

Canada COVID-19 epidemic models situation report No 27 - 2022-01-04

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Combine and visualize international periodically updated estimates of COVID-19 pandemic at the country level, countries with subnational level estimates Canada

Based on uptake 20220104 in <https://github.com/pourmalek/CovidVisualizedCountry>

Study update dates in uptake 20220104:

DELP 20220104, IHME 20211221, IMPE 20211213, SRIV 20220104

DELP: [model by Massachusetts Institute of Technology, Cambridge](#)

IHME: [model by Institute for Health Metrics and Evaluation, Seattle](#)

IMPE: [model by Imperial College, London](#)

SRIV: [model by Srivastava, Ajitesh, University of Southern California, Los Angeles](#)

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The Omicron variant

The IHME model has included the Omicron variant. IHME Detected Infections vs. All Infections: "Probably detected infections at the **global** level will be **three times** that previous peak that we saw for delta." <https://www.healthdata.org/covid/video/insights-ihmes-latest-covid-19-model-run>

Scenarios of IHME model as of update 20211221:

S01 = Current projection [Status Quo, Reference scenario]

S02 = 80% mask use [Best scenario]

S03 = High severity of Omicron [Worse scenario]

S04 = Third dose of vaccine [Second best scenario]

S05 = Reduced vaccine hesitancy [Third best scenario]

IMPE has included the Omicron variant in their model, as explained here: <https://mrc-ide.github.io/global-lmic-reports/News.html>

"For certain countries the impact of the Delta variant is now included in the model. Timings for the delta variant are derived from **CoVariants**. For more information see updates to the model [parameters and methods](#) page.

DELP does not readily mentioned inclusion of Omicron in their model. However, their estimated cases show unprecedented increase.

SRIV does not readily mentioned inclusion of Omicron in their model, except, "Caution: Expect unreliable forecasts due to under-reporting around holidays and uncertainty in the prevalence of the Omicron variant." However, their estimated cases show unprecedented increase.

Executive Summary

This report shows the trajectory of daily deaths, infections, bed needs, and ICU bed needs for Canada and its provinces, estimated by five international and periodically updating COVID-19 epidemic models.

The graphs (see the following pages) show the predictions for *when, where, and how much* increase/decrease in infections, deaths, and bed needs.

This report summarizes the results of a project named *CovidVisualizedCountry*, an online tool developed to function as an early warning tool for technical advisers and health decision-makers.

Pre-print Data Note manuscript on Research Square, titled “CovidVisualized: Visualized compilation of international updating models’ estimates of COVID-19 pandemic at global and country levels”, 02 August 2021, PRE-PRINT (Version 1) available at Research Square [<https://doi.org/10.21203/rs.3.rs-768714/v1>] describes the methods and results of CovidVisualized tools: [*CovidVisualizedCountry* \(for Canada\)](#), [*CovidVisualizedGlobal* \(for global level\)](#), and [*covir2* \(for Iran\)](#).

Farshad Pourmalek MD MPH PhD, who has created the [*CovidVisualizedCountry*](#) tool (and [*covir2*](#) tool for Iran and [*CovidVisualizedGlobal*](#) tool for global level) and this report is a physician and epidemiologist who worked in the [School of Population and Public Health of University of British Columbia](#) and Vancouver General Hospital, [University of Washington](#), WHO, UNDEP, and UNICEF. ORCID ID <https://orcid.org/0000-0002-2134-0771>, PubMed.

Summary of Predictions

Summary of IHME update 20211221 predictions

(A) IHME, Reference scenario, estimated DAILY INFECTIONS:

OUTCOME TYPE: Estimated daily infections include both asymptomatic and symptomatic cases, both undetected and detected cases, and all the mild, moderate, and severe cases. Number of daily infections are, by definition, more than the detected symptomatic cases.

RISE TIME: Number of estimated daily infections [not the symptomatic cases of disease] rise among provinces, first in Ontario, Quebec, and Manitoba (in December 2021), followed by British Columbia, Alberta, and Saskatchewan (in January 2022).

PEAK TIME: In Ontario, Quebec, and Manitoba estimated daily infections peak from mid- to end January 2022; in British Columbia, Alberta, and Nova Scotia in mid-to end February 2022, and in Saskatchewan in about mid-April 2022. Peak times are about (plus or minus) two weeks accurate.

PEAK VALUE: Number of estimated daily infections might reach 200,000 at the national level, 100,000 in Ontario, 80,000 in Quebec, 15,000 in British Columbia and in Alberta, 10,000 in Manitoba, 2,000 in Saskatchewan and in Nova Scotia.

SURPASS EXPECTED: Numbers of estimated daily infections in this wave are expected to surpass the highest numbers from the previous waves in Canada national level, Ontario, and Quebec (each by a factor of about 10); Nova Scotia (by a factor of about 9); Alberta, British Columbia, and Manitoba (each by a factor of about 3); and Saskatchewan (by a factor of about 1.3).

(B) IHME, Reference scenario, estimated DAILY DEATHS:

Estimated daily deaths are expected to peak at less than 90 at the national level (mid- to end February 2022). They peaked at about 180 in May 2020 and about 160 in January 2021. Estimated daily deaths are expected to peak at less than 60 in Quebec (mid- to end February 2022). They peaked at about 100 in May 2020 and about 60 in January 2021. Estimated daily deaths are expected to peak at less than 30 in Ontario (end February, early March 2022). They peaked at about 60 in May 2020 and about 60 in January 2021.

NOTE: Omicron peak could come earlier than IHME update 20211221 predictions

"Another [model] from the Institute for Health Metrics and Evaluation (IHME) at the University of Washington School of Medicine estimates infections could top out in late January, though

that will likely soon be updated to an even earlier date." "It's spreading much faster than we ever expected," said Ali Mokdad, a professor of health metrics sciences at IHME."

Source: "Forecasters say omicron peak could come this month" 2022-01-03 7:44 a.m. EST
[\(https://www.washingtonpost.com/politics/2022/01/04/forecasters-say-omicron-peak-could-come-this-month/\)](https://www.washingtonpost.com/politics/2022/01/04/forecasters-say-omicron-peak-could-come-this-month/)

What is this report, and where does it come from?

This report is the **27th** situation report of predictions of five international and periodically updating COVID-19 epidemic models about the future trajectory of the epidemic in Canada and its provinces. The report is based on the “**CovidVisualizedCountry**” online tool, that is a GitHub repository for sharing data and codes, available at
<https://github.com/pourmalek/CovidVisualizedCountry>

This report is meant to serve as an offline and stand-alone version of the online tool. Situation Reports are available online at

<https://github.com/pourmalek/CovidVisualizedCountry/tree/main/situation%20reports>

Objectives of the “CovidVisualizedCountry” tool are to identify international and periodically updated models of the COVID-19 epidemic, compile and visualize their estimation results, and regularly update the compilations.

The ultimate objective is to provide an ***early warning system*** for technical advisors to the decision-makers. When the predictions of one or more models show an increase in daily cases or infections, hospitalizations, or deaths in the near future of *one to three months*, ***technical advisors to the national and subnational decision-makers*** may consider suggesting augmentation of non-pharmacologic preventive interventions and vaccination. In doing so, the strengths and weaknesses of individual models need to be considered and those of this work. Models’ estimates demonstrate the trajectory of COVID-19 deaths, cases or infections, and hospital-related outcomes in one to three months into the future.

The “CovidVisualized” project includes <https://github.com/pourmalek/CovidVisualizedCountry> for Canada and its provinces, <https://github.com/pourmalek/covir2> for Iran, and <https://github.com/pourmalek/CovidVisualizedGlobal> for the global level.

Methods and technical details of this work are available in a pre-print Data Note manuscript on Research Square, titled “CovidVisualized: Visualized compilation of international updating models’ estimates of COVID-19 pandemic at global and country levels”, 02 August 2021, PRE-PRINT (Version 1) available at Research Square [<https://doi.org/10.21203/rs.3.rs-768714/v1>] describes the methods and results of CovidVisualized tools: ***CovidVisualizedCountry (for Canada)***, ***CovidVisualizedGlobal*** (for global level), and ***covir2*** (for Iran).

Strengths and weaknesses of international and periodically updating COVID-19 epidemic models are discussed in [Pourmalek F, Rezaei Hemami M, Janani L, Moradi-Lakeh M. Rapid review of COVID-19 epidemic estimation studies for Iran. BMC Public Health. 2021 Feb 1;21\(1\):257. doi: 10.1186/s12889-021-10183-3. PMID: 33522928.](https://doi.org/10.1186/s12889-021-10183-3)

Stata codes written and used for this whole work can be examined online and/or downloaded and re-run to check, securitize, verify, or flag any mistakes.

<https://github.com/pourmalek/CovidVisualizedCountry#iii-inner-works-of-this-repository-1>

The five international and periodically updating COVID-19 epidemic models:

DELP, IHME, IMPE, (LANL), SRIV; JOHN (these abbreviations are used in the graphs)

DELP: DELPHI. Differential Equations Lead to Predictions of Hospitalizations and Infections. COVID-19 pandemic model named DELPHI by Massachusetts Institute of Technology, Cambridge. *Reference:* COVID Analytics. DELPHI epidemiological case predictions. Cambridge: Operations Research Center, Massachusetts Institute of Technology.

<https://www.covidanalytics.io/projections> and
<https://github.com/COVIDAnalytics/website/tree/master/data/predicted>

IHME: Institute for Health Metrics and Evaluation. COVID-19 pandemic model by Institute for Health Metrics and Evaluation, Seattle. *Reference:* Institute for Health Metrics and Evaluation (IHME). COVID-19 mortality, infection, testing, hospital resource use, and social distancing projections. Seattle: Institute for Health Metrics and Evaluation (IHME), University of Washington. <http://www.healthdata.org/covid/> AND <http://www.healthdata.org/covid/data-downloads>

IMPE: Imperial. COVID-19 pandemic model by Imperial College, London. *Reference:* MRC Centre for Global Infectious Disease Analysis (MRC GIDA). Future scenarios of the healthcare burden of COVID-19 in low- or middle-income countries. London: MRC Centre for Global Infectious Disease Analysis, Imperial College London. <https://mrc-ide.github.io/global-lmic-reports/> AND <https://github.com/mrc-ide/global-lmic-reports/tree/master/data>

LANL: Los Alamos National Laboratories. COVID-19 pandemic model by Los Alamos National Laboratories, Los Alamos. *Reference:* Los Alamos National Laboratory (LANL). COVID-19 cases and deaths forecasts. Los Alamos: Los Alamos National Laboratory (LANL). <https://covid-19.bsvgateway.org> // Retired on 20210926.

SRIV: Srivastava, Ajitesh. COVID-19 pandemic model by University of Southern California, Los Angeles. *Reference:* Srivastava, Ajitesh. University of Southern California (USC). COVID-19 forecast. Los Angeles: University of Southern California. <https://scc-usc.github.io/ReCOVER-COVID-19> AND https://github.com/scc-usc/ReCOVER-COVID-19/tree/master/results/historical_forecasts

*

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JOHN: Johns Hopkins. Coronavirus resource center, Johns Hopkins University, Baltimore. Curation of official reports of countries to World Health Organization. **Ground truth for comparison.** Reference: Johns Hopkins University. Coronavirus resource center.
<https://coronavirus.jhu.edu/map.html> AND <https://github.com/CSSEGISandData/COVID-19>

*

Models' updates and their acquisition in this work:

Every Friday, a new uptake will be performed. Any model updates older than two weeks on the uptake date will not be included in the new uptake. The most recent update of each model is used.

The LANL COVID-19 Team made its last real-time forecast on September 27th, 2021. [for 20210926]. The LANL model is retired.

*

Uptakes in <https://github.com/pourmalek/CovidVisualizedCountry> for Canada and its provinces are as follows.

(Uptake number) uptake date: study update date, study update date

bold italic fonts show the uptake was triggered by either IHME or IMPE (before 20211008), or the model updates that are new in this uptake (20211008 and afterwards).

(43) uptake 20220104: ***DELP 20220104, IHME 20211221, IMPE 20211213, SRIV 20220104***

(42) uptake 20211221: ***DELP 20211222, IHME 20211221, IMPE 20211205, SRIV 20211219***

(41) uptake 20211217: ***DELP 20211216, IHME 20211119, IMPE 20211205, SRIV 20211217***

(40) uptake 20211210: ***DELP 20211210, IHME 20211119, IMPE 20211129, SRIV 20211210***

(39) uptake 20211203: ***DELP 20211203, IHME 20211119, IMPE 20211129, SRIV 20211203***

(38) uptake 20211126: ***DELP 20211123, IHME 20211119, IMPE 20211115, SRIV 20211126***

(37) uptake 20211119: ***DELP 20211119, IHME 20211119, IMPE 20211115, SRIV 20211119***

(36) uptake 20211112: ***DELP 20211112, IHME 20211104, IMPE 20211103, SRIV 20211112***

(35) uptake 20211105: ***DELP 20211105, IHME 20211104, IMPE 20211027, SRIV 20211105***

(34) uptake 20211029: ***DELP 20211029, IHME 20211021, IMPE 20211021, SRIV 20211029***, PHAC 20211008

(33) uptake 20211022: ***DELP 20211019, IHME 20211021, IMPE 20211006, SRIV 20211017***, PHAC 20211008

(32) uptake 20211015: ***DELP 20211015, IHME 20211015, IMPE 20211006, SRIV 20211015***, PHAC 20211008

(31) uptake 20211008: ***DELP 20211008, IHME 20211001, IMPE 20210924, LANL 20210926, SRIV 20211008, PHAC 20211008***

(30) uptake 20211001: ***DELP 20210930, IHME 20211001, IMPE 20210924, LANL 20210926, SRIV 20210930, PHAC 20210903***

(29) uptake 20210928: ***DELP 20210927, IHME 20210923, IMPE 20210924, LANL 20210926, SRIV 20210928, PHAC 20210903***

(28) uptake [20210923](#): DELP 20210923, ***IHME 20210923***, IMPE 20210909, LANL 20210919, SRIV 20210923, PHAC 20210903
(27) uptake [20210920](#): DELP 20210920, IHME 20210916, ***IMPE 20210909***, LANL 20210919, SRIV 20210920, PHAC 20210903
(26) uptake [20210916](#): DELP 20210916, ***IHME 20210916***, IMPE 20210825, LANL 20210912, SRIV 20210916, PHAC 20210903
(25) uptake [20210910](#): DELP 20210910, ***IHME 20210910***, IMPE 20210825, LANL 20210905, SRIV 20210910, PHAC 20210903
(24) uptake [20210903](#): DELP 20210903, IHME 20210902, IMPE 20210825, LANL 20210829, SRIV 20210903, ***PHAC 20210903***
(22) uptake [20210901](#): DELP 20210901, IHME 20210826, ***IMPE 20210825***, LANL 20210829, SRIV 20210901
(21) uptake [20210826](#): DELP 20210826, ***IHME 20210826***, IMPE 20210819, LANL 20210822, SRIV 20210826
(20) uptake [20210824](#): DELP 20210824, IHME 20210819, ***IMPE 20210819***, LANL 20210822, SRIV 20210824
(19) uptake [20210819](#): DELP 20210819, ***IHME 20210819***, IMPE 20210806, LANL 20210815, SRIV 20210819
(18) uptake [20210806](#): DELP 20210806, ***IHME 20210806***, IMPE 20210719, LANL 20210801, SRIV 20210801
(17) uptake [20210730](#): DELP 20210730, ***IHME 20210730***, IMPE 20210719, LANL 20210725, SRIV 20210730
(16) uptake [20210727](#): DELP 20210727, IHME 20210723, ***IMPE 20210719***, LANL 20210725, SRIV 20210727
(15) uptake [20210726](#): DELP 20210726, ***IHME 20210723***, IMPE 20210709, LANL 20210718, SRIV 20210726
(14) uptake [20210723](#): DELP 20210723, ***IHME 20210723***, IMPE 20210709, LANL 20210718, SRIV 20210723
(13) uptake [20210715](#): DELP 20210715, ***IHME 20210715***, IMPE 20210709, LANL 20210711, SRIV 20210715
(12) uptake [20210714](#): DELP 20210714, IHME 20210702, ***IMPE 20210709***, LANL 20210711, SRIV 20210714
(11) uptake [20210709](#): DELP 20210708, IHME 20210702, ***IMPE 20210702***, LANL 20210704, SRIV 20210709
(10) uptake [20210704](#): DELP 20210704, IHME 20210702, ***IMPE 20210626***, LANL 20210704, SRIV 20210704
(09) uptake [20210703](#): DELP 20210703, ***IHME 20210702***, IMPE 20210618, LANL 20210627, SRIV 20210703
(08) uptake [20210625](#): DELP 20210625, ***IHME 20210625***, IMPE 20210618, LANL 20210613, SRIV 20210624
(07) uptake [20210624](#): DELP 20210624, IHME 20210618, ***IMPE 20210618***, LANL 20210613, SRIV 20210624
(06) uptake [20210618](#): DELP 20210618, ***IHME 20210618***, IMPE 20210611, LANL 20210613, SRIV 20210618
(05) uptake [20210611](#): DELP 20210611, IHME 20210610, ***IMPE 20210611***, LANL 20210606, SRIV 20210611
(04) uptake [20210610](#): DELP 20210610, ***IHME 20210610***, IMPE 20210604, LANL 20210606, SRIV 20210610
(03) uptake [20210605](#): DELP 20210605, IHME 20210604, ***IMPE 20210604***, LANL 20210602, SRIV 20210605
(02) uptake [20210604](#): DELP 20210604, ***IHME 20210604***, IMPE 20210527, LANL 20210602, SRIV 20210604
(01) uptake [20210603](#): DELP 20210603, IHME 20210528, ***IMPE 20210527***, LANL 20210526, SRIV 20210603

Graphs of epidemic trajectory in Canada and provinces till April 2022

Graphs of the most recent models' updates are shown here. These graphs, as well as graphs of previous updates, are available online at
<https://github.com/pourmalek/CovidVisualizedCountry>

Logical order of graphs:

- (1) *Location levels*: National level, followed by provinces for which estimations are available: Alberta, British Columbia, Manitoba, Nova Scotia, Ontario, Quebec, and Saskatchewan.
- (2) *Outcomes*: Daily deaths, Daily cases or infections, Hospital-related outcomes, Daily deaths estimated to reported ratio, Daily cases or infections estimated to reported cases ratio. Followed by additional outcomes estimated by IHME and added starting from uptake 20210916, i.e., R effective, Daily Infection-outcome ratios, Daily mobility, Daily mask use, and (Percent) cumulative vaccinated.
- (3) *Calendar time of estimates coverage*: All-time, followed by 2021. To view the whole epidemic trajectory and further focus on the near future.
- (4) *Scenarios*: Reference scenarios, followed by alternative scenarios. To examine the main or reference (aka. status quo) scenario and alternative (better and worse) scenarios.
- (5) *Five models*: Different models *within* each graph (for which model estimates update release dates are maximally synchronized), plus official reports of the country to WHO (curated by Johns Hopkins University) as the under-reported benchmark for trends. To examine how heterogeneity in methods used by different models results in heterogeneous results for the same outcome (same time-place-person aggregated units)

Among the five available international periodically updating studies or models of COVID-19 pandemic, only **TWO** studies, DELP and IHME, provide subnational level estimates for some countries. For Canada, they provide estimates for **SEVEN** provinces (AB, BC, MB, NS, ON, QC, SK).

The PHAC-McMaster model provides estimates of cases at the national and **SIX** provinces' levels (AB, BC, MB, ON, QC, SK) and cases hospitalized per 100 K population at the national level.

List of graphs

- graph (1) Location - Daily deaths, reference scenarios, all time
- graph (2) Location - Daily deaths, reference scenarios, 2021
- graph (3) Location - Daily deaths, 2021, reference scenario with uncertainty, IHME, 2021
- graph (4) Location - Daily deaths, 2021, reference scenario with uncertainty, IHME
- graph (5) Location - Daily deaths, 2021, reference scenario with uncertainty, IMPE
- graph (6) Location - Daily deaths, 2021, 3 scenarios, IMPE
- graph (6b) Location - Daily estimated infections IHME IMPE to reported cases JOHN, main scenarios, 2021
- graph (6c) Location - Daily estimated infections IHME, 5 scenarios, all time
- graph (6d) Location - Daily estimated infections IHME, 5 scenarios, 2021 on
- graph (6e) Location - Daily estimated infections IHME, 5 scenarios, 2022
- graph (7) Location - Daily cases or infections, all time
- graph (8) Location - Daily cases or infections, 2021
- graph (9) Location - Hospital-related outcomes, all time
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- graph (11) Location - Daily deaths estimated to reported, all time
- graph (12) Location - Daily cases or infections estimated to reported cases, 2021
- graph (13) Location - R effective, three scenarios, June 2021 on, IHME
- graph (14) Location - Daily Infection-outcome ratios, 3 scenarios, IHME
- graph (15) Location - Daily mobility, 3 scenarios IHME
- graph (16) Location - Daily mask use, 3 scenarios, IHME
- graph (17) Location - Percent cumulative vaccinated, IHME

Previous uptakes for each province and for the national level can be examined for a graphical assay of models' predictive performance across consecutive updates of models' estimates. Previous uptakes can be viewed as linked below:

[CANADA, National](#)

[CANADA, Provinces](#)

[Alberta](#)

[British Columbia](#)

[Manitoba](#)

[New Brunswick](#)

[Newfoundland and Labrador](#)

[Northwest Territories](#)

[Nova Scotia](#)

[Nunavut](#)

[Ontario](#)

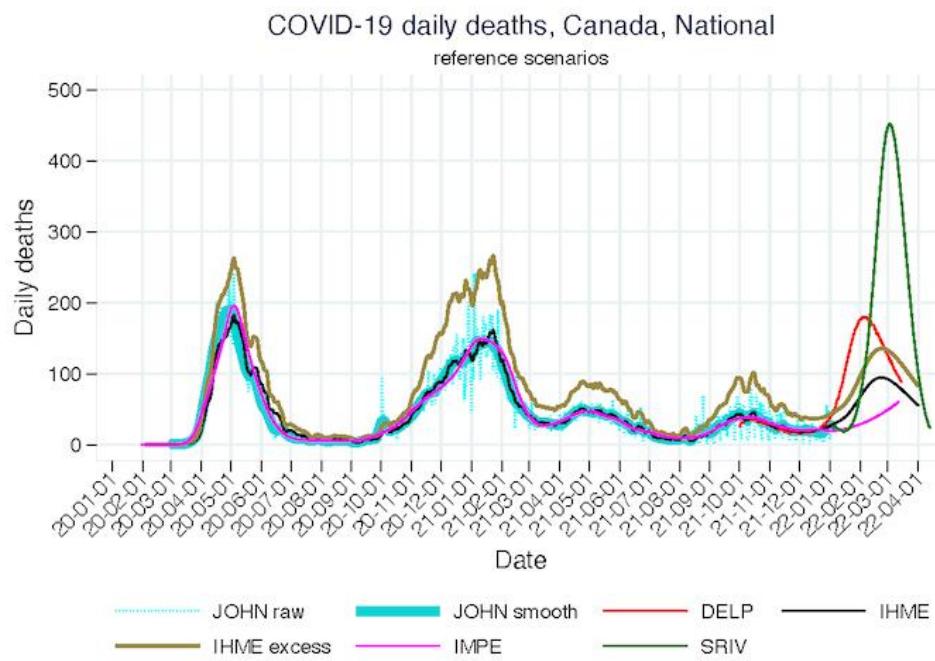
[Quebec](#)

[Saskatchewan](#)

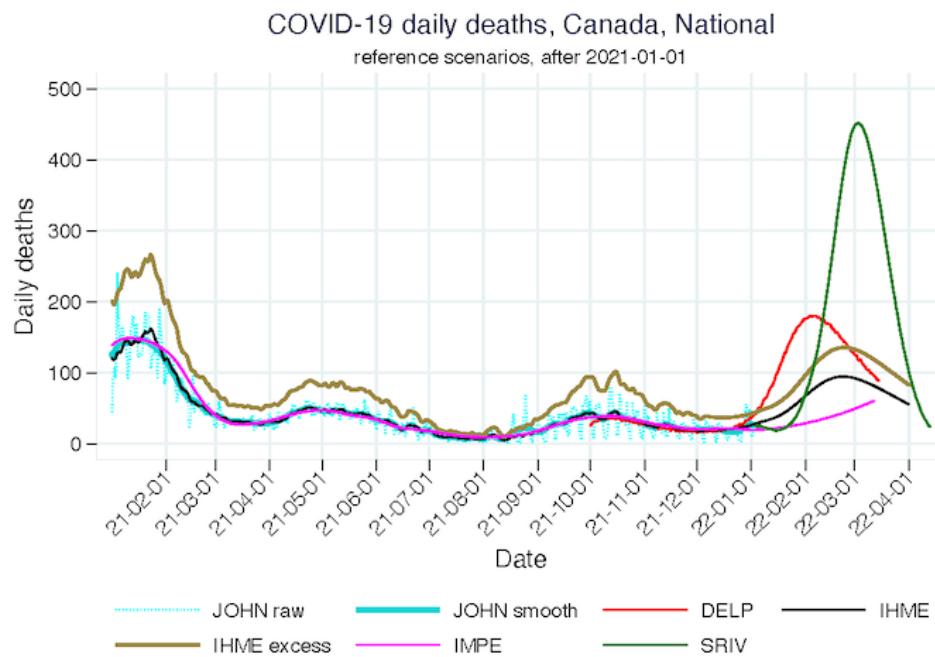
[Yukon](#)

Selected graphs - Canada, national

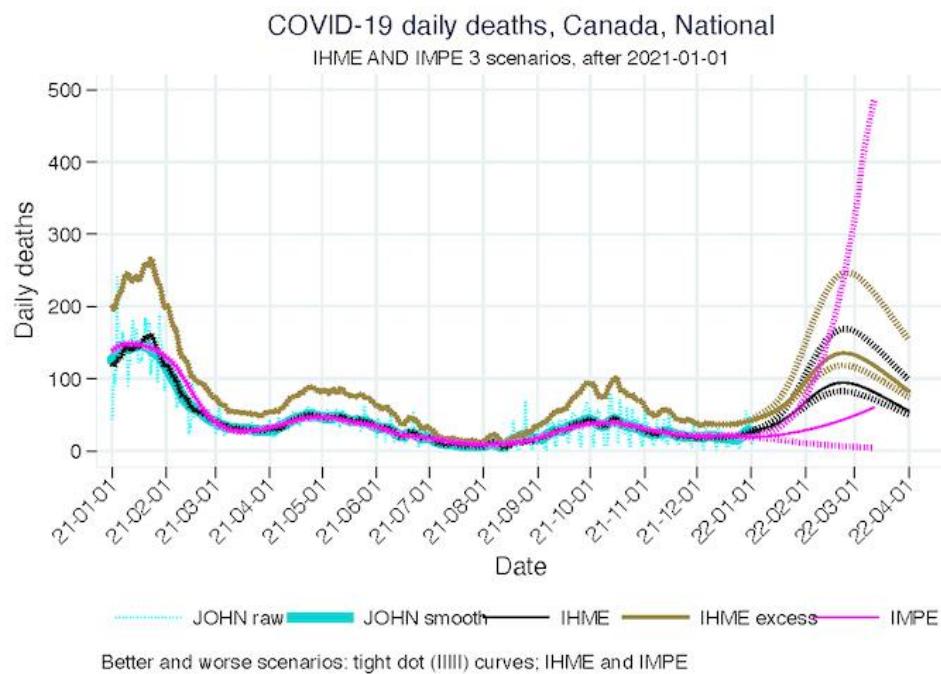
(1) Canada [Daily deaths, reference scenarios, all time](#)



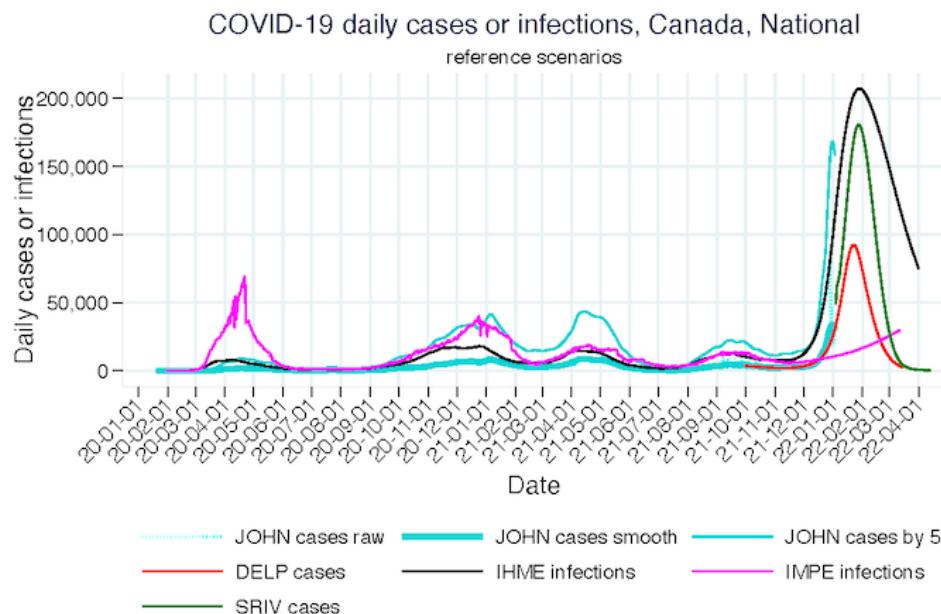
(2) Canada [Daily deaths, reference scenarios, 2021 on](#)



(3) Canada [Daily deaths, 3 scenarios, 2021 on](#)

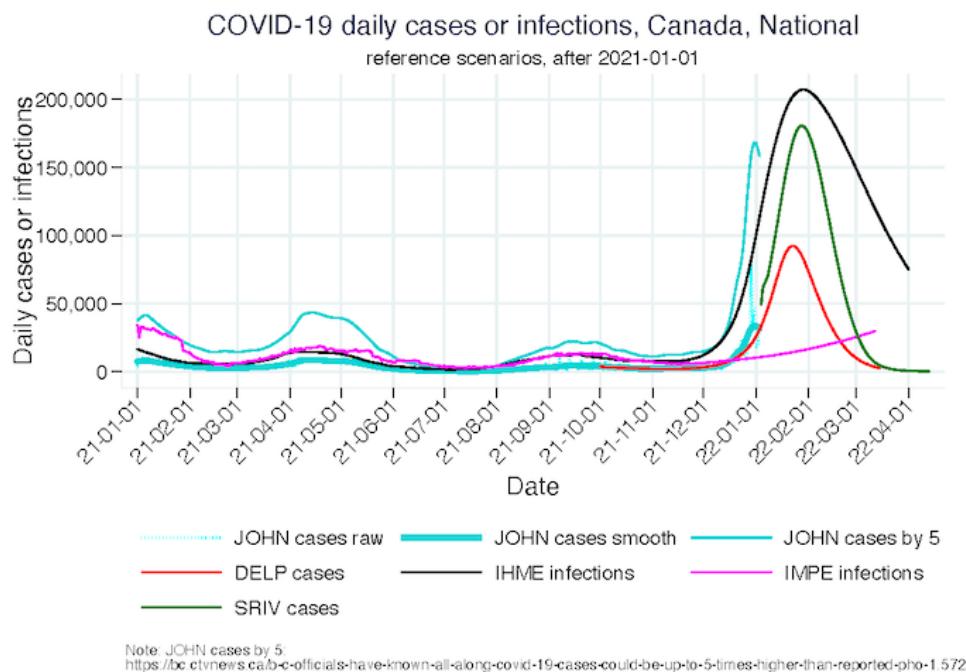


(4) Canada [Daily cases or infections, reference scenarios, all time](#)

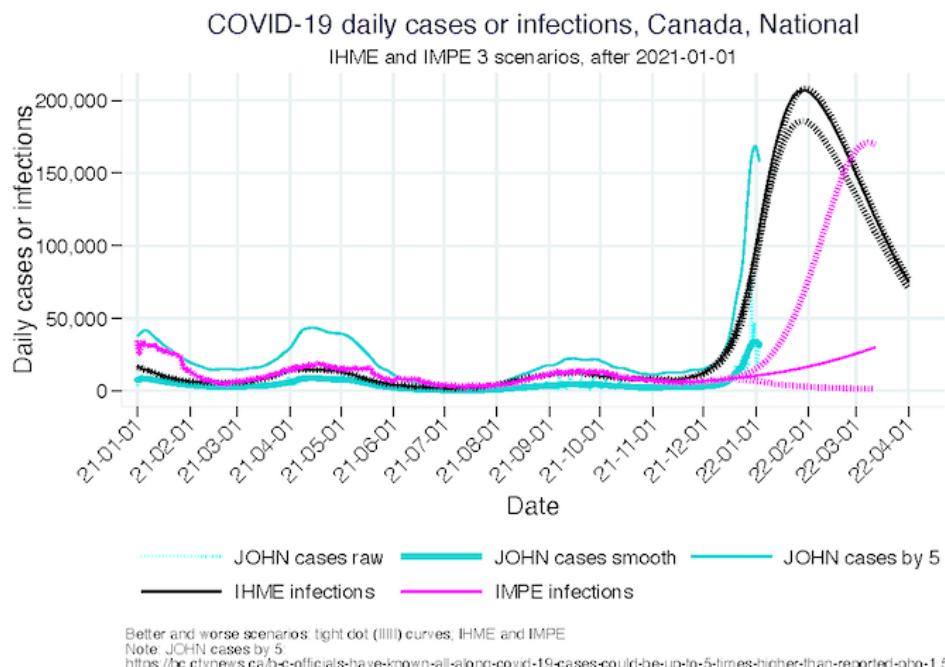


Note: JOHN cases by 5
<https://bc.ctvnews.ca/bc-officials-had-known-all-along-covid-19-cases-could-be-up-to-5-times-higher-than-reported-pho-15721>

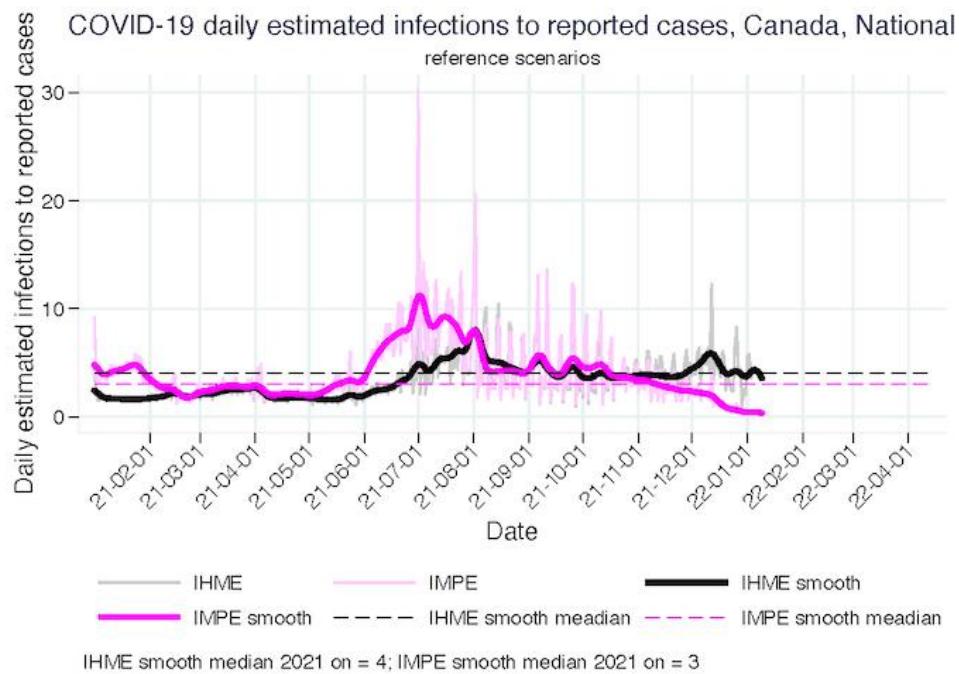
(5) Canada [Daily cases or infections, reference scenarios, 2021 on](#)



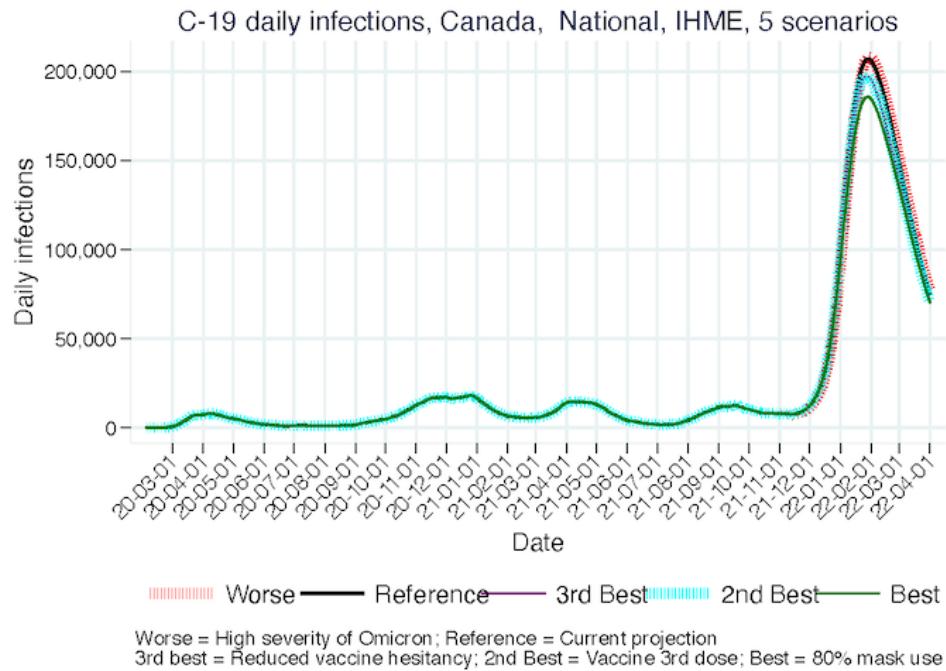
(6) Canada [Daily cases or infections, 3 scenarios, 2021 on](#)



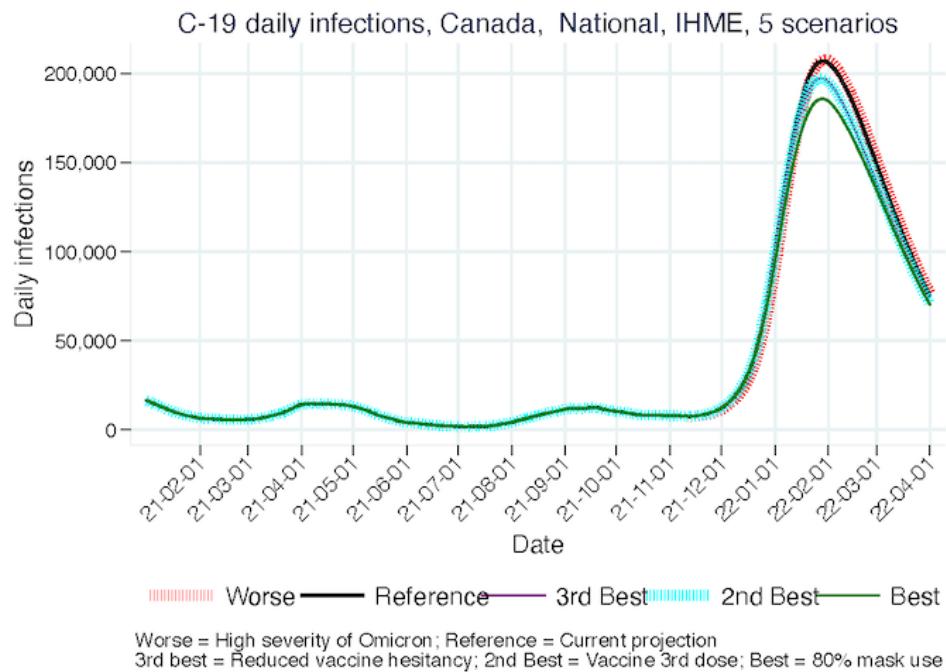
(6b) Canada [Daily estimated infections IHME IMPE to reported cases JOHN, main scenarios, 2021 on](#)



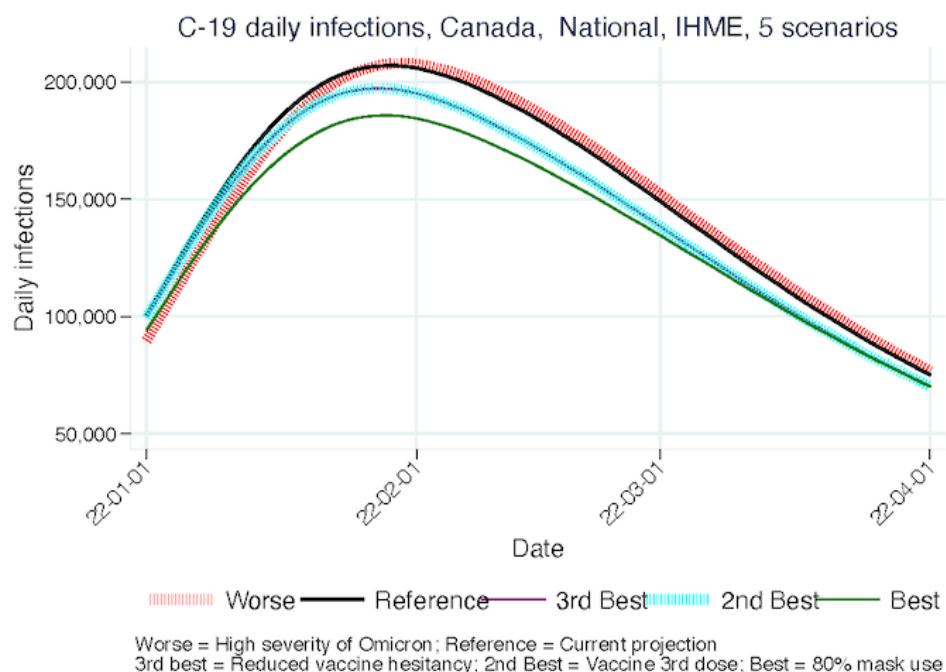
(6c) Canada [Daily estimated infections IHME, 5 scenarios, all time](#)



