

## Japan COVID-19 epidemic models situation report No 01 – 2021-09-28

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Based on uptake 20210928 in

[https://github.com/pourmalek/covir2/tree/main/ADAPTATIONS\\_EXAMPLES/Japan\\_20210928](https://github.com/pourmalek/covir2/tree/main/ADAPTATIONS_EXAMPLES/Japan_20210928)

Study update dates in uptake 20210928:

DELP 20210927, IHME 20210923, **IMPE 20210924**, LANL 20210926, SRIV 20210928

DELP: [model by Massachusetts Institute of Technology, Cambridge](#)

IHME: [model by Institute for Health Metrics and Evaluation, Seattle](#)

IMPE: [model by Imperial College, London](#)

LANL: [model by Los Alamos National Laboratories, Los Alamos](#)

SRIV: [model by Srivastava, Ajitesh, University of Southern California, Los Angeles](#)

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## Executive Summary

This report shows the trajectory of daily deaths, infections, bed needs, and ICU bed needs for Japan, estimated by five international and periodically updating COVID-19 epidemic models.

This report summarizes the results of a project named *CovidVisualized covir2*, an online tool developed to function as an early warning tool for technical advisers and health decision-makers. This tool was developed for Iran and can be adapted for use in other countries. This report summarizes the findings for Japan as of 2021-09-28.

Pre-print Data Note manuscript on Research Square, titled “CovidVisualized: Visualized compilation of international updating models’ estimates of COVID-19 pandemic at global and country levels”, 02 August 2021, PRE-PRINT (Version 1) available at Research Square [<https://doi.org/10.21203/rs.3.rs-768714/v1>] describes the methods and results of CovidVisualized tools: [CovidVisualizedCountry](#) (for Canada), [CovidVisualizedGlobal](#) (for global level), and [covir2](#) (for Iran).

Farshad Pourmalek MD MPH PhD, who has created the [covir2](#) tool (and [CovidVisualizedCountry](#) and [CovidVisualizedGlobal](#) tools) and this report is a physician and epidemiologist who worked in [School of Population and Public Health of University of British Columbia](#) and Vancouver General Hospital, [University of Washington](#), WHO, UNDEP, and UNICEF. ORCID ID <https://orcid.org/0000-0002-2134-0771> , [PubMed](#).

## What is this report, and where does it come from?

**This report** is a *first* situation report of predictions of five international and periodically updating COVID-19 epidemic models about the future trajectory of the epidemic in Japan. The report is based on the “**covir2**” online tool, that is a GitHub repository for sharing data and codes, available at <https://github.com/pourmalek/covir2>

This report is meant to serve as an offline and stand-alone version of the online tool. This Situation Report is available online at

[https://github.com/pourmalek/covir2/tree/main/ADAPTATIONS\\_EXAMPLES/Japan\\_20210928/01 Japan COVID-19 epidemic models situation report No 01 – 2021-09-28.pdf](https://github.com/pourmalek/covir2/tree/main/ADAPTATIONS_EXAMPLES/Japan_20210928/01_Japan_COVID-19_epidemic_models_situation_report_No_01_2021-09-28.pdf)

**Objectives** of the “covir2” tool are to identify international and periodically updated models of the COVID-19 epidemic, compile and visualize their estimation results, and periodically update the compilations.

**The ultimate objective** is to provide an *early warning system* for technical advisors to the decision-makers. When the predictions of one or more models show an increase in daily cases or infections, hospitalizations, or deaths in the near future, **technical advisors to the national and subnational decision-makers** may consider suggesting augmentation of non-pharmacologic preventive interventions and vaccination. In doing so, the strengths and weaknesses of individual models need to be considered and those of this work. Models’ estimates demonstrate the trajectory of COVID-19 deaths, cases or infections, and hospital-related outcomes in one to three months into the future.

The “CovidVisualized” project includes <https://github.com/pourmalek/covir2> for Iran, <https://github.com/pourmalek/CovidVisualizedCountry> for Canada and its provinces, and <https://github.com/pourmalek/CovidVisualizedGlobal> for the global level.

**Methods and technical details** of this work are available in a pre-print Data Note manuscript on Research Square, titled “CovidVisualized: Visualized compilation of international updating models’ estimates of COVID-19 pandemic at global and country levels”, 02 August 2021, PRE-PRINT (Version 1) available at Research Square [<https://doi.org/10.21203/rs.3.rs-768714/v1>] describes the methods and results of CovidVisualized tools: [CovidVisualizedCountry](#) (for Canada), [CovidVisualizedGlobal](#) (for global level), and [covir2](#) (for Iran).

Strengths and weaknesses of international and periodically updating COVID-19 epidemic models are discussed in [Pourmalek F, Rezaei Hemami M, Janani L, Moradi-Lakeh M. Rapid review of COVID-19 epidemic estimation studies for Japan. BMC Public Health. 2021 Feb 1;21\(1\):257. doi: 10.1186/s12889-021-10183-3. PMID: 33522928.](#)

Stata codes written and used for this whole work can be examined online and/or downloaded and re-run to check, securitize, verify, or flag any mistakes.

