.  
3 She tried to **talk me out of** giving up my job.  
4 Do you think they'll ever **do away with** the monarchy?  
5 He isn't easily **taken in**.  
6 Try and **talk him into** coming.  
7 Did they **take the shed to pieces/apart**?  
8 Have they **made up**?
- 3 1 **go-by** get by  
2 ~~cropped out~~ cropped up  
3 Correct  
4 **missing out of** missing out on  
5 **bump in** bump into  
6 Correct
- 4 1 turned up/showed up  
2 pick up  
3 shake off  
4 sank in  
5 pick up  
6 gone down with  
7 wear off  
8 pick up

## Unit 64

- 1 1 mind you                    6 in any case  
2 at any rate                  7 broadly speaking  
3 even so                      8 to be honest  
4 as a matter of fact        9 to a large extent  
5 on the whole                10 all the same
- 2 1 **Broadly** speaking     4 In **any** case  
2 All **the** same                5 To **tell** you the truth  
3 alternatively                6 as I was **saying**
- 3 1 Incidentally  
2 to be honest/as a matter of fact/actually  
3 On the whole/By and large/Broadly speaking  
4 Mind you  
5 besides/anyway  
6 It's true; even so/all the same  
7 Anyway/Anyhow  
8 actually/to be honest/to tell you the truth
- 4 1 to be honest                5 By the way  
2 Alternatively                6 As for  
3 It's true, All the same    7 besides  
4 Mind you                    8 by and large

## Unit 65

- 1 1 somewhere in the region  
2 sort **of** pretending to be ill  
3 have **stacks/tons/loads/bags** of rice  
4 or **something** of that sort  
5 give or take a few minutes  
6 tomorrow **somewhat** or other  
7 along those **lines**.  
8 **round** about 6.30
- 2 1 I've completed **round** about 50 per cent of the project.  
2 He looks **kind of** depressed.  
3 His job is **something to do with** marketing.  
4 Do you know who all **that stuff** belongs to?  
5 I imagine we'll get fifty-**odd** people at the meeting.  
6 We've got **tons** of vegetables so I'd better make some soup.  
7 She must be getting on for 80 or **thereabouts**, I would say.  
8 We could get him a book **or something** (**like that/along those lines**) for his birthday.

## Unit 66

- 1 1 It's a **small** world.  
2 Once **bitten**, twice shy.  
3 The more the **merrier**.  
4 Famous last **words**.  
5 So far, so **good**.  
6 First come, first served.  
7 Out of **sight**, out of mind.  
8 Easier **said** than done.
- 2 1 twice shy  
2 so good  
3 world  
4 out of mind  
5 never tell  
6 the merrier  
7 said than done  
8 first served  
9 calling the kettle black
- 4 1 blood is thicker than water; charity begins at home.  
2 love is blind; beauty is only skin-deep.  
3 two wrongs don't make a right; the end justifies the means.  
4 live and let live; let sleeping dogs lie.  
5 two heads are better than one; practice makes perfect.
- 5 Prevention is better than cure.  
Actions speak louder than words.  
Love is blind.  
Blood is thicker than water.  
Lightning never strikes twice.  
Charity begins at home.

- |   |                 |    |                     |
|---|-----------------|----|---------------------|
| 6 | 1 never         | 7  | good news           |
| 2 | sorry           | 8  | justifies the means |
| 3 | once            | 9  | don't make a right  |
| 4 | lie             | 10 | strikes twice       |
| 5 | perfect         | 11 | than cure           |
| 6 | better than one | 12 | for an eye          |

- 7 1 Practice makes perfect.  
 2 Two heads are better than one.  
 3 You're only young once.  
 4 Blood is thicker than water.  
 5 No news is good news.  
 6 Money talks.  
 7 Two wrongs don't make a right.  
 8 Better late than never.  
 9 Live and let live.  
 10 Let sleeping dogs lie.  
 11 Love is blind.  
 12 An eye for an eye.

## Unit 67

- |   |               |   |            |
|---|---------------|---|------------|
| 1 | 1 condolences | 5 | Following  |
| 2 | see           | 6 | concerning |
| 3 | delighted to  | 7 | Should     |
| 4 | forward       | 8 | to         |
- 2 1 enquire  
 2 regret, inform  
 3 intention, terminate  
 4 Should, require, further, do not hesitate, contact  
 5 Following/Further to, conversation, I would be grateful, concerning  
 6 I am writing in response to your article about supermarket packaging.  
 7 We look forward to hearing from you.  
 8 I am writing in reply to your letter of 17 October.  
 9 Thank you for your letter concerning/regarding the pre-service training course at CDQ.  
 10 Please find enclosed a copy of my birth certificate.  
 11 I am writing in reply to your appeal for donations following the tsunami disaster.  
 12 Please accept my sincere condolences on the death of your grandfather.  
 13 I would like to draw your attention to the final clause of the lease.  
 14 As you will see from my CV, I have extensive experience in sales and marketing.  
 15 With reference to your letter of 17 May, I am enclosing the documents you requested.

### 4 Possible answers:

- I am writing in response to your advertisement for a receptionist in yesterday's paper.
- Please find enclosed a photocopy of my driving licence.

- Following/Further to our conversation yesterday, I now have the necessary documents.
- Should you require any further information about my qualifications, please do not hesitate to contact me.
- I would be grateful if you could send me a brochure and price list.
- I am delighted to inform you that your application has been successful/ that you have been given the job/post.