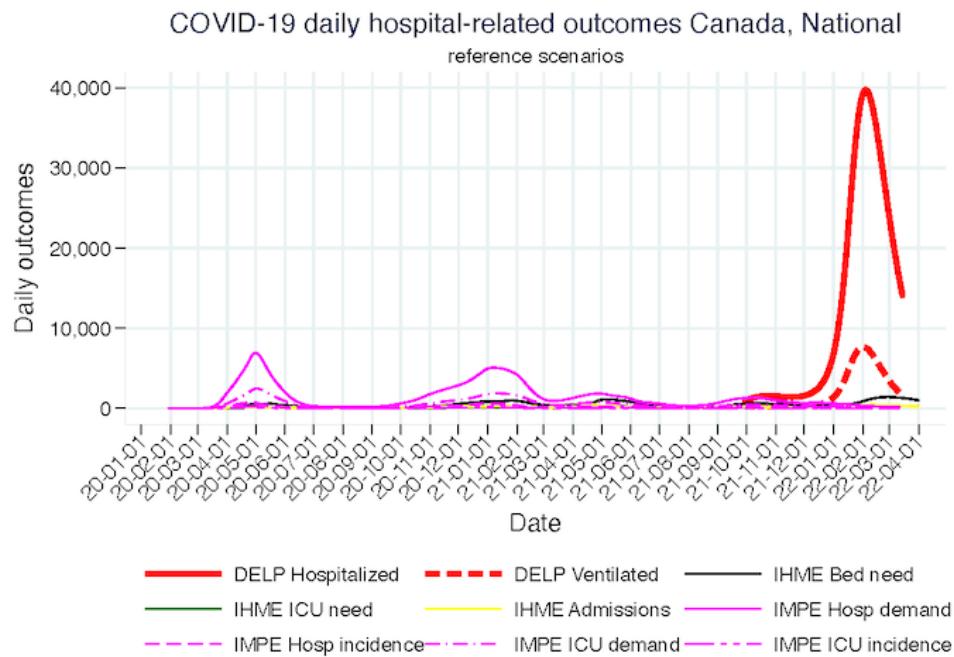
(6d) Canada [Daily estimated infections IHME, 5 scenarios, 2021 on](#)



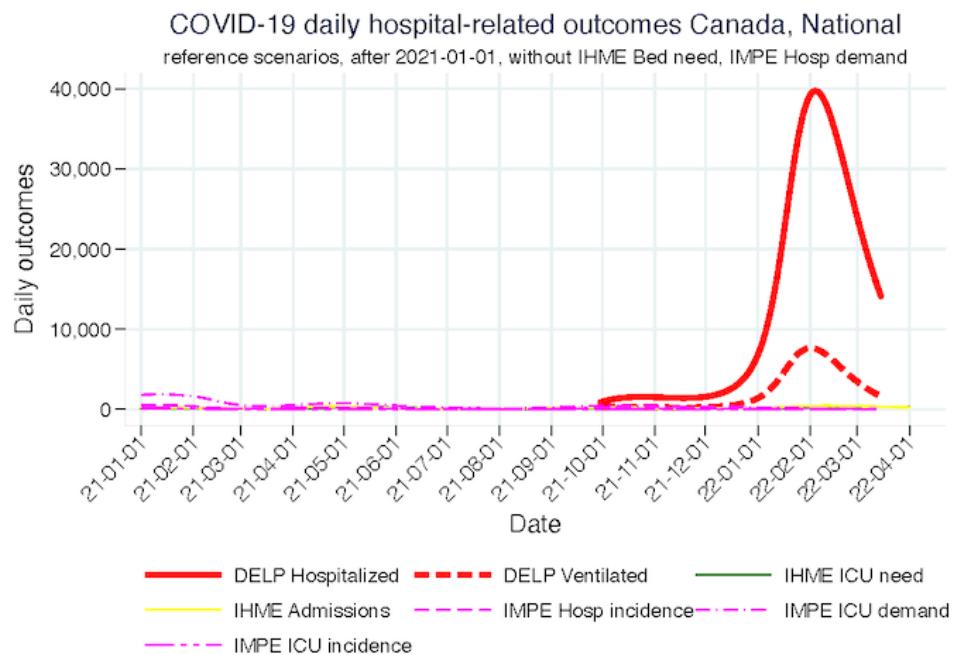
(6e) Canada [Daily estimated infections IHME, 5 scenarios, 2022](#)



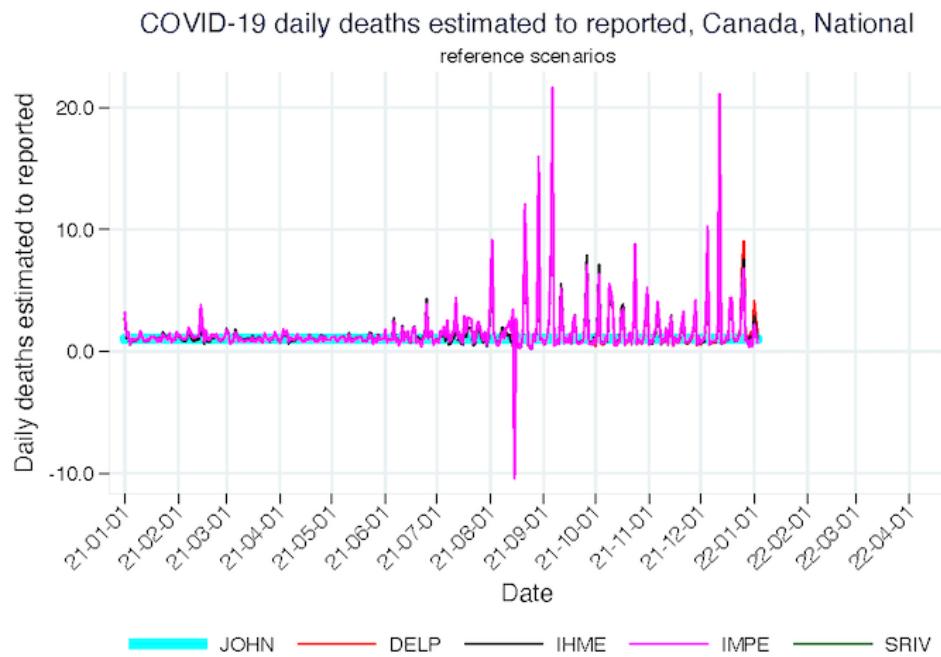
(7) Canada [Hospital-related outcomes, all time](#)



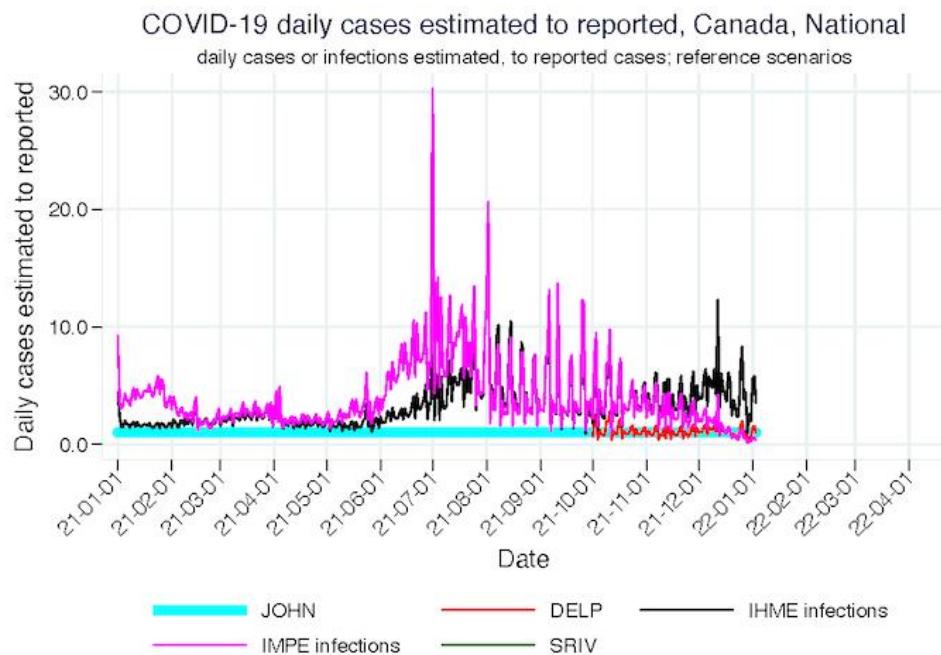
(8) Canada [Hospital-related outcomes, 2021 on, without IHME Bed need and IMPE Hospital demand](#)



(9) Canada [Daily deaths estimated to reported, reference scenarios, 2021 on](#)

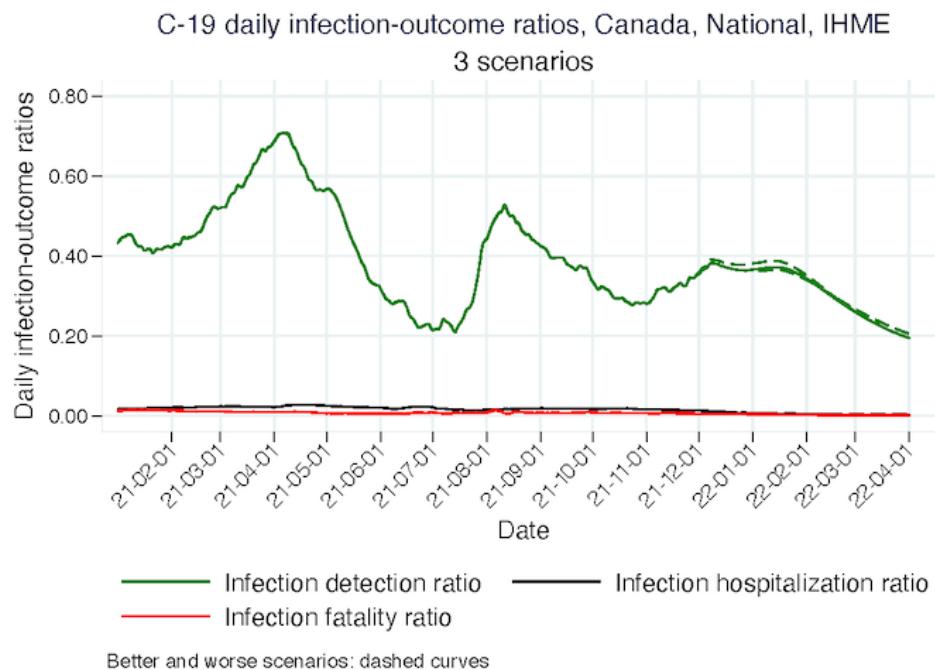


(10) Canada [Daily cases or infections estimated to reported, reference scenarios, 2021 on](#)

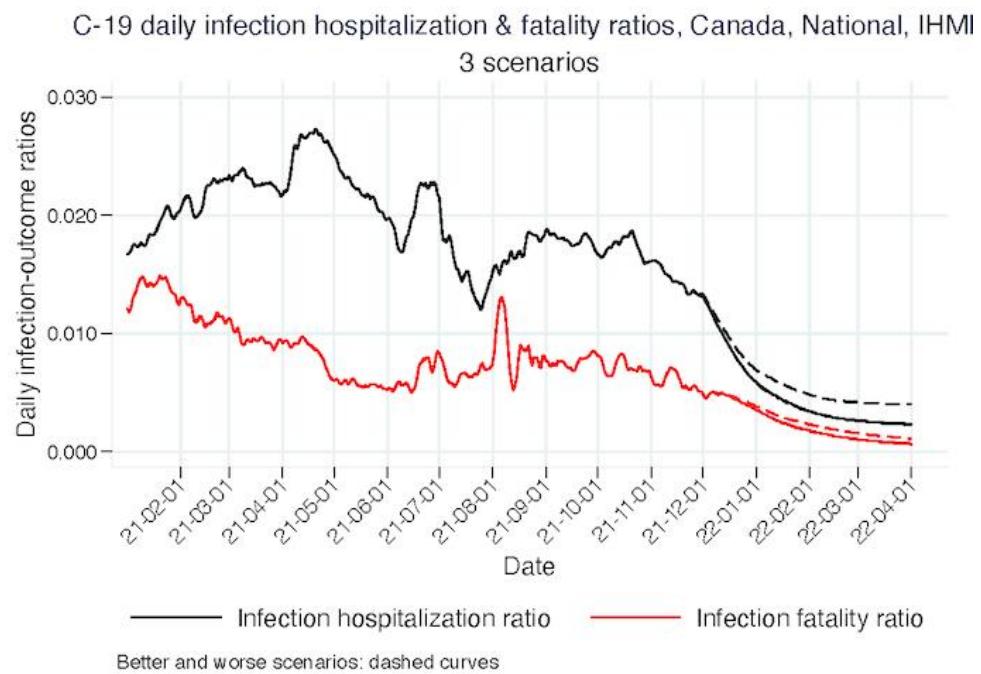


R effective, IHME, not available for Canada at the national level.

(11) Canada [Daily Infection-outcomes ratios, 3 scenarios, IHME, 2021 on](#)

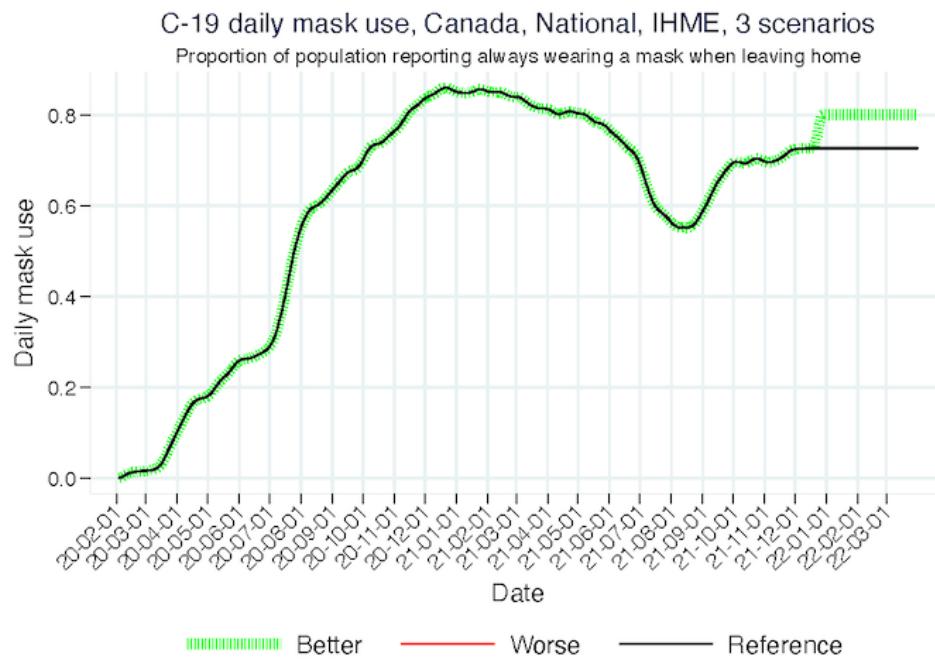


(11b) Canada [Daily infection hospitalization & fatality ratios, 3 scenarios, IHME, 2021 on](#)

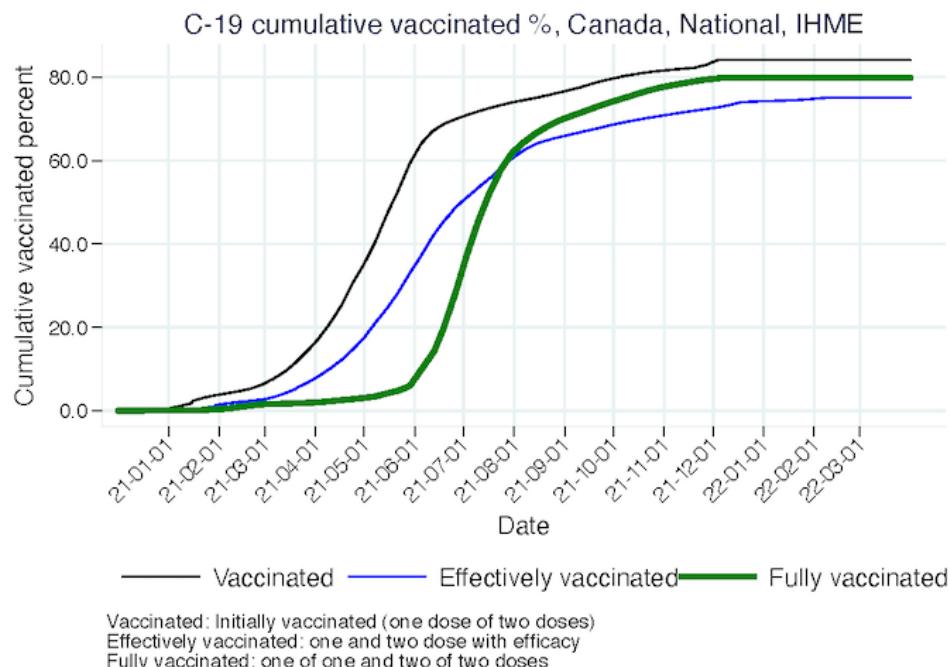


Daily mobility, IHME, not available for Canada at the national level.

(12) Canada [Daily mask use, 3 scenarios, all time, IHME](#)

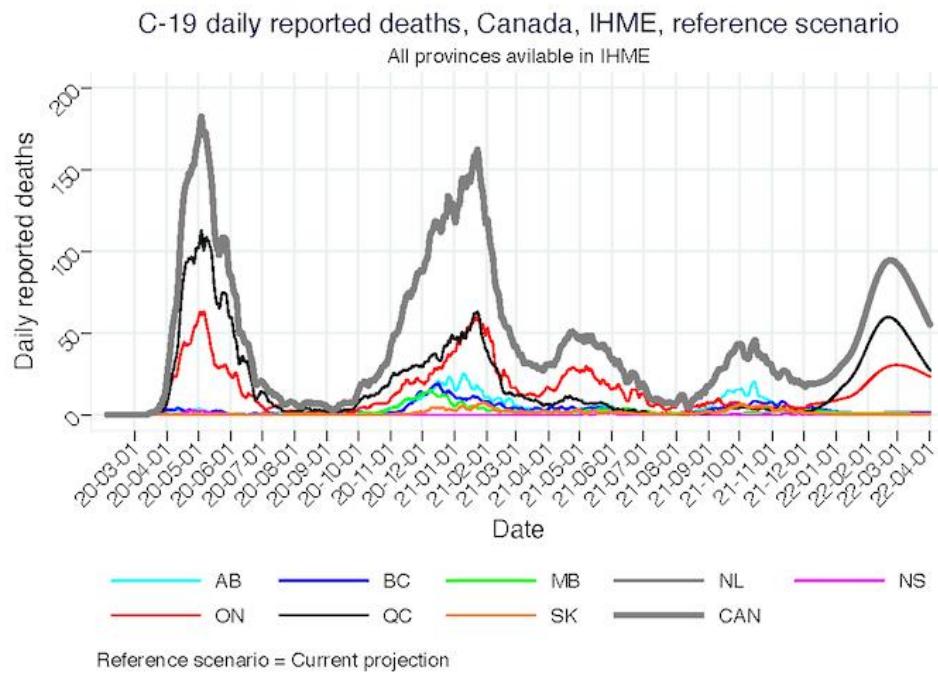


(13) Canada [Percent cumulative vaccinated, 2021 on, IHME](#)

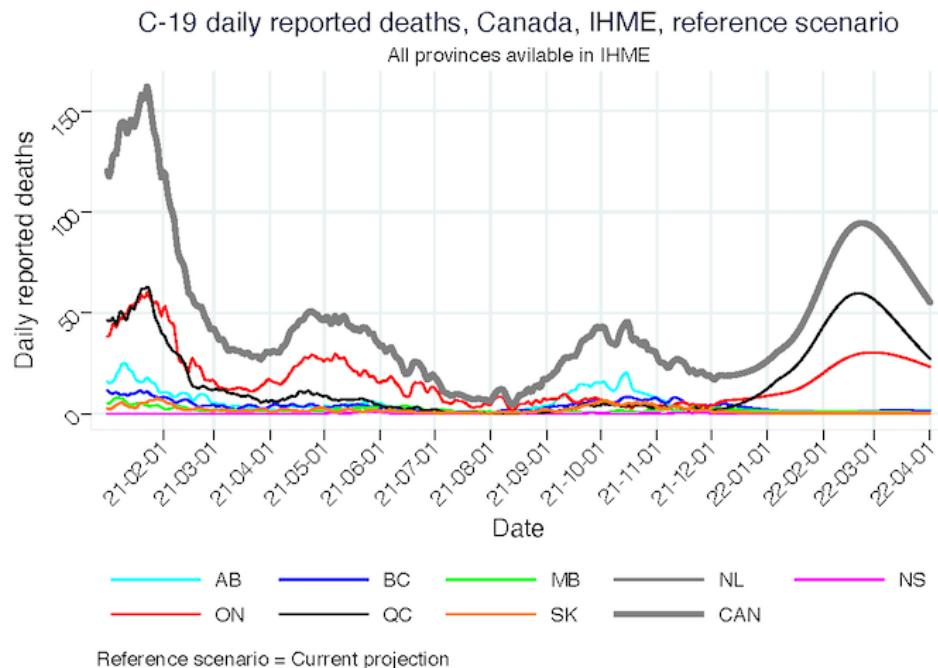


Selected graphs - Canada, provinces

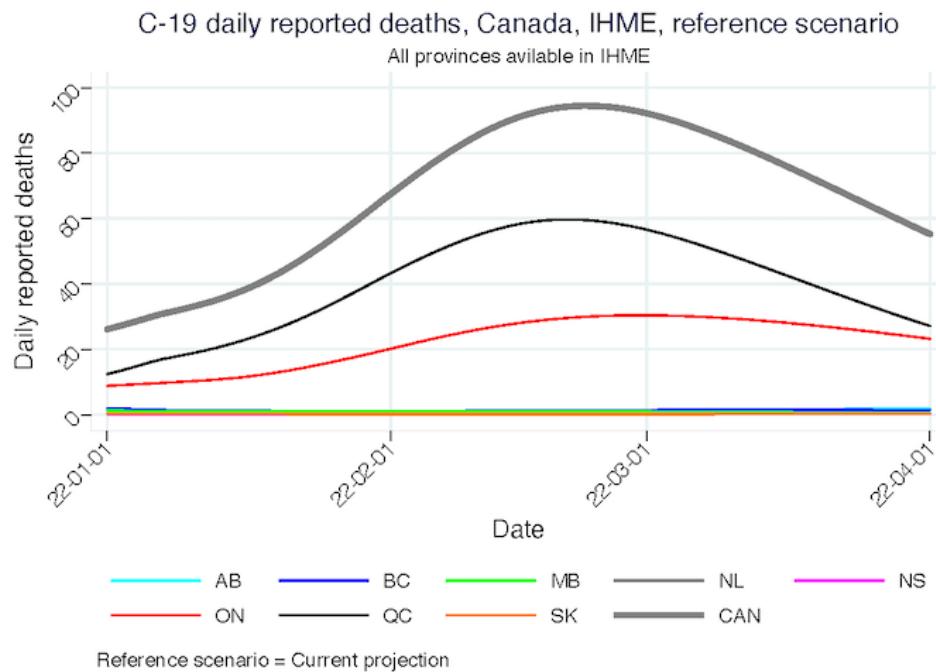
(1a) Canada provinces [Daily reported deaths, reference scenarios, all time, IHME, all time](#)



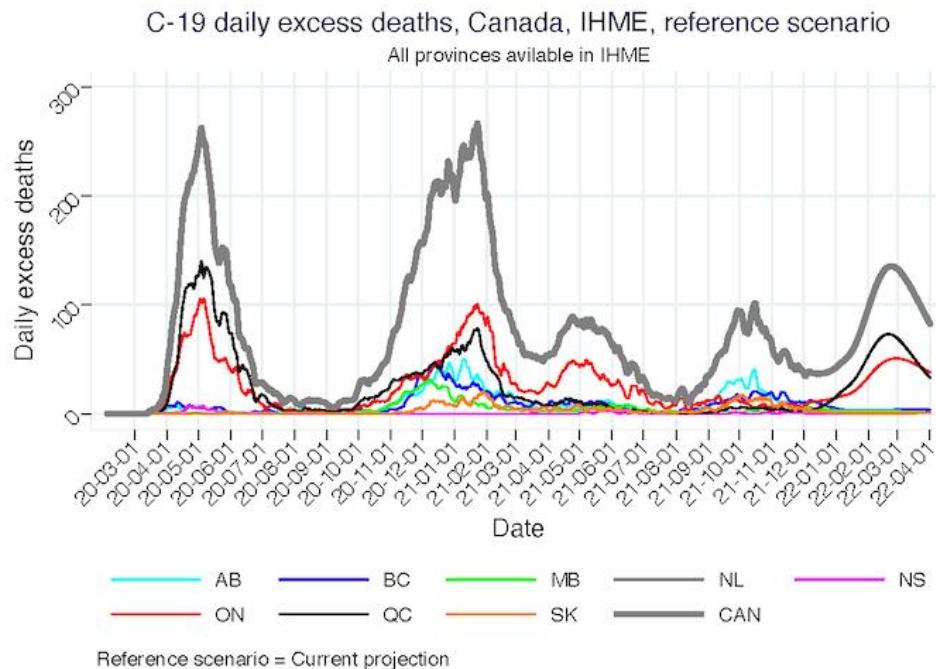
(1b) Canada provinces [Daily reported deaths, reference scenarios, all time, IHME, 2021 on](#)



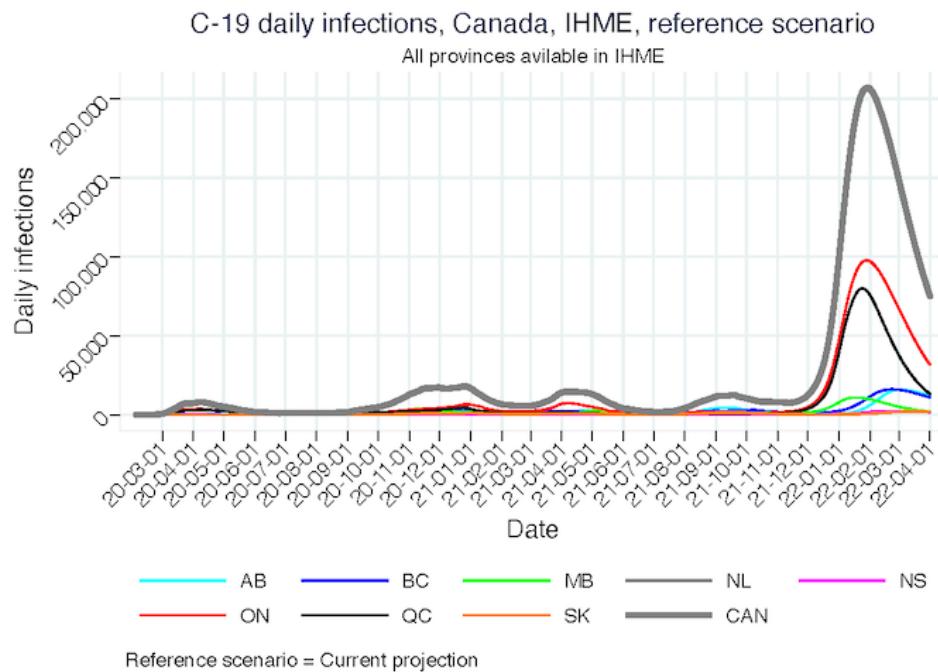
(1c) Canada provinces [Daily reported deaths, reference scenarios, all time, IHME, 2022](#)



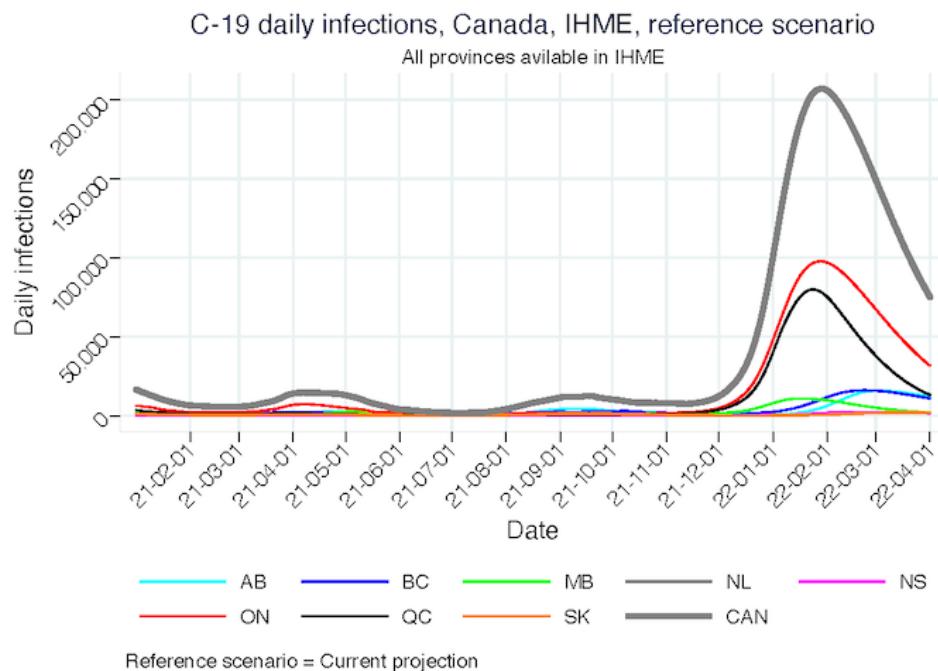
(2) Canada provinces [Daily excess deaths, reference scenarios, all time, IHME, all time](#)



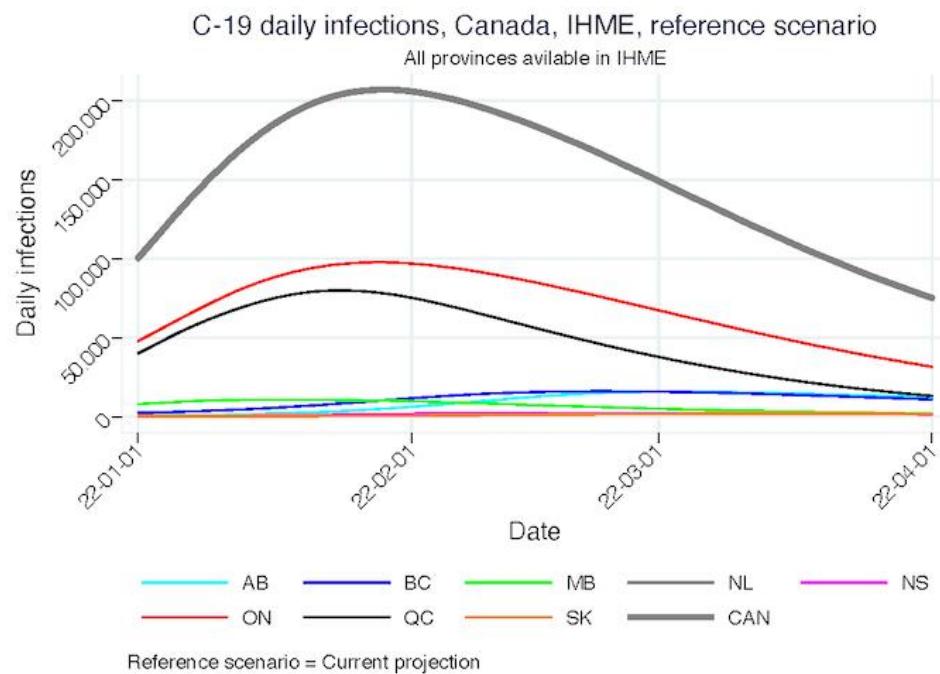
(3a) Canada provinces [Daily infections, reference scenarios, all time, IHME, all time](#)



(3b) Canada provinces [Daily infections, reference scenarios, all time, IHME, 2021 on](#)



(3c) Canada provinces [Daily infections, reference scenarios, all time, IHME, 2022](#)



(4) Canada provinces [Daily infections, reference scenarios, all time, PHAC]

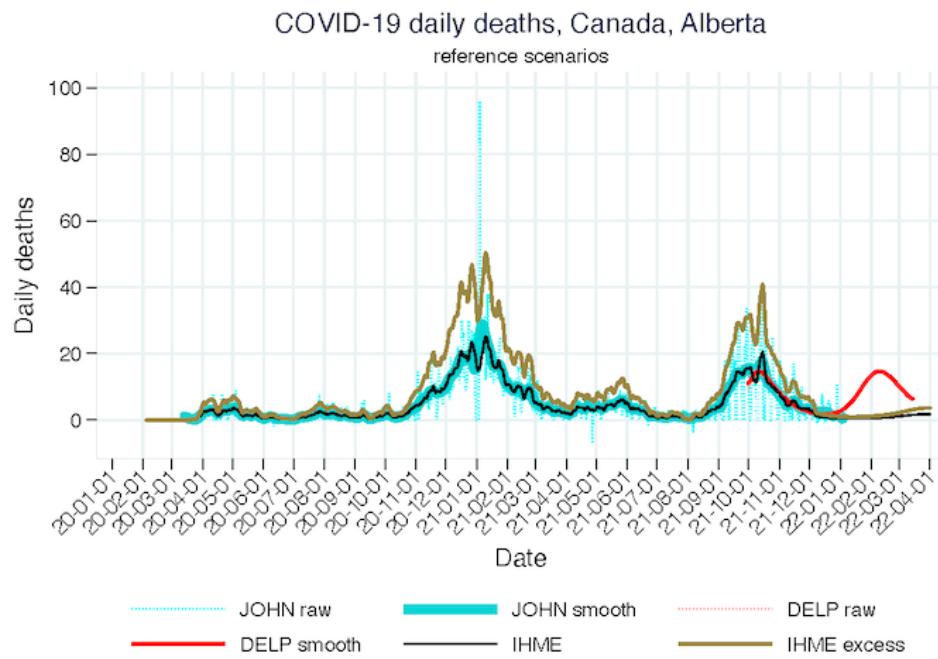
PHAC not in this uptake.

(5) Canada provinces [Daily infections, reference scenarios, all time, PHAC, without the national level]

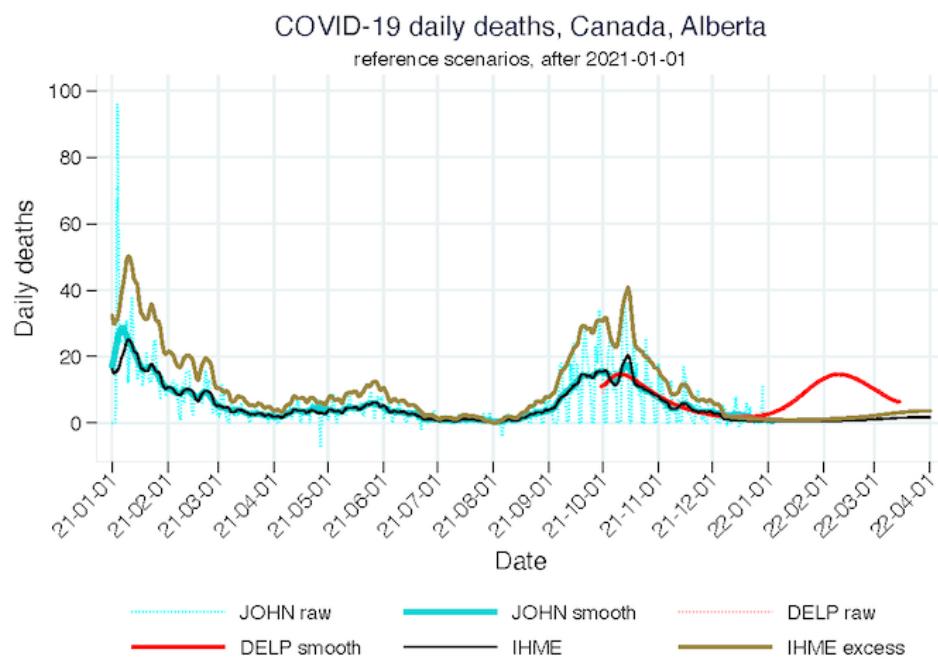
PHAC not in this uptake.

Selected graphs - Alberta

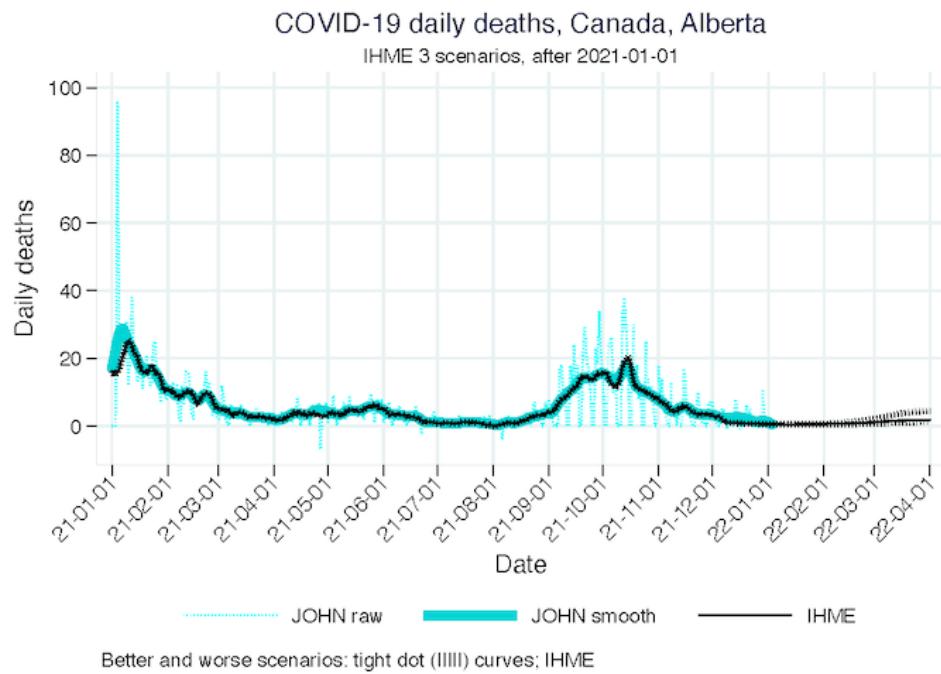
(1) Alberta [Daily deaths, reference scenarios, all time](#)



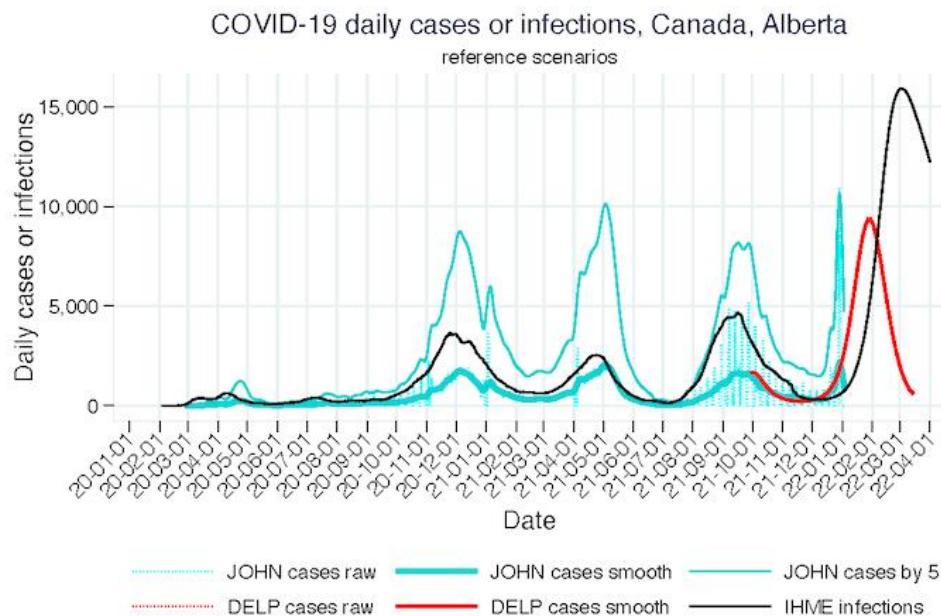
(2) Alberta [Daily deaths, reference scenarios, 2021 on](#)



(3) Alberta [Daily deaths, 3 scenarios, 2021 on](#)

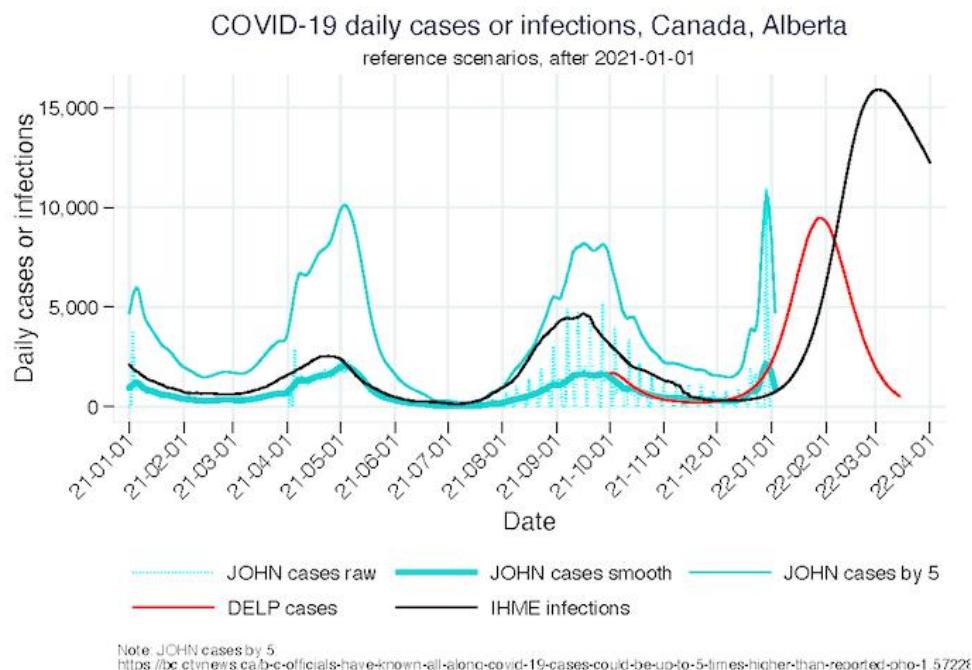


(4) Alberta [Daily cases or infections, reference scenarios, all time](#)

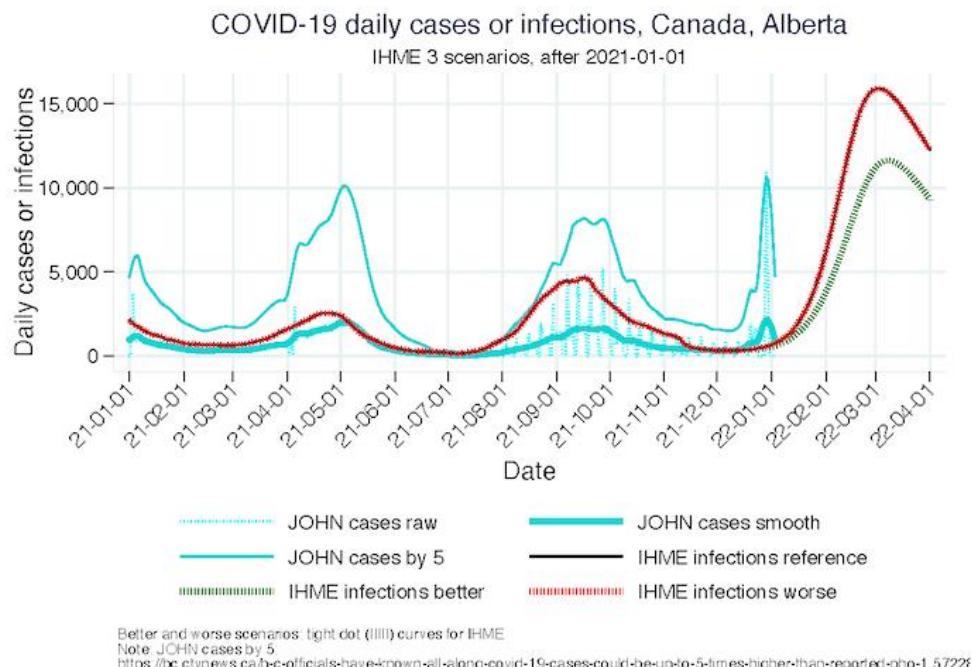


Note: JOHN cases by 5
<https://bc.ctvnews.ca/b-c-officials-have-known-all-along-covid-19-cases-could-be-up-to-5-times-higher-than-reported-photo-1-57228>