<https://github.com/pourmalek/CovidVisualizedCountry#iii-inner-works-of-this-repository-1>

## Five international and periodically updating COVID-19 epidemic models:

DELP, IHME, IMPE, LANL, SRIV; and JOHN (these abbreviations are used in the graphs)

**DELP:** DELPHI. Differential Equations Lead to Predictions of Hospitalizations and Infections. COVID-19 pandemic model named DELPHI by Massachusetts Institute of Technology, Cambridge. *Reference:* COVID Analytics. DELPHI epidemiological case predictions. Cambridge: Operations Research Center, Massachusetts Institute of Technology.

<https://www.covidanalytics.io/projections> and  
<https://github.com/COVIDAnalytics/website/tree/master/data/predicted>

**IHME:** Institute for Health Metrics and Evaluation. COVID-19 pandemic model by Institute for Health Metrics and Evaluation, Seattle. *Reference:* Institute for Health Metrics and Evaluation (IHME). COVID-19 mortality, infection, testing, hospital resource use, and social distancing projections. Seattle: Institute for Health Metrics and Evaluation (IHME), University of Washington. <http://www.healthdata.org/covid/> and <http://www.healthdata.org/covid/data-downloads>

**IMPE:** Imperial. COVID-19 pandemic model by Imperial College, London. *Reference:* MRC Centre for Global Infectious Disease Analysis (MRC GIDA). Future scenarios of the healthcare burden of COVID-19 in low- or middle-income countries. London: MRC Centre for Global Infectious Disease Analysis, Imperial College London. <https://mrc-ide.github.io/global-lmic-reports/> and <https://github.com/mrc-ide/global-lmic-reports/tree/master/data>

**LANL:** Los Alamos National Laboratories. COVID-19 pandemic model by Los Alamos National Laboratories, Los Alamos. *Reference:* Los Alamos National Laboratory (LANL). COVID-19 cases and deaths forecasts. Los Alamos: Los Alamos National Laboratory (LANL). <https://covid-19.bsvgateway.org>

**SRIV:** Srivastava, Ajitesh. COVID-19 pandemic model by University of Southern California, Los Angeles. *Reference:* Srivastava, Ajitesh. University of Southern California (USC). COVID-19 forecast. Los Angeles: University of Southern California. <https://scc-usc.github.io/ReCOVER-COVID-19> and [https://github.com/scc-usc/ReCOVER-COVID-19/tree/master/results/historical\\_forecasts](https://github.com/scc-usc/ReCOVER-COVID-19/tree/master/results/historical_forecasts)

\*

**JOHN:** Johns Hopkins. Coronavirus resource center, Johns Hopkins University, Baltimore. Curation of official reports of countries to World Health Organization. **Ground truth for comparison.** *Reference:* Johns Hopkins University. Coronavirus resource center. <https://coronavirus.jhu.edu/map.html> and <https://github.com/CSSEGISandData/COVID-19>

\*

**Models' updates** and their acquisition in this work:

The two models with the least frequency of periodic updates of estimates are IHME and IMPE, updated almost weekly and bi-weekly, respectively. With the release of each update of either IHME or IMPE models, the whole set of the five included models are updated in the **covir2** GitHub repository. The most recent update of each model is used.

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## Graphs of epidemic trajectory in Japan till January 2022

Graphs of the most recent models' updates are shown here. These graphs, as well as graphs of previous updates, are available online at

[https://github.com/pourmalek/covir2/tree/main/ADAPTATIONS\\_EXAMPLES/Japan\\_20210928](https://github.com/pourmalek/covir2/tree/main/ADAPTATIONS_EXAMPLES/Japan_20210928)

Logical order of graphs:

(1) *Outcomes*: Daily deaths, Daily cases or infections, Hospital-related outcomes, Daily deaths estimated to reported ratio, Daily cases or infections estimated to reported cases ratio.

Followed by additional outcomes estimated by IHME and added starting from uptake 20210916, i.e., R effective, Daily Infection-outcome ratios, Daily mobility, Daily mask use, and (Percent) cumulative vaccinated.

(2) *Calendar time of estimates coverage*: All-time, followed by 2021. To view the whole epidemic trajectory and further focus on the near future.