5	1 N	3	N	5	P	7	P	9	N
2	P	4	P	6	N	8	N	10	N

- |   |                  |   |                        |
|---|------------------|---|------------------------|
| 6 | 1 stated         | 5 | subject                |
| 2 | abrupt/curt/rude | 6 | body                   |
| 3 | sample           | 7 | superfluous/irrelevant |
| 4 | spell            | 8 | straightforward        |

## Unit 68

- |   |                 |   |            |
|---|-----------------|---|------------|
| 1 | 1 thus/hence    | 4 | prior to   |
| 2 | albeit          | 5 | in view of |
| 3 | notwithstanding | 6 | Hitherto   |
- 2 1 henceforth  
 2 thus/hence  
 3 Prior to  
 4 With regard to/Regarding/Concerning  
 5 Notwithstanding  
 6 In conclusion

## Unit 69

- |   |                      |   |              |
|---|----------------------|---|--------------|
| 1 | 1 sum up / summarize | 5 | criterion    |
| 2 | assessment           | 6 | presentation |
| 3 | narrator             | 7 | argument     |
| 4 | assess/evaluate      | 8 | present      |
- 2 1 narrative  
 2 summary  
 3 incoherent  
 4 stylistic  
 5 condemnation  
 6 conclusion  
 7 hypothesize  
 8 exemplified  
 9 assertion  
 10 justification
- 4 1 She outlined her ideas.  
 2 She had one hypothesis.  
 3 She highlighted certain points.  
 4 She wouldn't condone his behaviour.  
 5 She didn't adopt a clear position.  
 6 She went on to explore the idea in more depth.  
 7 She couldn't justify her ideas.  
 8 In the end, she sat on the fence.

## Unit 70

- |   |            |   |                    |
|---|------------|---|--------------------|
| 1 | 1 betrayal | 6 | insanity           |
| 2 | portrayal  | 7 | resilient          |
| 3 | defiance   | 8 | merciful/merciless |
| 4 | embodiment | 9 | pitiful            |

5 prosperity

- |                    |                 |
|--------------------|-----------------|
| 2 1 an explanation | 4 sad           |
| 2 difficult        | 5 ability       |
| 3 the truth        | 6 refuse        |
| 3 1 synopsis       | 5 inherent      |
| 2 depicted         | 6 insane        |
| 3 pitiful          | 7 represents    |
| 4 prosperous       | 8 companionship |
| 4 1 protagonist    | 7 betrayed      |
| 2 depicted         | 8 Fate          |
| 3 endows           | 9 downfall      |
| 4 represented      | 10 unlike       |
| 5 embodiment       | 11 mercy        |
| 6 defies           | 12 conveyed     |

## Unit 73

- |              |                             |
|--------------|-----------------------------|
| 1 1 humorous | humble                      |
| 2 weekend    | way                         |
| 3 interest   | information                 |
| 4 drink      | day                         |
| 5 tired      | displeased                  |
| 6 turn       | talk                        |
| 7 two days   | today                       |
| 8 laughs     | love (or laughing out loud) |
| 9 letters    | lips                        |
| 10 concerned | confused                    |
| 11 make      | mind                        |
| 12 read      | remember/recall             |

2 Hi, thanks for your message. Are you going to see Sally this weekend? Please give her lots of love. ;) Alice

Dinner last night was excellent. Thanks ☺ Will you be in tonight? Hope to see you later. Joe

Sorry, but I'm probably going to be late for the meeting. I will ring you with more information later. Please start without me. Bye for now, Zoe

Hi, can you phone me as soon as possible? I have something important to tell you! My lips are sealed. All the best, Suzie Could you speak to your dad before the weekend? If I recall/remember correctly, he will be in tomorrow. Lots of love, Steffi.

- |         |        |          |
|---------|--------|----------|
| 3 1 gr8 | 5 xlnt | 8 w/o    |
| 2 thx   | 6 b4   | 9 ;-x    |
| 3 cul8r | 7 lol  | 10 2moro |
| 4 imho  |        |          |

4 1 T 2 T 3 T 4 F 5 T 6 F 7 T 8 F

5 1 c/o 3 attn/fao 5 incl.  
2 PS 4 sae

6 1 CEO 3 TLC 5 CCTV  
2 PC 4 B & B 6 IQ

## Unit 74

- |                  |                 |
|------------------|-----------------|
| 1 1 interaction  | 7 misfire       |
| 2 misconception  | 8 ill-informed  |
| 3 misdiagnose    | 9 mislay        |
| 4 ill-prepared   | 10 ill-advised  |
| 5 interdependent | 11 interrelated |
| 6 mistreat       | 12 misjudge     |

- |                          |  |
|--------------------------|--|
| 2 1 misinformed          |  |
| 2 mishandled/mismanaged  |  |
| 3 mistreated/ill-treated |  |
| 4 ill-informed           |  |
| 5 mislaid/misplaced      |  |
| 6 misprints              |  |
| 7 misconceived           |  |
| 8 misdiagnosed           |  |
| 9 miscalculated          |  |
| 10 interrelated          |  |

## Unit 71

1 objective, objectivity  
biased, bias  
empirical, empiricism  
verify, verification  
hypothesize, hypothesis  
scrutinize, scrutiny

- |                       |                       |
|-----------------------|-----------------------|
| 2 1 facet             | 4 unbiased            |
| 2 scrutiny            | 5 conviction          |
| 3 hypothesis          | 6 replicate           |
| 3 1 procedure         | 4 empirical           |
| 2 phenomenon          | 5 archive             |
| 3 duplicate/replicate | 6 biased/subjective   |
| 4 1 defective         | 4 hereditary          |
| 2 abnormal            | 5 short-lived         |
| 3 unit                | 6 immune              |
| 5 1 Gene, cells       | 5 genetic             |
| 2 mutation            | 6 heredity            |
| 3 insert/inserted     | 7 insertion           |
| 4 repel/fight         | 8 molecular, molecule |