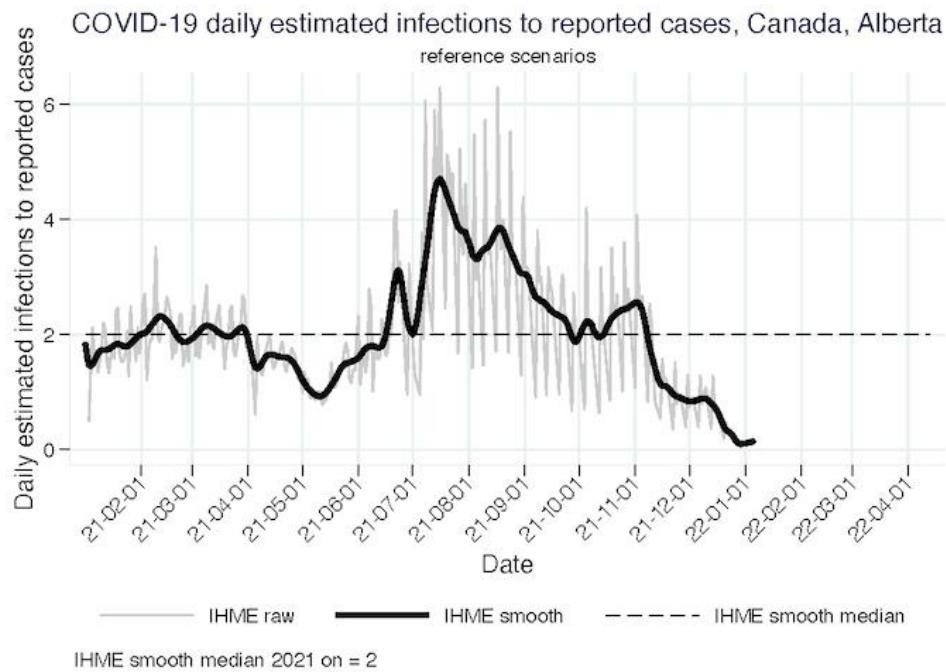
(5) Alberta [Daily cases or infections, reference scenarios, 2021 on](#)



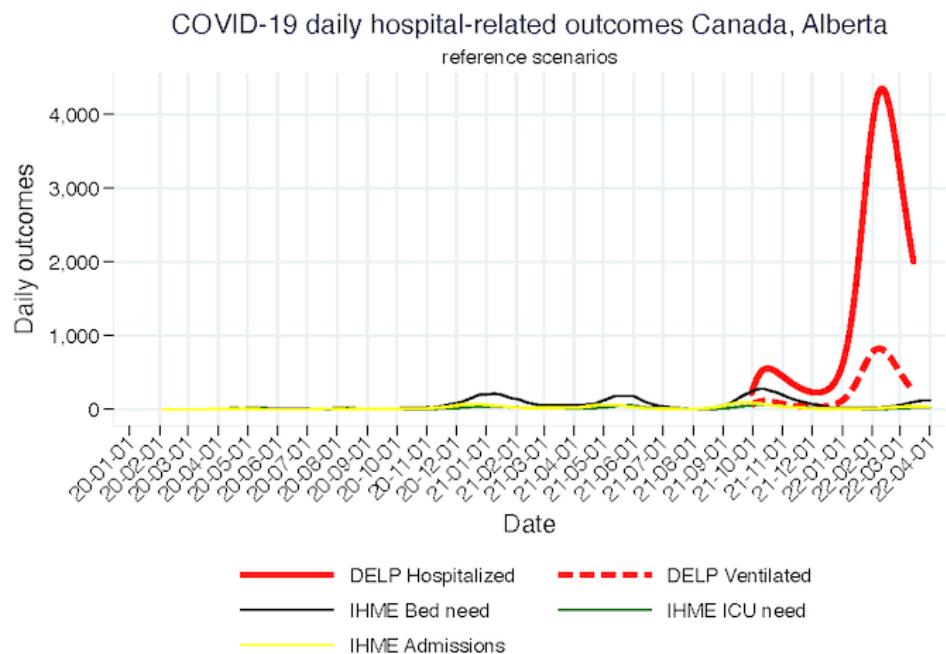
(6) Alberta [Daily cases or infections, 3 scenarios, 2021 on](#)



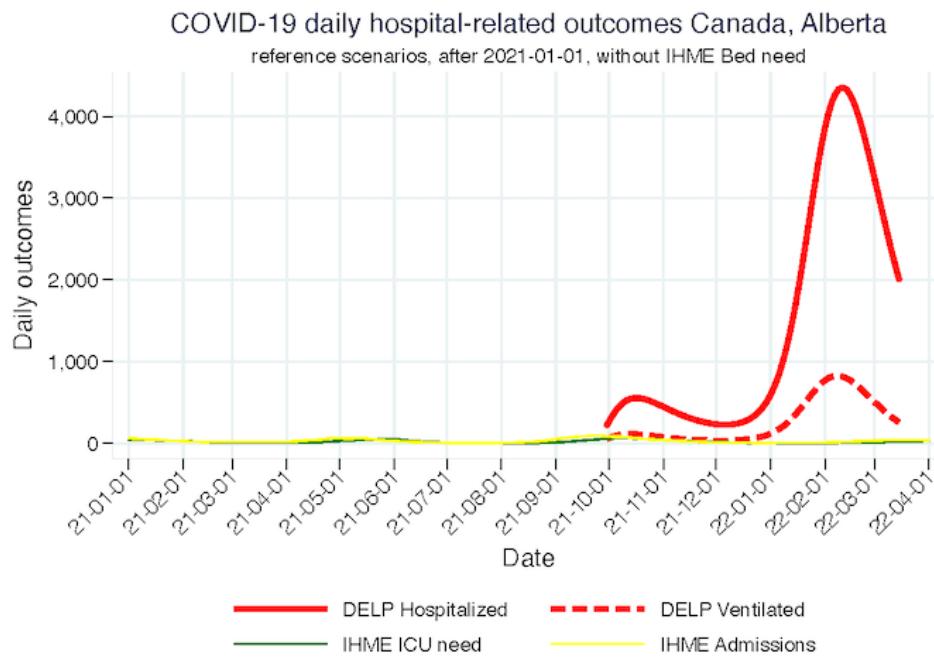
(6b) Alberta [Daily estimated infections IHME to reported cases JOHN, main scenarios, 2021 on](#)



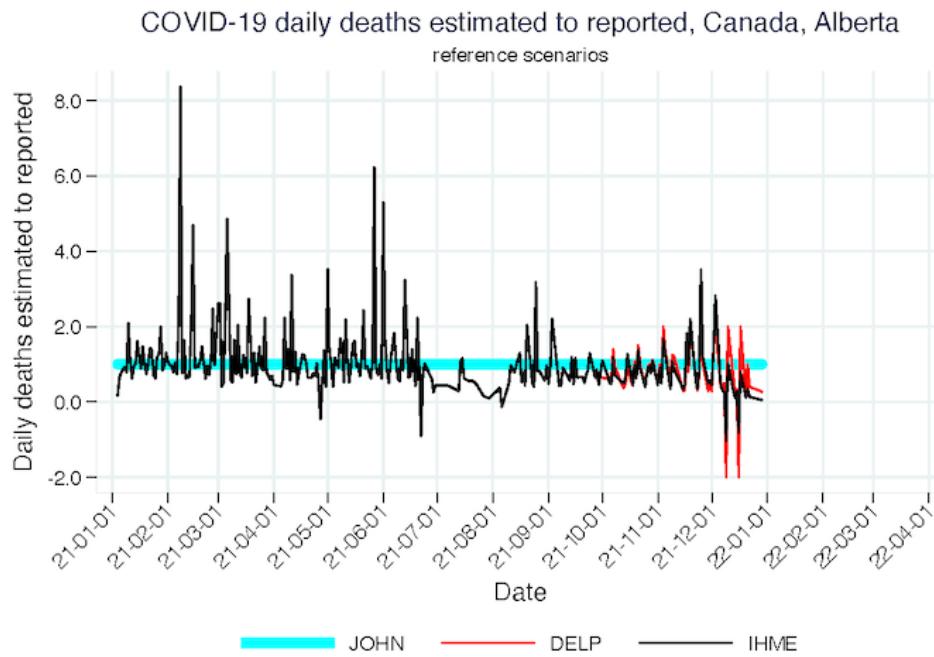
(7) Alberta [Hospital-related outcomes, all time](#)



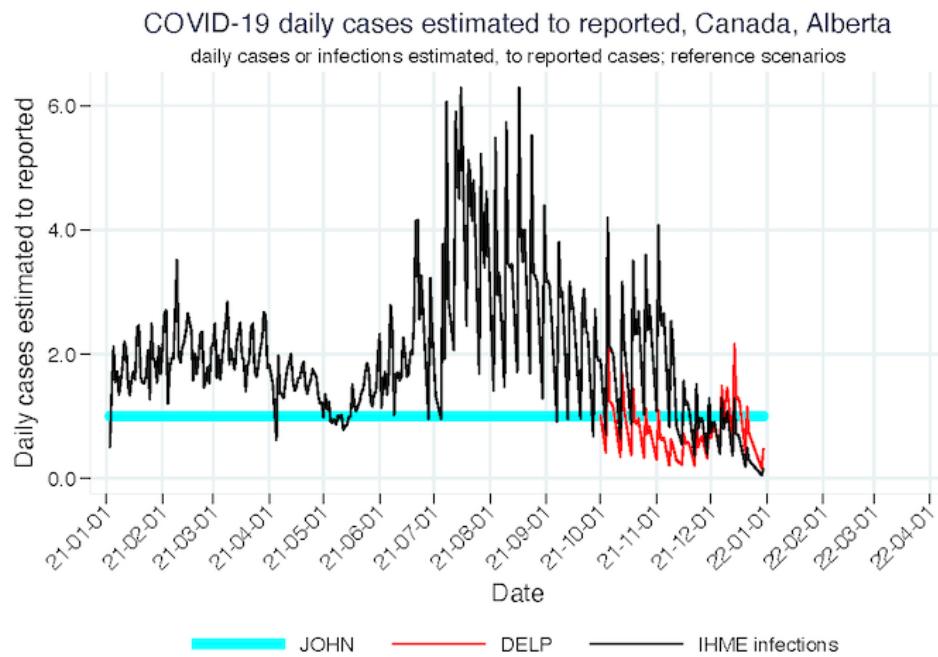
(8) Alberta [Hospital-related outcomes, 2021 on, without IHME Bed need and IMPE Hospital demand](#)



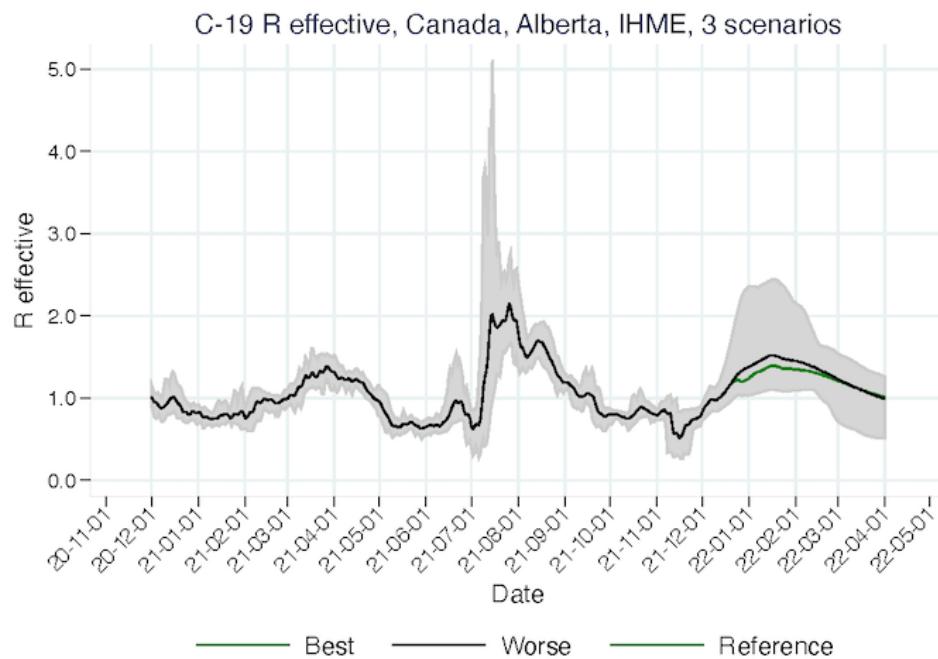
(9) Alberta [Daily deaths estimated to reported, reference scenarios, 2021 on](#)



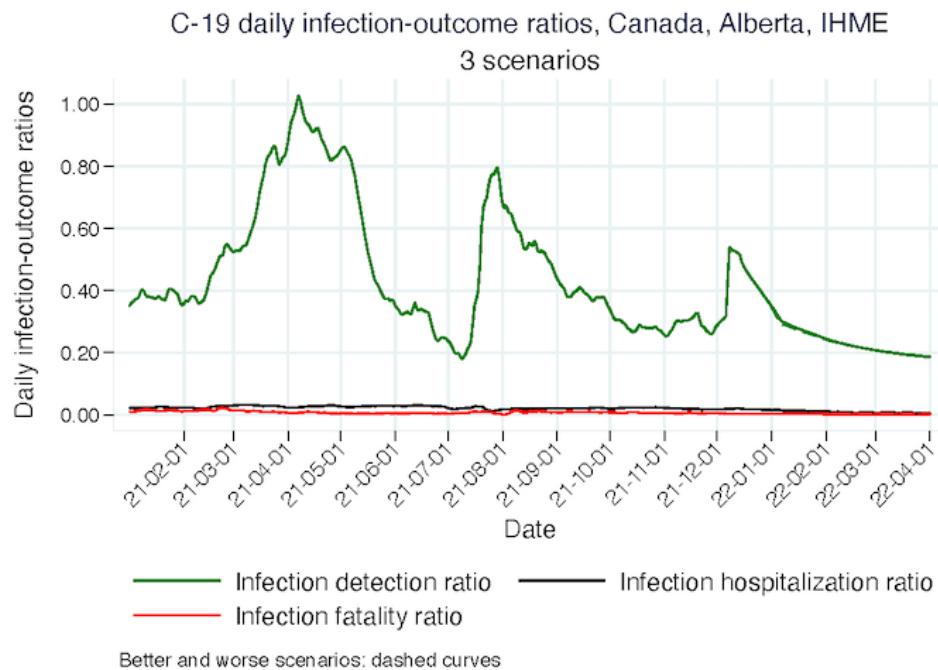
(10) Alberta [Daily cases or infections estimated to reported, reference scenarios, 2021 on](#)



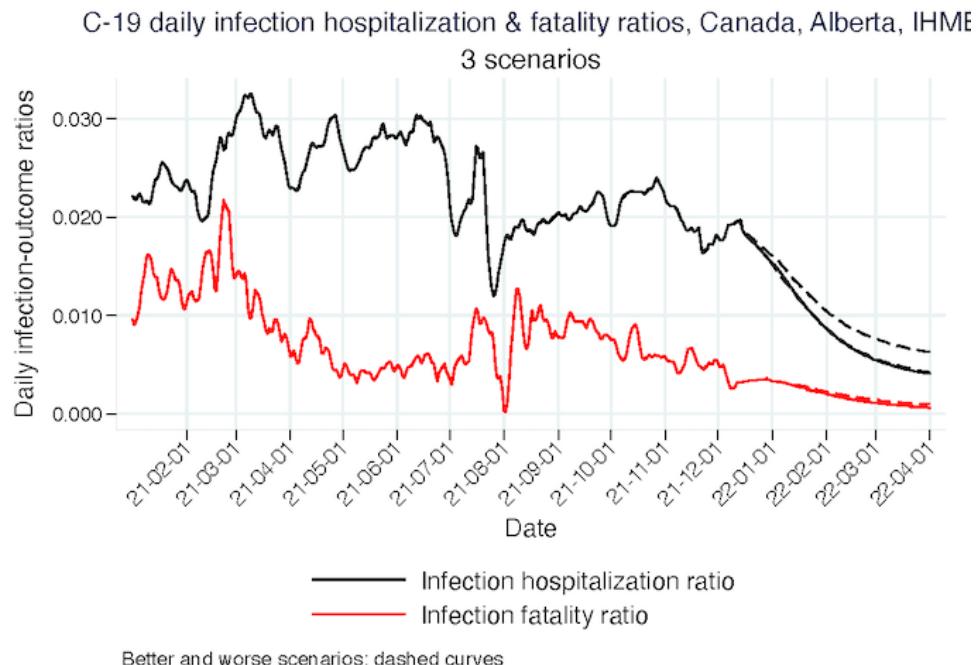
(11) Alberta [R effective, 3 scenarios, all time, IHME](#)



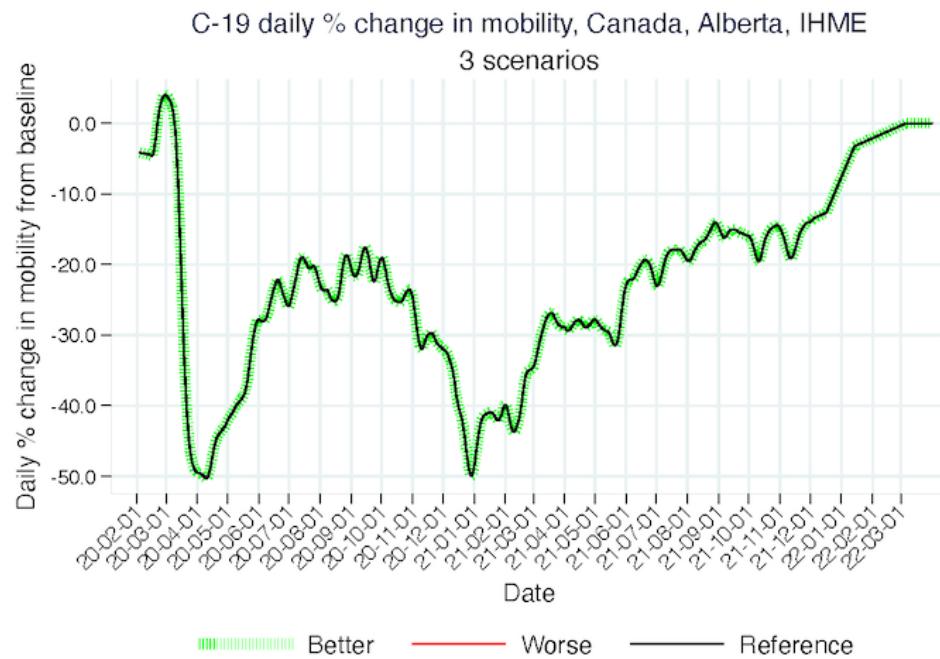
(12) Alberta [Daily Infection-outcomes ratios, 3 scenarios, IHME, 2021 on](#)



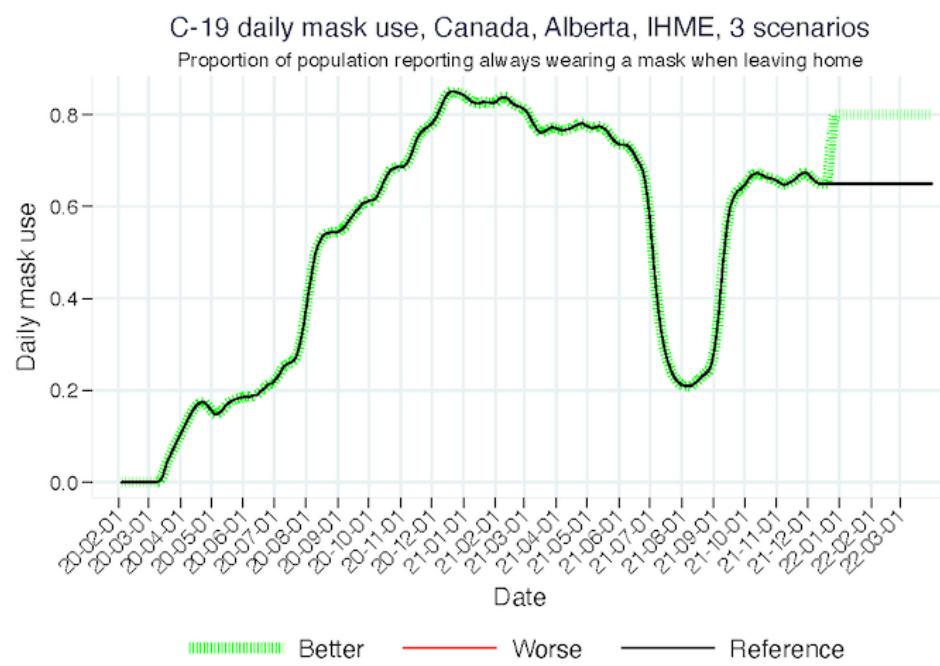
(12b) Alberta [Daily infection hospitalization & fatality ratios, 3 scenarios, IHME, 2021 on](#)



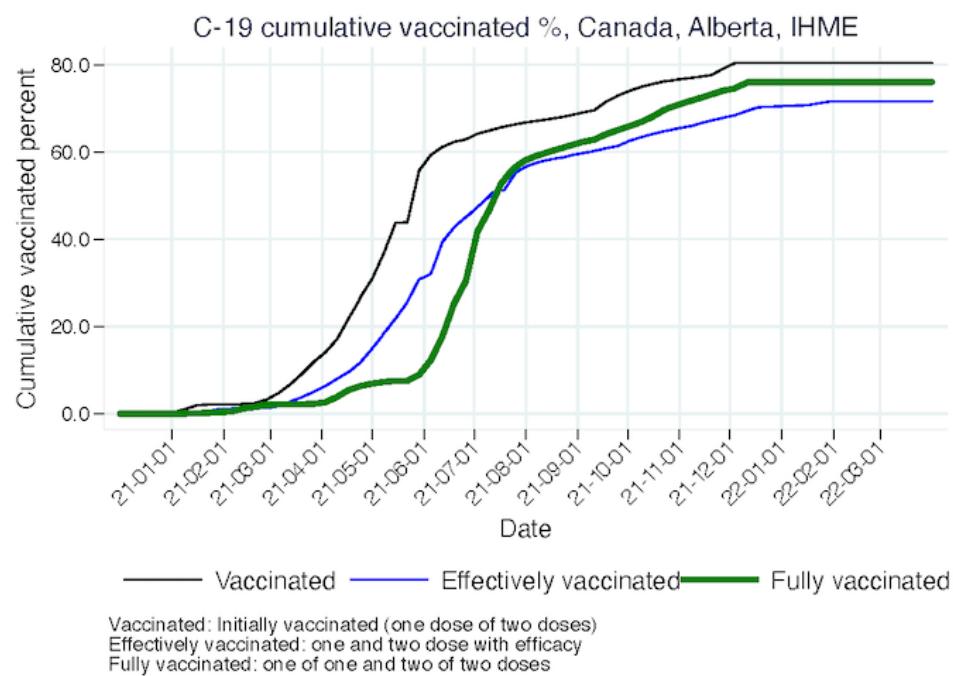
(13) Alberta [Daily mobility, 3 scenarios, all time, IHME](#)



(14) Alberta [Daily mask use, 3 scenarios, all time, IHME](#)

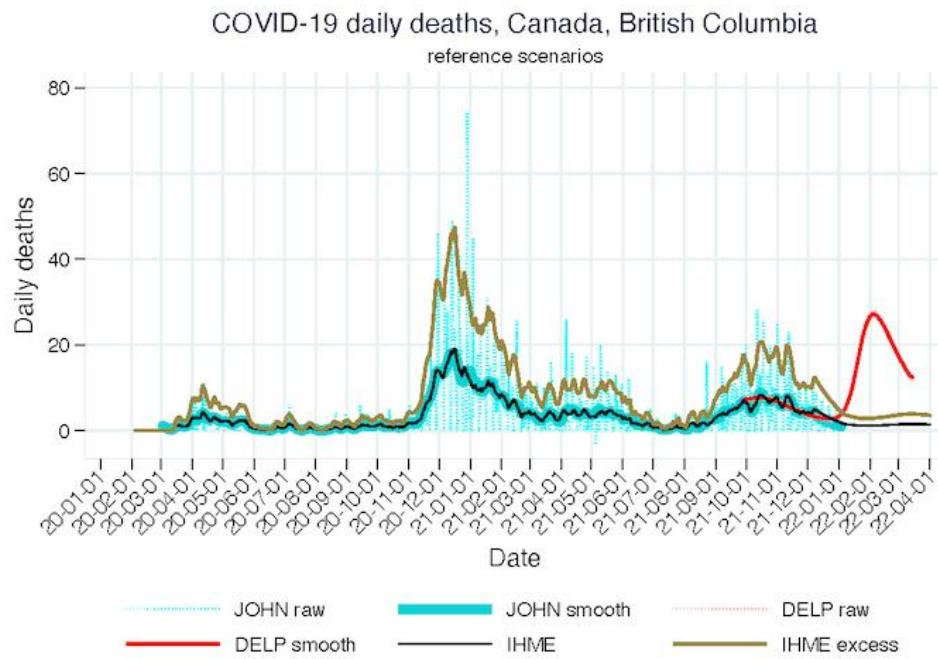


(15) Alberta [Percent cumulative vaccinated, 2021 on, IHME](#)

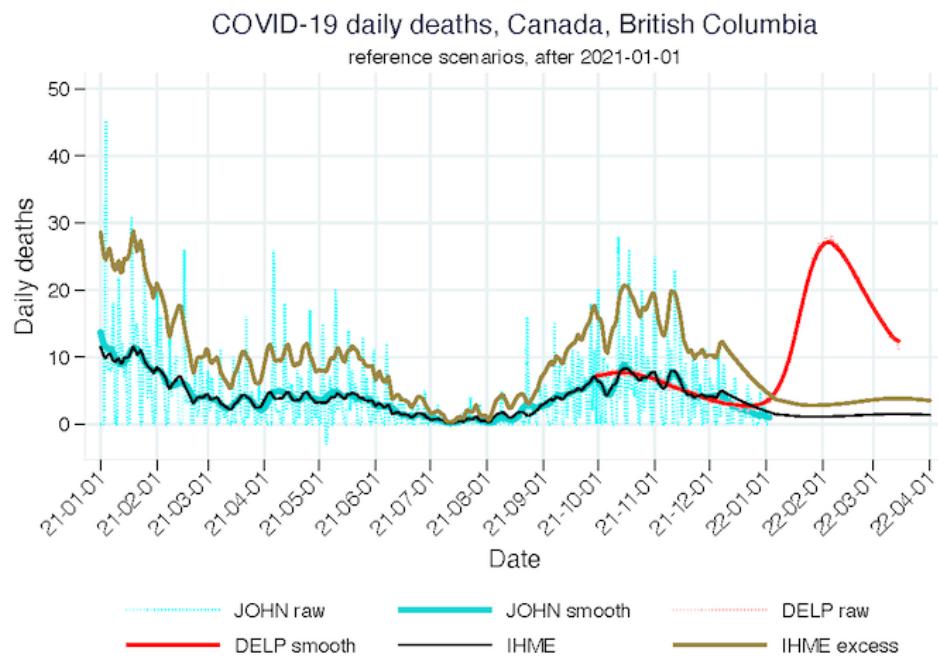


Selected graphs - British Columbia

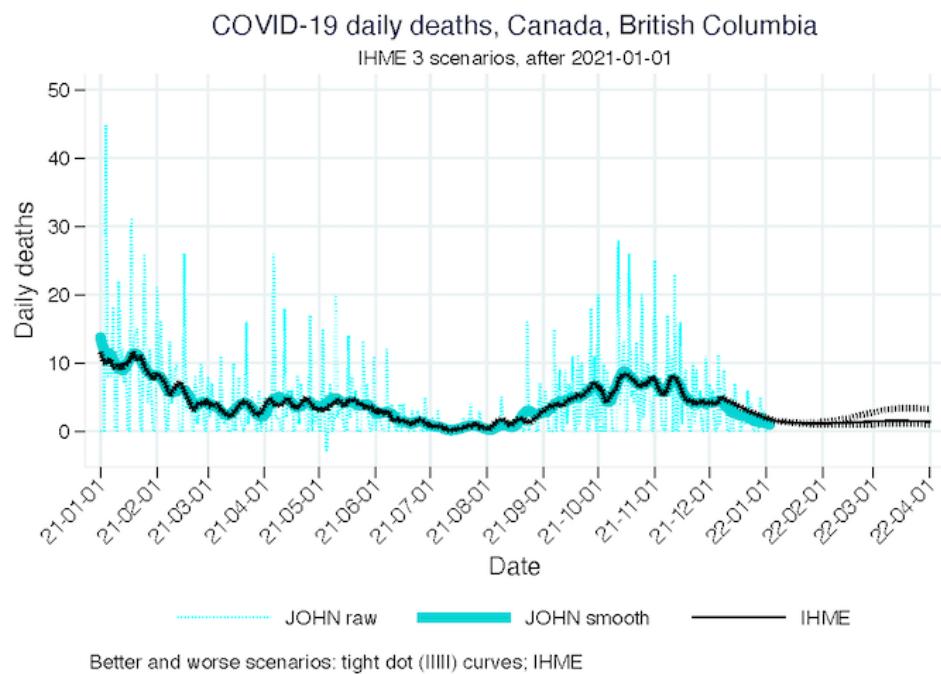
(1) British Columbia [Daily deaths, reference scenarios, all time](#)



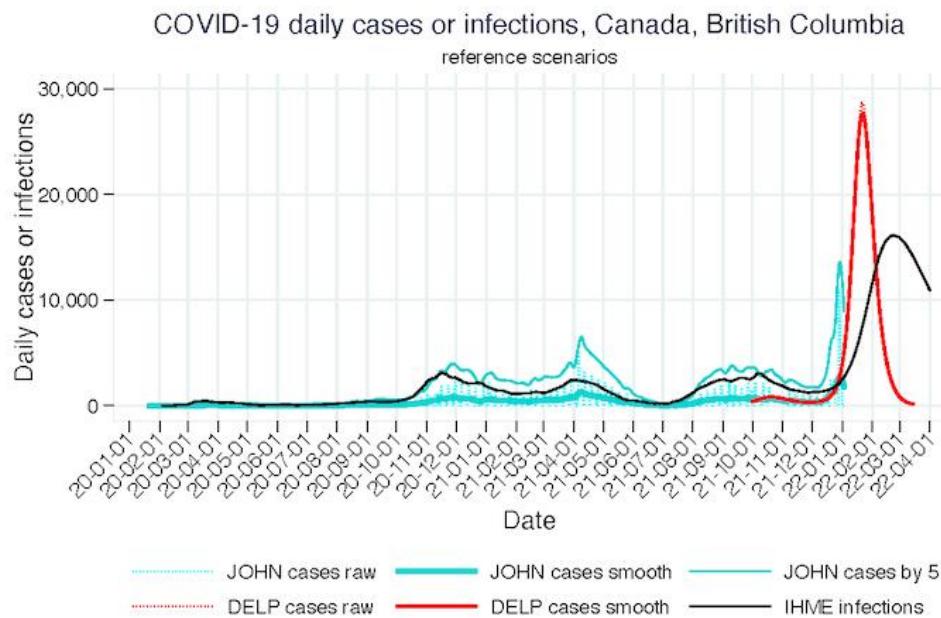
(2) British Columbia [Daily deaths, reference scenarios, 2021 on](#)



(3) British Columbia [Daily deaths, 3 scenarios, 2021 on](#)

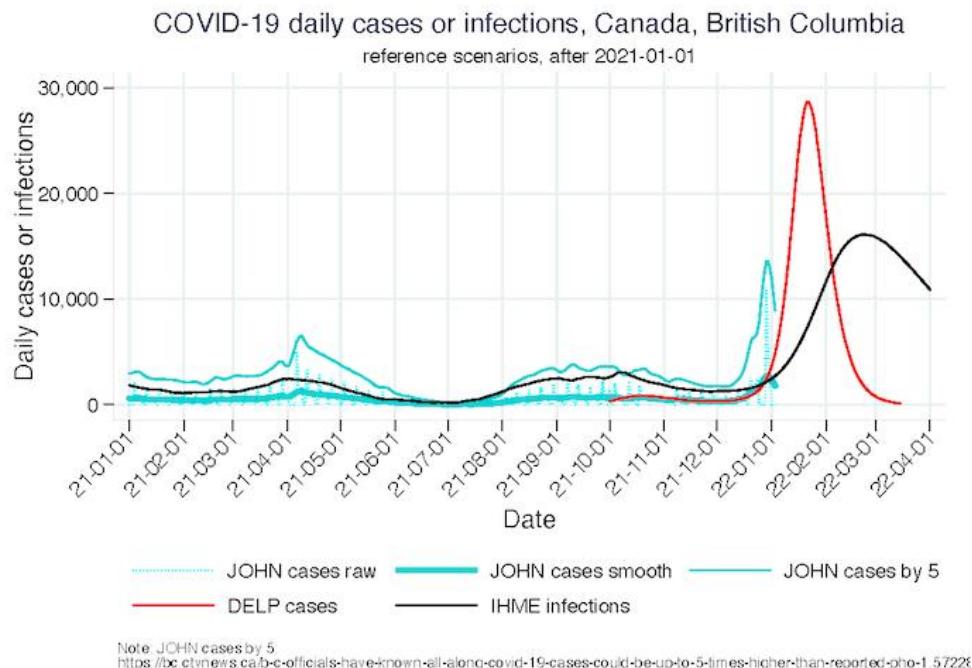


(4) British Columbia [Daily cases or infections, reference scenarios, all time](#)

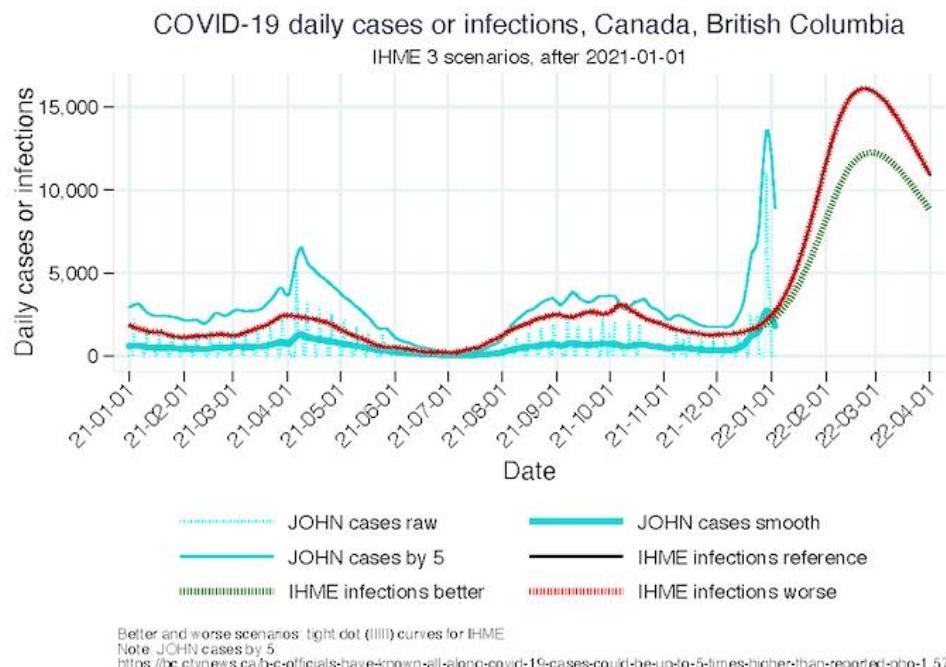


Note: JOHN cases by 5
<https://bc.ctvnews.ca/b-c-officials-have-known-all-along-covid-19-cases-could-be-up-to-5-times-higher-than-reported-photo-1-57228>

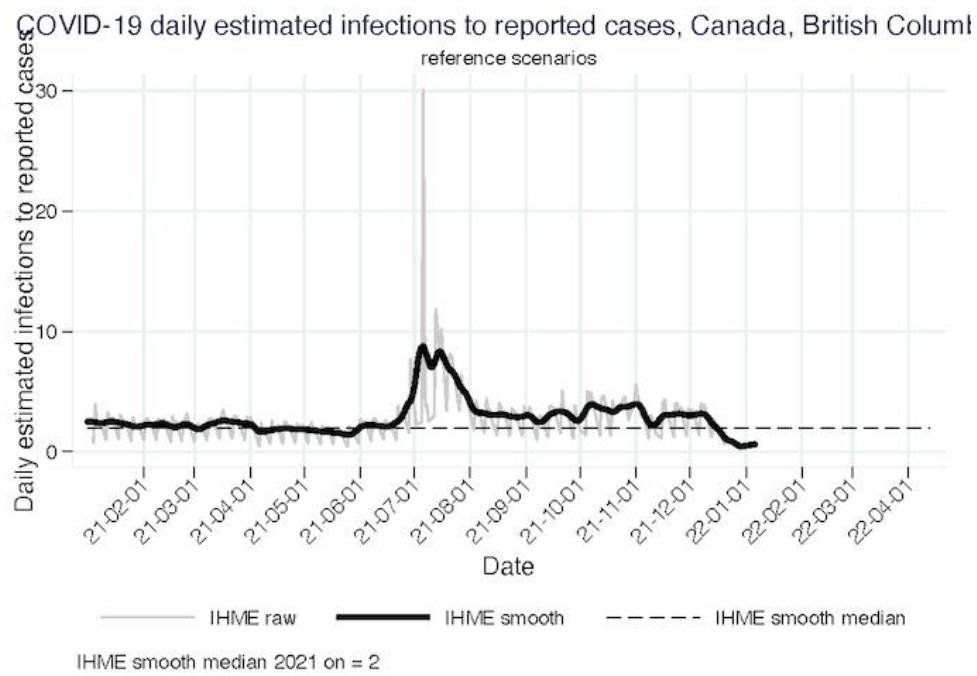
(5) British Columbia [Daily cases or infections, reference scenarios, 2021 on](#)



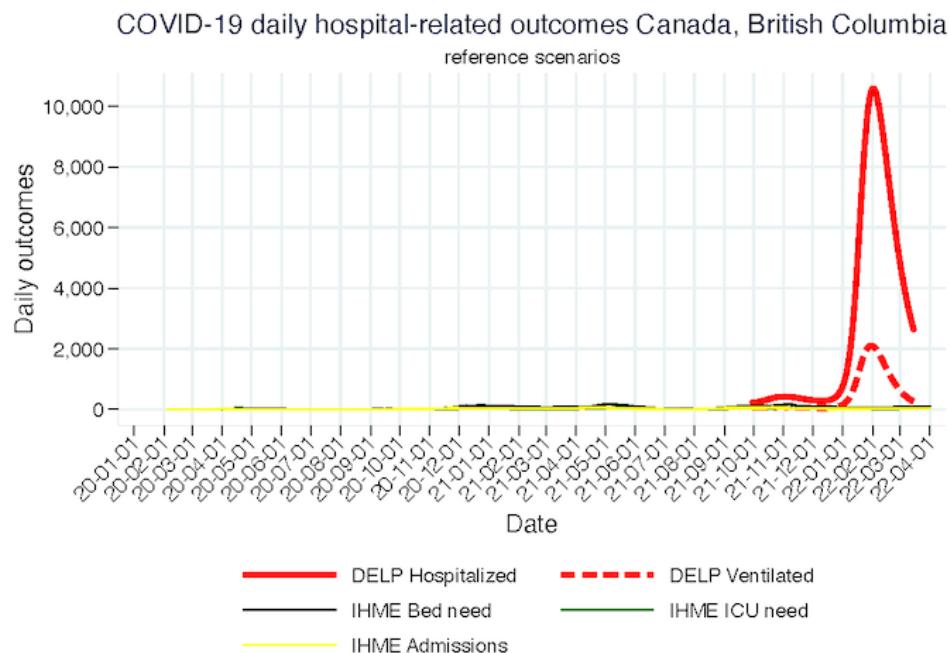
(6) British Columbia [Daily cases or infections, 3 scenarios, 2021 on](#)



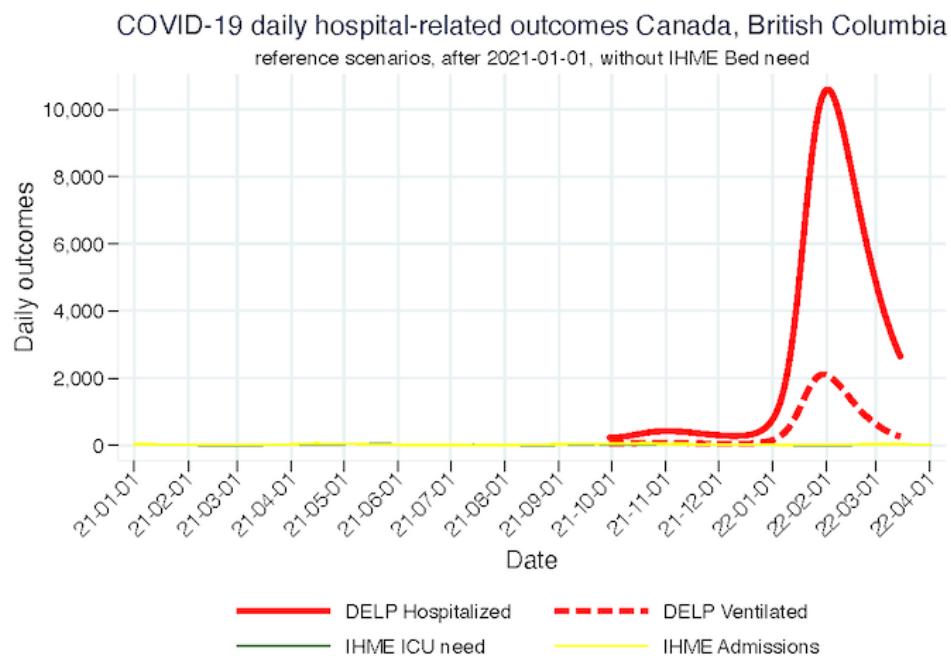
(6b) British Columbia [Daily estimated infections IHME to reported cases JOHN, main scenarios, 2021 on](#)