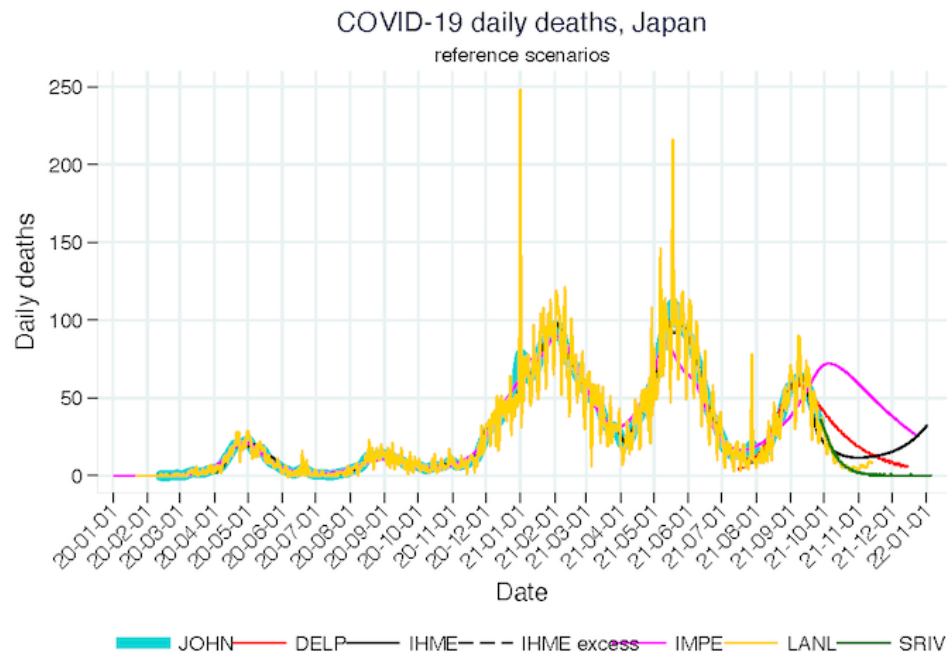
(3) *Scenarios*: Reference scenarios, followed by alternative scenarios. To examine the main or reference (aka. status quo) scenario and alternative (better and worse) scenarios.

(4) *Five models*: Different models *within* each graph (for which model estimates update release dates are maximally synchronized), plus official reports of the country to WHO (curated by Johns Hopkins University) as the under-reported benchmark for trends. To examine how heterogeneity in methods used by different models results in heterogeneous results for the same outcome (same time-place-person aggregated units)

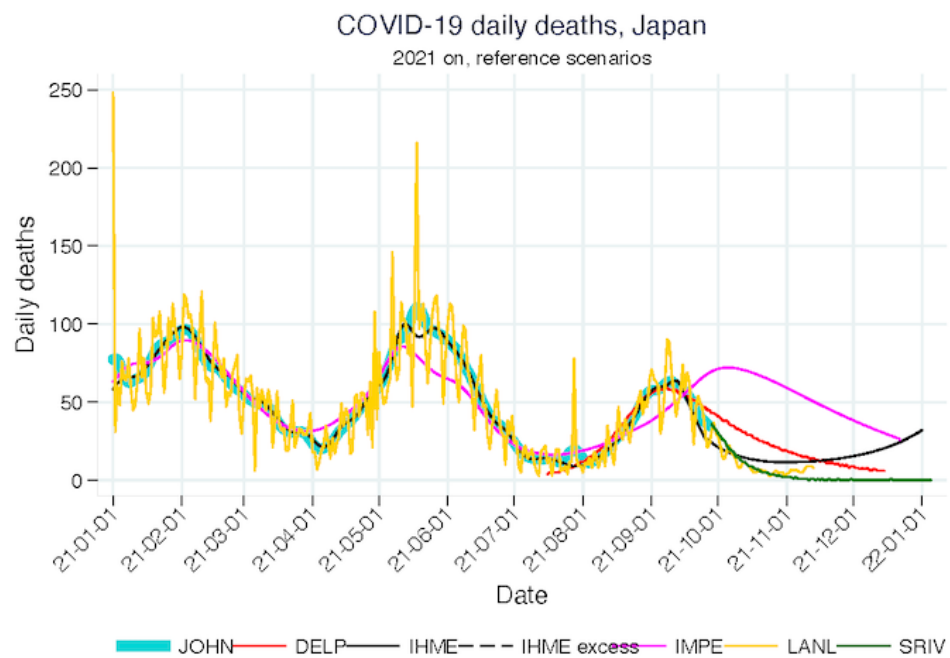
## List of graphs

- graph (1) Japan - Daily deaths, reference scenarios, all time
- graph (2) Japan - Daily deaths, reference scenarios, 2021
- graph (3) Japan - Daily deaths, 2021, reference scenario with uncertainty, IHME, 2021
- graph (4) Japan - Daily deaths, 2021, reference scenario with uncertainty, IHME
- graph (5) Japan - Daily deaths, 2021, reference scenario with uncertainty, IMPE
- graph (6) Japan - Daily deaths, 2021, 3 scenarios, IMPE
- graph (7) Japan - Daily cases or infections, all time
- graph (8) Japan - Daily cases or infections, 2021
- graph (9) Japan - Hospital-related outcomes, all time
- graph (10) Japan - Hospital-related outcomes, 2021
- graph (11) Japan - Daily deaths estimated to reported, all time
- graph (12) Japan - Daily cases or infections estimated to reported cases, 2021
- graph (13) Japan - R effective, Japan, 3 scenarios, June 2021 on, IHME
- graph (14) Japan - Daily Infection outcomes ratios, 3 scenarios, IHME
- graph (15) Japan - Daily mobility, 3 scenarios IHME
- graph (16) Japan - Daily mask use, 3 scenarios, IHME
- graph (17) Japan - Percent cumulative vaccinated, IHME

(1) Japan [Daily deaths, all time](#)