## Unit 72

1 1 b 3 c 5 a 7 a 9 b  
2 a 4 b 6 c 8 b 10 c

- |                    |               |
|--------------------|---------------|
| 2 1 establish      | 6 constraints |
| 2 swaying          | 7 panels      |
| 3 moving           | 8 anchor      |
| 4 withstand/resist | 9 stringent   |
| 5 meet             | 10 rigorous   |

- |                                  |  |
|----------------------------------|--|
| 3 1 withstand/stand up to/resist |  |
| 2 sway                           |  |
| 3 occupants/residents            |  |
| 4 determine/establish            |  |
| 5 girders/supports               |  |
| 6 load                           |  |
| 7 counteract                     |  |
| 8 reinforced                     |  |

3 racism/frost/privileged/depressant/populated/assess/classified/fuel/fed/value/book defrost, depopulated, declassified, devalue

4 1 *Both forms are correct.*

2 disadvantaged

3 anti-war

4 *Both forms are correct.*

5 underprivileged

6 *Both forms are correct.*

5 1 anti-inflammatory

2 underemployed

3 depreciated

4 anti-virus software

5 reassess/reappraise/reconsider

6 undercooked

7 overdose

8 undernourished/underfed

2 1 by choice                    5 in exchange for  
2 at once                      6 without fail  
3 on reflection                7 at short notice  
4 at the very least            8 on balance

3 1 *All three are possible.*

2 under investigation/under suspicion

3 in possession of

4 *All three are possible.*

5 in touch

4 1 We have had to put our holiday plans on hold for the moment because of work.

2 Out of respect for the bereaved family, hundreds turned up at the funeral.

3 I'm afraid I can't help as I'm really out of touch with this area of research.

4 The demonstrators will be in serious trouble if the army starts to attack them.

5 The multi-storey car park has been under construction for six months.

6 He works for a giant engineering company; it's a multinational and doing very well.

7 She opened the can by means of a special device designed for the disabled.

8 We caught a glimpse of the rabbit before it ran out of sight into the bushes.

## Unit 75

1 1 characterize                6 industrialize

2 solidify

3 clarify

4 symbolize

5 legalize

7 electrify

8 pacify

9 exemplify

2 1 economize                    5 pacify

2 intensified

3 visualize

4 vandalized

6 purify

7 privatize

8 quantify

4 a trouble-free life, a soundproof room, childproof locks, tax-free income, a foolproof method, duty-free perfume

5 1 ovenproof                    4 bulletproof

2 interest-free

3 foolproof

5 inflation-proof

6 waterproof

## Unit 76

1 1 against                    5 over                    8 with

2 on

3 for

4 about

6 for

9 from

10 for

2 1 regard                      5 aptitude

2 compilation

3 extract/excerpt

4 grudge

6 clips

7 restriction

8 control

3 1 d 2 f 3 a 4 b 5 c 6 e

4 1 representative              6 subject

2 dependent

3 subservient

4 reconciled/resigned

5 intent

7 live

8 resistant

9 stems

10 reminiscent

## Unit 77

1 1 at                            4 fail                    7 on

2 On

3 in

4 on                              5 on                        8 exchange

6 away

2 1 by choice                    5 in exchange for  
2 at once                      6 without fail  
3 on reflection                7 at short notice  
4 at the very least            8 on balance

3 1 *All three are possible.*

2 under investigation/under suspicion

3 in possession of

4 *All three are possible.*

5 in touch

4 1 We have had to put our holiday plans on hold for the moment because of work.

2 Out of respect for the bereaved family, hundreds turned up at the funeral.

3 I'm afraid I can't help as I'm really out of touch with this area of research.

4 The demonstrators will be in serious trouble if the army starts to attack them.

5 The multi-storey car park has been under construction for six months.

6 He works for a giant engineering company; it's a multinational and doing very well.

7 She opened the can by means of a special device designed for the disabled.

8 We caught a glimpse of the rabbit before it ran out of sight into the bushes.

## Unit 78

1 1 perplexed                    5 bizarre

2 conceivable

3 *Both are correct.*

4 a notorious/an infamous

5 bizarre

6 *Both are correct.*

2 1 notorious                    6 bizarre

2 wicked                        7 implausible

3 unconvincing

4 puzzled/baffled              9 distinguished

5 inconceivable                10 exceptional

3 1 wicked                      4 baffled

2 despondent/dejected

3 eminent                        5 outstanding

6 bizarre

4 1 naked bare                4 baffled

2 childlike childish

3 Correct

4 invaluable worthless/valueless

5 nude naked

6 Correct

7 negligent negligible

8 naked nude

9 Correct

5 1 comprehensive              5 tasteful

2 childlike

3 conclusive                    7 comprehensible

4 exhaustive                    8 negligent

## **Unit 79**

- 1 1 Evidently  
2 curiously (enough)/strangely (enough)/  
oddly (enough)  
3 Practically  
4 presumably  
5 basically  
6 frankly/personally
- 2 1 frankly                  4 obviously  
2 Apparently                5 naturally  
3 ultimately                6 curiously enough
- 3 1 Officially  
2 Financially/Commercially (speaking)  
3 Realistically  
4 Socially  
5 Technically  
6 Logically  
7 Theoretically (speaking)  
8 Traditionally
- 4 1 concerned              4 speaking  
2 mentally                 5 Traditionally  
3 indirectly                6 As far as
- 5 1 relatively/somewhat  
2 simply/purely  
3 strictly  
4 relatively  
5 briefly/chiefly  
6 invariably  
7 simply/truly  
8 strictly
- 6 1 primarily/chiefly/predominantly  
2 invariably  
3 briefly  
4 equally  
5 forever  
6 truly  
7 precisely

## **Unit 80**

- 1 1 friendly fire            5 passed away  
2 practical                 6 helping  
3 hard of hearing           7 put it to sleep  
4 let him go                8 impaired
- 2 1 Did she help herself to a couple of pens?  
2 The company is downsizing.  
3 The animal was put down.  
4 My dog Barty is not exactly clever.  
5 The president's getting on.  
6 There was a lot of collateral damage.