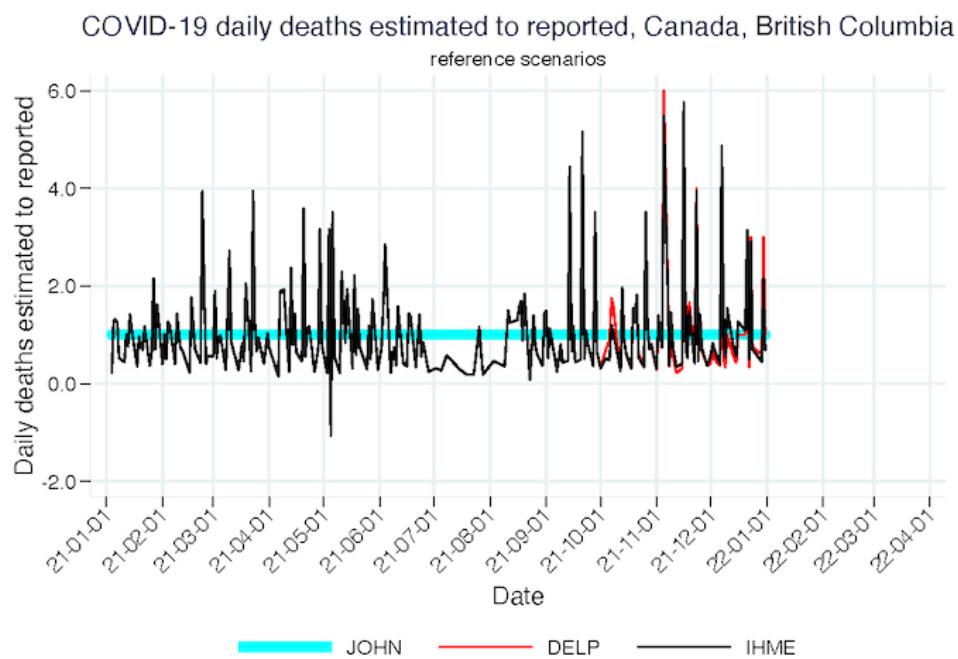
(7) British Columbia [Hospital-related outcomes, all time](#)



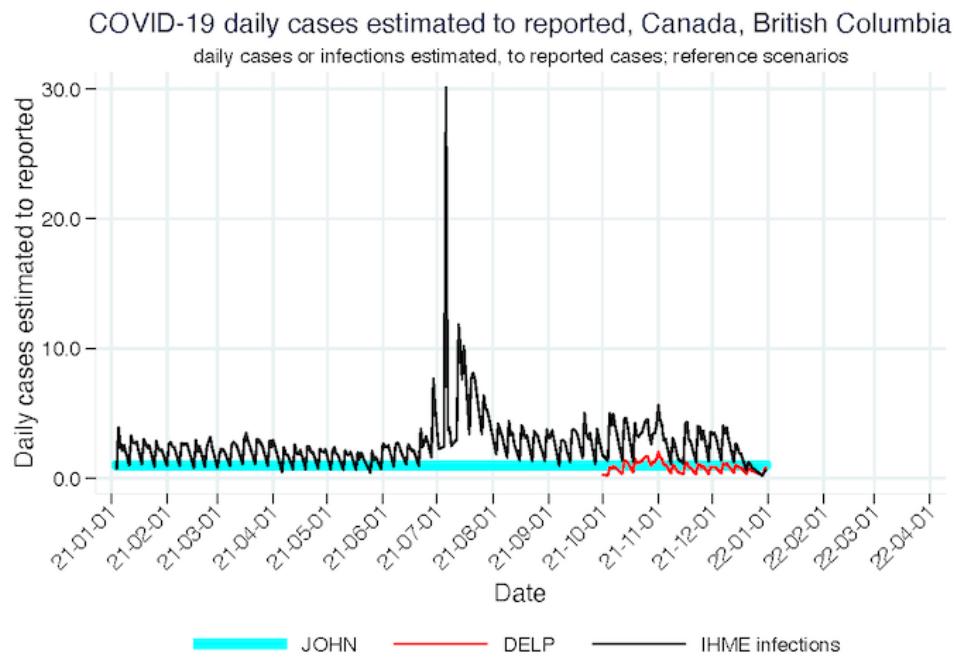
(8) British Columbia [Hospital-related outcomes, 2021, without IHME Bed need and IMPE Hospital demand](#)



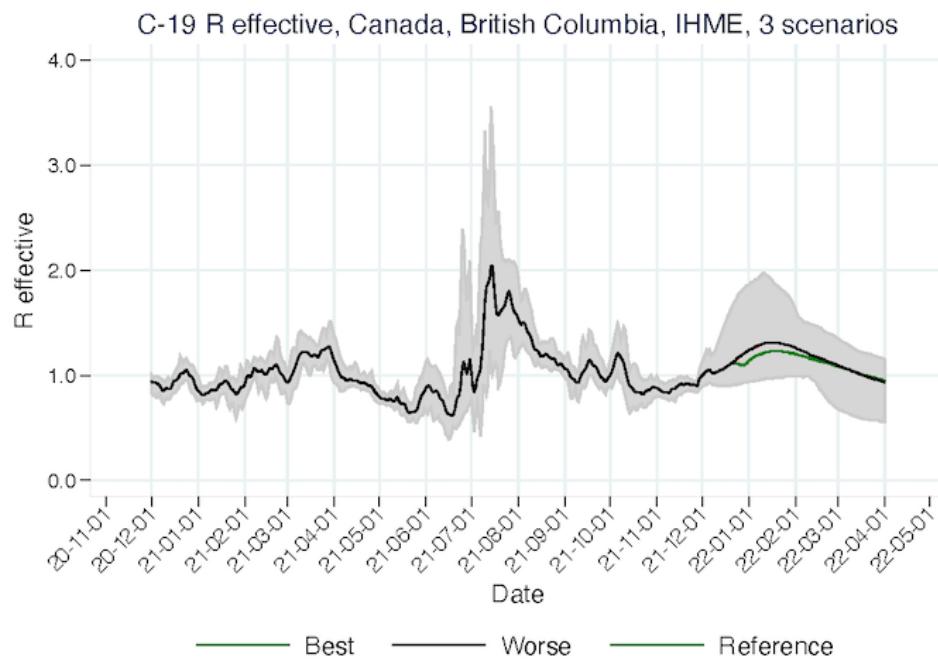
(9) British Columbia [Daily deaths estimated to reported, reference scenarios, 2021 on](#)



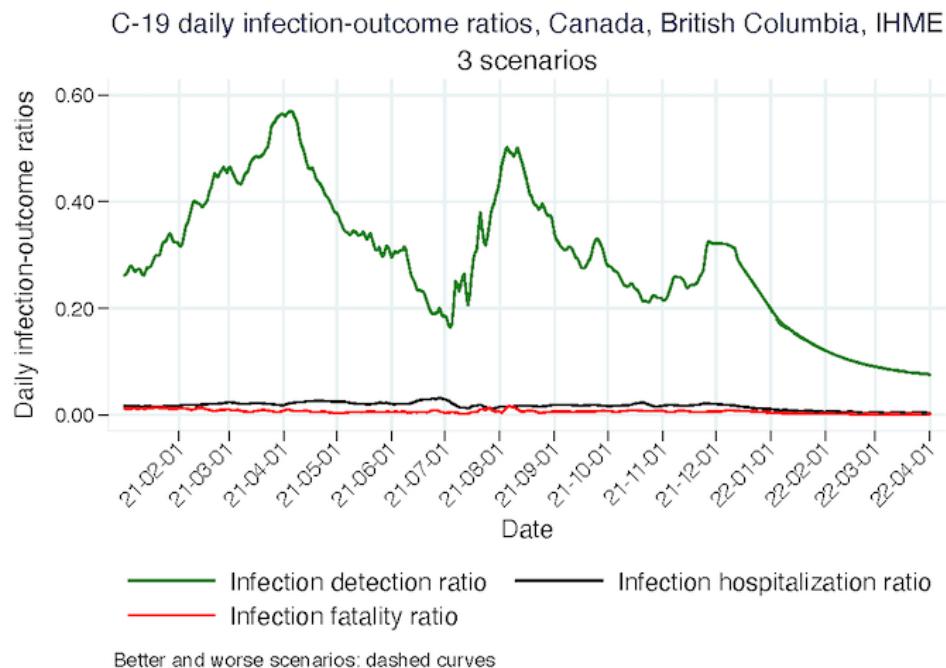
(10) British Columbia [Daily cases or infections estimated to reported, reference scenarios, 2021 on](#)



(11) British Columbia [R effective, 3 scenarios, all time, IHME](#)



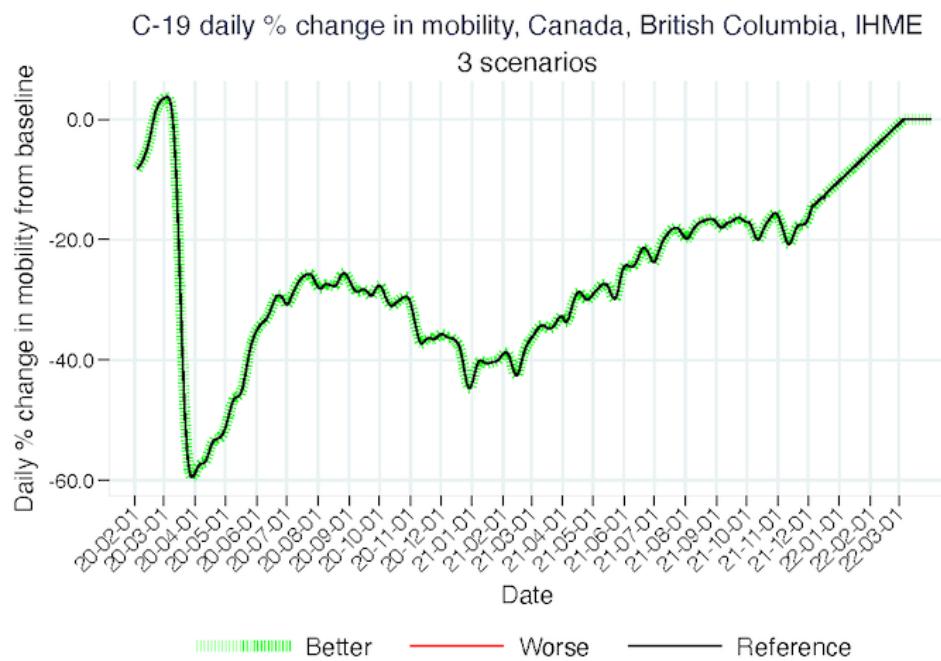
(12) British Columbia [Daily Infection-outcomes ratios, 3 scenarios, IHME, 2021 on](#)



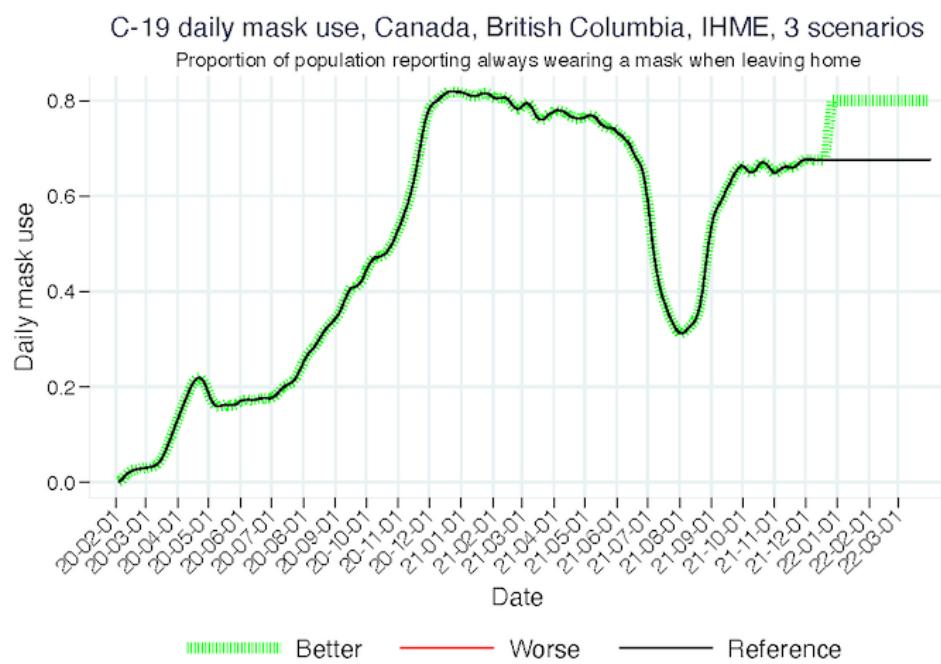
(12b) British Columbia [Daily infection hospitalization & fatality ratios, 3 scenarios, IHME, 2021 on](#)



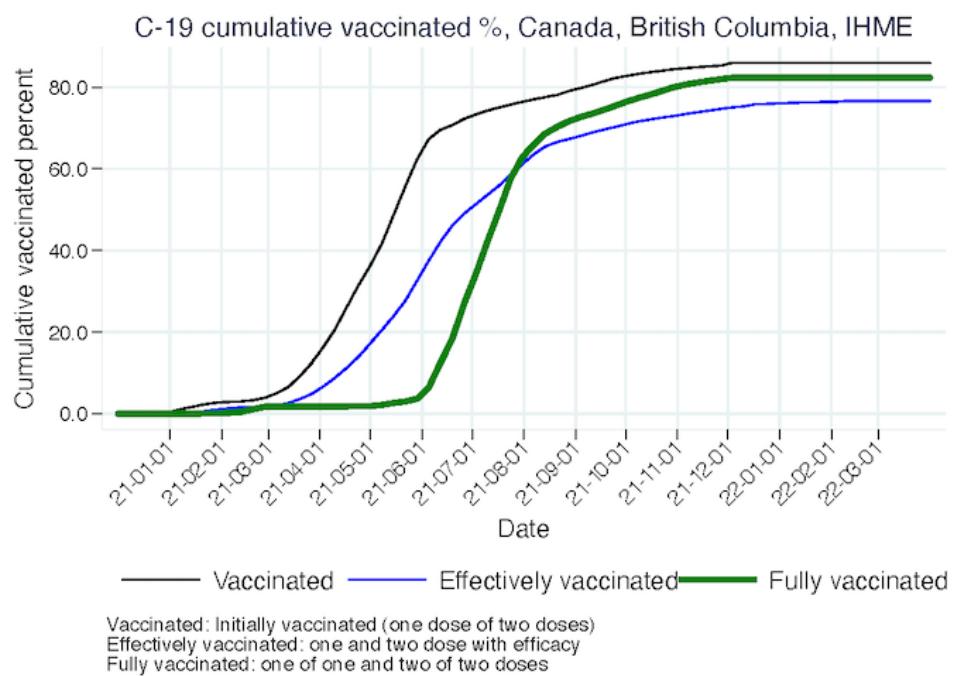
(13) British Columbia [Daily mobility, 3 scenarios, all time, IHME](#)



(14) British Columbia [Daily mask use, 3 scenarios, all time, IHME](#)

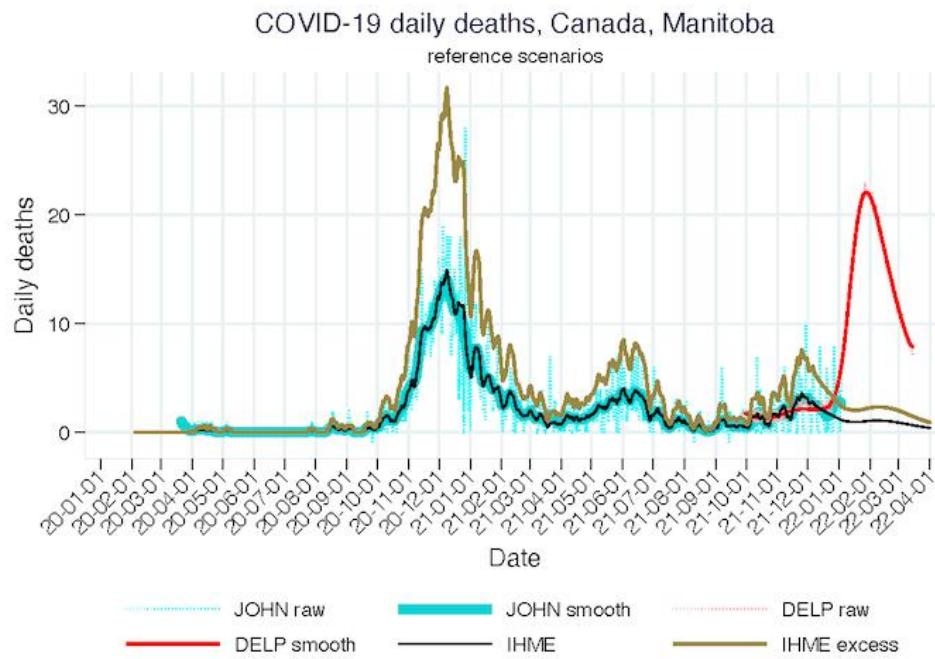


(15) British Columbia [Percent cumulative vaccinated, 2021 on, IHME](#)

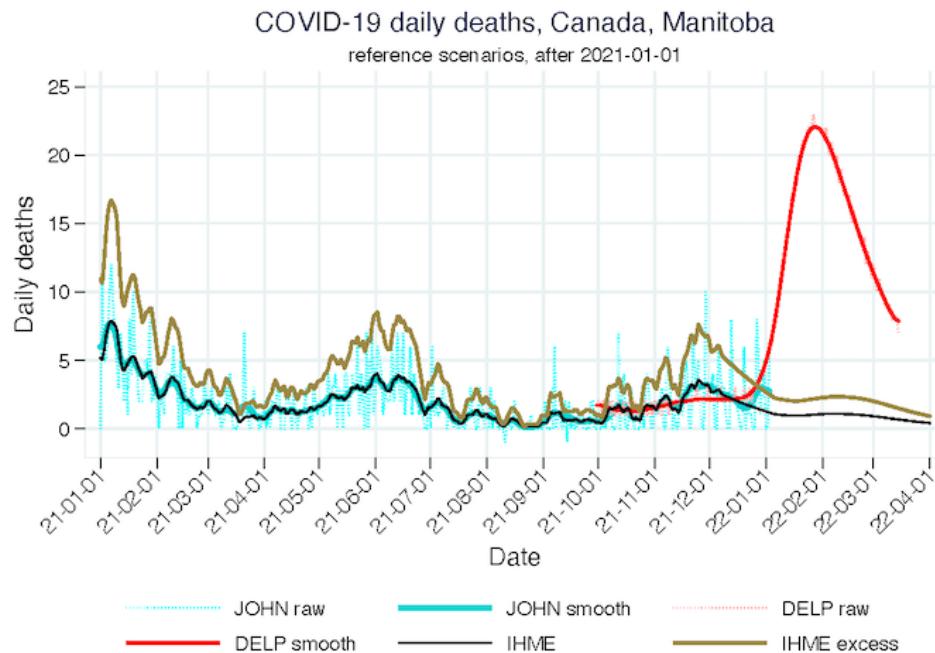


Selected graphs - Manitoba

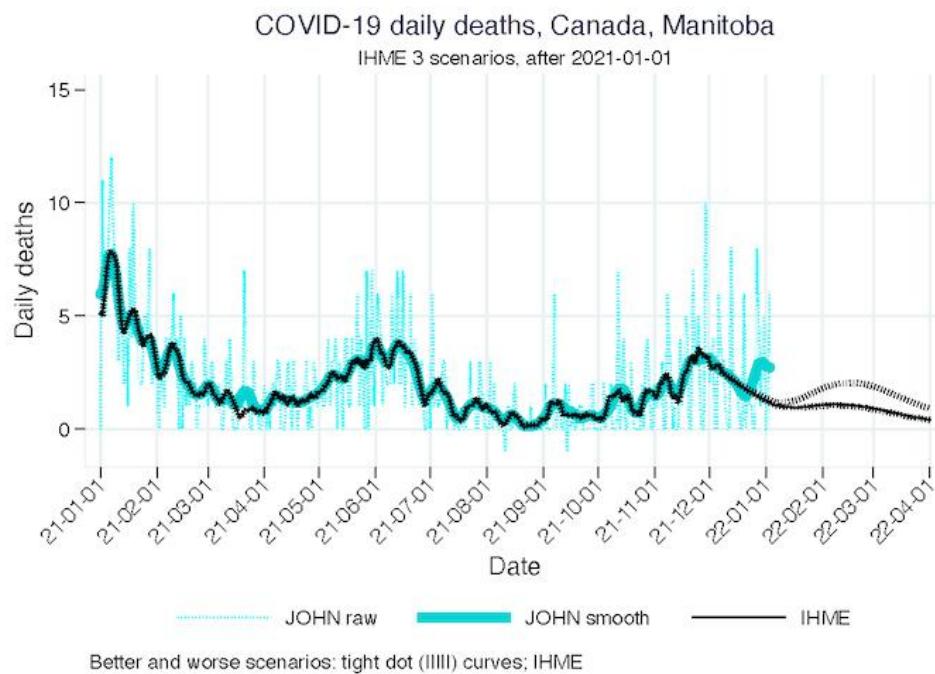
(1) Manitoba [Daily deaths, reference scenarios, all time](#)



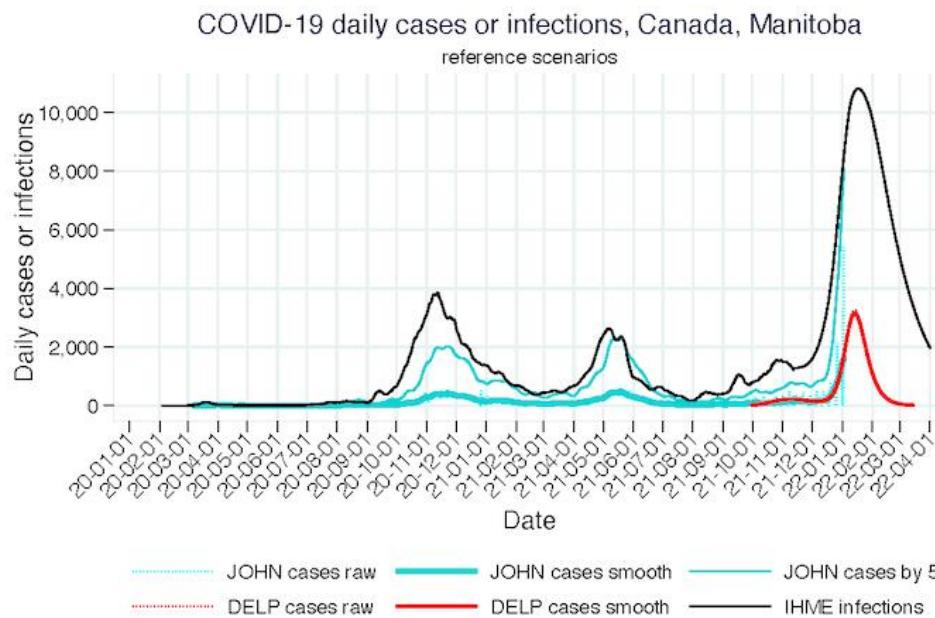
(2) Manitoba [Daily deaths, reference scenarios, 2021 on](#)



(3) Manitoba [Daily deaths, 3 scenarios, 2021 on](#)

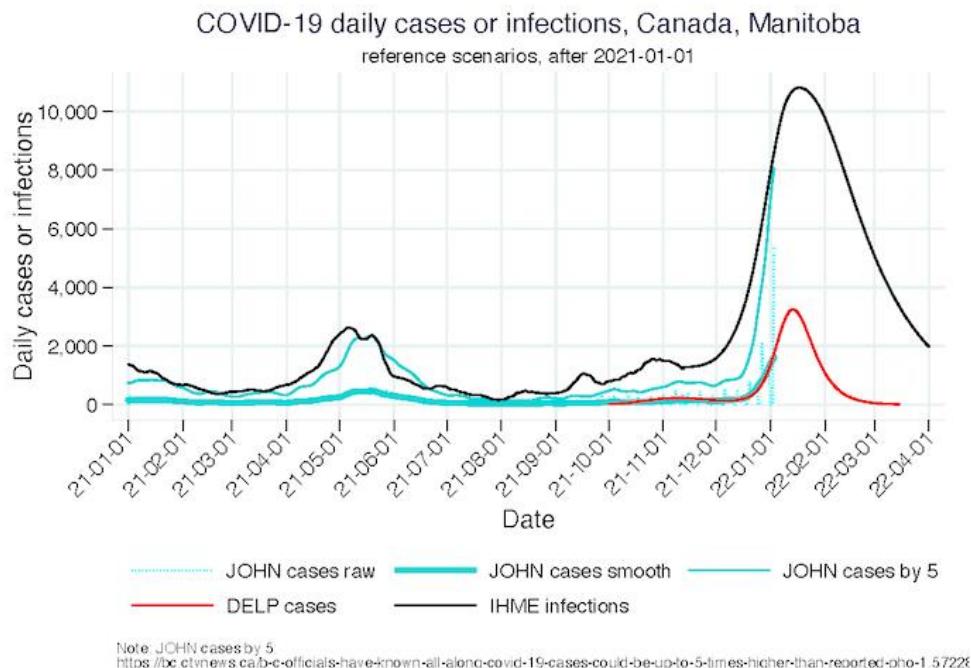


(4) Manitoba [Daily cases or infections, reference scenarios, all time](#)

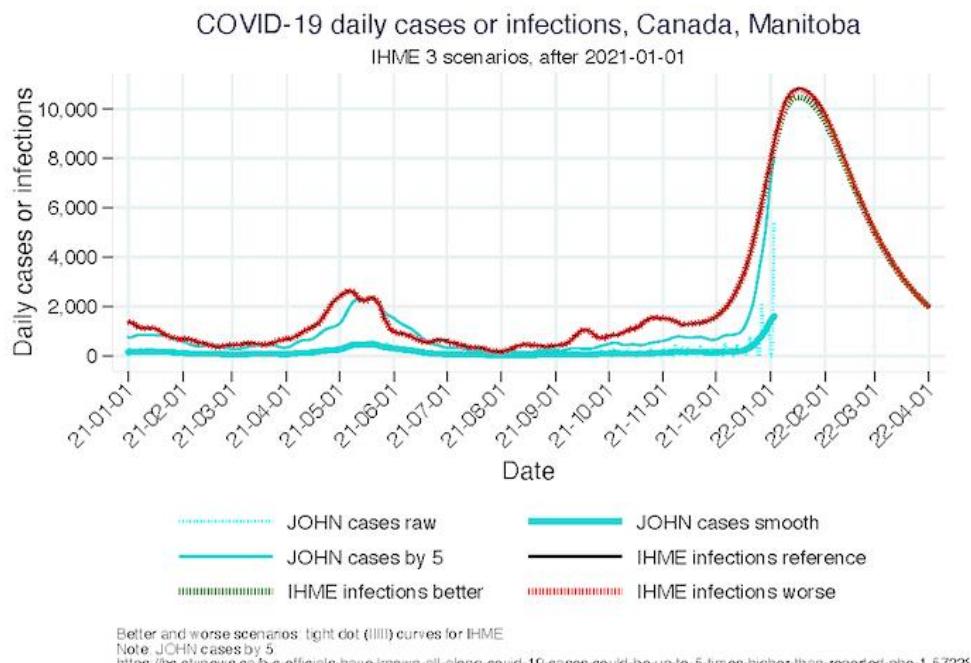


Note: JOHN cases by 5
<https://fb.ctvnews.ca/b-c-officials-have-known-all-along-covid-19-cases-could-be-up-to-5-times-higher-than-reported-pho-1.57228>

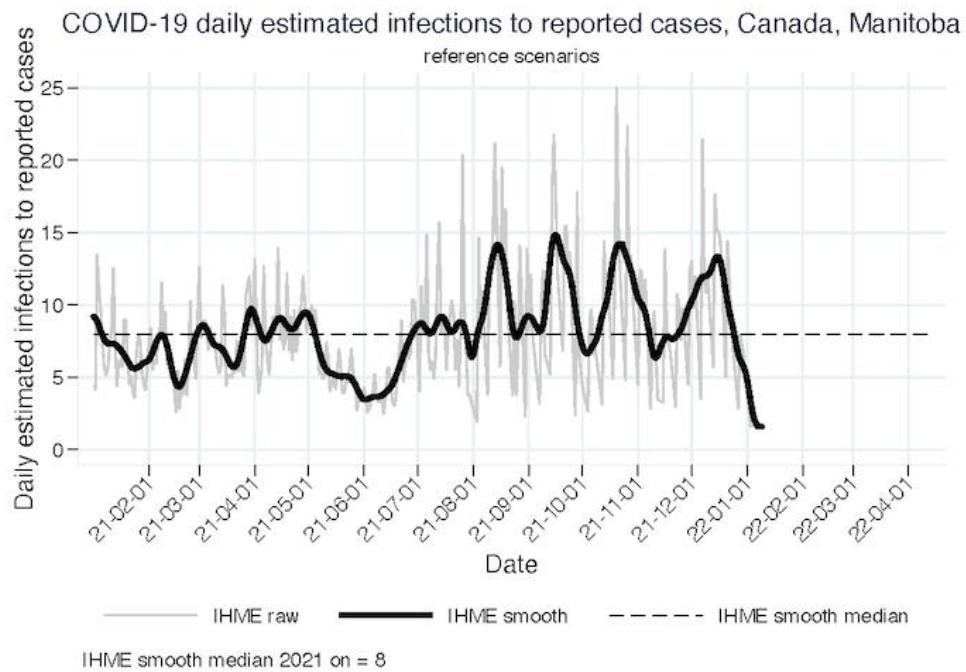
(5) Manitoba [Daily cases or infections, reference scenarios, 2021 on](#)



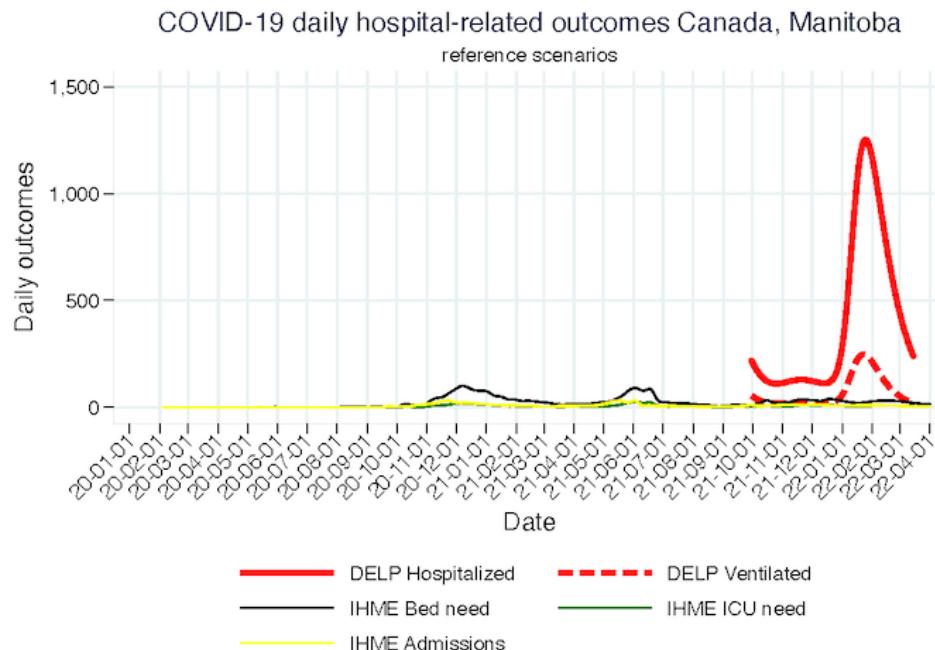
(6) Manitoba [Daily cases or infections, 3 scenarios, 2021 on](#)



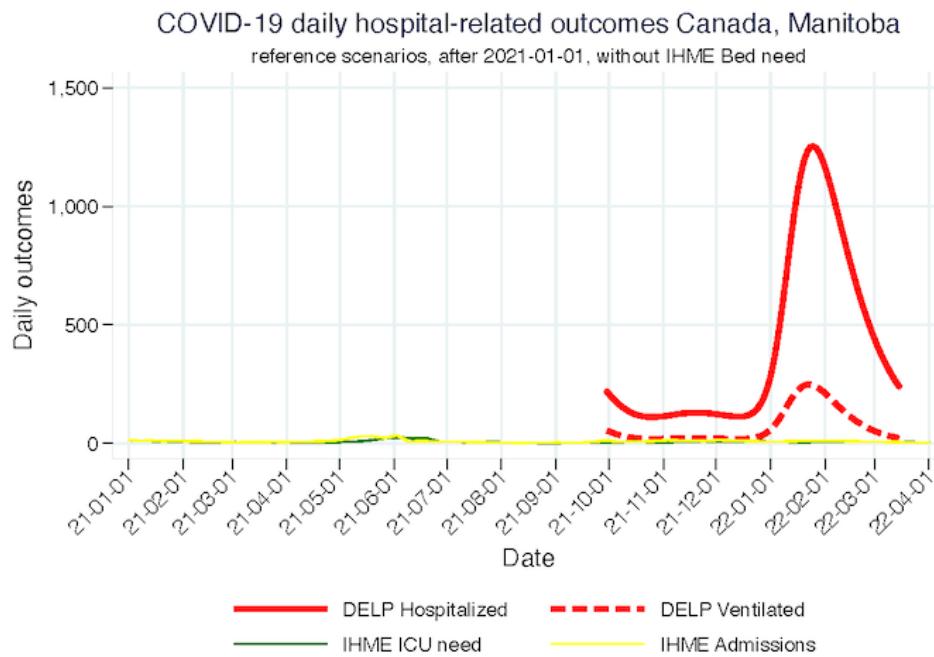
(6b) Manitoba [Daily estimated infections IHME to reported cases JOHN, main scenarios, 2021 on](#)



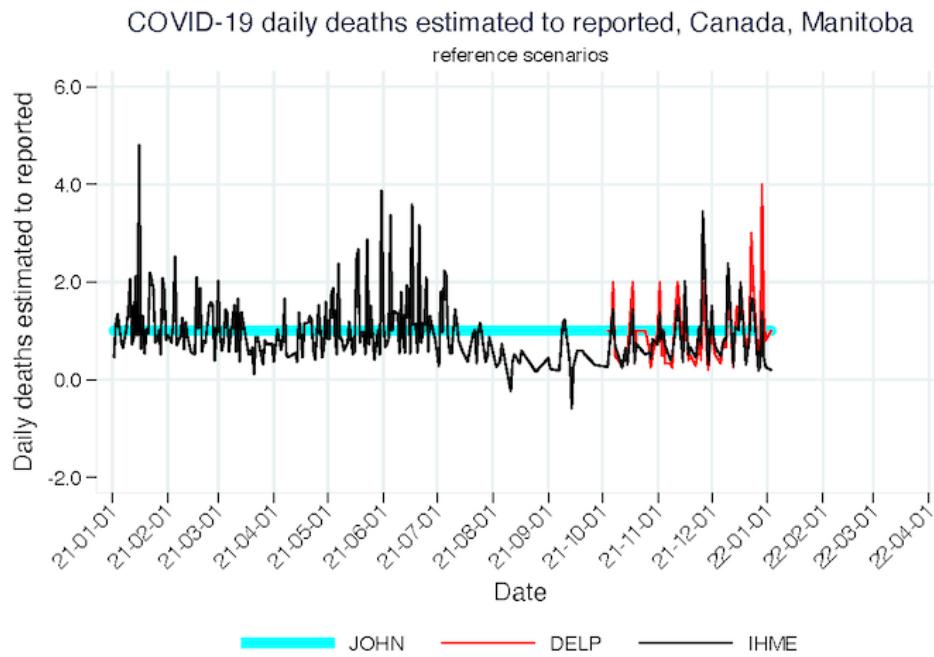
(7) Manitoba [Hospital-related outcomes, all time](#)



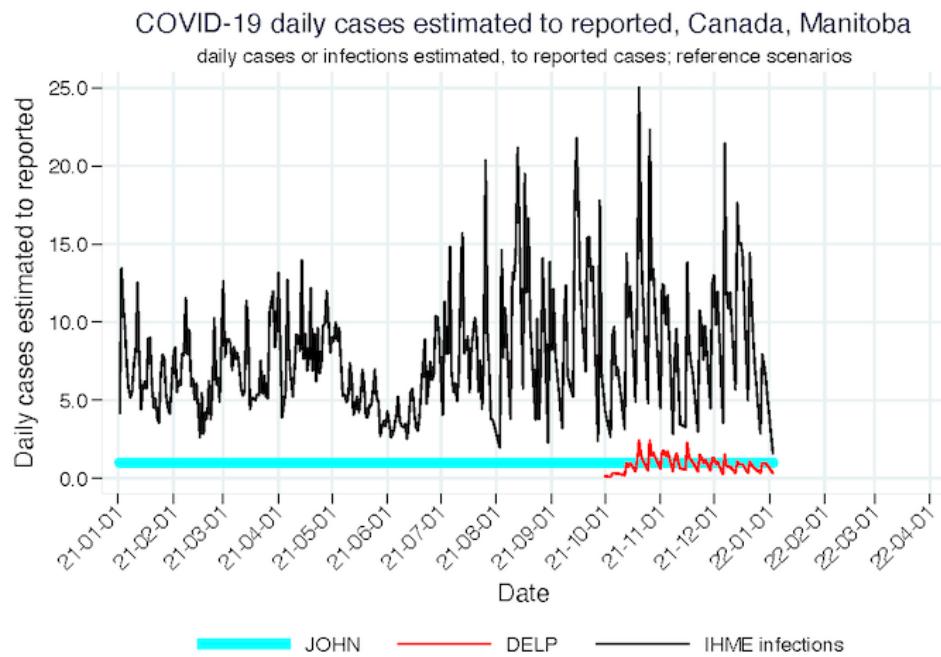
(8) Manitoba [Hospital-related outcomes, 2021, without IHME Bed need and IMPE Hospital demand](#)



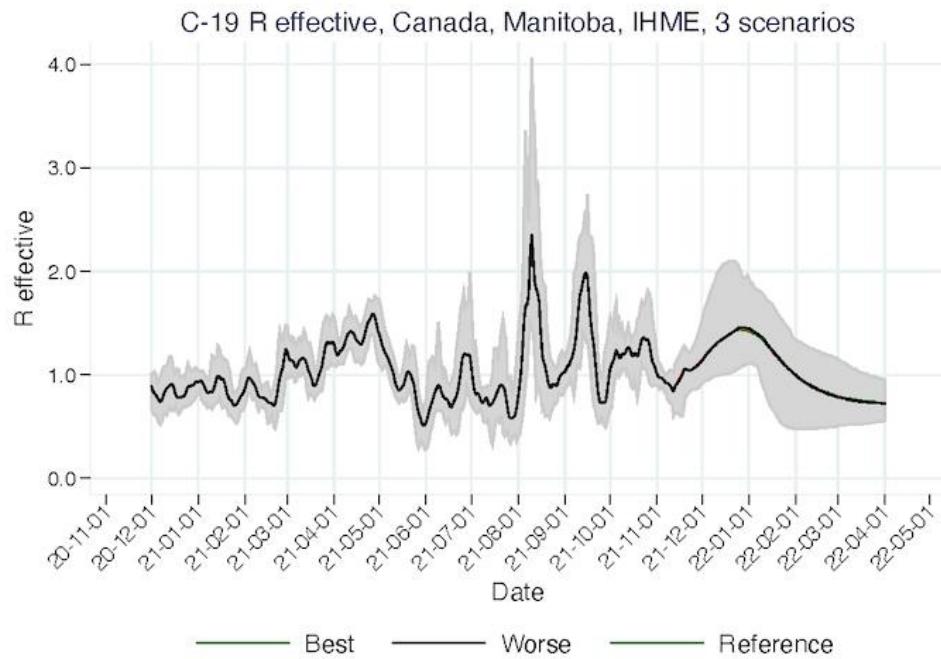
(9) Manitoba [Daily deaths estimated to reported, reference scenarios, 2021 on](#)



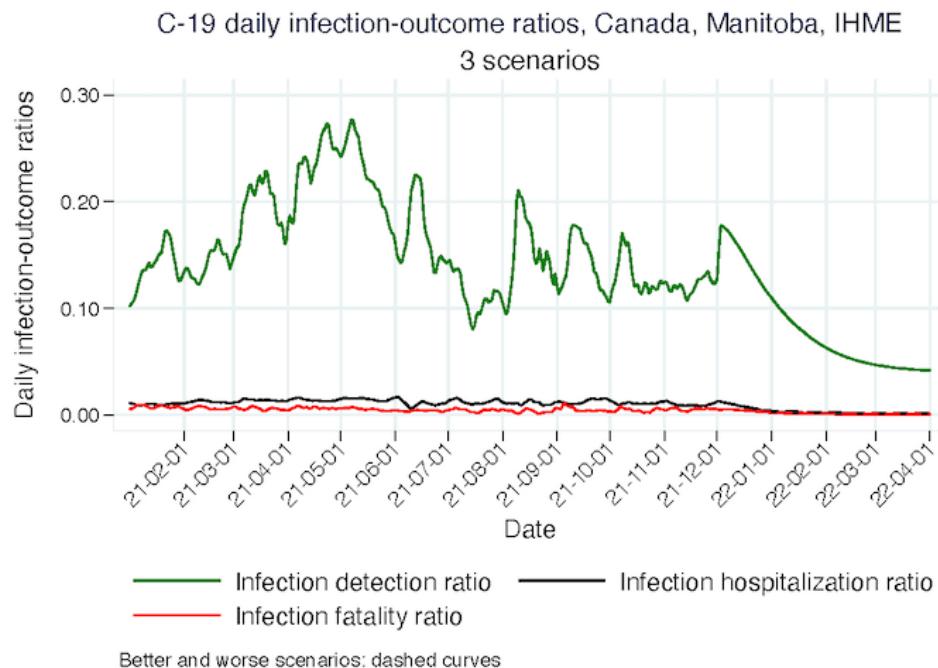
(10) Manitoba [Daily cases or infections estimated to reported, reference scenarios, 2021 on](#)



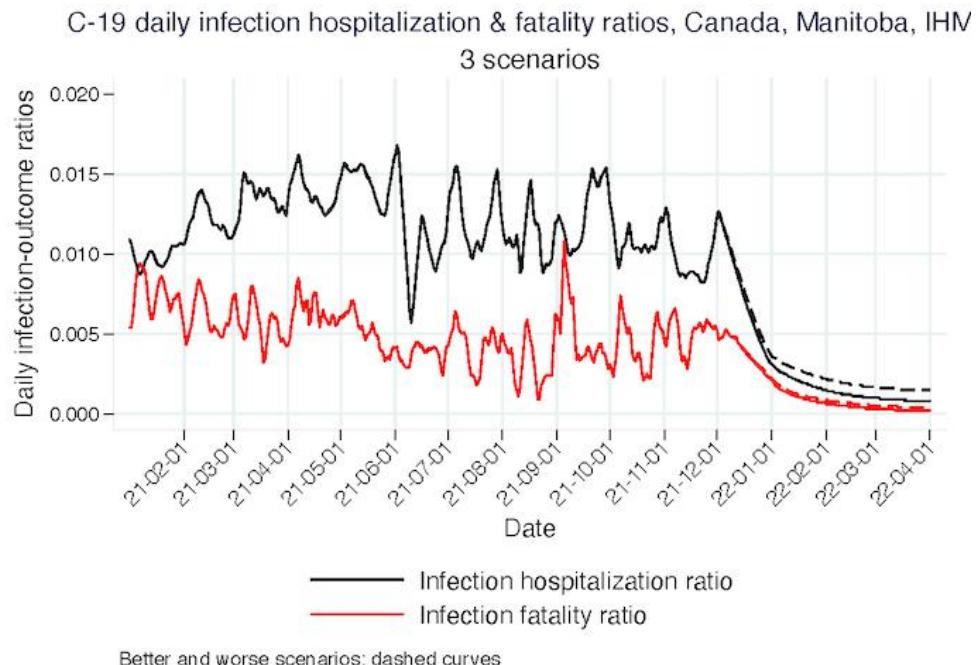
(11) Manitoba [R effective, 3 scenarios, all time, IHME](#)