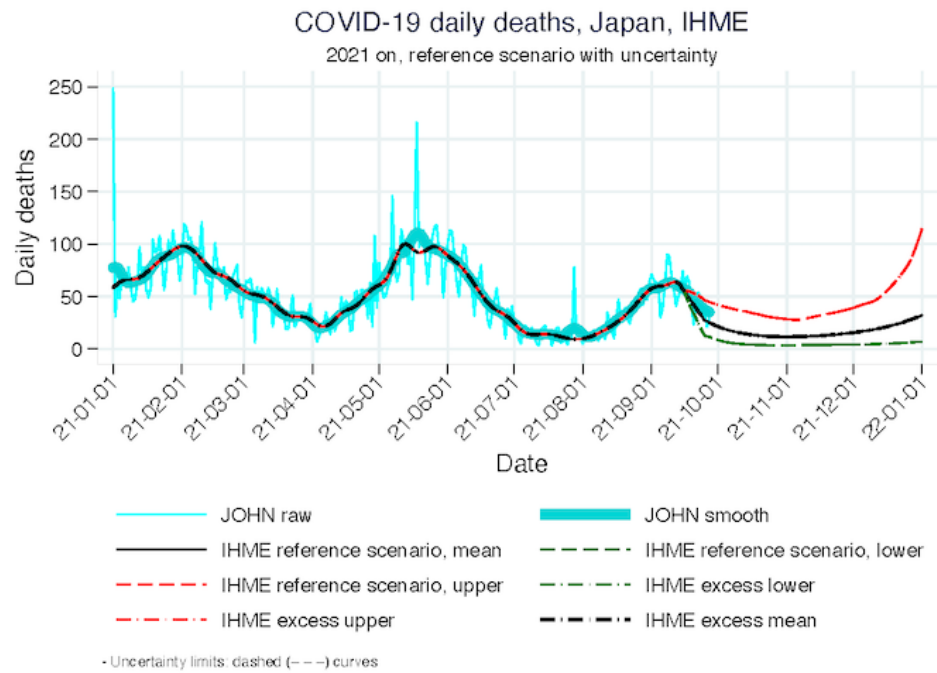


(2) Japan [Daily deaths, 2021](#)