# Answer key to review units

## Expanding your vocabulary

### Unit 1

- 1 1 ambiguous
- 2 transparent/self-explanatory
- 3 old-fashioned
- 4 poke fun
- 5 disapproving
- 6 precise
- 7 interchangeable/synonyms/synonymous
- 8 virtually

- 2 1 considerable/great
- 2 real
- 3 reach
- 4 point
- 5 fierce/widespread/strong
- 6 make
- 7 concern
- 8 compromise
- 9 honour
- 10 familiar
- 11 brief

### Unit 2

- 1 1 It suddenly dawned on me who had stolen my mobile.
- 2 I'm in two minds about the job.
- 3 In his haste, he sent the vase flying.
- 4 She ate some chocolate, which kept her going until she was rescued.
- 5 The laptop's a bargain and comes with free software.
- 6 Do many people try to get out of paying tax?
- 7 That/It was sweet of you to do that for me.
- 8 Changing his job is the last thing on his mind.

### Unit 5

- |           |                 |
|-----------|-----------------|
| 1 1 lick  | 7 favour        |
| 2 count   | 8 circumstances |
| 3 reflect | 9 raise         |
| 4 absorb  | 10 propose      |
| 5 shrug   | 11 hung         |
| 6 stamp   |                 |

The word in the grey squares is 'information'.

### Unit 3

- 1 1 look
  - 2 shoes, equipment
  - 3 off-putting
  - 4 hold-up
  - 5 passer-by, next of kin
  - 6 car
  - 7 setback, break-up
  - 8 drawing pin
- 
- 2 1 open-minded
  - 2 last-minute
  - 3 nursery rhymes
  - 4 shortcut OR short cut
  - 5 turnout
  - 6 absent-minded
  - 7 spare part
  - 8 shake-up
  - 9 breakdown
  - 10 barbed wire

### Unit 6

- |                         |                   |
|-------------------------|-------------------|
| 1 apologetic            | excel             |
| occupied                | pointless         |
| forgivable/unforgivable | emotive/emotional |
| defenceless, defensive  | heartless         |
| finalize                | severity          |

## The body

### Unit 7

- |                |              |     |     |     |     |     |     |
|----------------|--------------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|
| 1 1 h          | 2 f          | 3 a | 4 b | 5 g | 6 c | 7 e | 8 d |
| 2 1 attracted  | drew         |     |     |     |     |     |     |
| 2 make         | create       |     |     |     |     |     |     |
| 3 loosen       | straighten   |     |     |     |     |     |     |
| 4 enhance      | exaggerate   |     |     |     |     |     |     |
| 5 going        | getting      |     |     |     |     |     |     |
| 6 unflattering | flattering   |     |     |     |     |     |     |
| 7 for          | to           |     |     |     |     |     |     |
| 8 cover        | conceal/hide |     |     |     |     |     |     |

### Unit 8

- |                 |                  |
|-----------------|------------------|
| 1 1 flirting    | 6 leaning        |
| 2 fancied       | 7 folded         |
| 3 fiddling      | 8 going          |
| 4 contact       | 9 misinterpreted |
| 5 conclusion(s) |                  |

### Unit 4

- |                    |                     |
|--------------------|---------------------|
| 1 1 caught fire    | 6 a narrow escape   |
| 2 broken out       | 7 put it out        |
| 3 spread rapidly   | 8 growing concern   |
| 4 gale-force winds | 9 face the prospect |
| 5 advance warning  | 10 held responsible |

## Unit 9

### 1 Possible answers:

- 1 Perhaps because they had injured their leg or foot.
- 2 If someone was riding it in a race.
- 3 For pleasure. / To enjoy yourself.
- 4 So that no one could hear or see you.
- 5 Not usually.
- 6 Not usually.
- 7 To give yourself some variety.
- 8 Do some exercise. / Work out at the gym.

- 2 1 What did you make of him?
- 2 I think you ought to give it a go.
- 3 I'll do anything within reason.
- 4 He's sceptical about the figures.
- 5 I took to him after a while.
- 6 He strikes me as very bright.
- 7 He really got up my nose.
- 8 He's a real character. / He's a character.
- 9 On the surface it seemed sensible.
- 10 Don't judge a book by its cover.

## Unit 10

- |             |           |             |
|-------------|-----------|-------------|
| 1 1 rattled | 5 beeped  | 8 squelched |
| 2 rumbled   | 6 screech | 9 creaking  |
| 3 rustled   | 7 slammed | 10 pitched  |
| 4 splashing |           |             |
- 
- |          |           |        |
|----------|-----------|--------|
| 2 1 roar | 4 rattle  | 7 buzz |
| 2 creak  | 5 screech | 8 slam |
| 3 howl   | 6 bark    |        |

## Unit 15

- 1 1 reveal/disclose
- 2 uneasy/uncomfortable
- 3 devastated/heartbroken
- 4 ecstatic / over the moon
- 5 hit the roof / went mad
- 6 suppress / bottle up
- 7 cautious/guarded