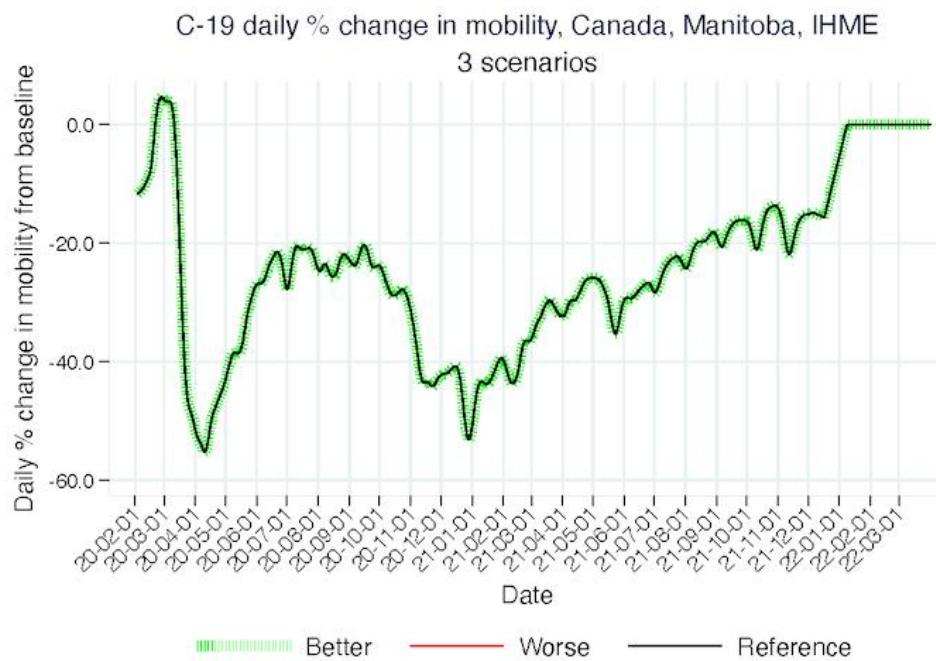
(12) Manitoba [Daily Infection-outcomes ratios, 3 scenarios, IHME, 2021 on](#)



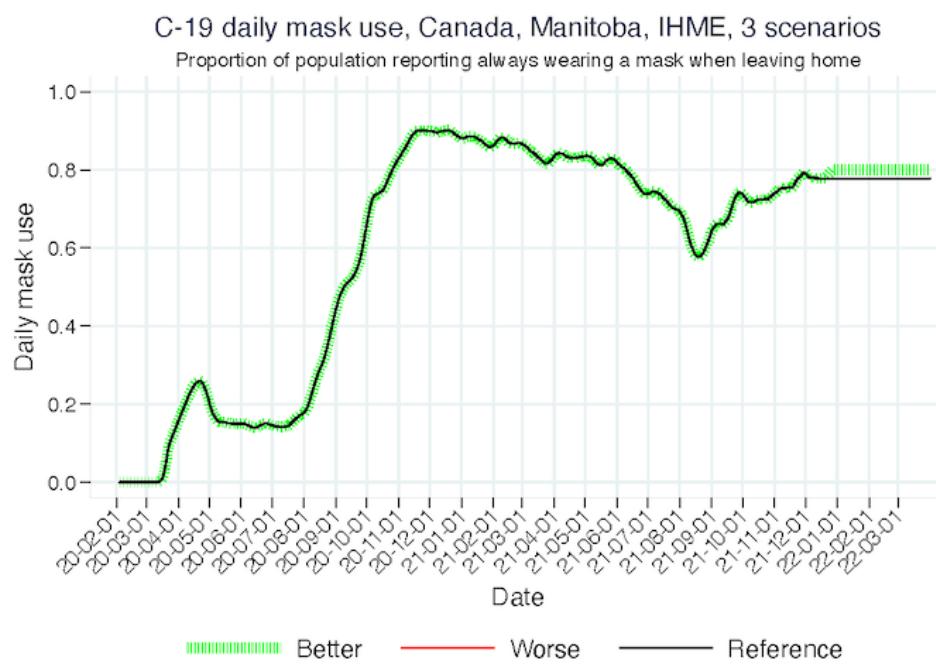
(12b) Manitoba [Daily infection hospitalization & fatality ratios, 3 scenarios, IHME, 2021 on](#)



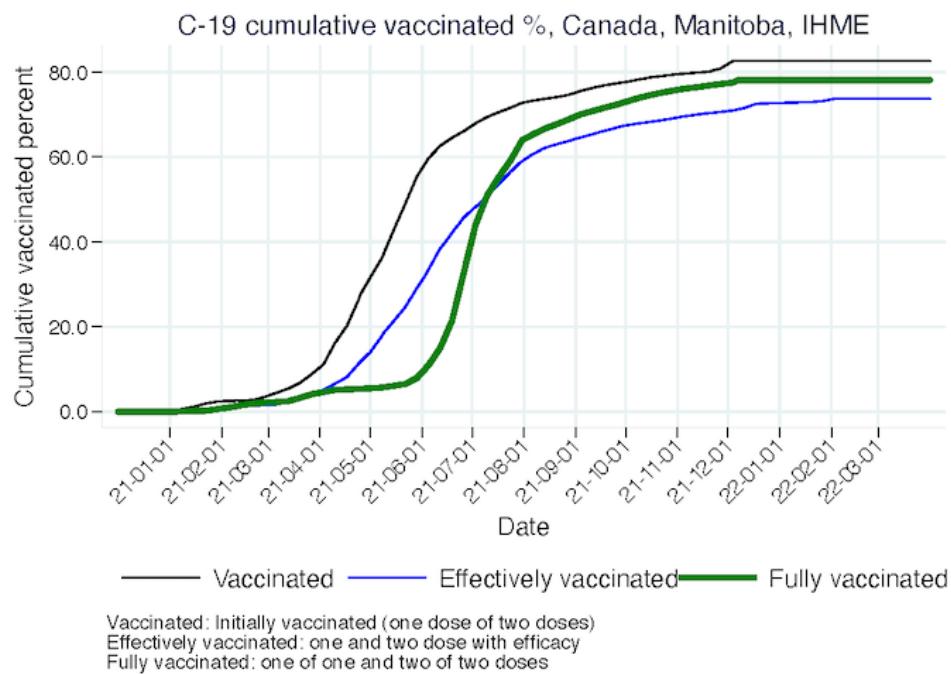
(13) Manitoba [Daily mobility, 3 scenarios, all time, IHME](#)



(14) Manitoba [Daily mask use, 3 scenarios, all time, IHME](#)



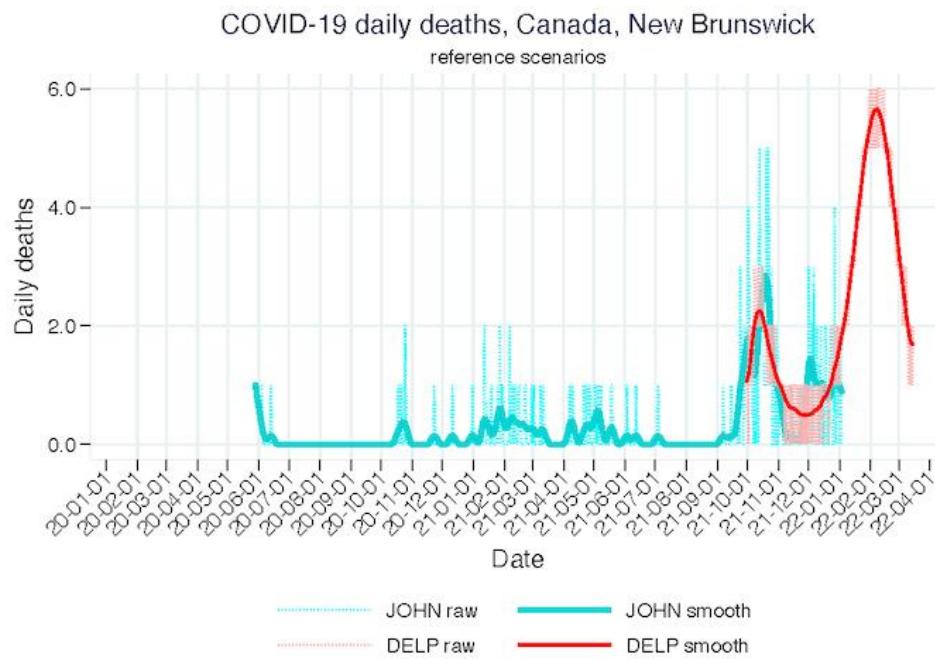
(15) Manitoba [Percent cumulative vaccinated, 2021 on, IHME](#)



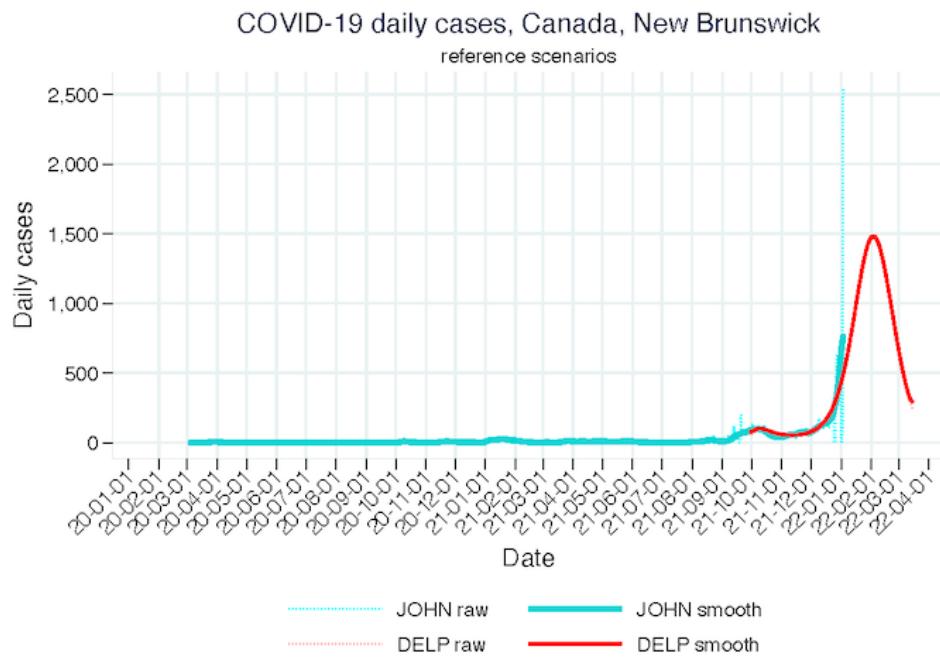
Selected graphs - New Brunswick

New Brunswick only predicted in DELP model.

(1) New Brunswick [Daily deaths, reference scenarios, all time](#)



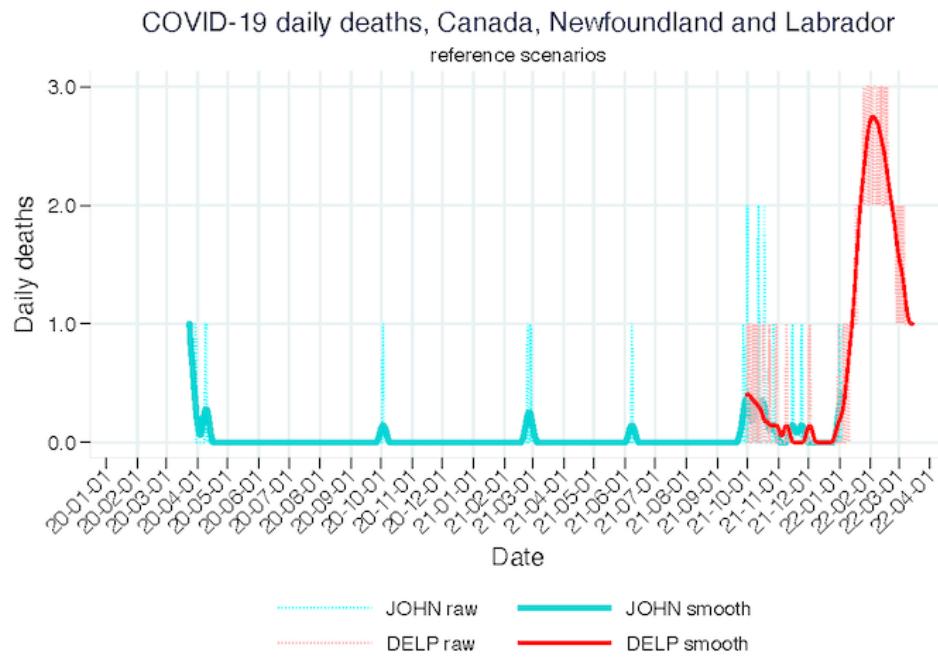
(2) New Brunswick [Daily cases, reference scenarios, all time](#)



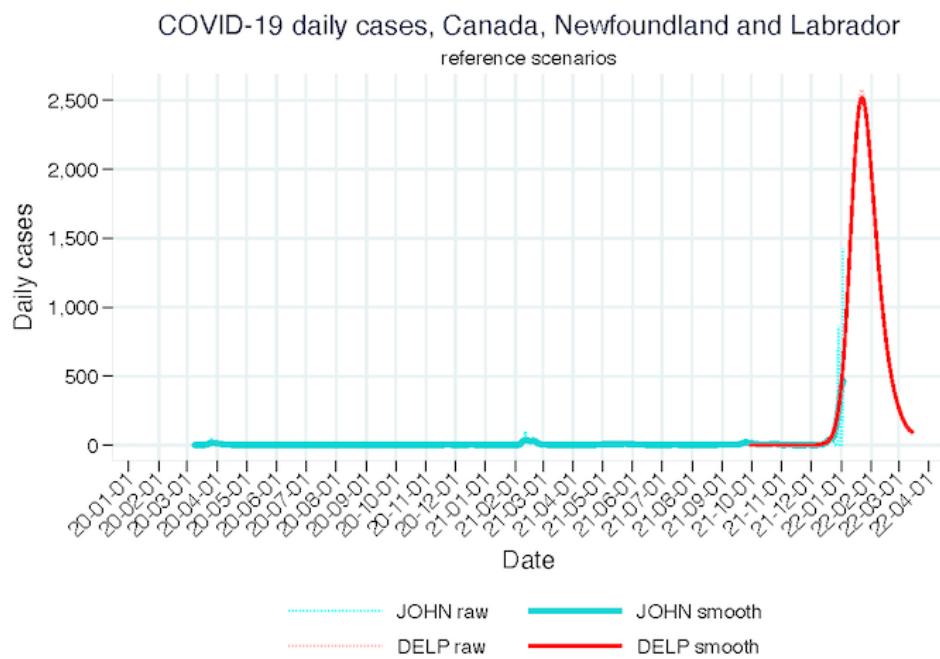
Selected graphs - Newfoundland and Labrador

Newfoundland and Labrador only predicted in DELP model.

(1) Newfoundland and Labrador [Daily deaths, reference scenarios, all time](#)



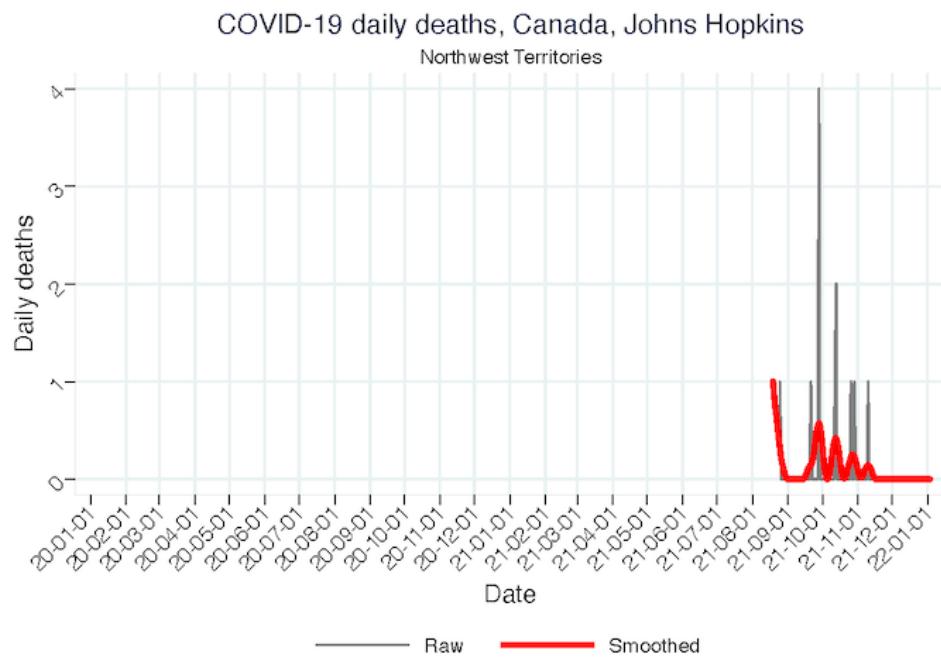
(2) Newfoundland and Labrador [Daily cases, reference scenarios, all time](#)



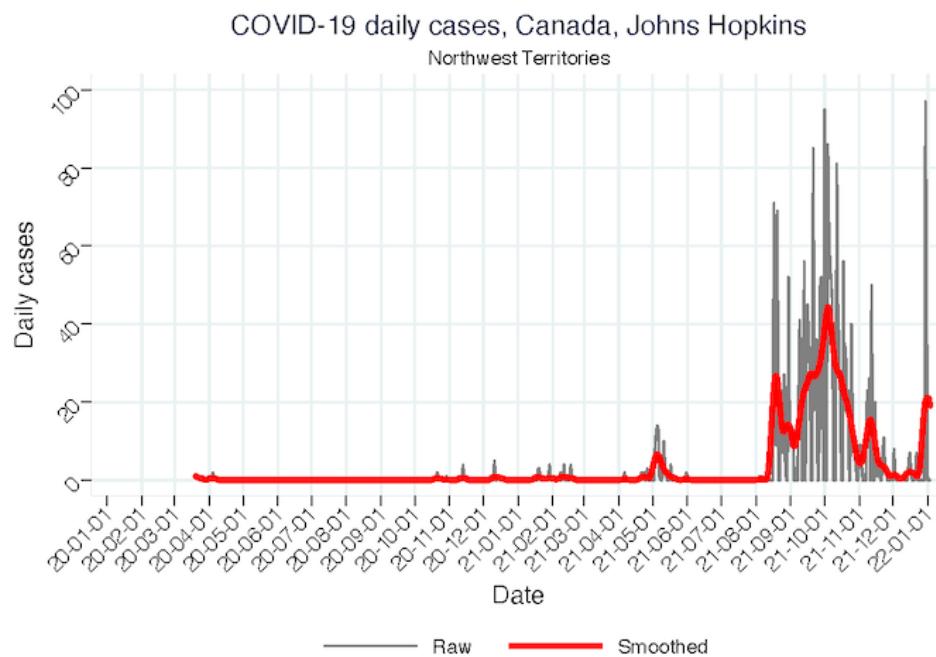
Selected graphs - Northwest Territories

Northwest Territories predicted by none of the models. Reports to WHO available.

(1) Northwest Territories [Daily deaths, reference scenarios, all time](#)

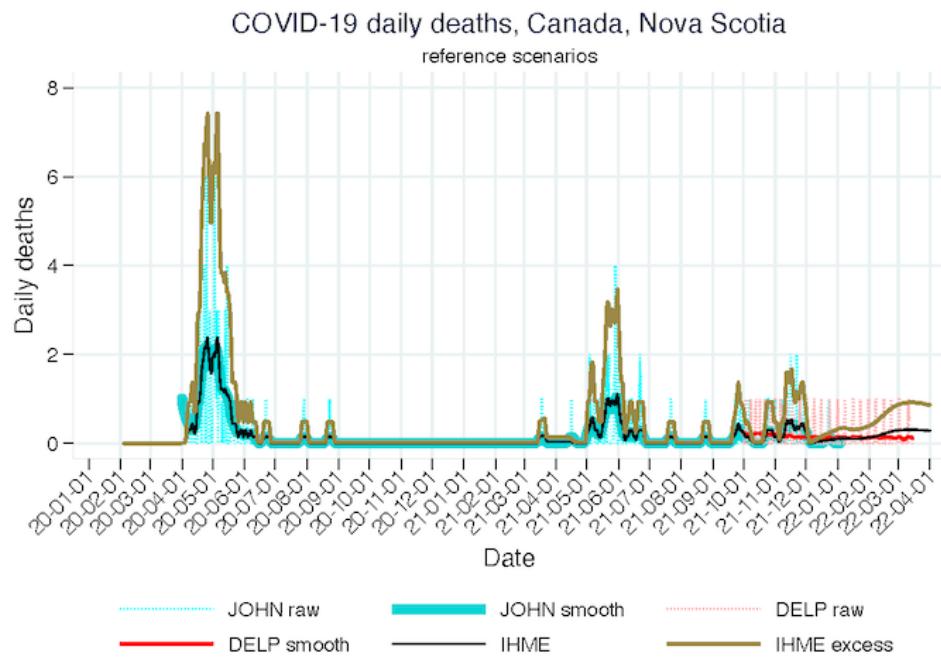


(2) Northwest Territories [Daily cases, reference scenarios, all time](#)

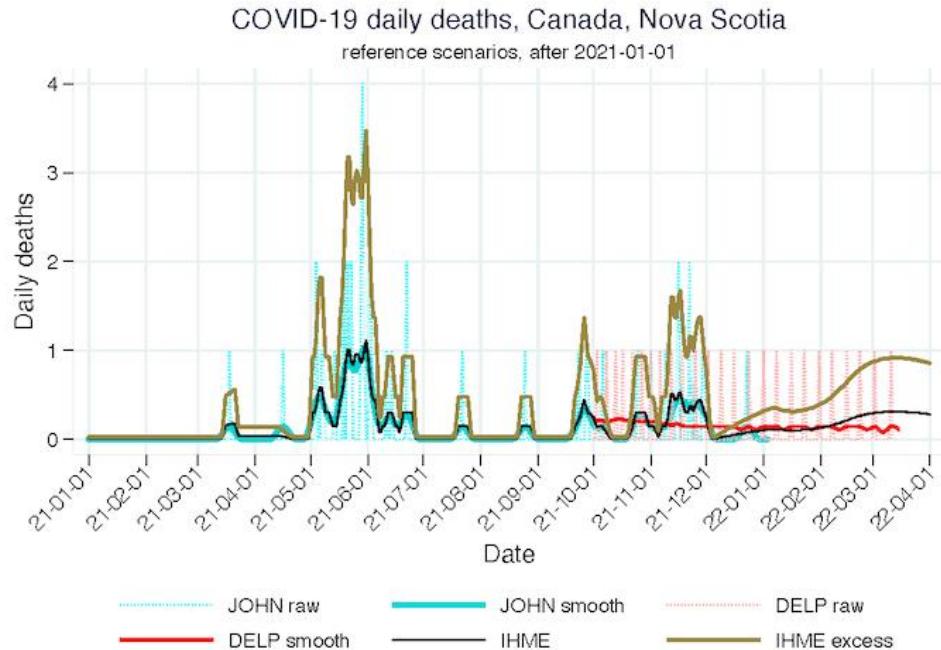


Selected graphs - Nova Scotia

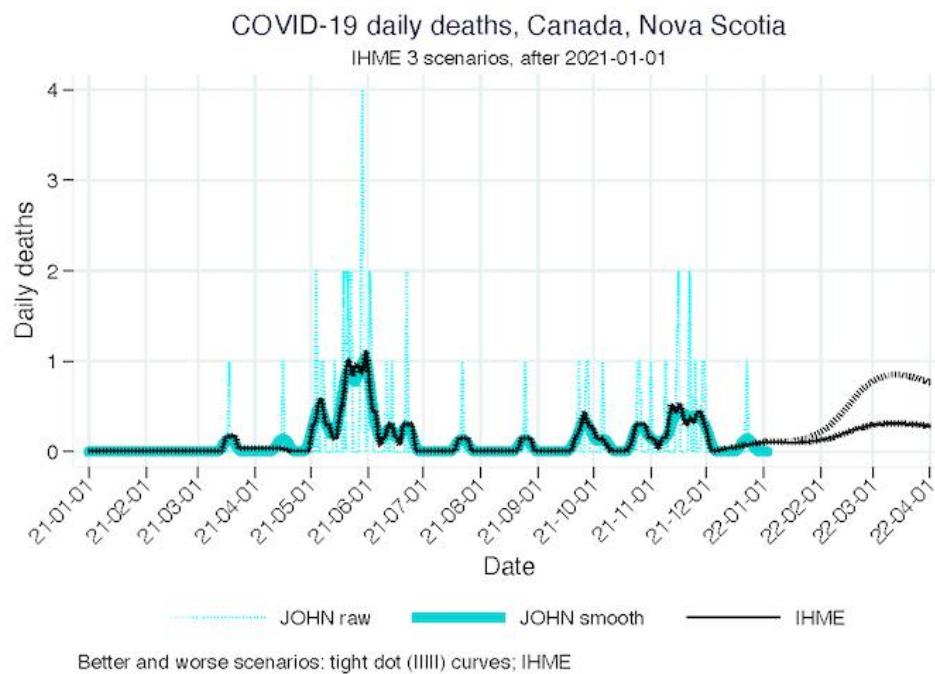
(1) Nova Scotia [Daily deaths, reference scenarios, all time](#)



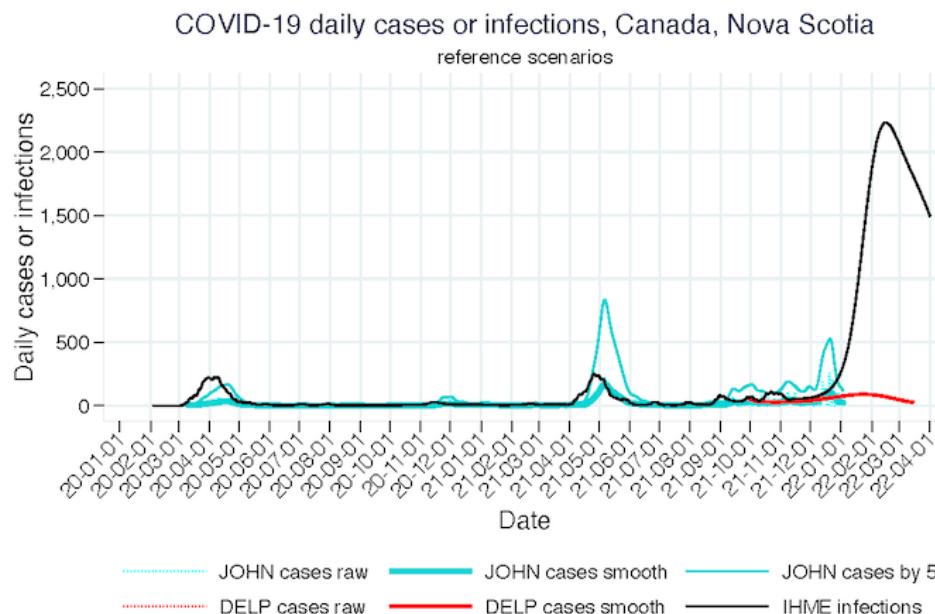
(2) Nova Scotia [Daily deaths, reference scenarios, 2021 on](#)



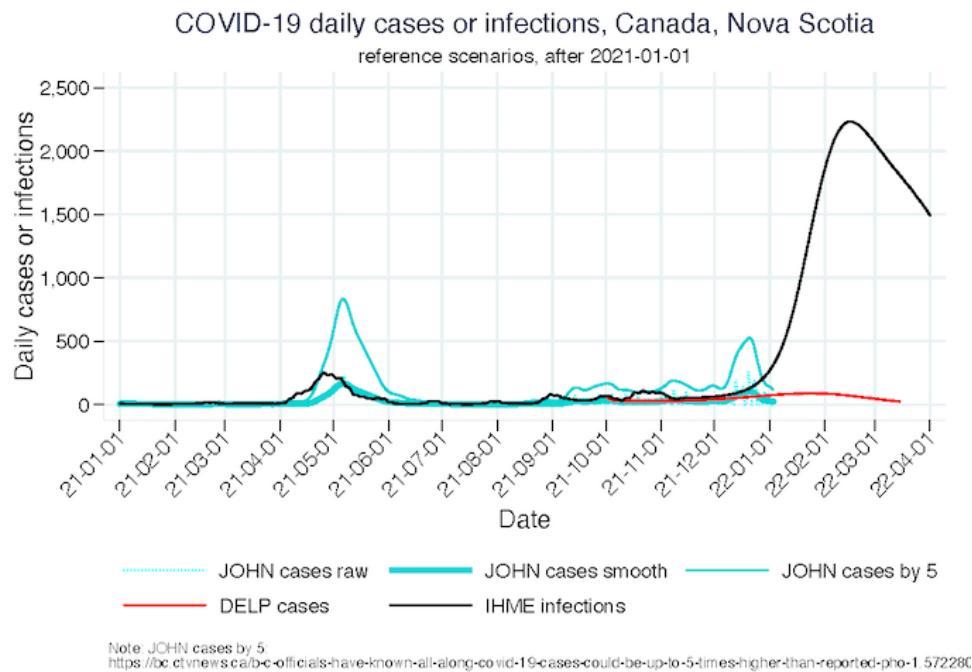
(3) Nova Scotia [Daily deaths, 3 scenarios, 2021 on](#)



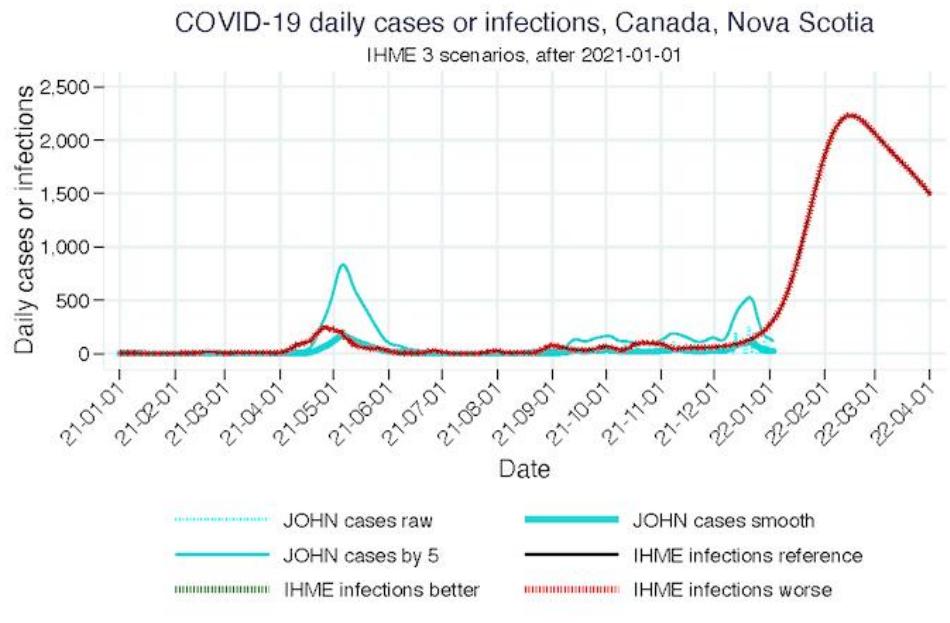
(4) Nova Scotia [Daily cases or infections, reference scenarios, all time](#)



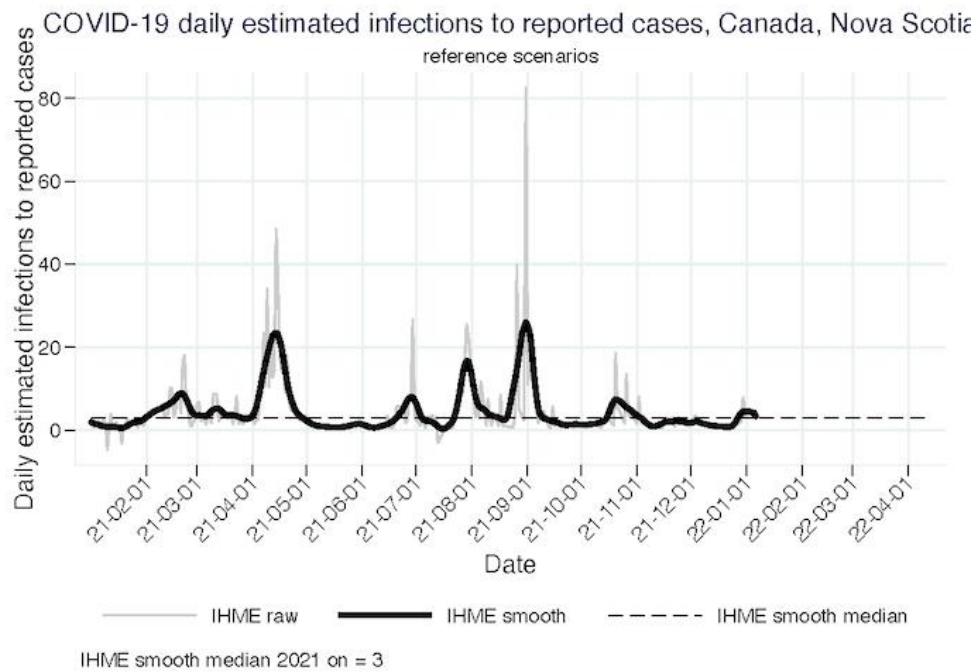
(5) Nova Scotia [Daily cases or infections, reference scenarios, 2021 on](#)



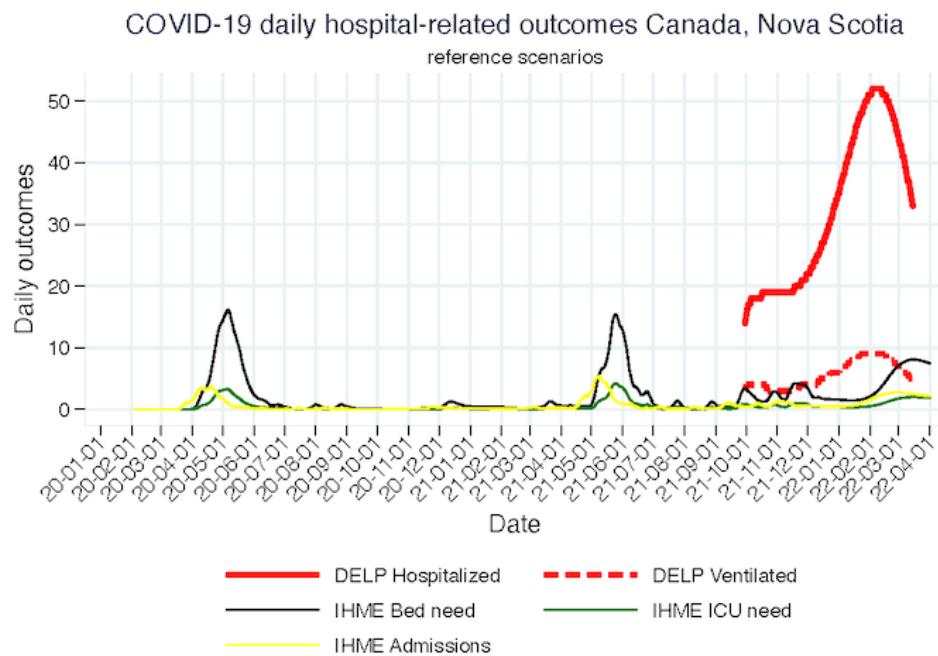
(6) Nova Scotia [Daily cases or infections, 3 scenarios, 2021 on](#)



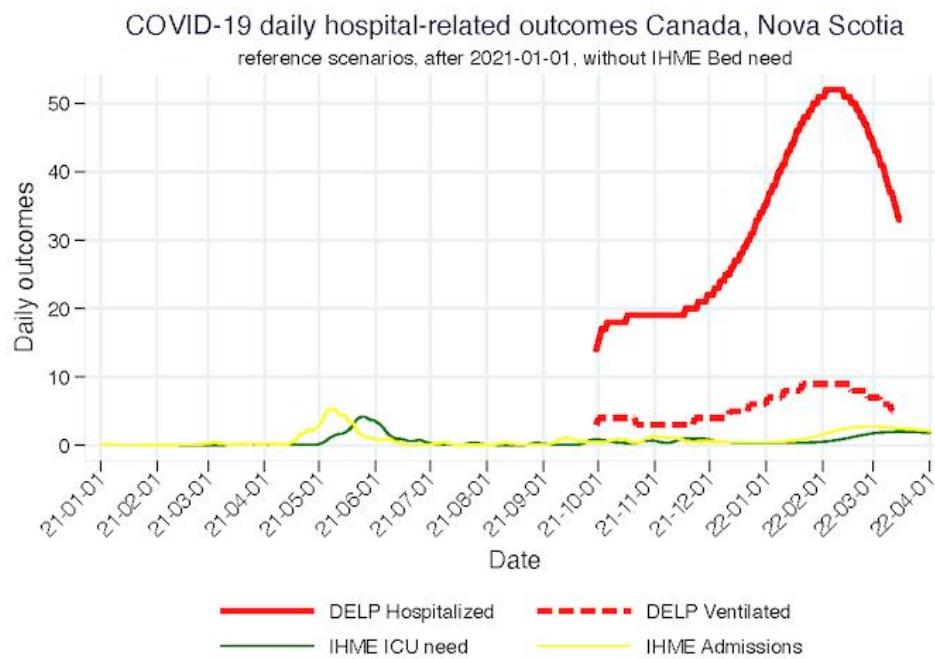
(6b) Nova Scotia [Daily estimated infections IHME to reported cases JOHN, main scenarios, 2021 on](#)



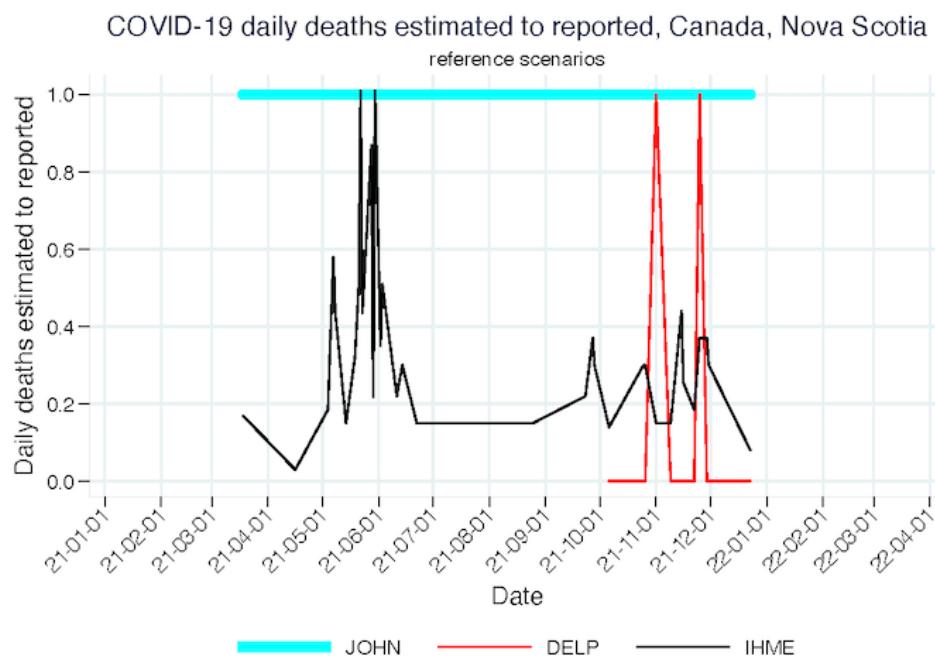
(7) Nova Scotia [Hospital-related outcomes, all time](#)



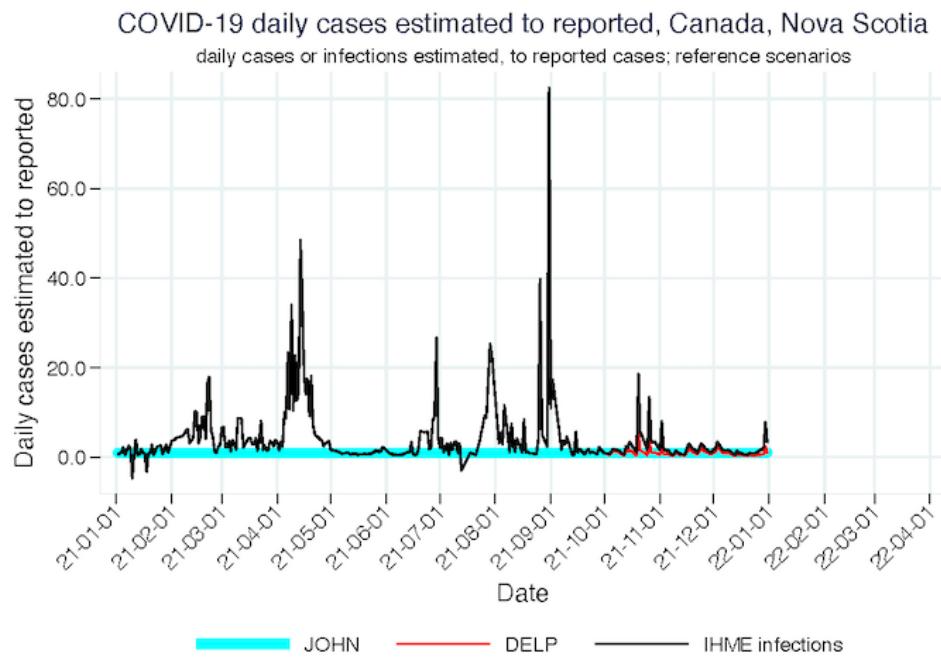
(8) Nova Scotia [Hospital-related outcomes, 2021 on, without IHME Bed need and IMPE Hospital demand](#)