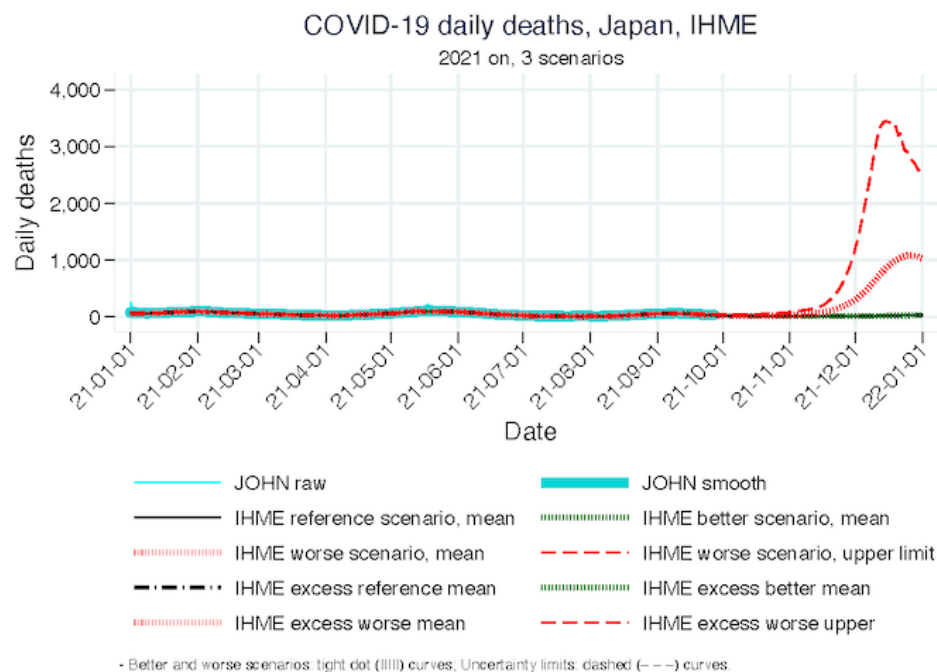




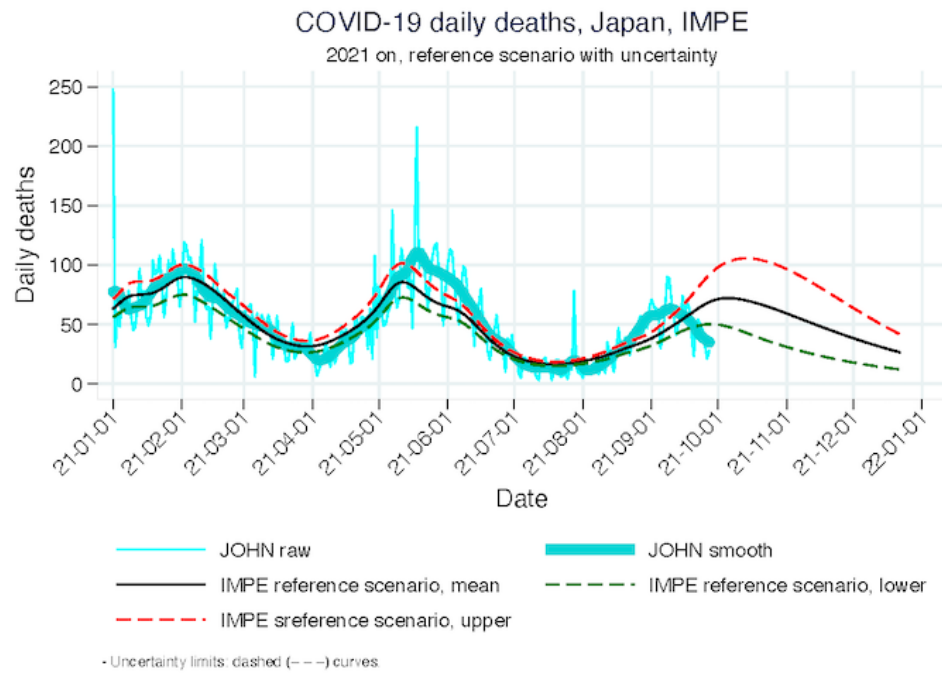
(3) Japan [Daily deaths, 2021, reference scenario with uncertainty, IHME](#)



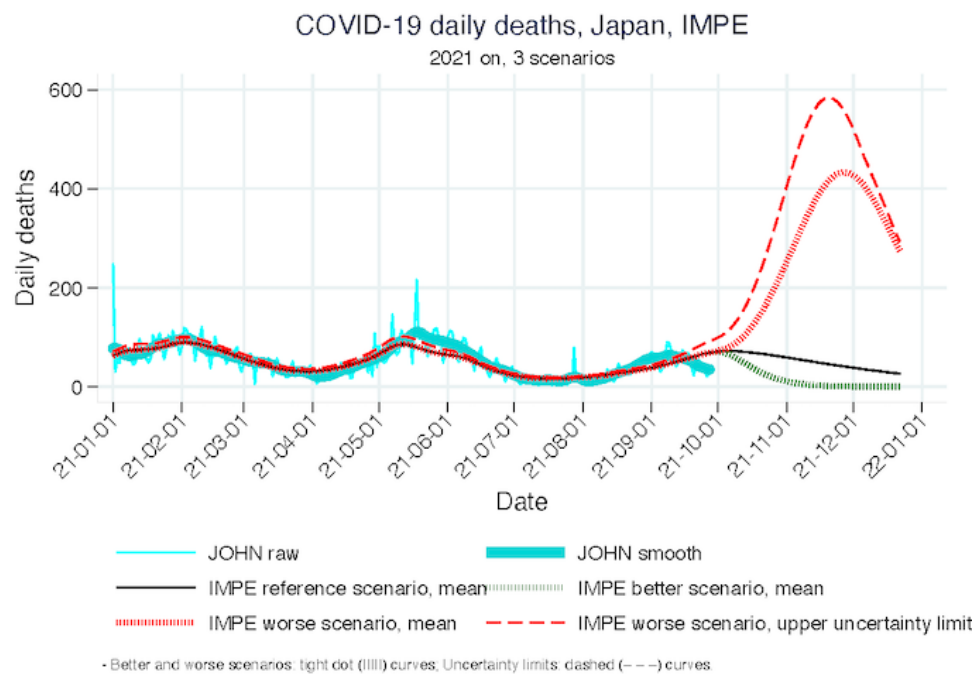
(4) Japan [Daily deaths, 2021, 3 scenarios, IHME](#)



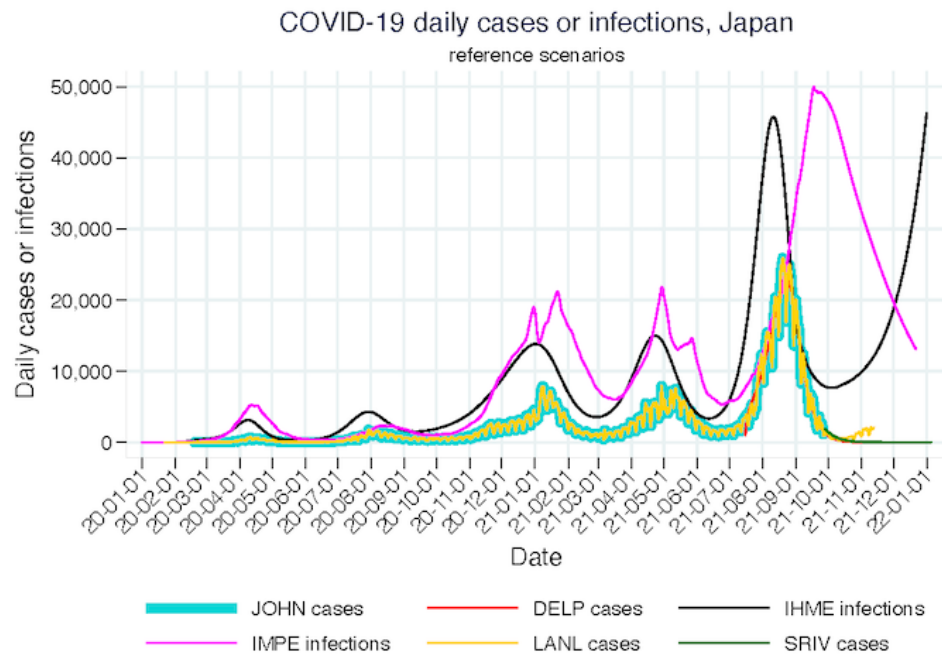
(5) Japan [Daily deaths, 2021, reference scenario with uncertainty, IMPE](#)