## Unit 11

- |                |               |
|----------------|---------------|
| 1 1 barely     | 5 tears       |
| 2 breathtaking | 6 blinking    |
| 3 blurred      | 7 spectacular |
| 4 warily       | 8 alleviate   |

## Unit 16

- 1 1 an instant dislike to me
- 2 talking about me behind my back
- 3 everything to gain/win/earn his respect
- 4 a strain on me
- 5 and confide in my boss
- 6 he resented the fact
- 7 really tough decision
- 8 decided to stick up for myself
- 9 but as time has gone by,
- 10 feel that things are looking up

## Unit 12

- 1 TOUCH: tap, vigorous, squeeze, stroke, slide, pinch  
SMELL: stench, fragrance, aroma, musty, pungent  
TASTE: bland, insipid, peppery

## Unit 17

- |             |             |              |
|-------------|-------------|--------------|
| 1 1 idolize | 5 criticize | 8 principles |
| 2 rebel     | 6 idealist  | 9 heroine    |
| 3 crude     | 7 footsteps | 10 down      |
| 4 inspire   |             |              |
- The word in the grey squares is 'dedication'.

## Unit 18

- 1 These are correct:
- 1 a mess, a fuss
  - 2 broken, deprived
  - 3 beneficial, detrimental
  - 4 All three are correct.
  - 5 an unappealing
  - 6 All three are correct.

## Unit 19

- |  |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |
|--|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|
| 1 1 P                                      | 2 N | 3 N | 4 P | 5 N | 6 N | 7 N | 8 P |
| 2 1 put                                    |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |
| 2 2 foot                                   |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |
| 2 3 exception                              |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |
| 2 4 customary/usual, regard/view/consider, |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |
| 2 5 frown                                  |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |
| 2 6 etiquette/custom                       |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |

## You and other people

## Unit 14

- |              |             |
|--------------|-------------|
| 1 cynicism   | naivety     |
| scepticism   | spontaneity |
| affectionate | passionate  |
| charisma     | virtuous    |

## Leisure and lifestyle

### Unit 20

1 1 d 2 e 3 a 4 f 5 b 6 h 7 c 8 g

#### 2 Suggested answers:

You can use a corkscrew to open a bottle of wine.  
You beat eggs with a whisk.  
A raisin is a kind of dried fruit.  
You drain things with a colander.  
Lentils are a kind of pulse.  
You can braise things in a casserole.  
You use a ladle to serve soup.  
A cashew is a kind of nut.  
You use a wok to stir-fry food.  
Sage is a kind of herb.

### Unit 21

1 Lisbon is surrounded by seven hills, and from most of them you have **stunning** views of this **remarkable** city, which has managed to **retain** so much of its **diverse** architecture and cultural heritage. But it is also a modern, **thriving** European capital, and in recent years many of the old buildings have been **restored**. For tourists, one of the most popular parts is the Alfama, where you can **wander** around and **soak up** the charms of the old town. The Chiado district is famous for shops and restaurants, but for really **vibrant** night life, head for the Bairro Alto. Then after all that, you can **unwind** on the nearby beaches of Cascais and Estoril: wonderful places to **recharge your batteries**.

- 2 1 **unique**: the **only** one of its kind  
2 **off the beaten track**: far away from other people and houses  
3 **unspoilt**: beautiful because it hasn't **changed**  
4 **cobbled streets**: streets with a surface of old round **stones**  
5 **take it easy**: **relax** and do very little  
6 **trek**: a long hard **walk**  
7 **undergo something**: experience a process of **change**  
8 **charm**: very **attractive/pleasant** qualities or features

### Unit 22

- 1 1 biting 4 miscast 7 tears/death  
2 audiences 5 clichés 8 rubbish  
3 edge 6 effects  
2 **negative**: dire, tedious, mediocre, feeble, unconvincing, atrocious  
**positive**: sensational, fabulous, phenomenal, brilliant, extraordinary

### Unit 23

#### 1 These are correct:

- 1 promoted, relegated  
2 under pressure, off form  
3 a last, a great, an outside  
4 home, a neutral venue  
5 through, knocked out  
6 runners-up

- 2 1 drawn, eliminated / knocked out  
2 victory, last  
3 run, unbeaten, form  
4 top, gave away

### Unit 24

1

M	C	O	M	P	O	S	T	S	
E	L			R			S	P	
A	A	B	B	U	S	H	H	A	W
D	W	U		N			E	D	I
O	N	L		E			D	E	L
W	M	B	H	E	D	G	E	S	D
W	O	F	E	R	T	I	L	E	L
E	W							E	I
E	E	N	R	I	C	H		D	F
D	R	O	O	T	S			S	E

- 2 1 roots 7 enrich  
2 wildlife 8 fertile  
3 seeds 9 hedge  
4 meadow 10 prune  
5 bulb 11 lawnmower, shed  
6 weed 12 spade

### Unit 25

- 1 1 impulse 4 around 7 gambler  
2 pursuit 5 spree 8 debts  
3 addict 6 hunting 9 tag  
2 1 before after 5 cut off  
2 minutes minute 6 addict addicted  
3 for on 7 to for  
4 induct indulge 8 searching search

### Unit 26

- 1 1 socialize 6 pop 10 make  
2 loner 7 lay 11 host  
3 company 8 liven 12 get-together  
4 join 9 drowns 13 away  
5 awkward  
8 deterrence deterrent

# A changing world

## Unit 27

- 1 1 irreversible 3 ongoing 5 gone back  
2 subtle 4 sweeping 6 practice

## Unit 28

- 1 How to be **green**: dos and don'ts
- Eat locally produced fruit and vegetables to reduce food **miles**.
  - Try to eat fruit and vegetables that are in **season**.
  - **Recycle** most of your waste rather than throwing it away.
  - Use **energy-saving** light bulbs, which **emit** less CO<sub>2</sub>.
  - Use **rechargeable** batteries.
  - Don't use a **tumble dryer**: it **consumes/uses** masses of energy.
  - Maximize natural light in order to **minimize** the use of electric lights.
  - Don't leave electrical appliances such as TVs on **standby**.
  - Avoid things which are **disposable** and designed to be thrown away after use.