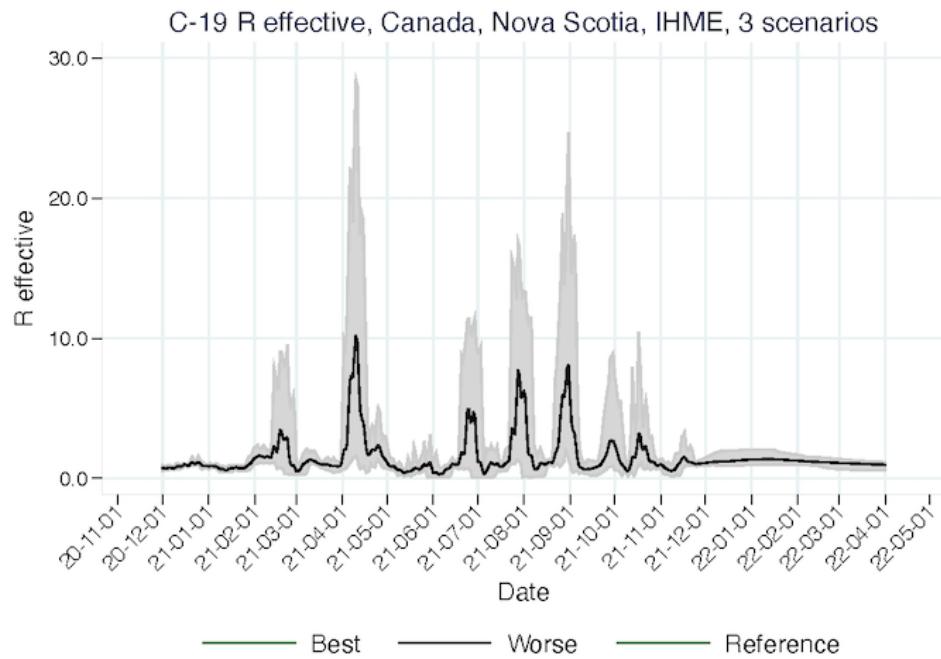
(9) Nova Scotia [Daily deaths estimated to reported, reference scenarios, 2021 on](#)



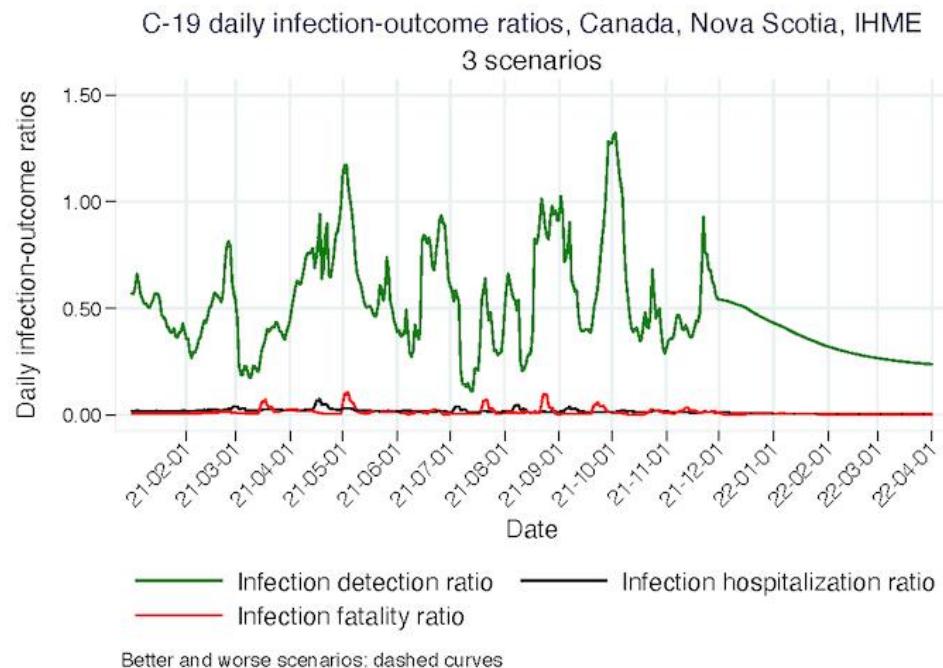
(10) Nova Scotia [Daily cases or infections estimated to reported, reference scenarios, 2021 on](#)



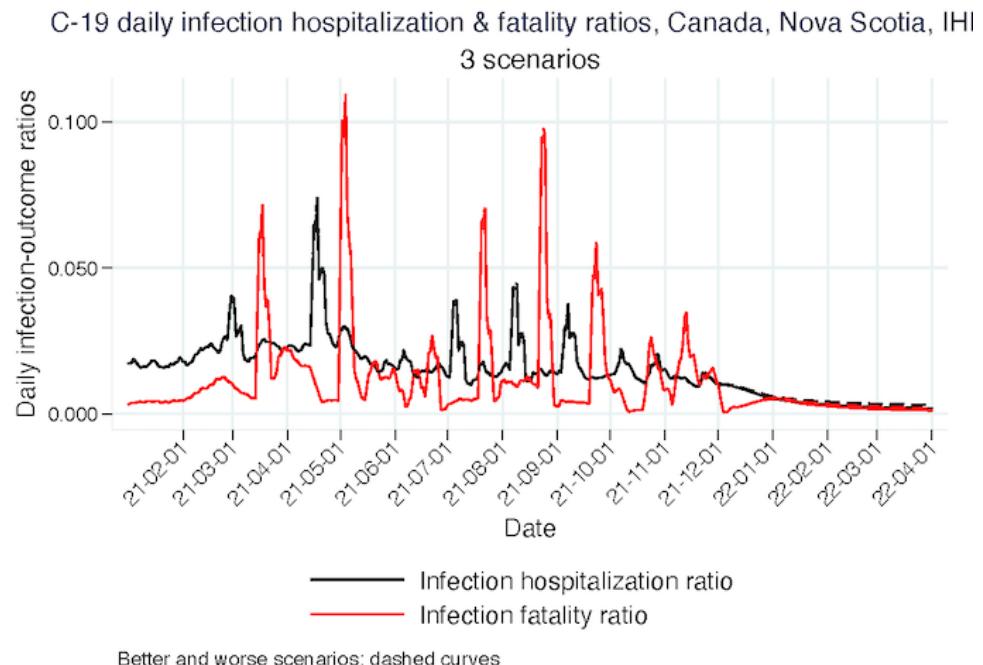
(11) Nova Scotia [R effective, 3 scenarios, all time, IHME](#)



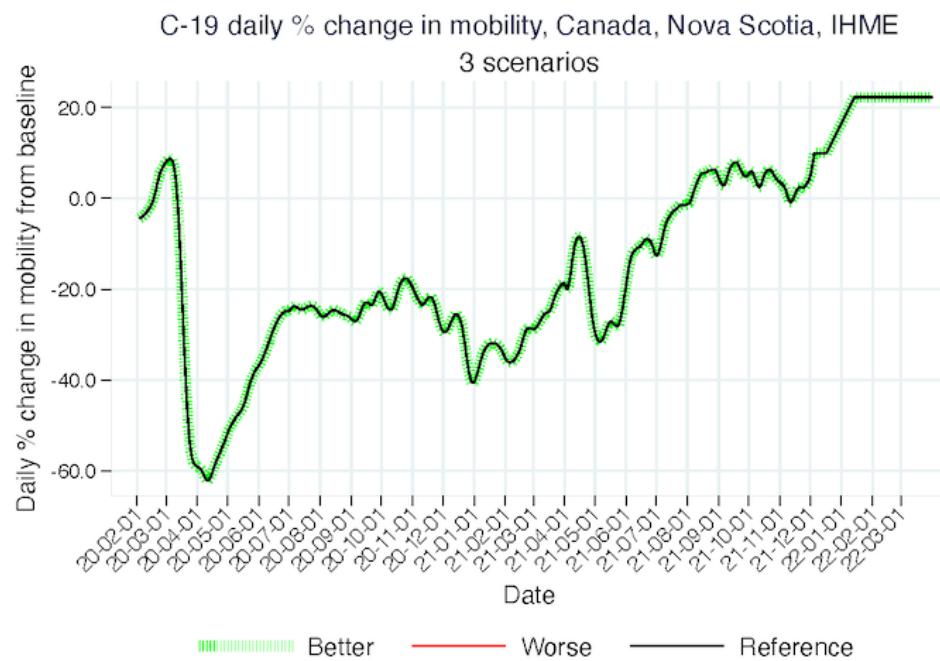
(12) Nova Scotia [Daily Infection-outcomes ratios, 3 scenarios, IHME, 2021 on](#)



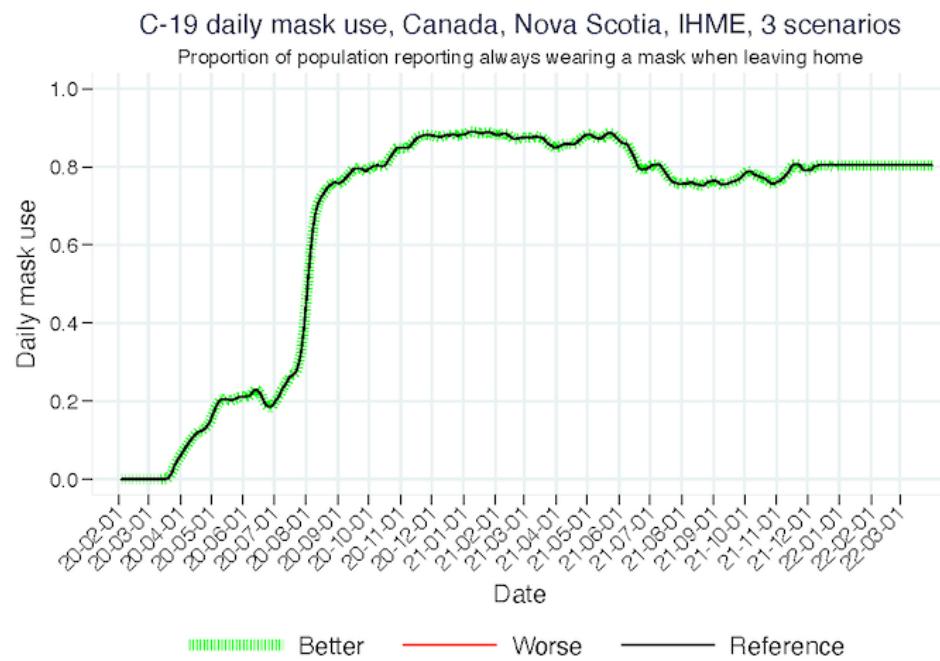
(12b) Nova Scotia [Daily infection hospitalization & fatality ratios, 3 scenarios, IHME, 2021 on](#)



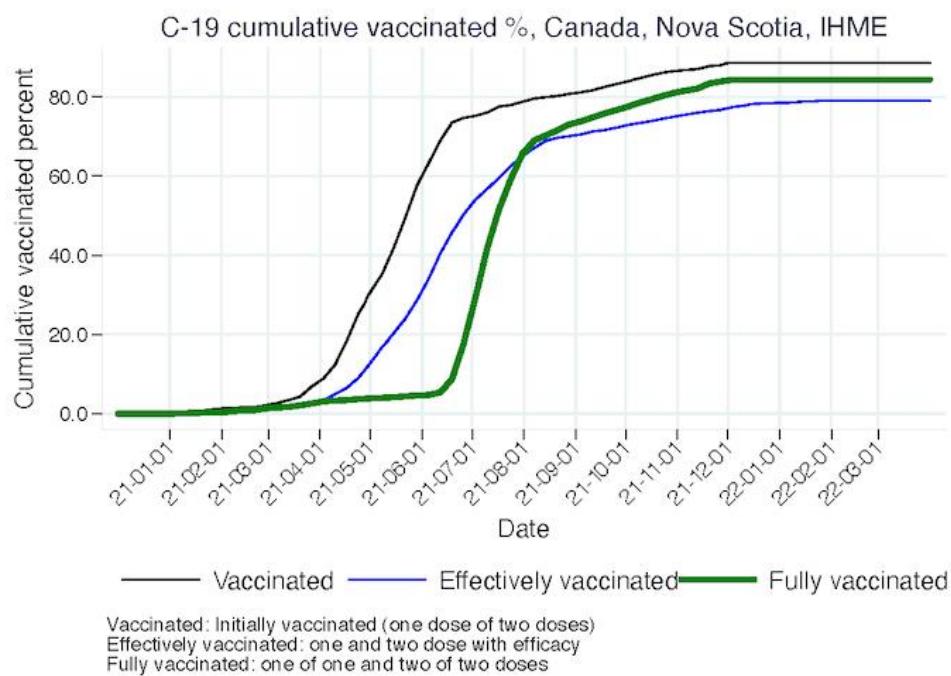
(13) Nova Scotia [Daily mobility, 3 scenarios, all time, IHME](#)



(14) Nova Scotia [Daily mask use, 3 scenarios, all time, IHME](#)



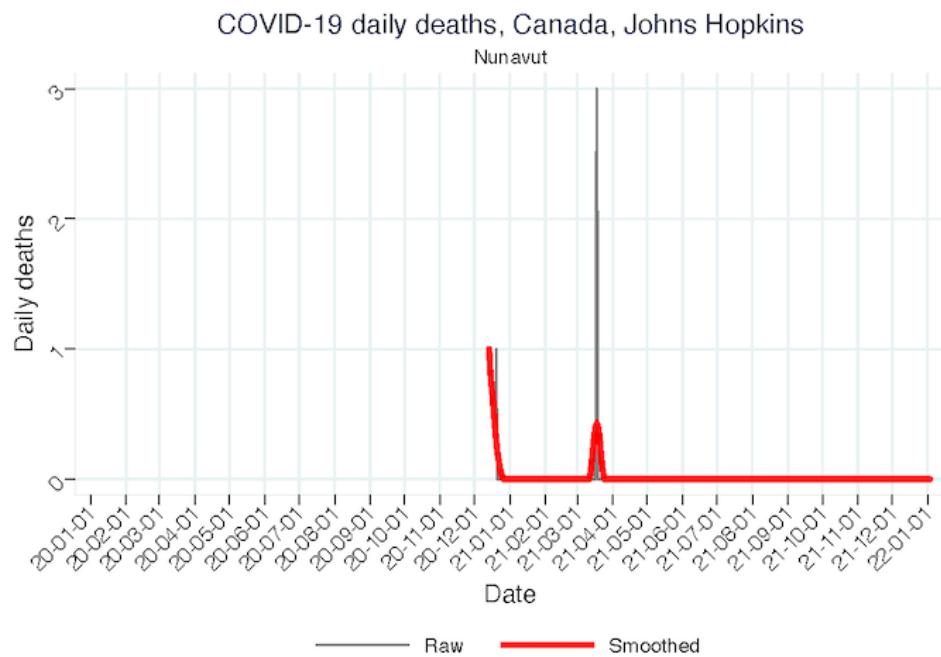
(15) Nova Scotia [Percent cumulative vaccinated, 2021 on, IHME](#)



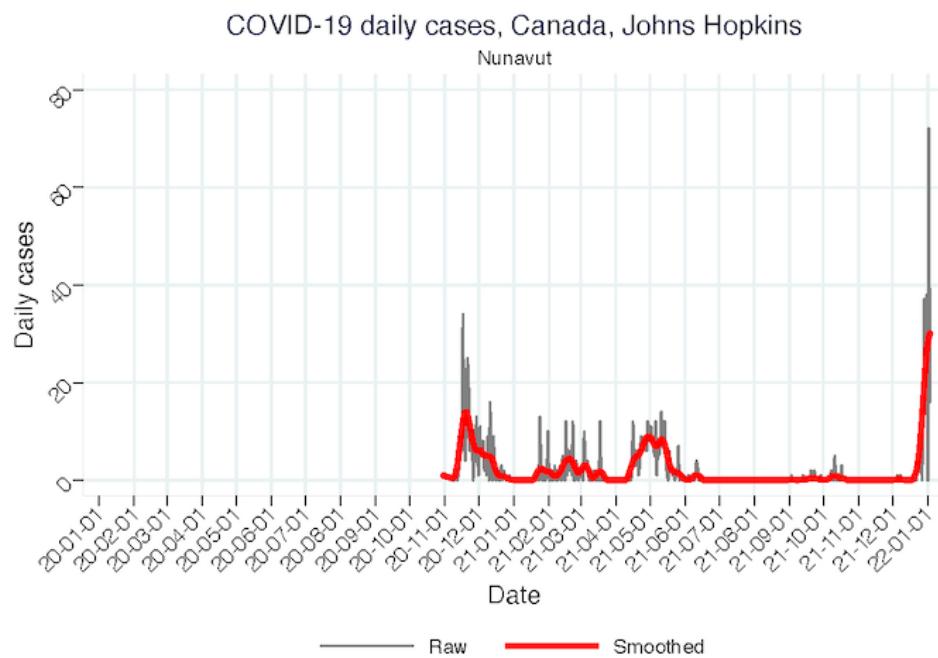
Selected graphs - Nunavut

Nunavut predicted by none of the models. Reports to WHO available.

(1) Nunavut [Daily deaths, reference scenarios, all time](#)

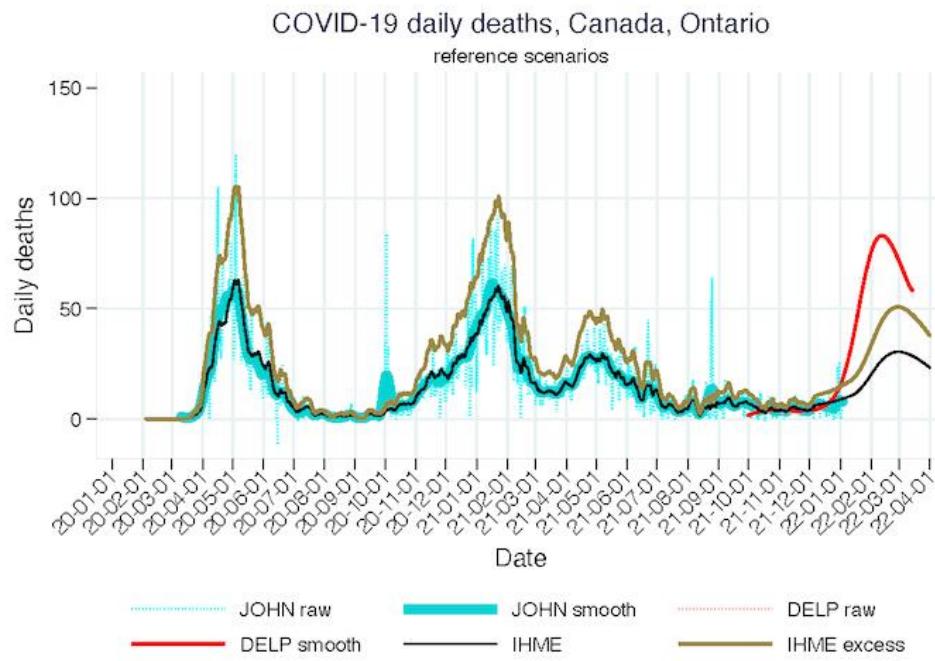


(2) Nunavut [Daily cases, reference scenarios, all time](#)

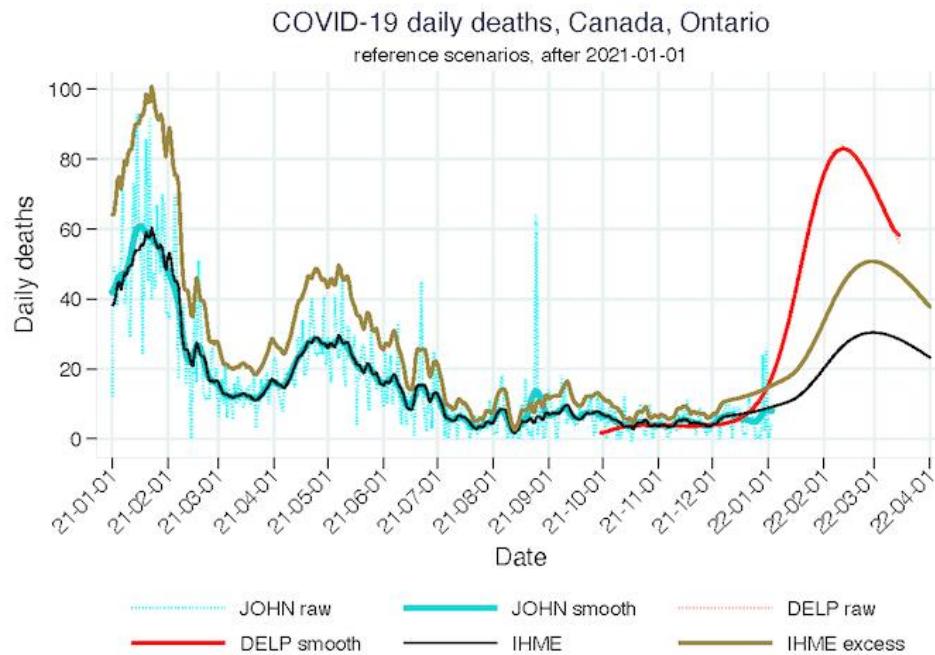


Selected graphs - Ontario

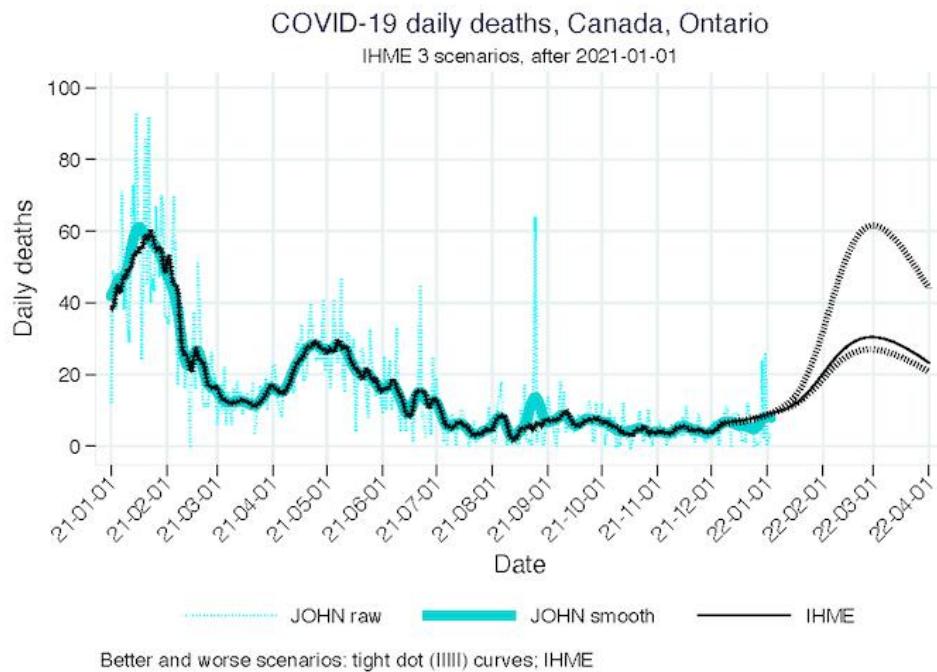
(1) Ontario [Daily deaths, reference scenarios, all time](#)



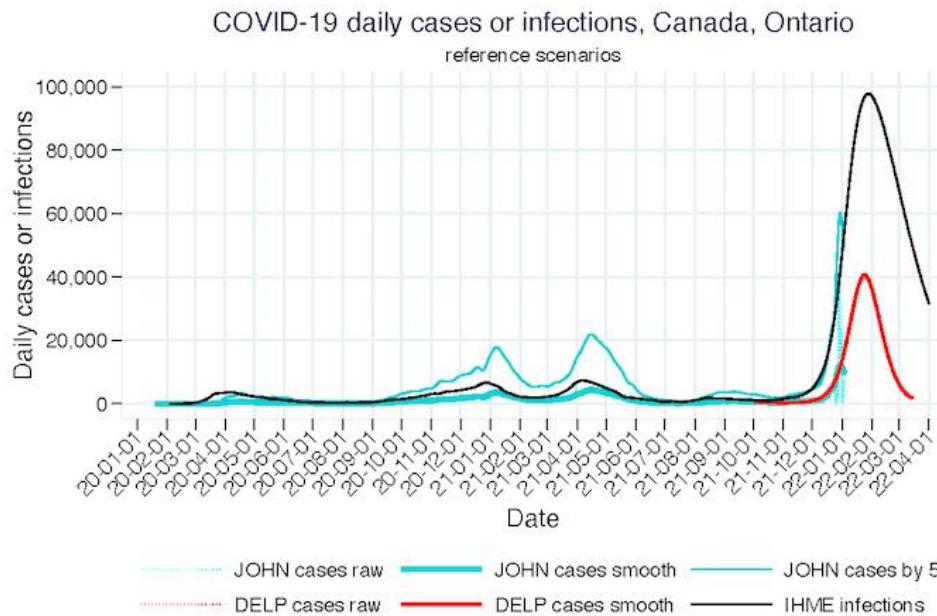
(2) Ontario [Daily deaths, reference scenarios, 2021 on](#)



(3) Ontario [Daily deaths, 3 scenarios, 2021 on](#)

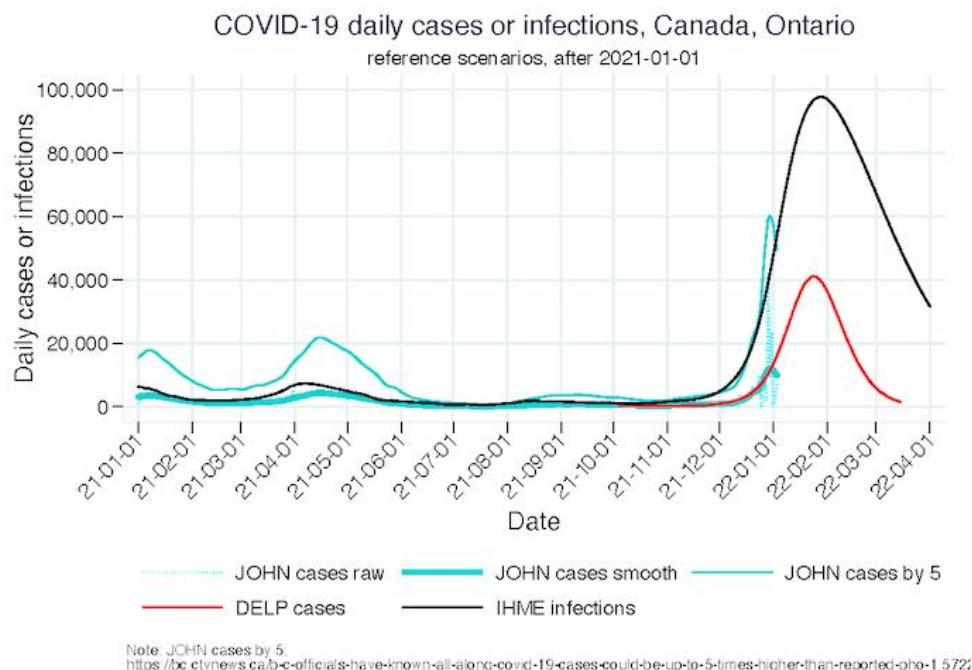


(4) Ontario [Daily cases or infections, reference scenarios, all time](#)

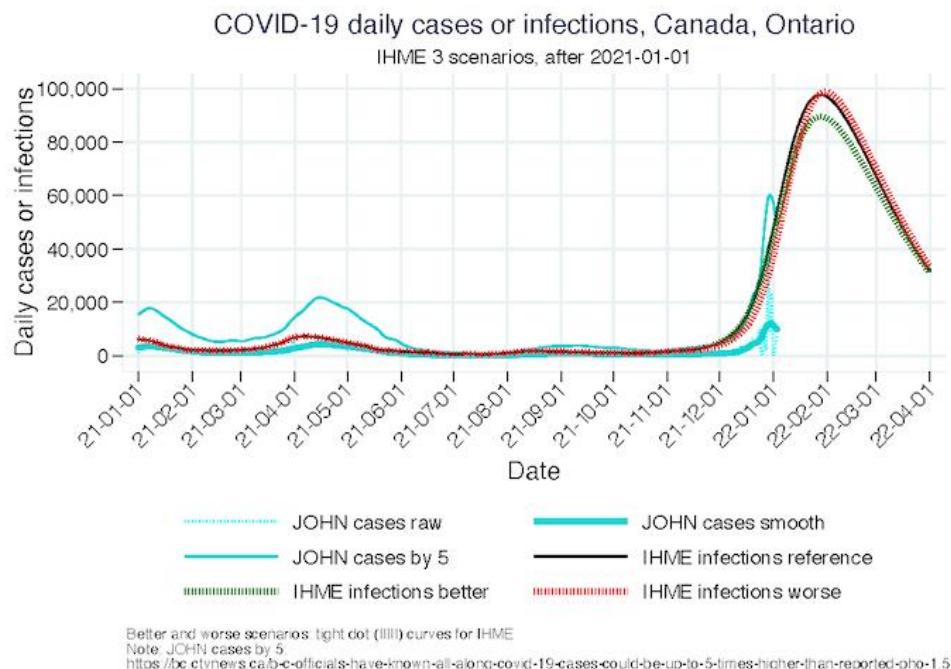


Note: JOHN cases by 5.
<https://cbc.ctvnews.ca/b-c-officials-had-known-all-along-covid-19-cases-could-be-up-to-5-times-higher-than-reported-pho-1-5721>

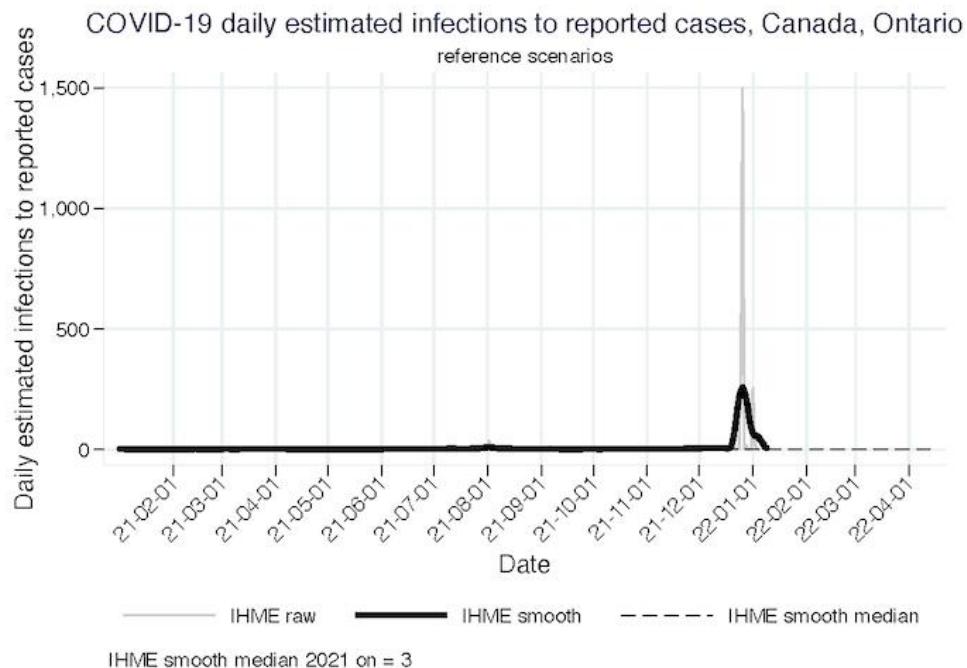
(5) Ontario [Daily cases or infections, reference scenarios, 2021 on](#)



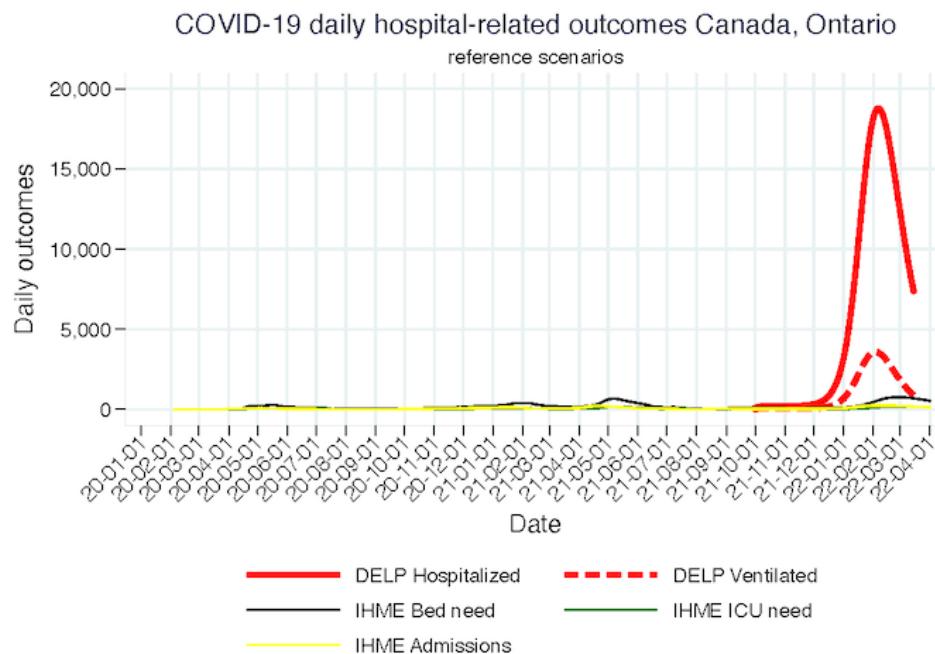
(6) Ontario [Daily cases or infections, 3 scenarios, 2021 on](#)



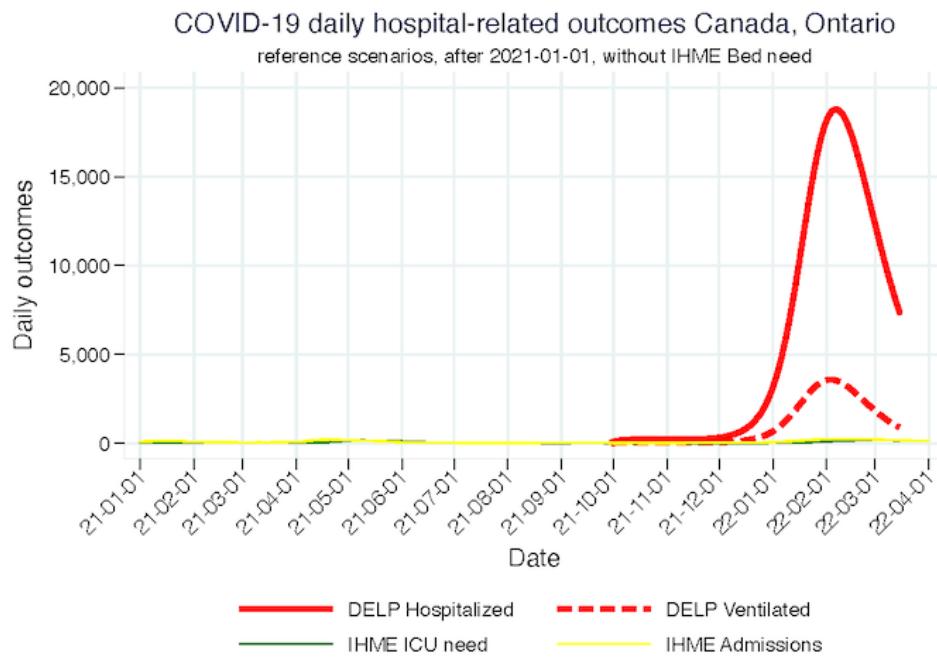
(6b) Ontario [Daily estimated infections IHME to reported cases JOHN, main scenarios, 2021 on](#)



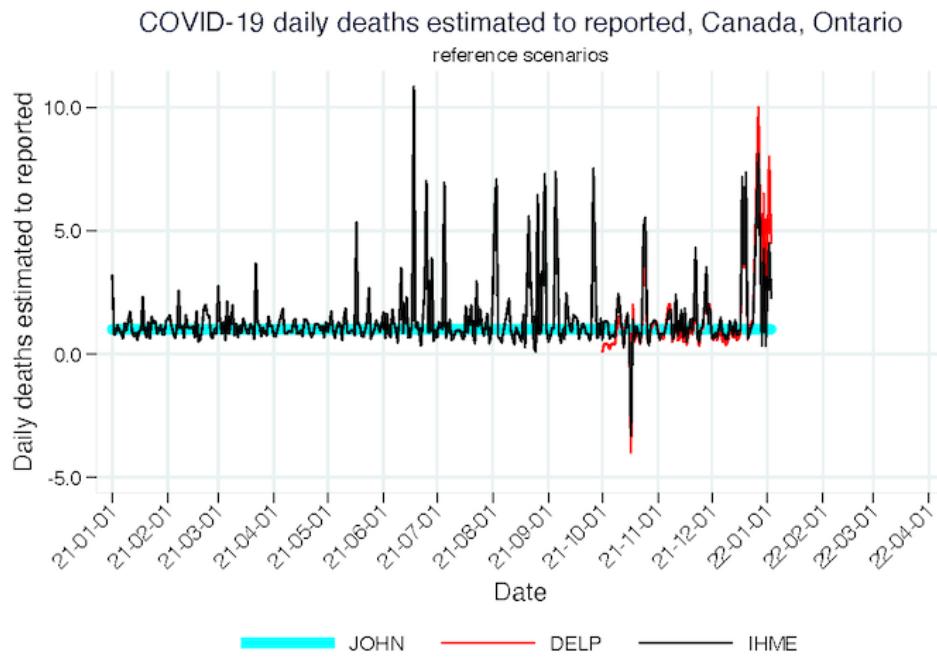
(7) Ontario [Hospital-related outcomes, all time](#)



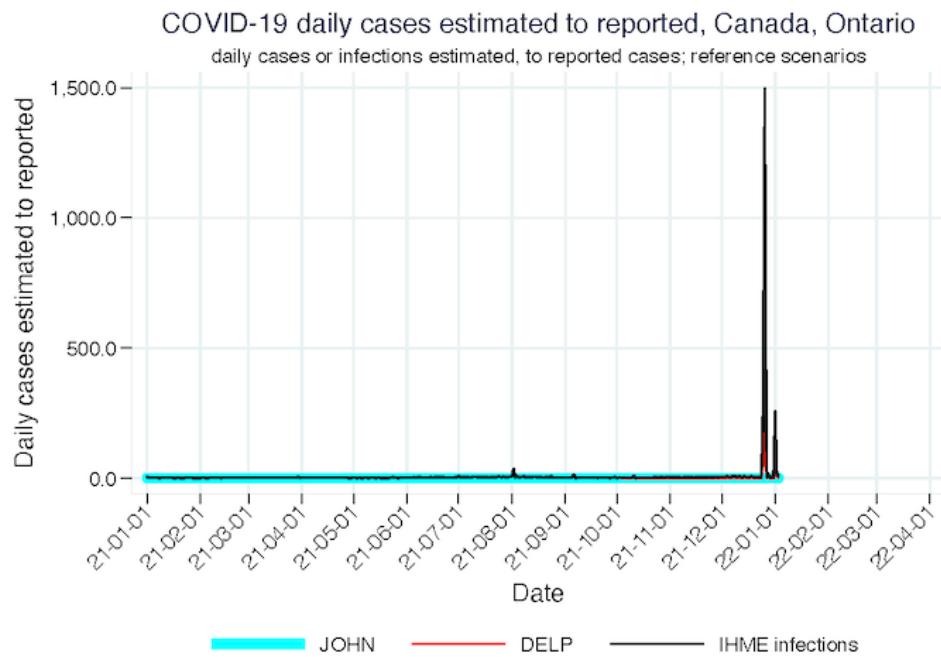
(8) Ontario [Hospital-related outcomes, 2021, without IHME Bed need and IMPE Hospital demand](#)



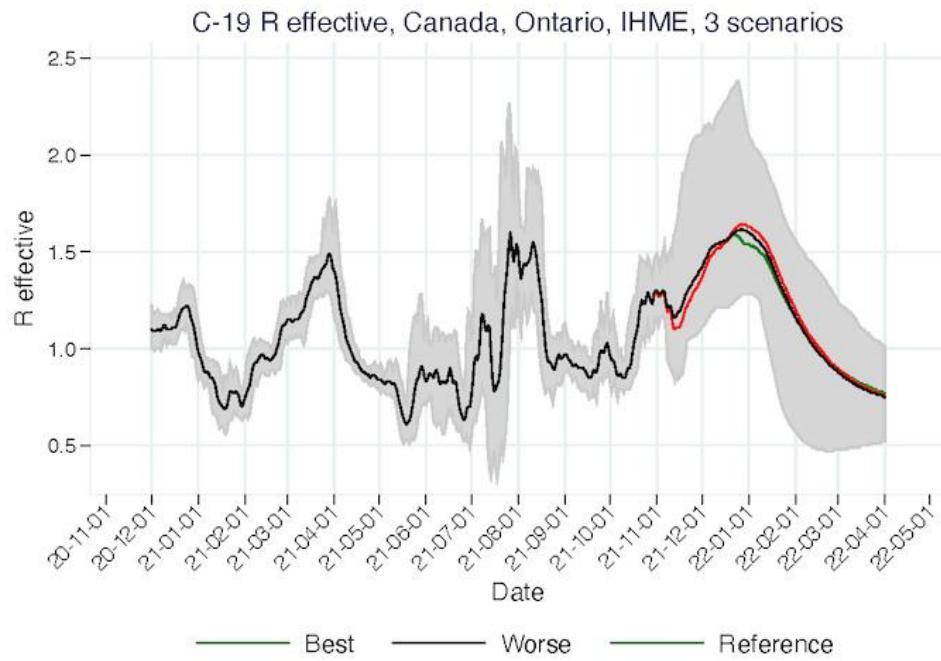
(9) Ontario [Daily deaths estimated to reported, reference scenarios, 2021 on](#)



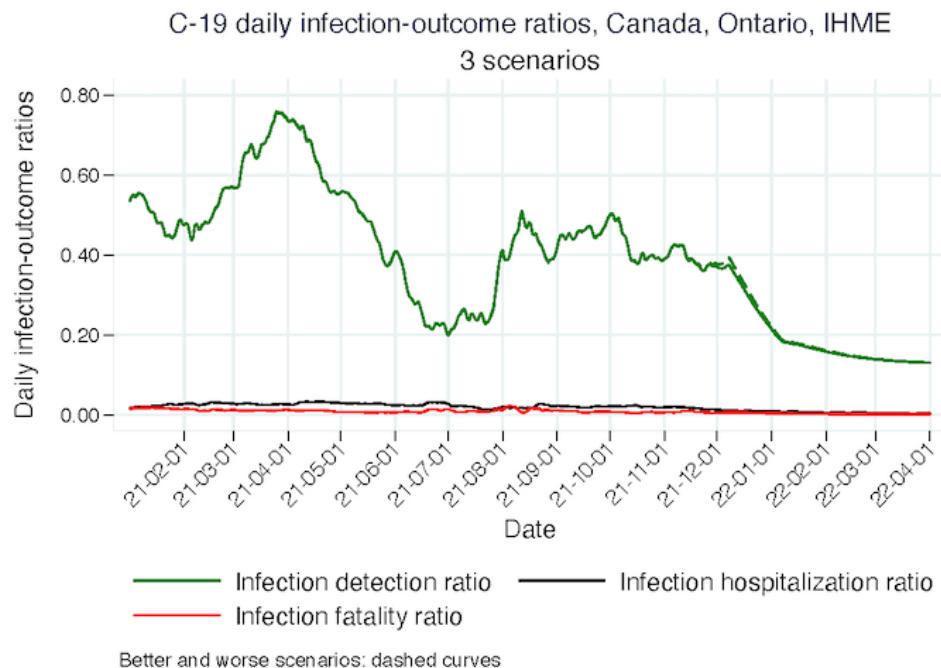
(10) Ontario [Daily cases or infections estimated to reported, reference scenarios, 2021 on](#)