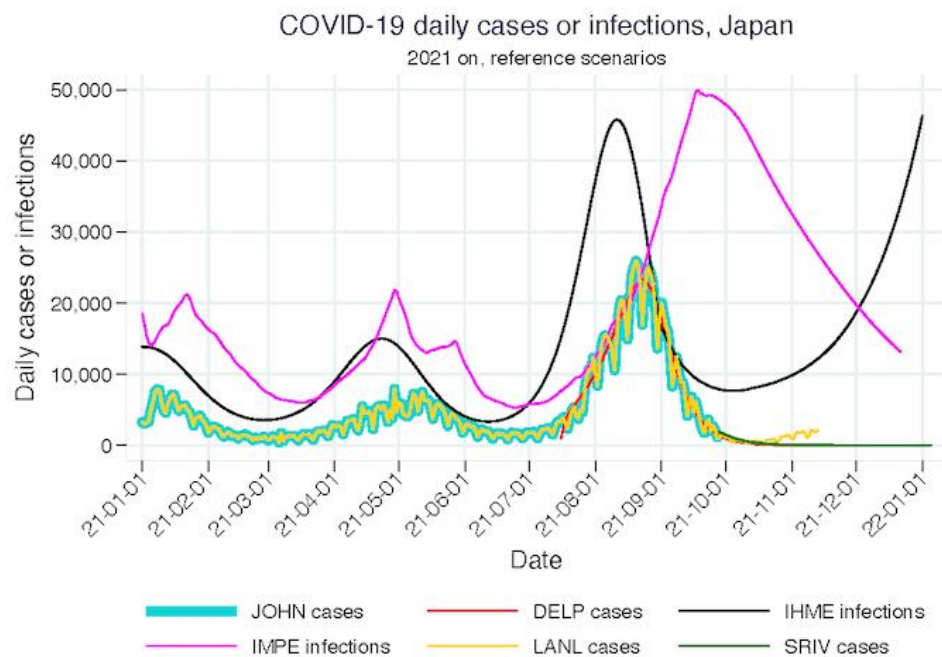
(6) Japan [Daily deaths, 2021, 3 scenarios, IMPE](#)



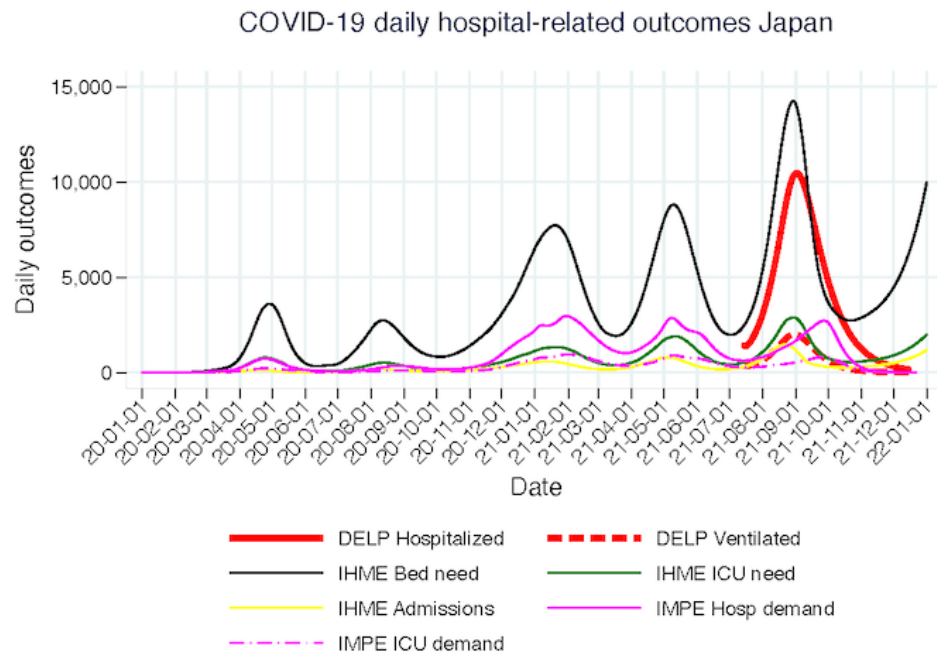
(7) Japan [Daily cases or infections, all time](#)