## Unit 29

- 1 1 deforestation 5 captivity  
2 wiped 6 wild  
3 extinction 7 reserves  
4 habitat 8 toll

## Unit 30

- 1 1 eradicated, wiped out 5 limit, restrict  
2 invasive 6 condition  
3 bed, a wheelchair 7 resume  
4 *All three are possible.* 8 parts, organs

## Unit 31

- 1 1 log in/on OR log on/off  
2 cyberspace OR cybercafé  
3 scroll up OR scroll down (OR scroll bar)  
4 e-business OR e-learning  
5 a virtual community OR virtual office OR virtual reality  
6 upload something OR download something  
  
2 1 videoblog 3 camcorder 5 install  
2 password 4 upload

## Unit 32

- 1 1 flee 6 discrimination  
2 native 7 faith  
3 refuge 8 peace  
4 asylum 9 nostalgia  
5 shock

# Institutions

## Unit 33

- 1 1 confidential  
2 opinion  
3 surgery  
4 spotless/immaculate  
5 trials  
6 informed  
7 referral  
8 discharged  
9 recuperate/convalesce/recover  
10 feet
- 2 1 junior  
2 be admitted to hospital  
3 cosmetic surgery / plastic surgery  
4 convalesce ('recover' would also be possible)  
5 complementary  
6 fastidious  
7 a mix-up ('a mess' would also be possible)  
8 take no notice of sth

## Unit 34

- 1 1 a government **grant**  
2 American **citizens**  
3 are you **eligible** to vote  
4 to **chair** tomorrow's meeting  
5 to **ensure** that (also see that)  
6 The party's **manifesto**  
7 voluntary **sector**  
8 high-profile jobs

- 2 1 say 4 volunteers 7 budget  
2 behalf 5 nationwide 8 residents  
3 seriously 6 stand/stick

## Unit 35

- 1 1 d 2 a 3 g 4 b 5 h 6 c 7 e 8 f  
2 1 warrant 3 smuggling 5 gang  
2 custody 4 fraud 6 bail

## Unit 36

- 1 abolition, abolish  
imprisonment, imprison  
deviation, deviate  
justification, justify  
segregation, segregate  
confinement, confine  
rehabilitation, rehabilitate  
consent, consent

- 2 1 turning **out** over  
2 locked **out** up  
3 capital **punish** punishment  
4 common mutual consent  
5 regarded **at** as  
6 **on** in crisis  
7 occupying occupational hazard  
8 deterrence deterrent

## Unit 37

- 1 1 capability/weapons
  - 2 *All three are possible.*
  - 3 the air / a peacekeeping
  - 4 distinguish / make a distinction
  - 5 made up / composed
  - 6 *All three are possible.*
  - 7 chemical/lethal
  - 8 *All three are possible.*
- 
- 2 1 the vast majority
  - 2 officers in command
  - 3 guerrilla warfare
  - 4 counter-productive
  - 5 the former would
  - 6 government funding
  - 7 in reserve
  - 8 to assist with / to help with

## News and current affairs

### Unit 38

#### 1 Possible answers:

- 1 A government minister has been forced out of his/her job.
- 2 A transport plan has been given encouragement.
- 3 A business agreement on weapons has been given approval.
- 4 A family is going through a very bad experience over a ransom.
- 5 Someone is trying/attempting to end a kidnapping.
- 6 A hotel has been destroyed by an explosion.

### Unit 39

- 1 1 According to
- 2 under attack/fire
- 3 scathing remarks
- 4 were leaked to the press
- 5 the tide will now
- 6 has been quoted as saying
- 7 a temporary lapse of judgement
- 8 a tight corner

### Unit 40

- |                       |                |
|-----------------------|----------------|
| 1 1 shelter           | 6 excruciating |
| 2 stay                | 7 dare         |
| 3 take a chance       | 8 remaining    |
| 4 dazed/disorientated | 9 rapid        |
| 5 regain              |                |

### Unit 41

- |              |             |               |
|--------------|-------------|---------------|
| 1 1 coverage | 4 deserve   | 7 exclusive   |
| 2 scandal    | 5 intrusion | 8 tabloids    |
| 3 alleged    | 6 privacy   | 9 allegations |

## Unit 42

#### 1 Possible answers:

- 1 We had a discussion about left-wing policies.
- 2 They want to maintain the status quo.
- 3 I don't know who's in the driving seat.
- 4 We'll put the document under the microscope.
- 5 I'd be opposed to the proposal.
- 6 He laid the foundations for the policy.
- 7 There is equality in our company.
- 8 The prime minister is heading in the right direction.