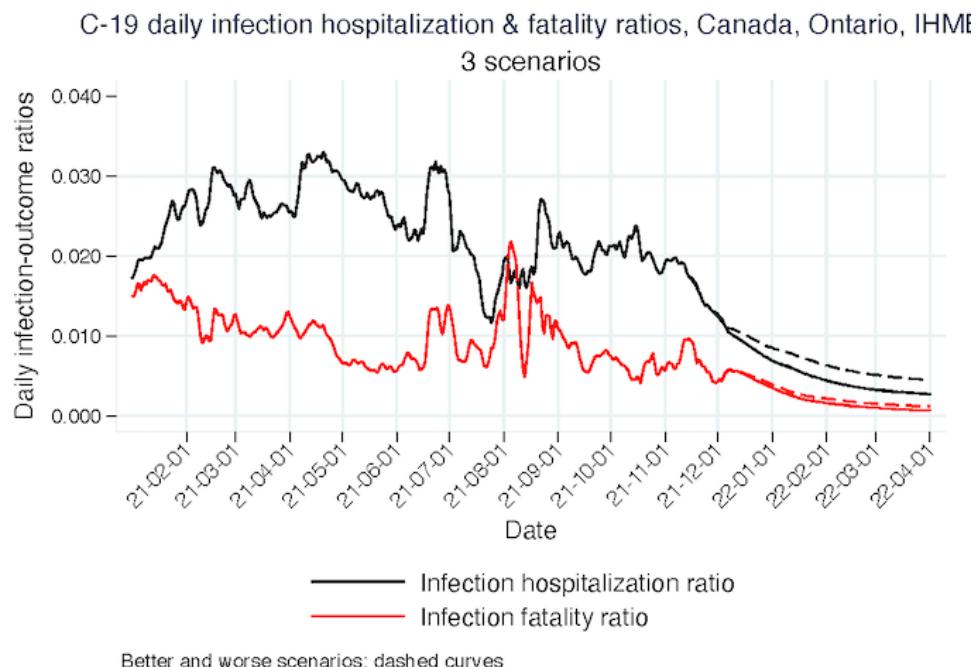
(11) Ontario [R effective, 3 scenarios, all time, IHME](#)



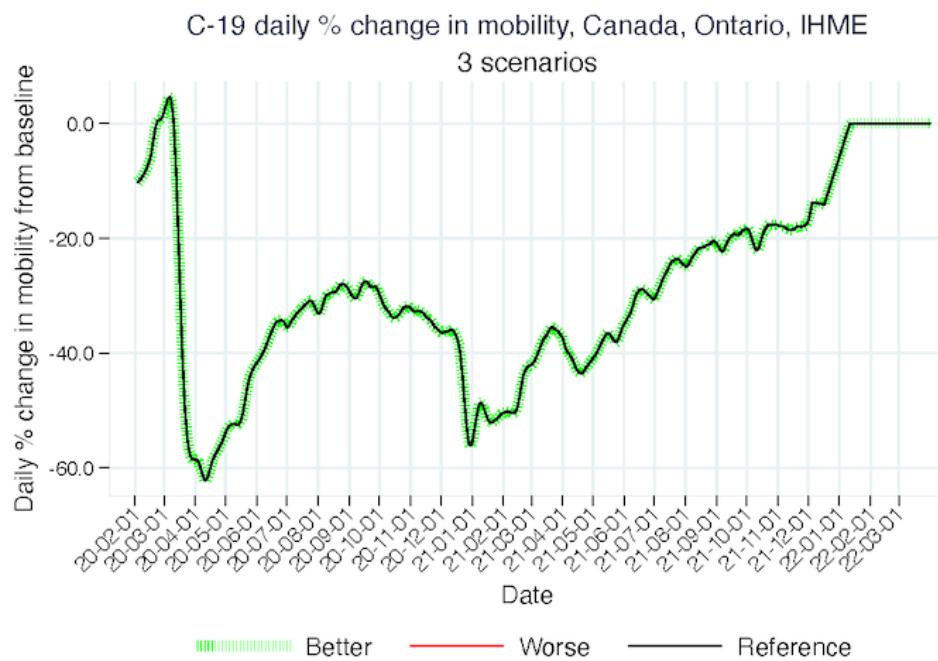
(12) Ontario [Daily Infection-outcomes ratios, 3 scenarios, IHME, 2021 on](#)



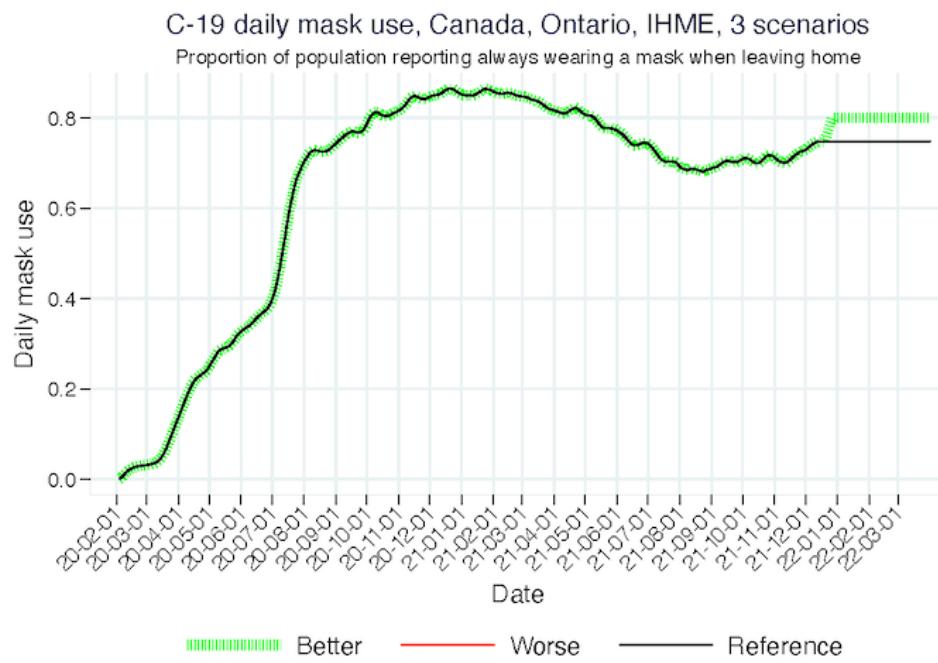
(12b) Ontario [Daily infection hospitalization & fatality ratios, 3 scenarios, IHME](#)



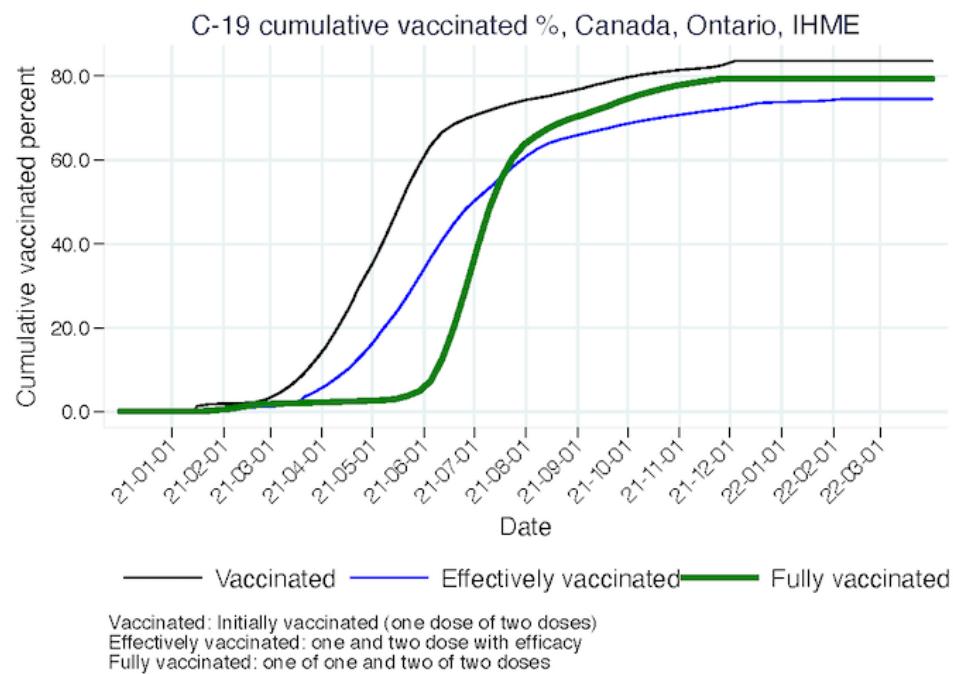
(13) Ontario [Daily mobility, 3 scenarios, all time, IHME](#)



(14) Ontario [Daily mask use, 3 scenarios, all time, IHME](#)



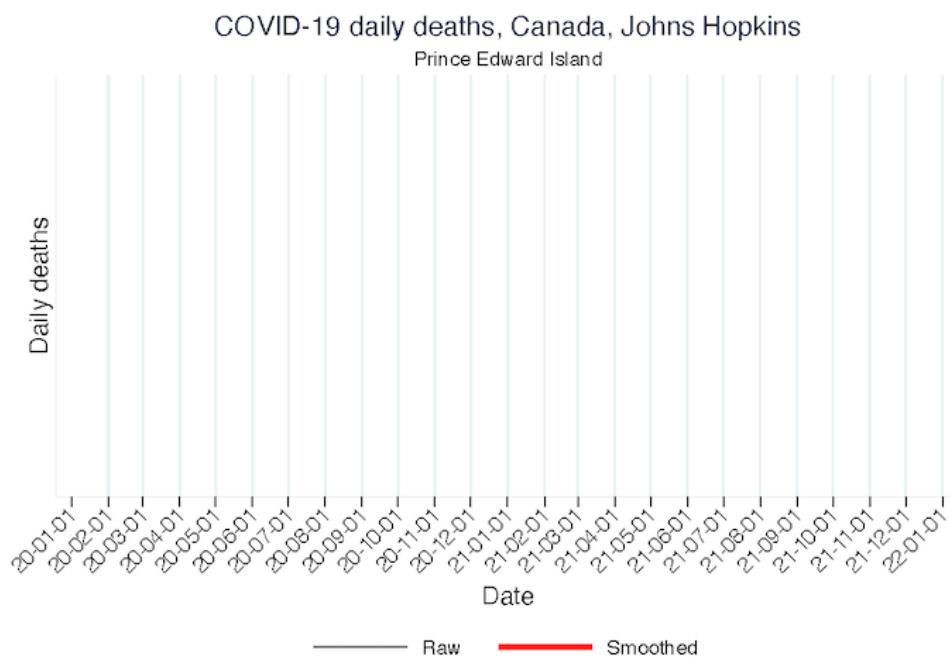
(15) Ontario [Percent cumulative vaccinated, 2021 on, IHME](#)



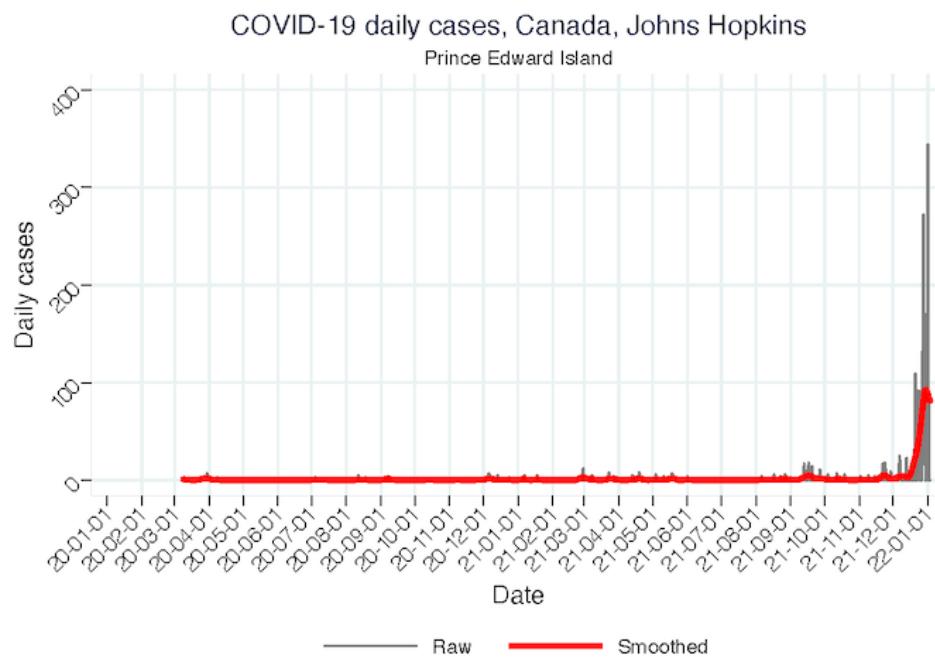
Selected graphs - Prince Edward Island

Prince Edward Island predicted by none of the models. Reports to WHO available.

(1) Prince Edward Island [Daily deaths, reference scenarios, all time](#)

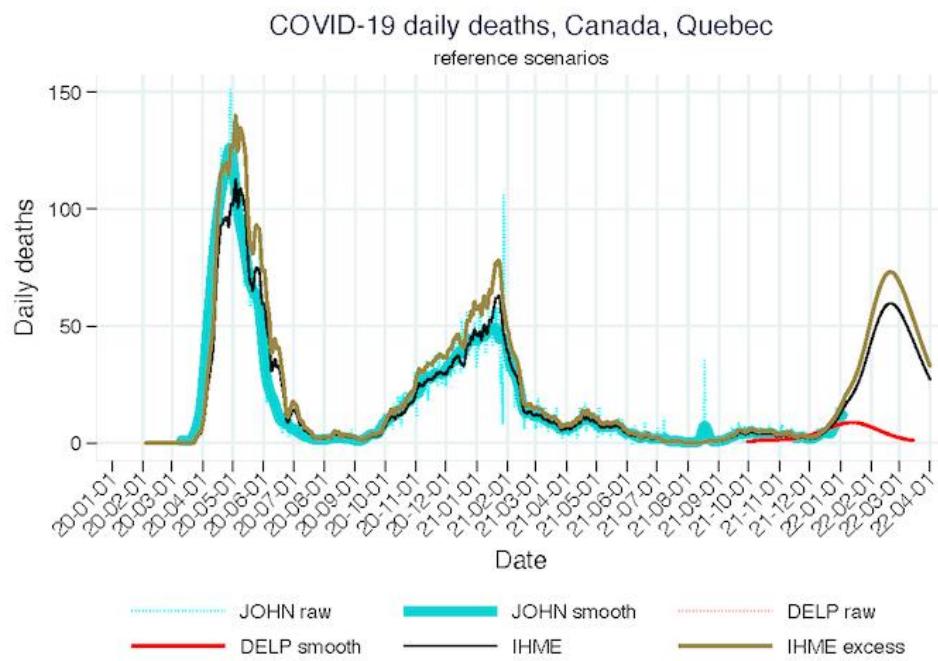


(2) Prince Edward Island [Daily cases, reference scenarios, all time](#)

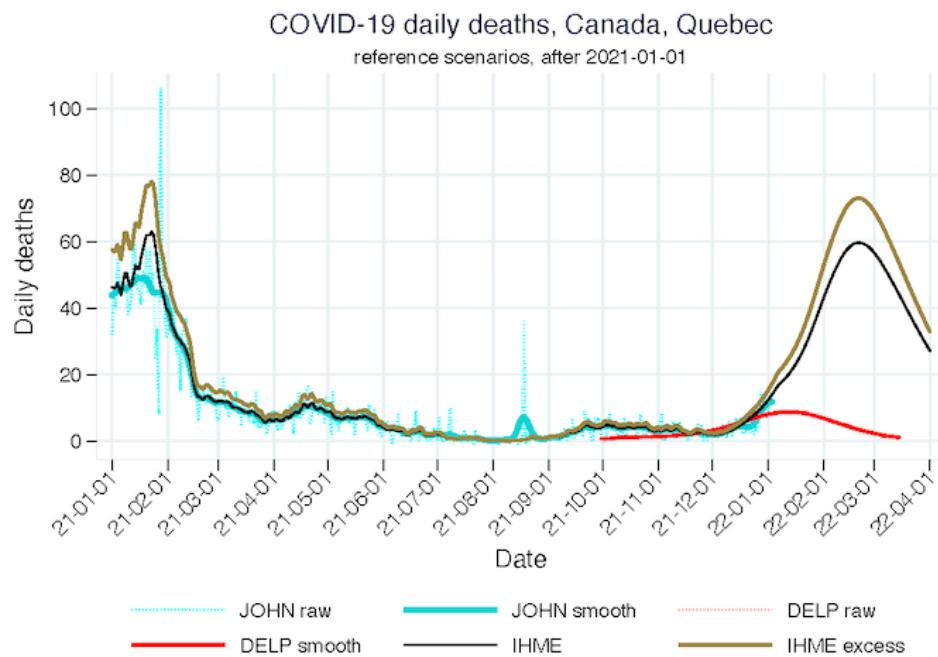


Selected graphs - Quebec

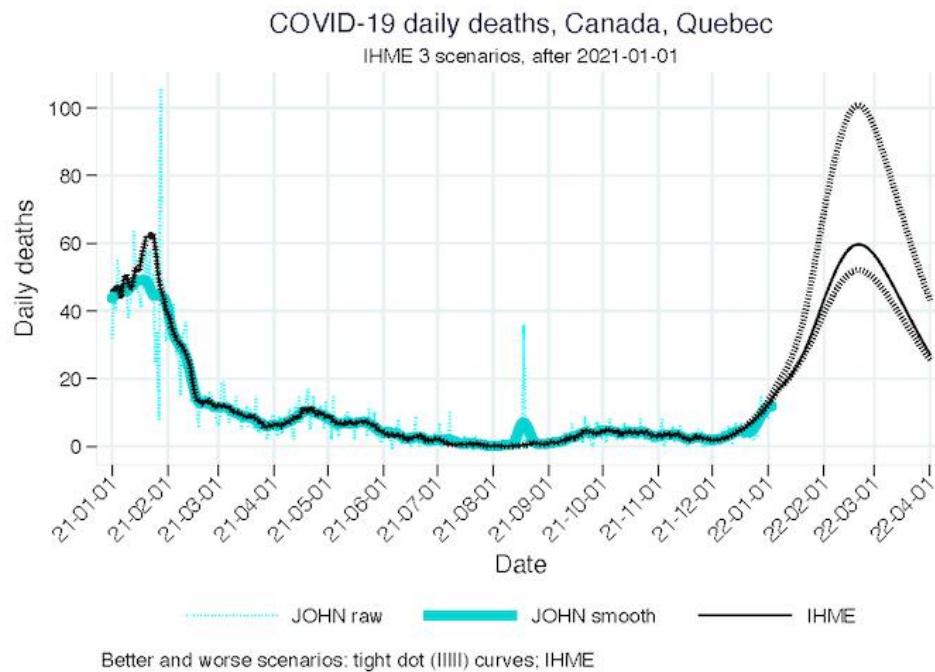
(1) Quebec [Daily deaths, reference scenarios, all time](#)



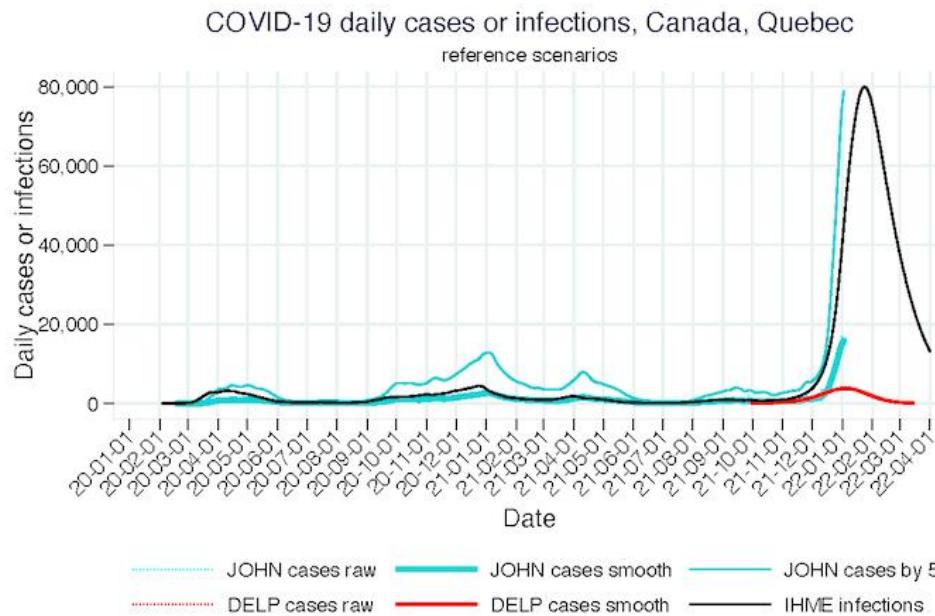
(2) Quebec [Daily deaths, reference scenarios, 2021 on](#)



(3) Quebec [Daily deaths, 3 scenarios, 2021 on](#)

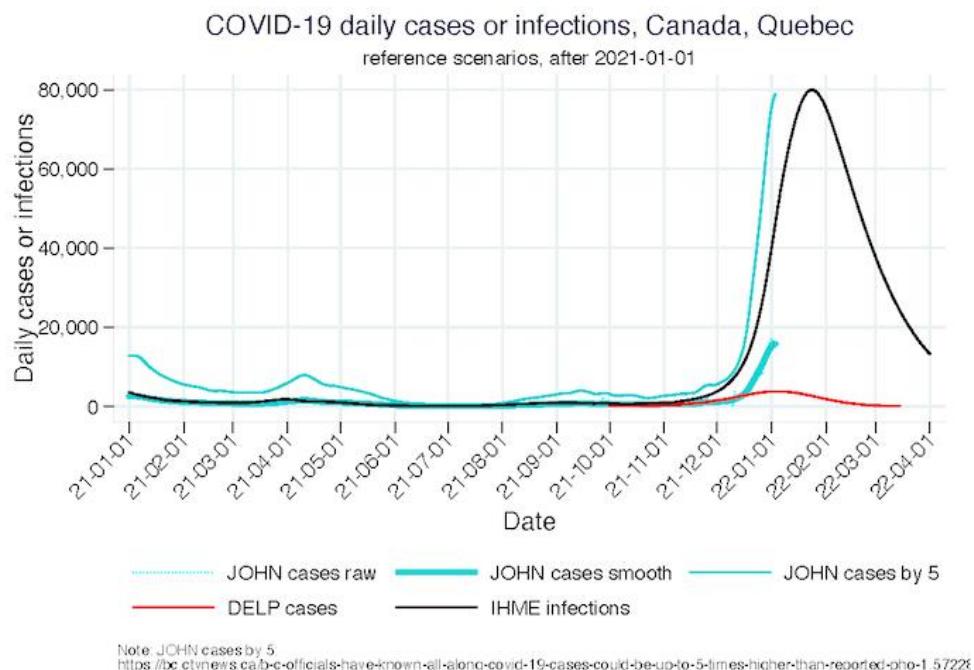


(4) Quebec [Daily cases or infections, reference scenarios, all time](#)

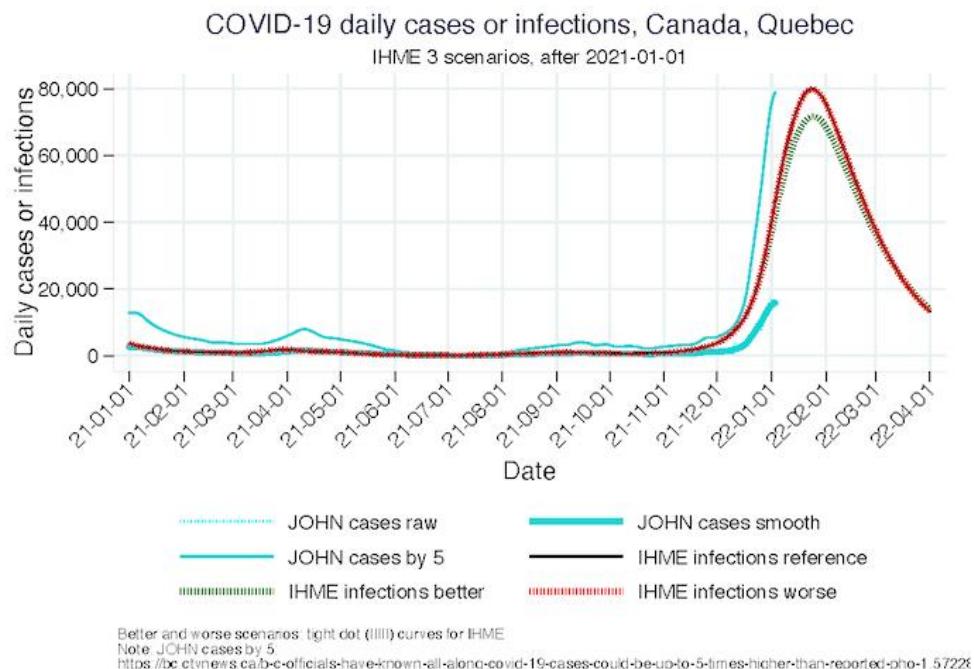


Note: JOHN cases by 5
<https://fb.ctvnews.ca/b-c-officials-have-known-all-along-covid-19-cases-could-be-up-to-5-times-higher-than-reported-photo-1-57228>

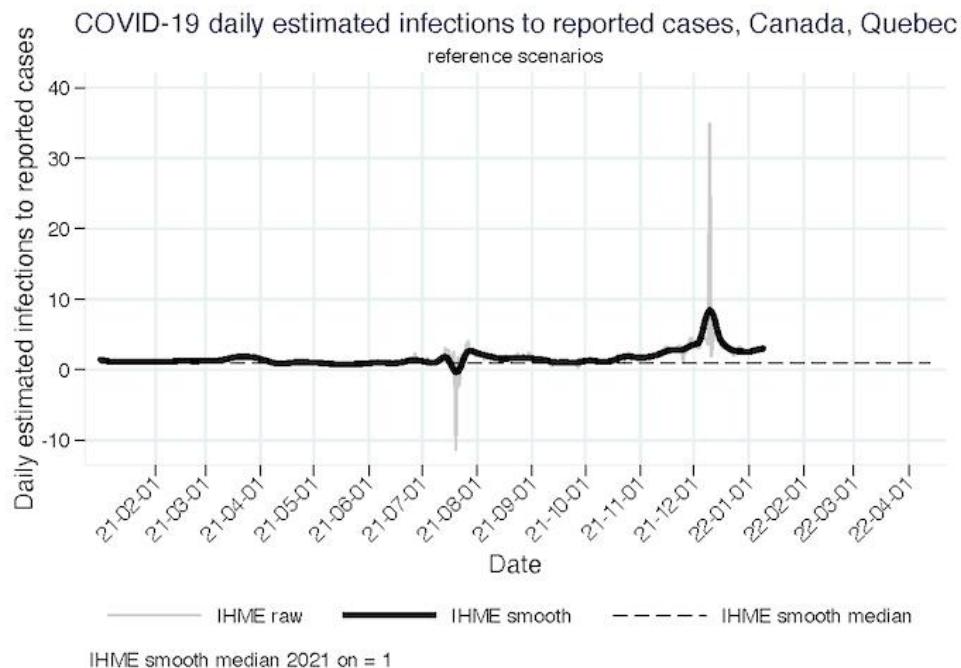
(5) Quebec [Daily cases or infections, reference scenarios, 2021 on](#)



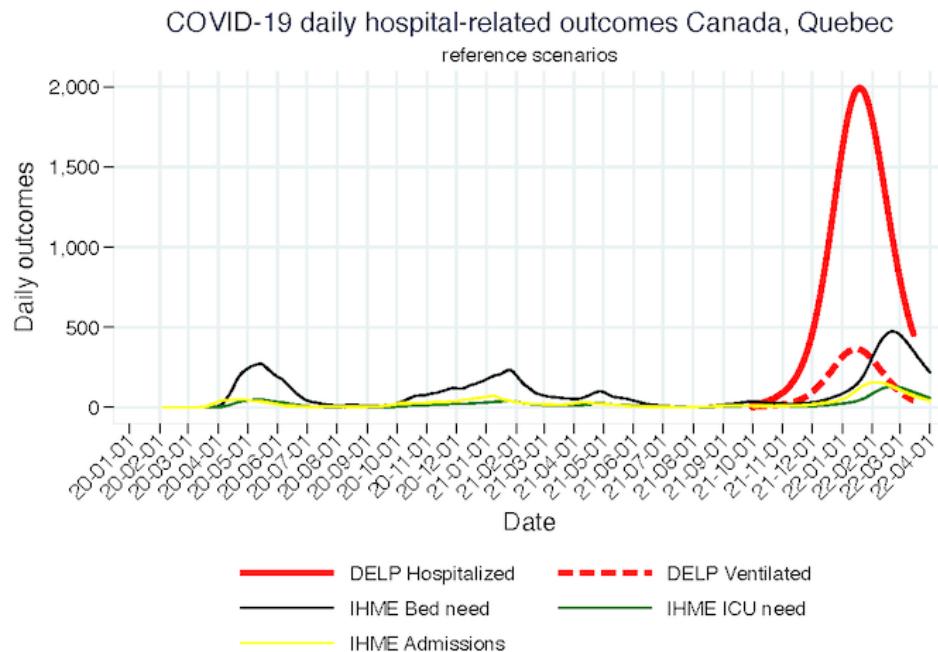
(6) Quebec [Daily cases or infections, 3 scenarios, 2021 on](#)



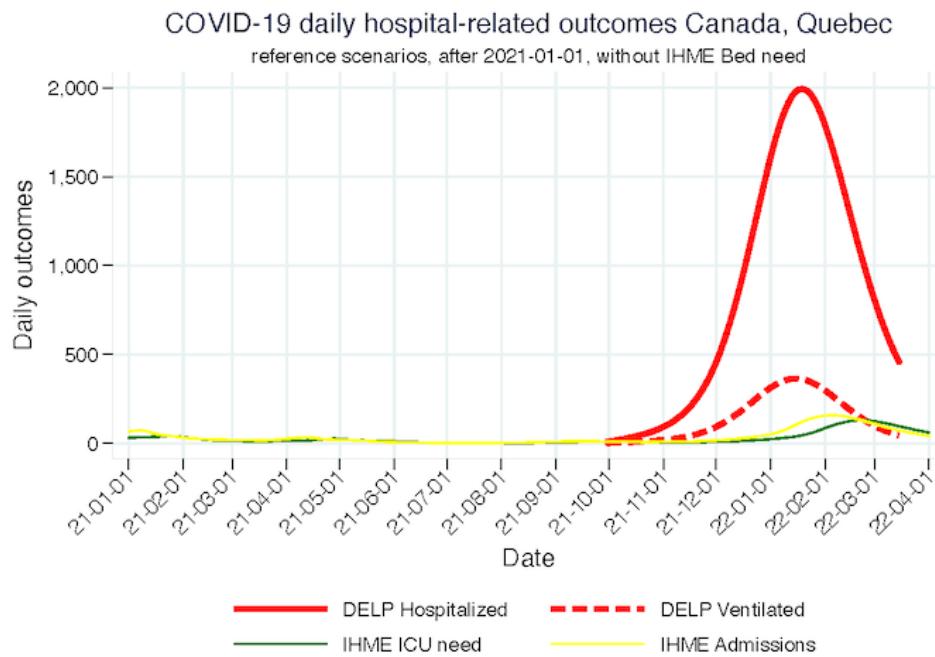
(6b) Quebec [Daily estimated infections IHME to reported cases JOHN, main scenarios, 2021 on](#)



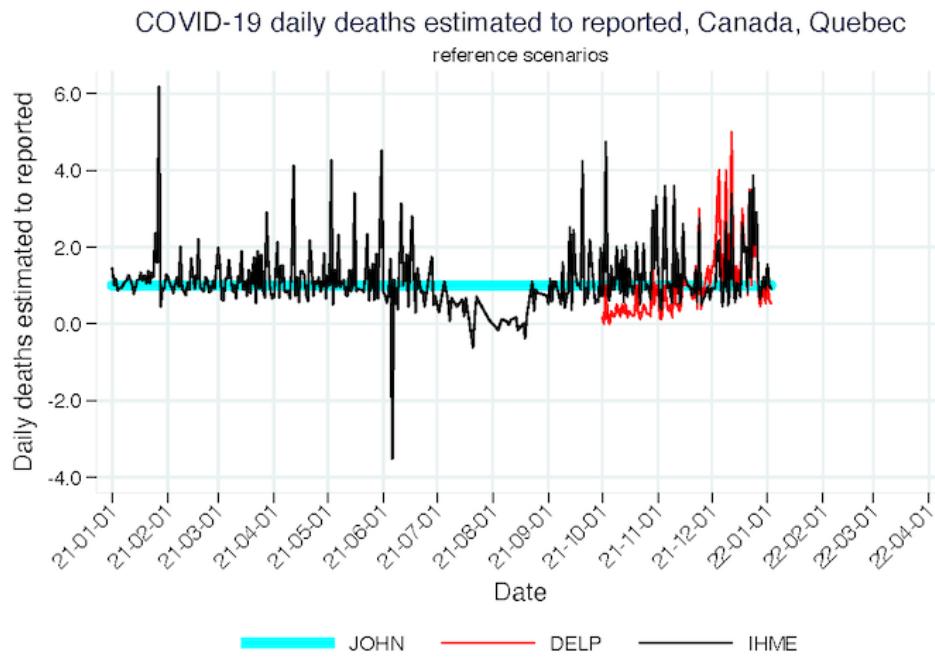
(7) Quebec [Hospital-related outcomes, all time](#)



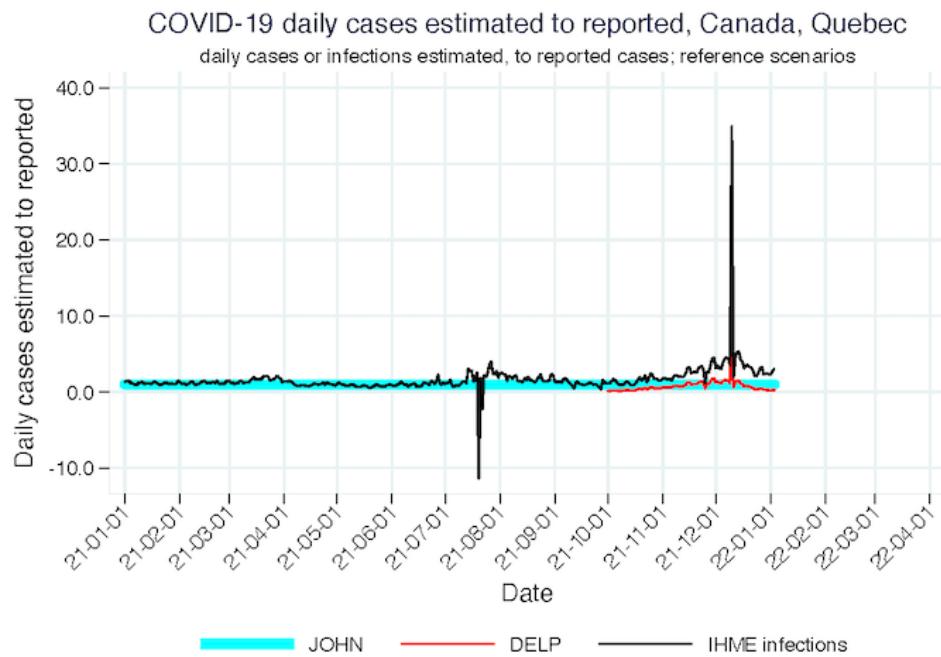
(8) Quebec [Hospital-related outcomes, 2021 on, without IHME Bed need and IMPE Hospital demand](#)



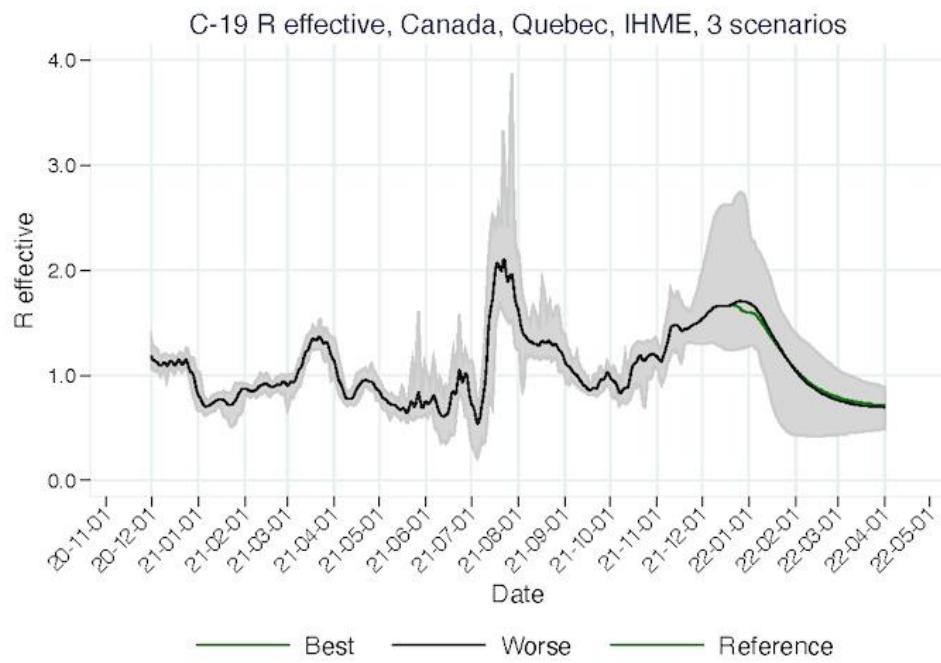
(9) Quebec [Daily deaths estimated to reported, reference scenarios, 2021 on](#)



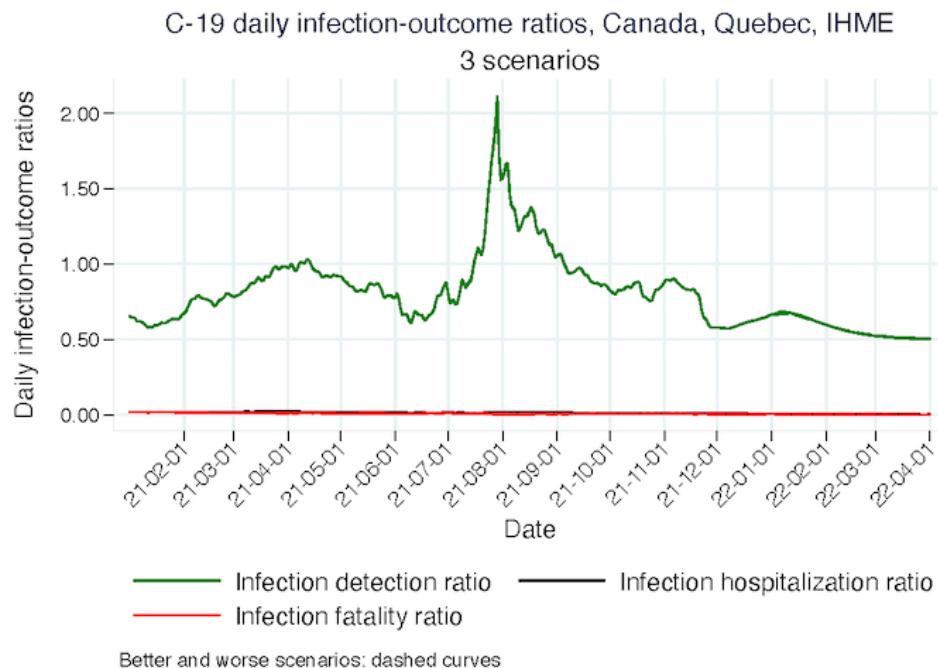
(10) Quebec [Daily cases or infections estimated to reported, reference scenarios, 2021 on](#)



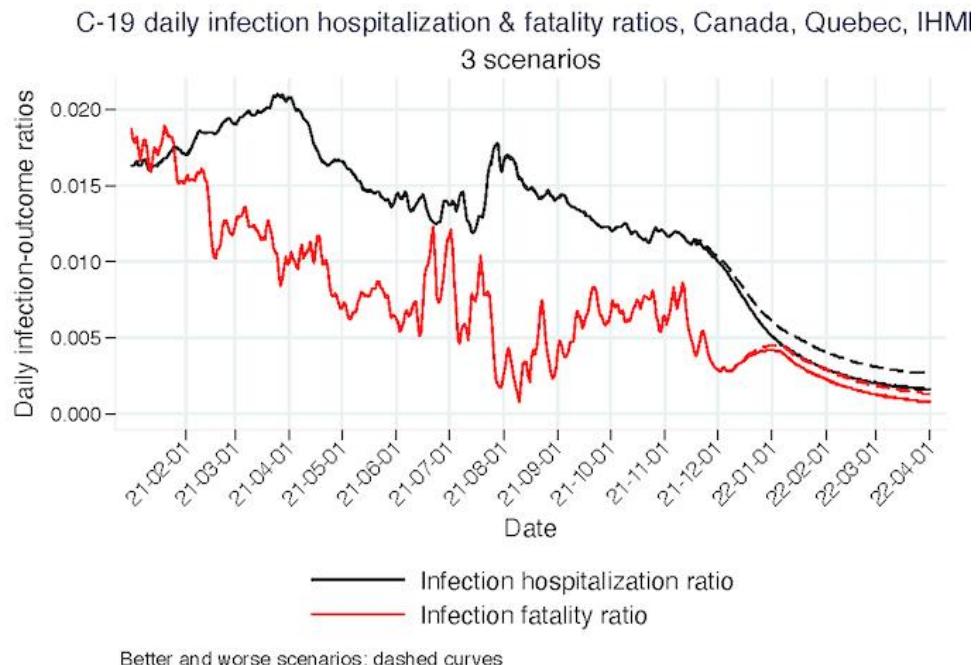
(11) Quebec [R effective, 3 scenarios, all time, IHME](#)



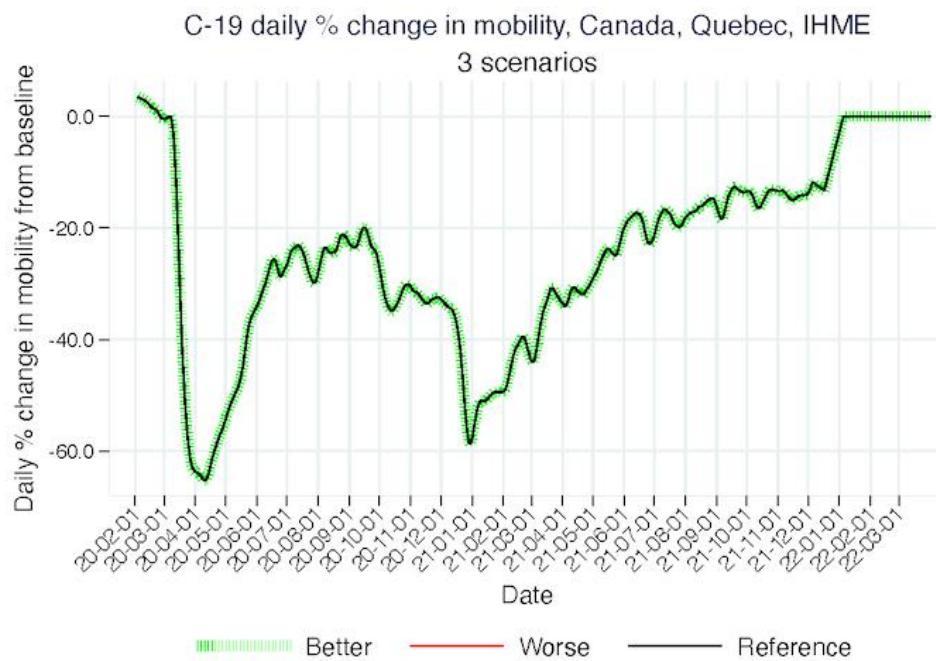
(12) Quebec [Daily Infection-outcomes ratios, 3 scenarios, IHME, 2021 on](#)