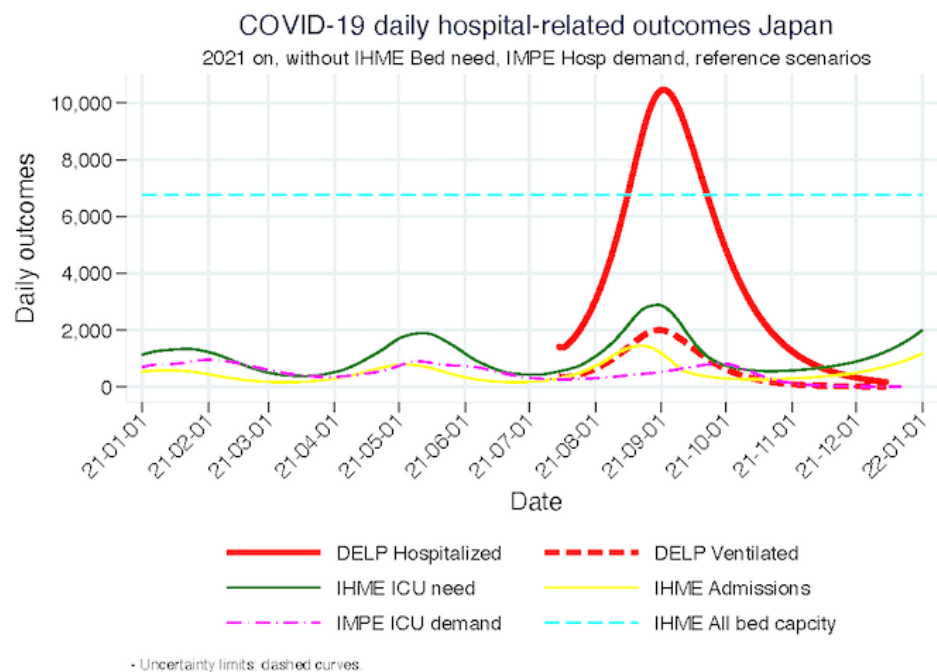
(8) Japan [Daily cases or infections, 2021](#)



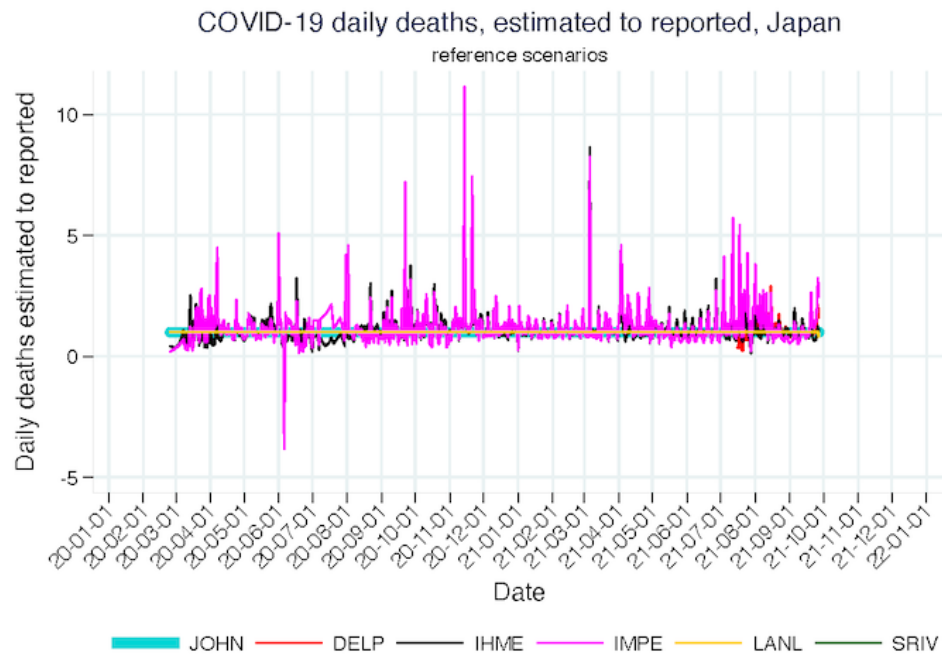
(9) Japan [Hospital-related outcomes, all time](#)



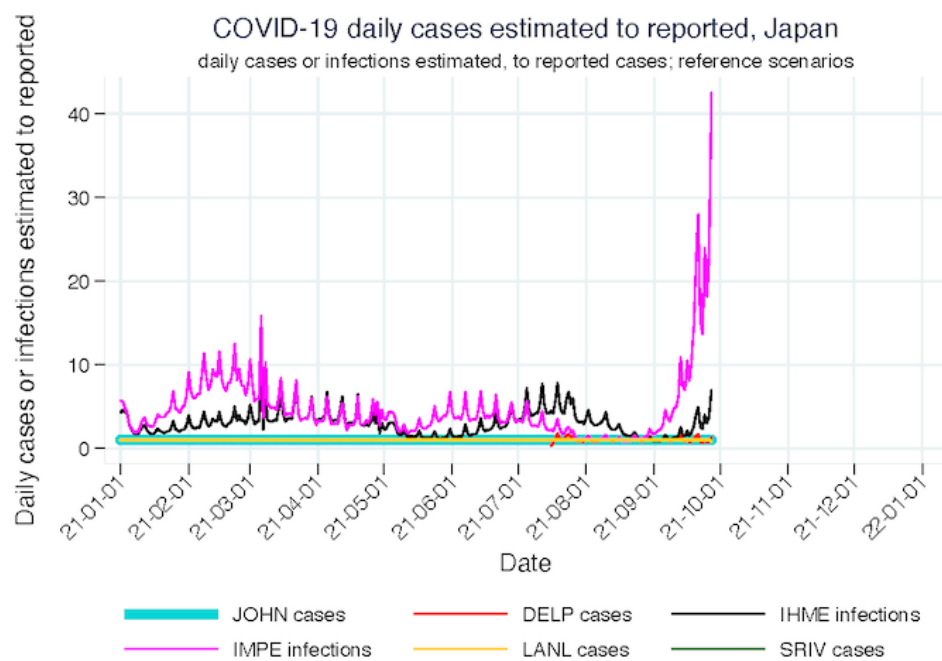
(10) Japan [Hospital-related outcomes, 2021](#)