## Unit 43

- 1 1 shoots
- 2 available
- 3 unpleasant and depressing
- 4 bricks and stones
- 5 explosives
- 6 leave / go away from
- 7 without, pattern
- 8 military, army / armed force, capture

## Work and finance

### Unit 44

- 1 1 relocation
- 2 scheme, performance
- 3 leave, provision
- 4 canteen, subsidized
- 5 entitled, entitlement

### Unit 45

- 1 1 trust, respect
- 2 *All three are possible.*
- 3 juggle
- 4 a degree
- 5 undermine, disrupt
- 6 foster, promote

### Unit 46

- 1 1 take it lying down
- 2 likely to mount (or launch) an advertising campaign
- 3 no choice but to tighten our belts
- 4 to go down that road
- 5 fuelling fears of a global recession
- 6 wait till the dust settles
- 7 The bid was turned down
- 8 the move will set off a fresh round

### Unit 47

- Rising and stable:** soar, surge, boom, buoyant, rally, gains  
**Falling and unstable:** plunge, turbulence, plummet, volatile, slash, turmoil, slump

2 1 investors	5 equities/shares
2 debt	6 outlook
3 pressure	7 burst
4 trigger	8 conflicting/contradictory

## Unit 48

1 1 statement	6 outgoings
2 red	7 budget
3 overdrawn	8 bail
4 fund	9 make
5 squandering (or wasting)	10 track

## Unit 49

1 1 achieve/accomplish	
2 prioritize	
3 stick/keep	
4 anticipate	
5 Schedule/Timetable/Organize/Arrange	
6 set	
7 Delegate	

## Unit 50

1 1 steaks stakes	
2 make set	
3 ballet ballot	
4 set settle	
5 privatization privatized	
6 inclined inclined	
7 interference intervention	
8 off out	

## Unit 51

1 1 hum	6 neglect
2 sniff	7 photocopier
3 giggle	8 pet
4 absent	9 put
5 hectic	10 poke your nose

## Concepts

### Unit 52

1 1 result	4 bad	7 reason
2 car	5 a person	8 negative
3 force	6 an income	

### Unit 53

1 1 humiliated	5 embellish
2 phoney	6 adversary
3 interrogation	7 unpalatable
4 anonymously	8 namely

### Unit 54

1 1 trivial	6 articulate
2 perennial	7 exacerbate
3 arise	8 light
4 confront	9 urgent
5 tackle	

The word in the grey squares is 'insoluble'.

## Unit 55

1 1 S 2 D 3 D 4 S 5 D 6 S 7 S 8 D

## Unit 56

1 1 potential	
2 make	
3 resounding ('remarkable' is also possible)	
4 against	
5 way ('well' is also possible)	
6 depth	
7 letting	
8 obstacles	
9 way	
10 overcome	
11 breakthrough	
12 wrong	
13 strength	
14 fulfil	

## Unit 57

### 1 Possible answers:

- 1 should have set out earlier / should have left earlier / should have taken a taxi.
- 2 his life considerably/ by several years.
- 3 after the film ended. / after 10.00.
- 4 of development.
- 5 he did. / he turned up.
- 6 I (have to) work on Saturdays/Sundays.
- 7 had to stand / were very bored
- 8 he shouldn't have been let out. / that was too short.

## Spoken English

### Unit 58

1 1 ticked nicked	5 jacket racket
2 flan flak	6 light tight
3 rug bug	7 lying dying
4 creek cheek	8 drug drag
2 1 laugh	7 stick/flak
2 broke	8 lousy/vile/
3 blokes/guys	disgusting
4 guys/blokes	9 cheek
5 neck	10 back
6 moaning	

### Unit 59

- 1 Your guess is as good as mine is.
- 2 You're not kidding! I don't believe it.
- 3 Yes, it's been one of those bad days.
- 4 Don't you ask me. He never tells me a word.
- 5 No any such luck, I'm afraid.
- 6 No, but there's no use of worrying.
- 7 No; it goes in one ear and out the other ear.
- 8 Well, you've got nothing for to lose.

## Unit 60

- |          |          |          |
|----------|----------|----------|
| 1 1 what | 4 wonder | 7 battle |
| 2 bit    | 5 earth  | 8 know   |
| 3 not    | 6 worth  |          |
- 2 1 All things being equal, I'd rather live in the centre. or I'd rather live in the centre, all things being equal.  
2 She seems to live in a world of her own.  
3 Exercise is every bit as important as what you eat. or What you eat is every bit as important as exercise.  
4 I rang him but for some reason he didn't answer. or I rang him but he didn't answer for some reason.  
5 How much did they charge you, if you don't mind me asking?  
6 It's great to let your hair down after a hard week. or After a hard week, it's great to let your hair down.

## Unit 65

- |                                    |  |  |
|------------------------------------|--|--|
| 1 1 so/thereabouts                 |  |  |
| 2 odd / something / or thereabouts |  |  |
| 3 region                           |  |  |
| 4 somehow                          |  |  |
| 5 take                             |  |  |
| 6 something                        |  |  |
| 7 stuff                            |  |  |
| 8 lines                            |  |  |

## Unit 66

- |                                  |  |  |
|----------------------------------|--|--|
| 1 1 Live and let live.           |  |  |
| 2 Easier said than done.         |  |  |
| 3 Two heads are better than one. |  |  |
| 4 Once bitten, twice shy.        |  |  |
| 5 Blood is thicker than water.   |  |  |
| 6 Two wrongs don't make a right. |  |  |
- 2 1 money      4 merrier      7 practice  
2 no, good      5 safe, sorry      8 sight, mind  
3 sleeping      6 come, served

## Unit 61

- |                         |  |  |
|-------------------------|--|--|
| 1 1 pick and choose     |  |  |
| 2 back to front         |  |  |
| 3 aims and objectives   |  |  |
| 4 hustle and bustle     |  |  |
| 5 back and forth        |  |  |
| 6 bright and cheerful   |  |  |
| 7 rules and regulations |  |  |
| 8 trial and error       |  |  |

## Unit 62

- |          |          |         |
|----------|----------|---------|
| 1 1 good | 4 strong | 7 sieve |
| 2 quiet  | 5 red    | 8 log   |
| 3 dry    | 6 dream  |         |