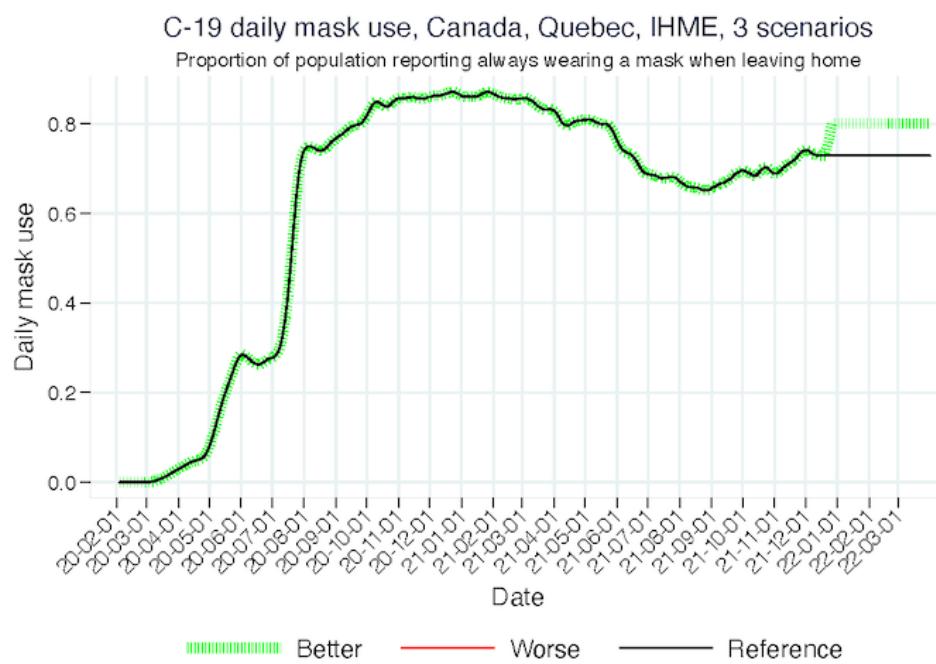
(12b) Quebec [Daily infection hospitalization & fatality ratios, 3 scenarios, IHME, 2021 on](#)



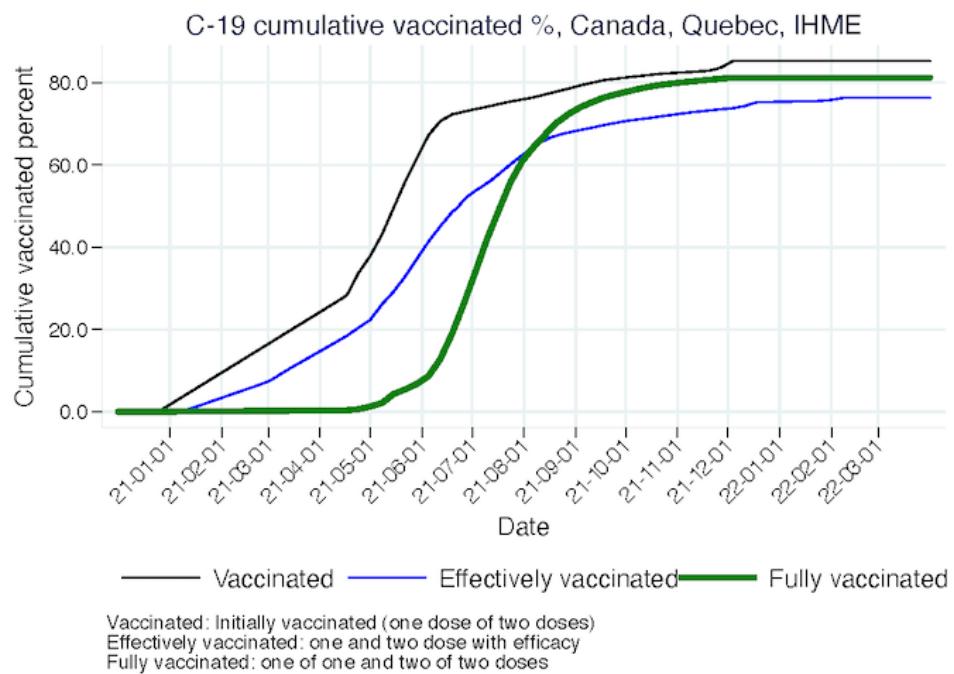
(13) Quebec [Daily mobility, 3 scenarios, all time, IHME](#)



(14) Quebec [Daily mask use, 3 scenarios, all time, IHME](#)

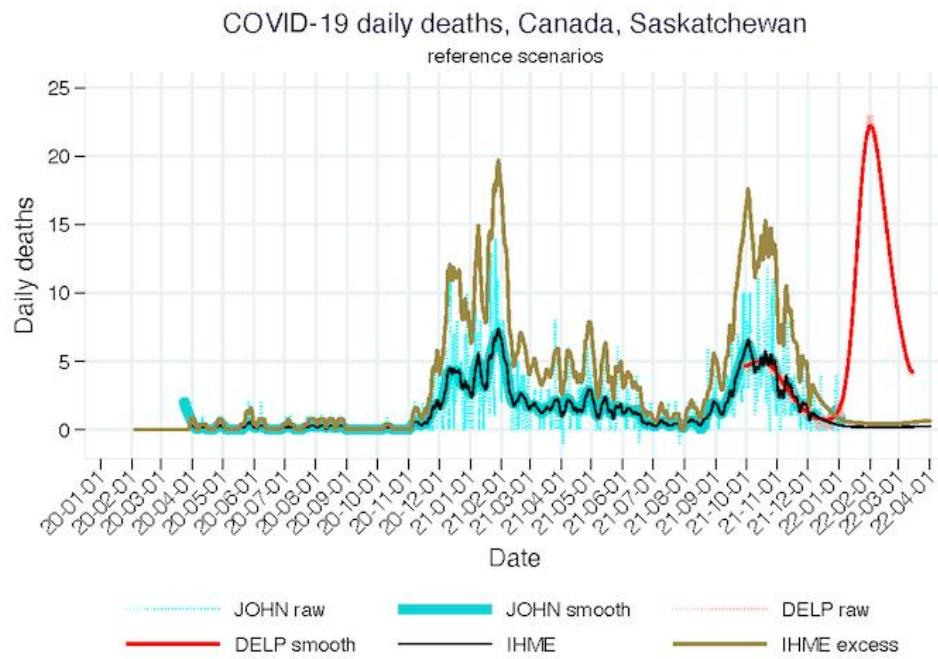


(15) Quebec [Percent cumulative vaccinated, 2021 on, IHME](#)

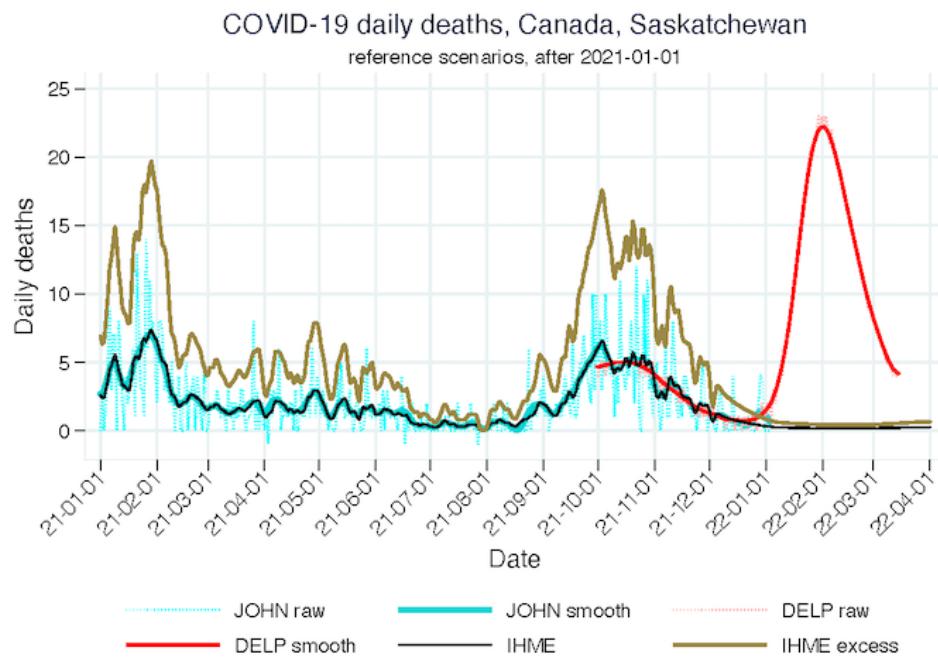


Selected graphs - Saskatchewan

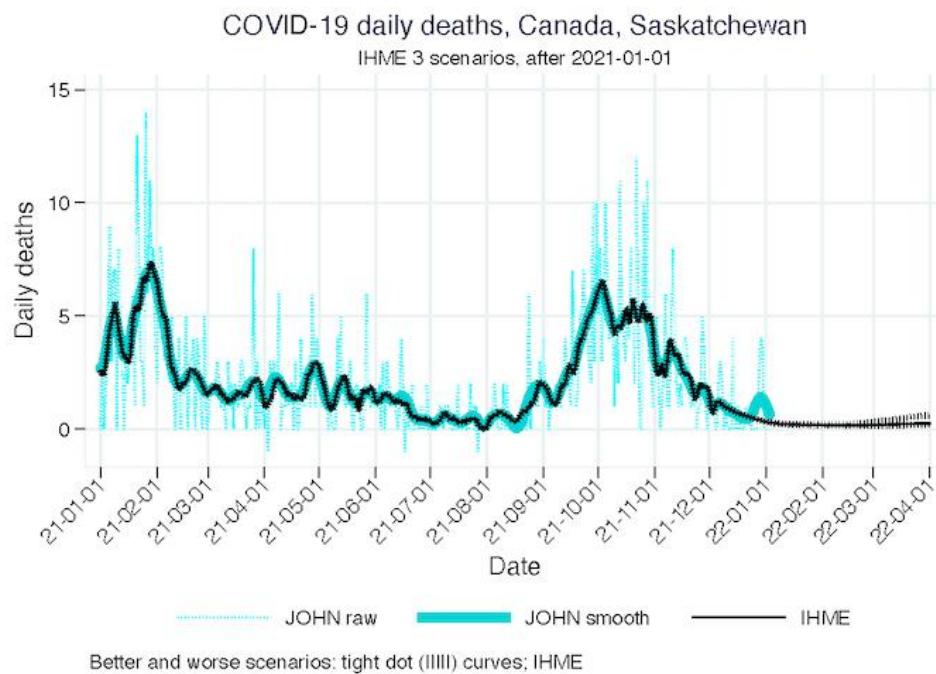
(1) Saskatchewan [Daily deaths, reference scenarios, all time](#)



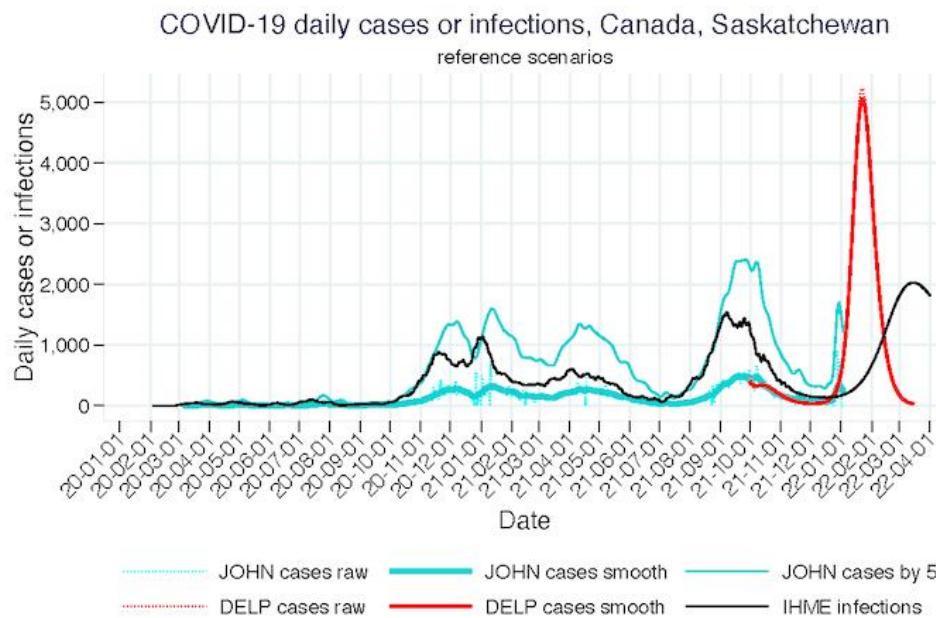
(2) Saskatchewan [Daily deaths, reference scenarios, 2021 on](#)



(3) Saskatchewan [Daily deaths, 3 scenarios, 2021 on](#)

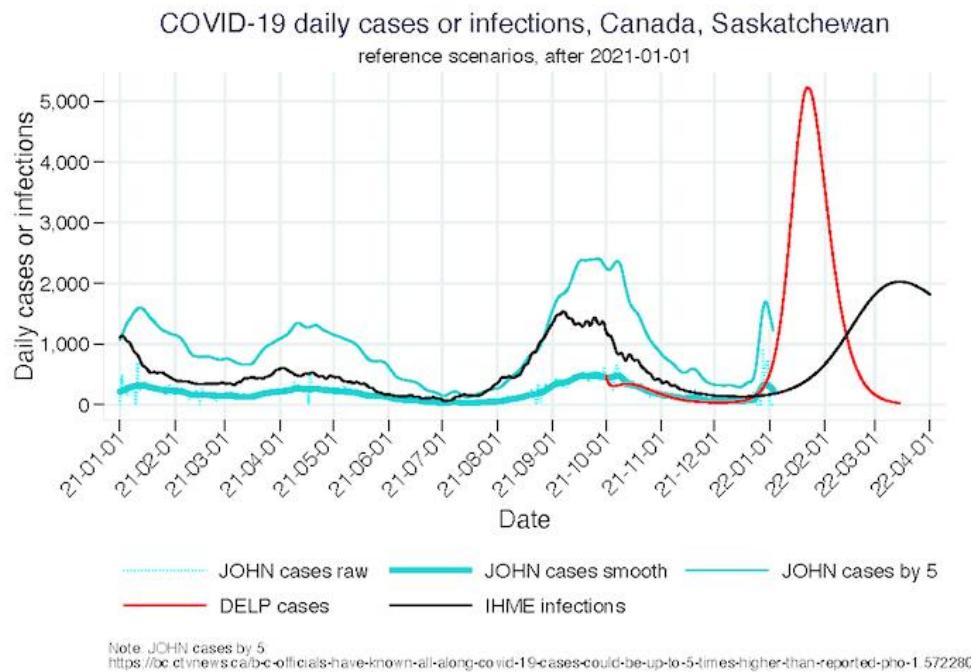


(4) Saskatchewan [Daily cases or infections, reference scenarios, all time](#)

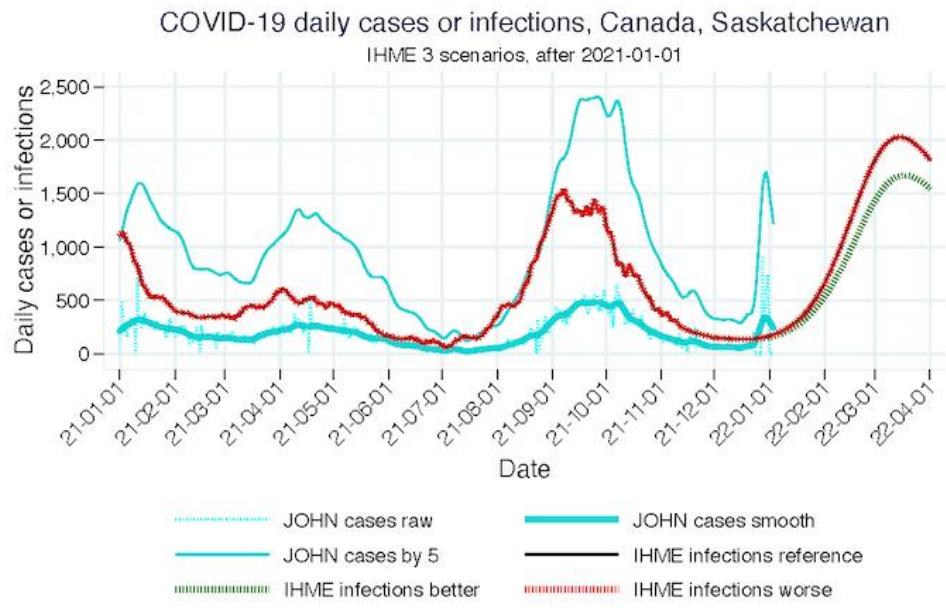


Note: JOHN cases by 5
<https://bc.ctvnews.ca/bc-officials-have-known-all-along-covid-19-cases-could-be-up-to-5-times-higher-than-reported-pho-1.572280>

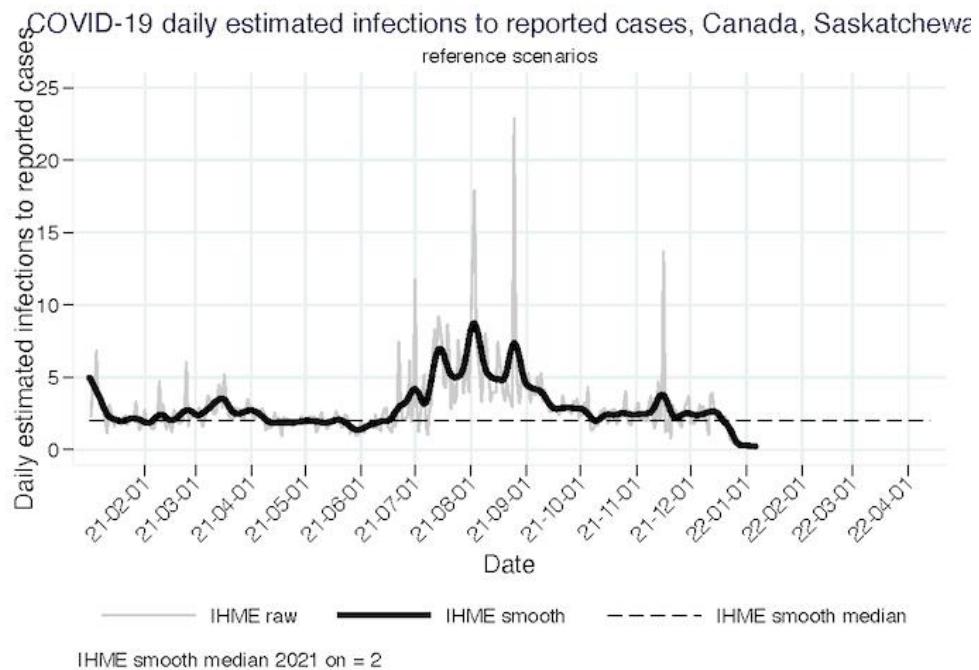
(5) Saskatchewan [Daily cases or infections, reference scenarios, 2021 on](#)



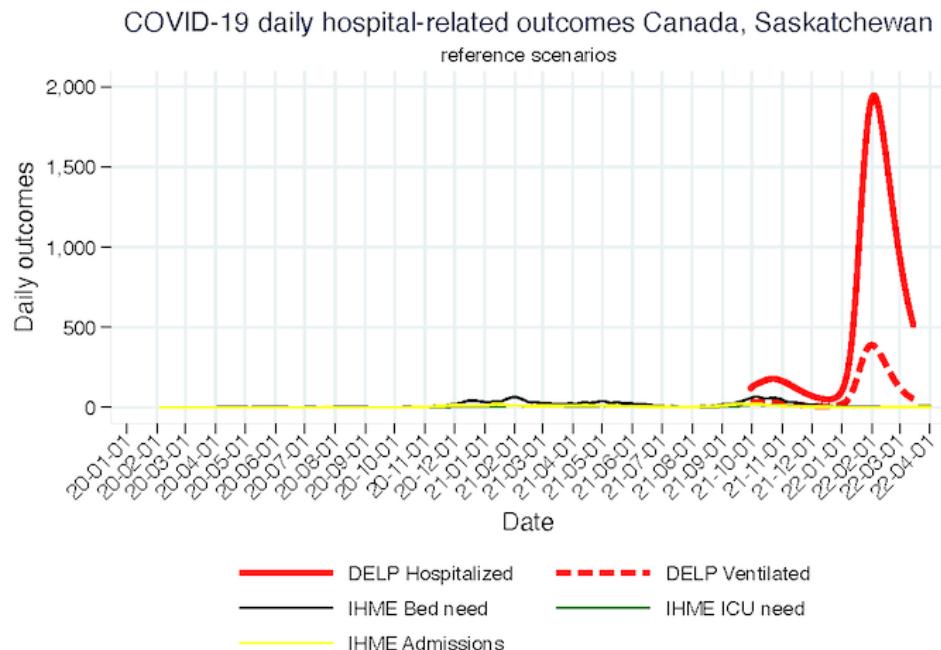
(6) Saskatchewan [Daily cases or infections, 3 scenarios, 2021 on](#)



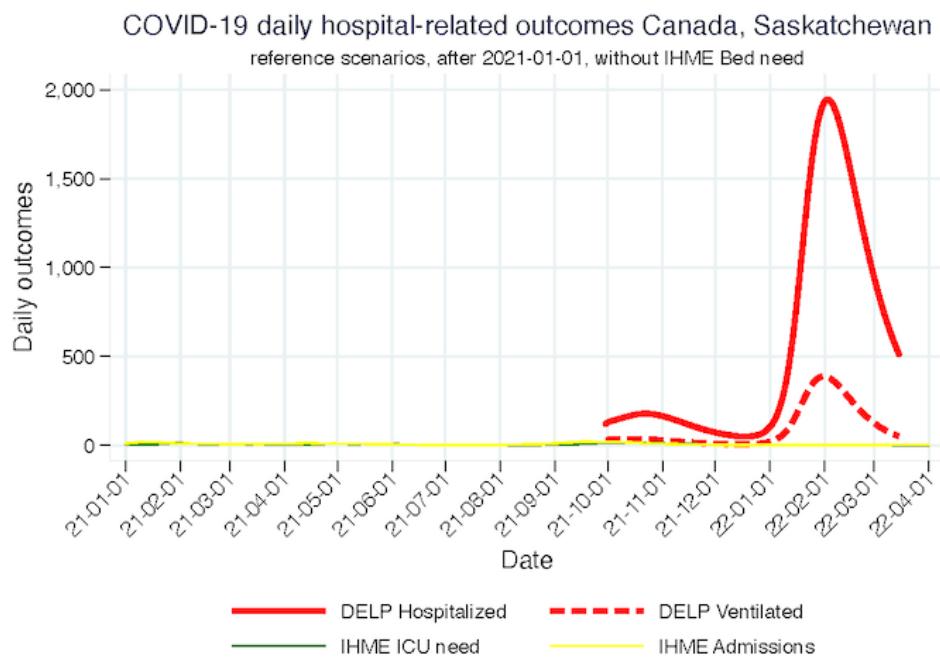
(6b) Saskatchewan [Daily estimated infections IHME to reported cases JOHN, main scenarios, 2021 on](#)



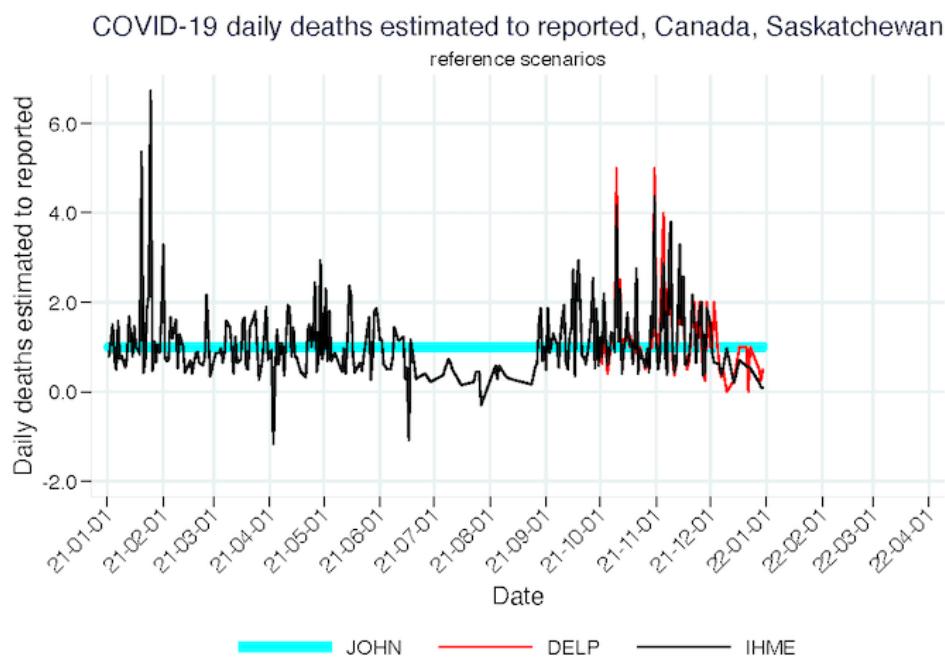
(7) Saskatchewan [Hospital-related outcomes, all time](#)



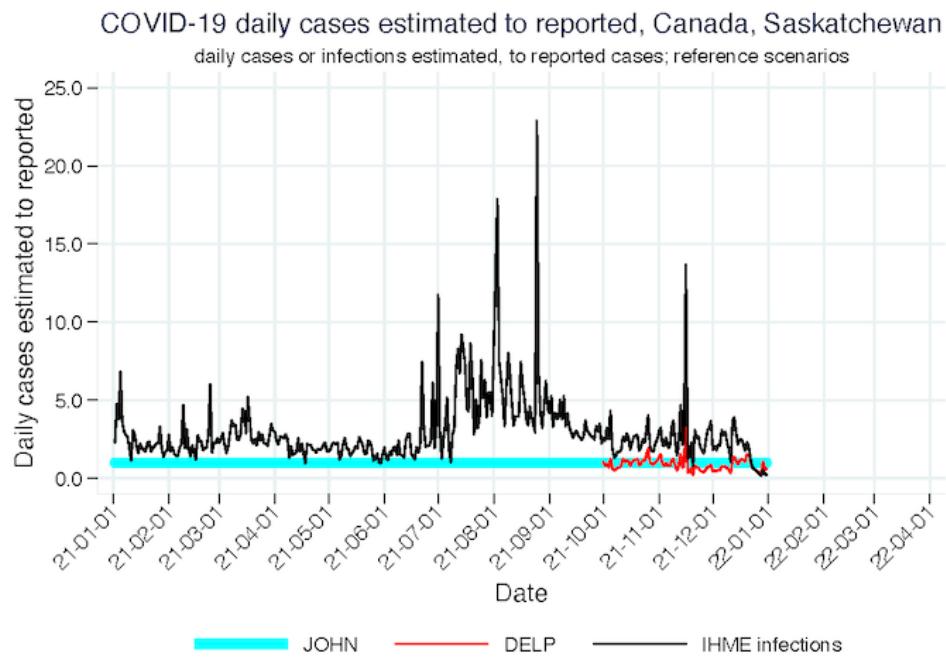
(8) Saskatchewan [Hospital-related outcomes, 2021 on, without IHME Bed need and IMPE Hospital demand](#)



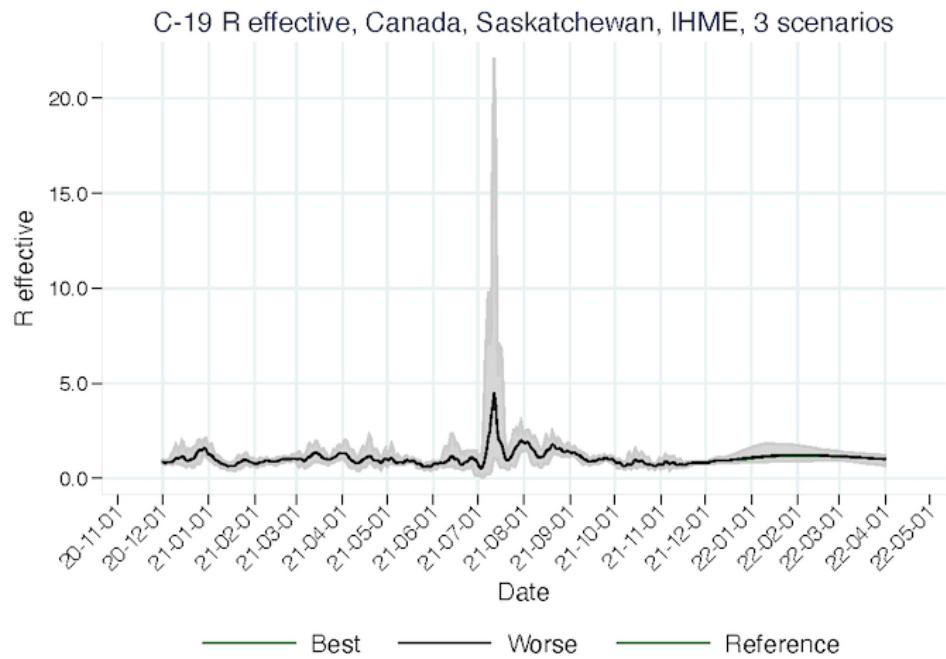
(9) Saskatchewan [Daily deaths estimated to reported, reference scenarios, 2021 on](#)



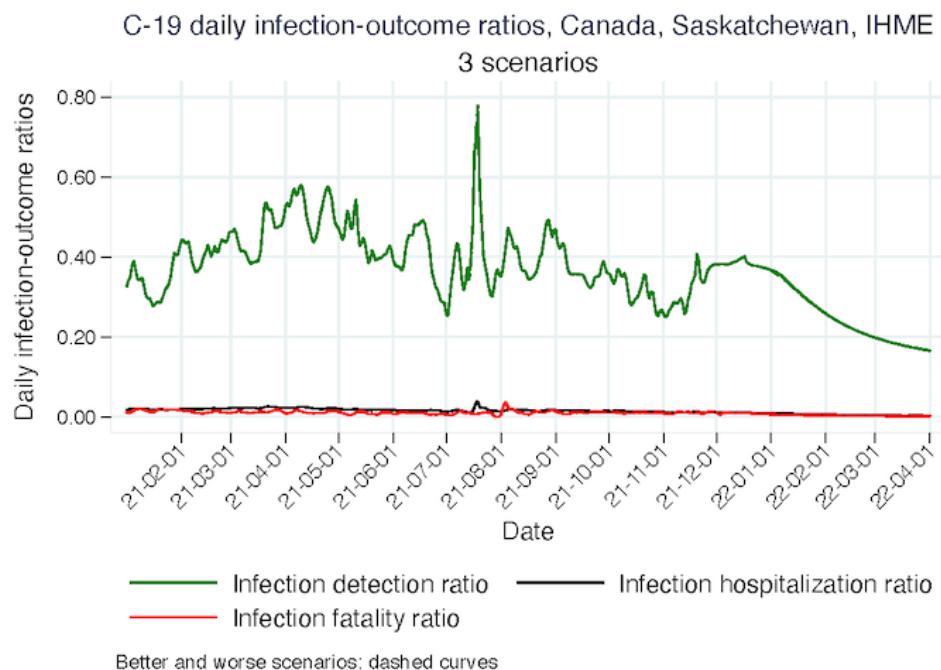
(10) Saskatchewan [Daily cases or infections estimated to reported, reference scenarios, 2021 on](#)



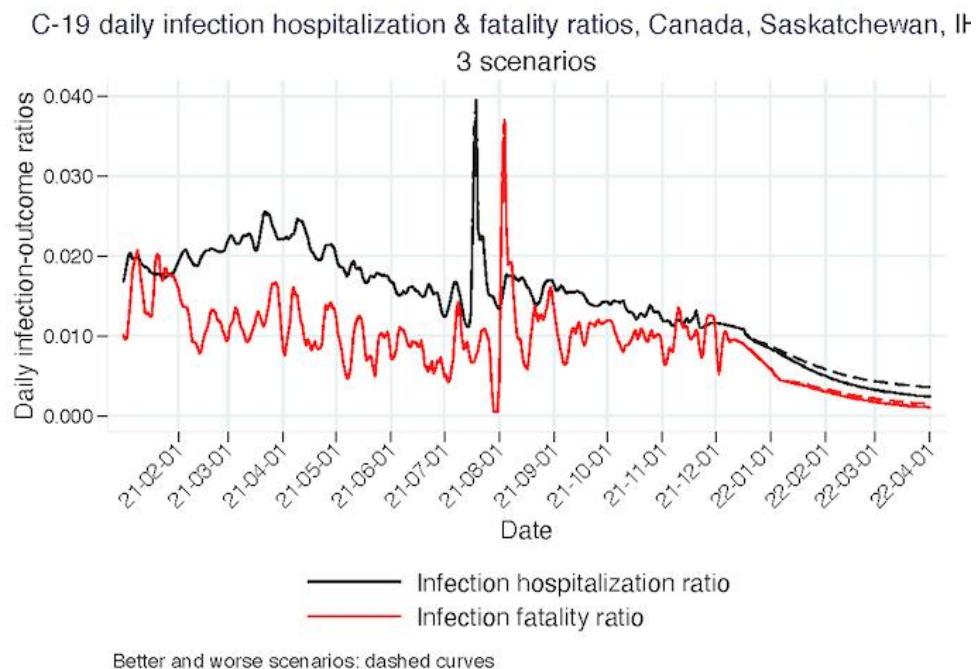
(11) Saskatchewan [R effective, 3 scenarios, all time, IHME](#)



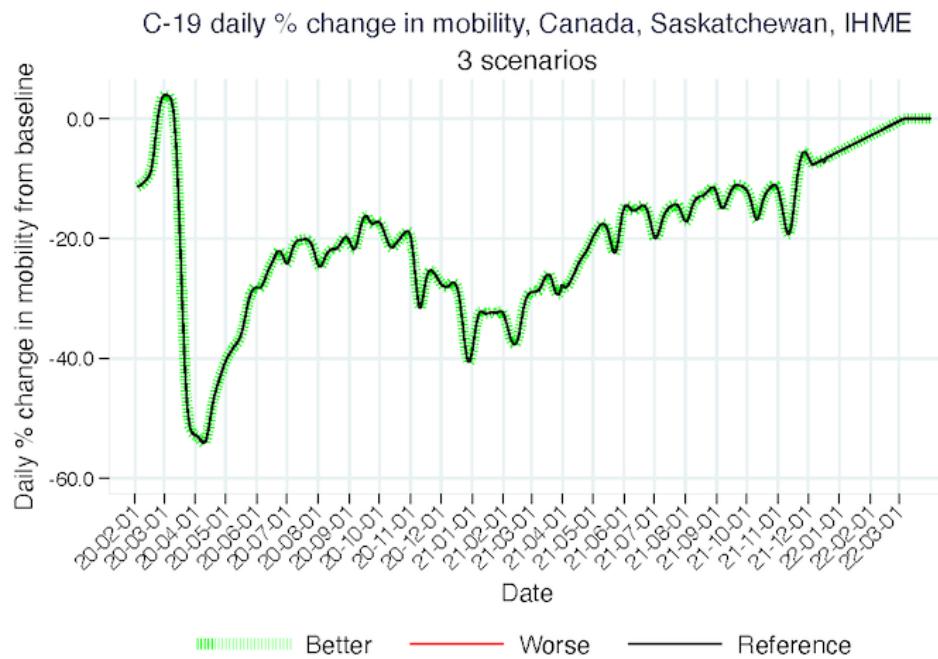
(12) Saskatchewan [Daily Infection-outcomes ratios, 3 scenarios, IHME, 2021 on](#)



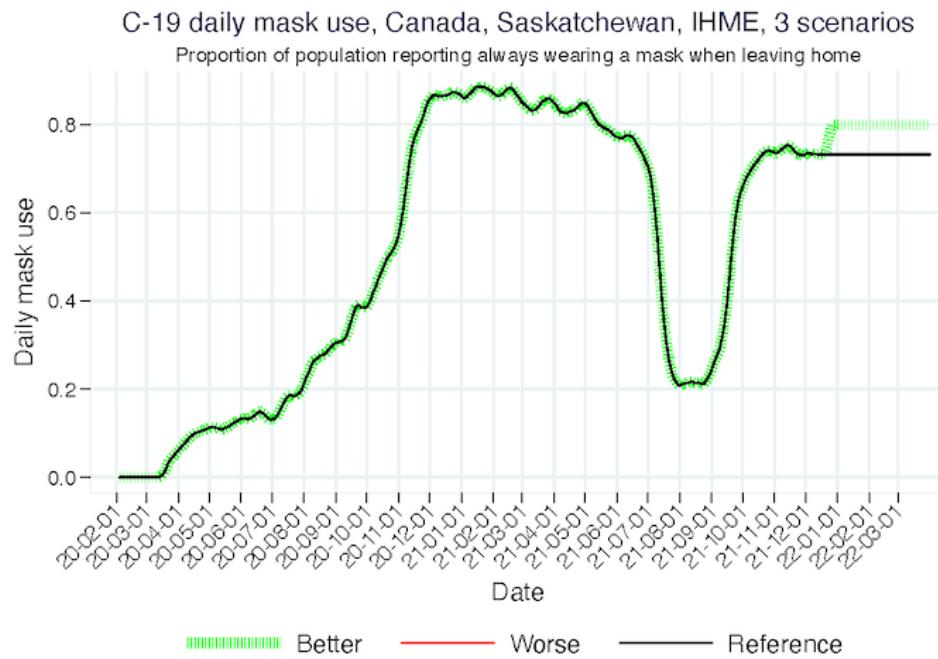
(12b) Saskatchewan [Daily infection hospitalization & fatality ratios, 3 scenarios, IHME, 2021 on](#)



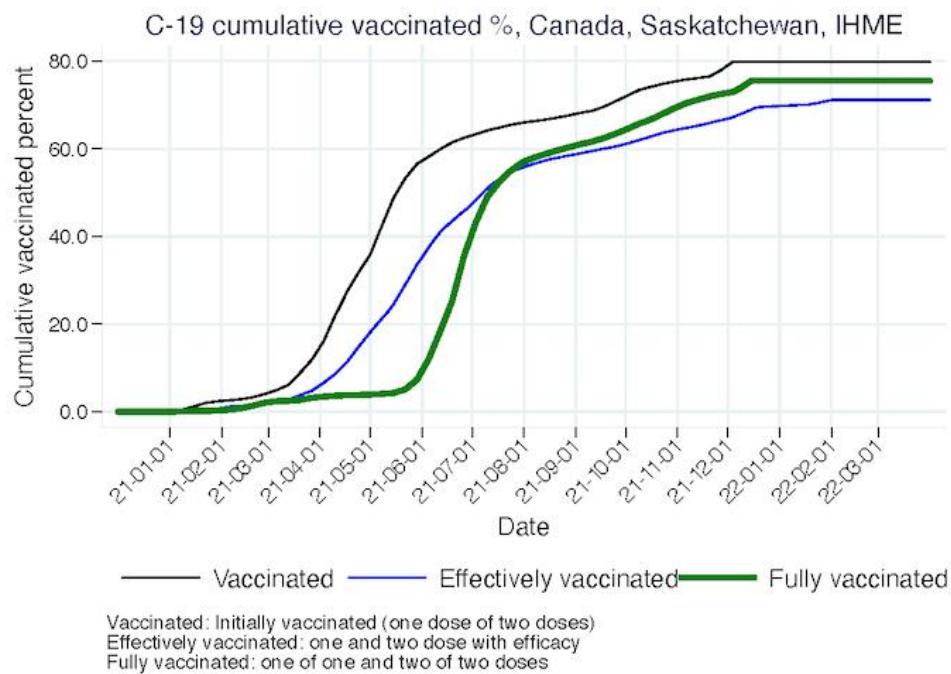
(13) Saskatchewan [Daily mobility, 3 scenarios, all time, IHME](#)



(14) Saskatchewan [Daily mask use, 3 scenarios, all time, IHME](#)



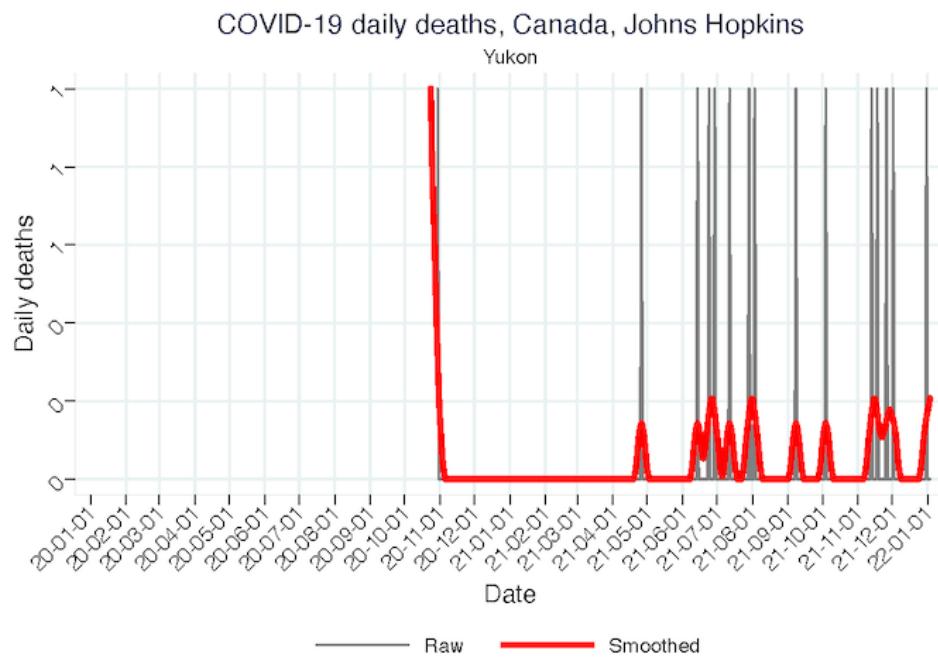
(15) Saskatchewan [Percent cumulative vaccinated, 2021 on, IHME](#)



Selected graphs - Yukon

Yukon predicted by none of the models. Reports to WHO available.

(1) Yukon [Daily deaths, reference scenarios, all time](#)



(2) Yukon [Daily cases, reference scenarios, all time](#)