## Unit 63

- 1 do away with / abolish  
own up / confess  
crop up / happen unexpectedly  
take sth apart / dismantle  
take sb in / deceive  
drag sth out / prolong  
hit back / retaliate  
butt in / interrupt  
turn up / arrive

## Unit 64

- 1 These phrases are correct:
- 1 As a matter of fact
  - 2 on the whole / by and large, Mind you, to be honest
  - 3 at any rate / anyhow, incidentally
  - 4 alternatively
  - 5 I agree / It's true, even so
  - 6 Besides

## Written English

### Unit 67

- 1 straightforward / easy to understand  
complicated/convoluted  
abrupt;brusque  
unnecessary/superfluous  
relevant/pertinent

### Unit 68

- 1 albeit, although  
prior to, before  
notwithstanding, in spite of  
in view of, considering  
thus, therefore

### Unit 69

- 1 evaluate, evaluation  
condemn, condemnation  
assert, assertion  
summarize, summary  
hypothesize, hypothesis  
justify, justification  
exemplify, example  
outline, outline

2 1 N 2 N 3 Y 4 Y 5 N 6 Y 7 N 8 N

### Unit 70

- |            |             |               |
|------------|-------------|---------------|
| 1 1 depict | 5 alien     | 8 protagonist |
| 2 convey   | 6 downfall  | 9 betray      |
| 3 mercy    | 7 portrayal | 10 synopsis   |
| 4 embody   |             |               |

The word in the grey squares is 'commentary'.

## Unit 71

- 1 1 not usually fully understood
- 2 describing doing
- 3 largest smallest
- 4 not
- 5 declines changes
- 6 replace copy
- 7 unsuccessfully
- 8 weak strong

- 2 1 hypothesize
- 2 hereditary
- 3 scrutinize
- 4 defective
- 5 unbiased
- 6 verification
- 7 immunity
- 8 molecular

## Unit 72

- 1 1 The central core of a building is often made of reinforced **concrete**.
- 2 Large steel **girders** are placed between the vertical columns to hold the building together.
- 3 The exterior walls are made by attaching **panels** made of glass or metal to the building.
- 4 Skyscrapers undergo rigorous tests to **determine/establish/assess** whether they can withstand high winds.
- 5 All support beams are lifted by **cranes** and then put in place.
- 6 The design has to **comply** with strict safety regulations before construction begins.
- 7 All buildings have to conform to physical **constraints** imposed by climate and geology.
- 8 Mechanical devices may be added to **counteract** or resist motion.
- 9 All construction has to go through the most **stringent/rigorous/thorough** safety checks.
- 10 The building's support columns are usually **anchored** in the footings.

## Unit 73

- 1 1 bed and breakfast
- 2 please turn over
- 3 headquarters
- 4 closed-circuit television
- 5 do-it-yourself
- 6 chief executive officer
- 7 politically correct
- 8 care of
- 9 for the attention of
- 10 intelligence quotient
- 11 estimated time of arrival
- 12 tender loving care

## Aspects of language

### Unit 74

- 1 1 advised
- 2 advantaged
- 3 virus
- 4 similar, place
- 5 handled

### Unit 75

- 1 1 The hurricane is **intensifying** as it heads towards land.
- 2 This income is **tax-free**.
- 3 This kind of vegetation **characterizes** the region.
- 4 The building contains a system which **purifies** the air.
- 5 The studio is **soundproof**.
- 6 He needs to **clarify** his intentions.
- 7 If you leave that in the sun, it will just **solidify**.
- 8 The plan I've devised is **foolproof**.

### Unit 76

- 1 1 to
- 2 for
- 3 on
- 4 over
- 5 to
- 6 for
- 7 on
- 8 for

### Unit 77

- 1 1 passing
- 2 choice
- 3 the contrary
- 4 discussion
- 5 danger

### Unit 78

- 1 1 weird
- 2 eminent
- 3 dejected
- 4 inconceivable
- 5 comprehensive
- 6 tasteless
- 7 negligent
- 8 perplexed
- 9 naked

### Unit 79

- 1 1 purely
  - 2 invariably
  - 3 briefly
  - 4 virtually
  - 5 indirectly
  - 6 apparently
  - 7 ultimately
  - 8 officially
- 2 1 a
  - 2 b
  - 3 a and b
  - 4 a and b
  - 5 a
  - 6 b

### Unit 80

- 1 Possible answers:
  - 1 's unintelligent
  - 2 's got very poor eyesight.
  - 3 're dismissing/sacking people
  - 4 our own side
  - 5 's dead OR 's been killed by the vet
  - 6 can't hear (very well) OR 's rather deaf
  - 7 stole it
  - 8 ordinary citizens/people have been killed/injured

# List of spotlight boxes

---

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VOWELS:   ə cat | ə: father | e ten | ɜ: bird | ə əbout | ɪ sit | i: see | i many | ɒ got | ɔ: saw | ʌ up | ʊ put | u: too | u actual |  
      aɪ my | əʊ now | eɪ say | əʊ go | əɪ boy | ɪə near | əə hair | əə pure

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CONSONANTS: b bad | d did | f fall | g get | h hat | j yes | k cat | l leg | m man | n now | p pen | r red | s see | t tea | v van | w wet | z zoo | ſ shoe | ʒ vision | ʃ chain | dʒ jam | θ thin | ð this | ɳ sing

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CONSONANTS: b bad | d did | f fall | g get | h hat | j yes | k cat | l leg | m man | n now | p pen | r red | s see | t tea | v van | w wet | z zoo | ſ shoe | ʒ vision | ʃ chain | ð jam | θ thin | ð this | ɳ sing