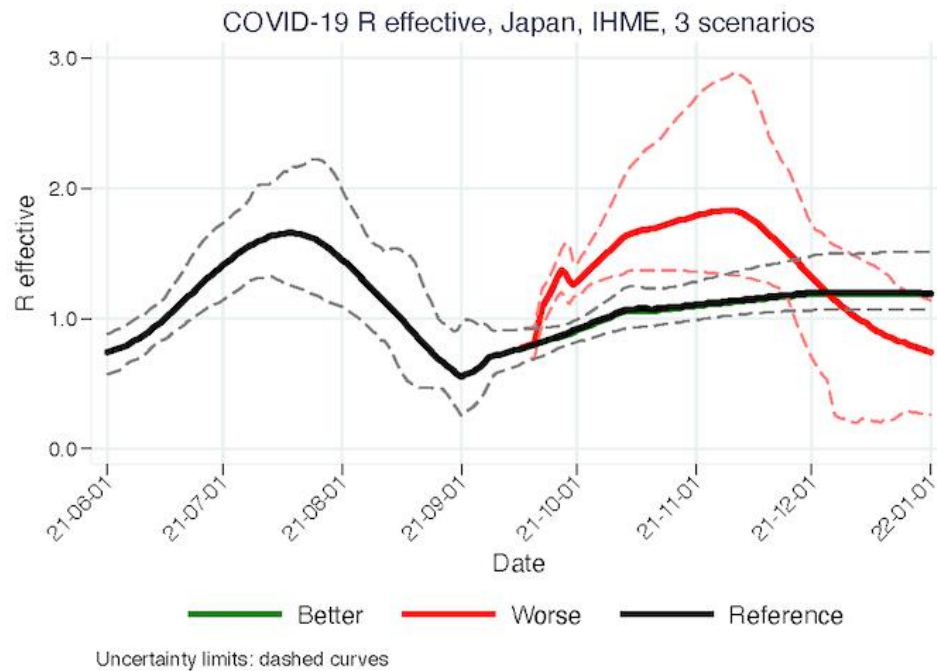
(11) Japan [Daily deaths estimated to reported, all time](#)



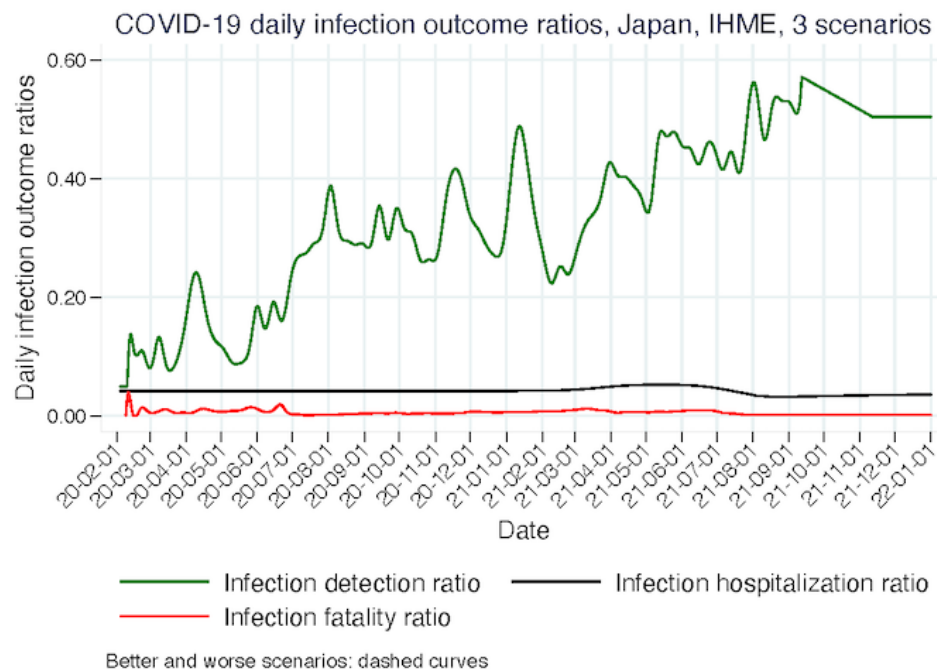
(12) Japan [Daily cases or infections estimated to reported cases, 2021](#)



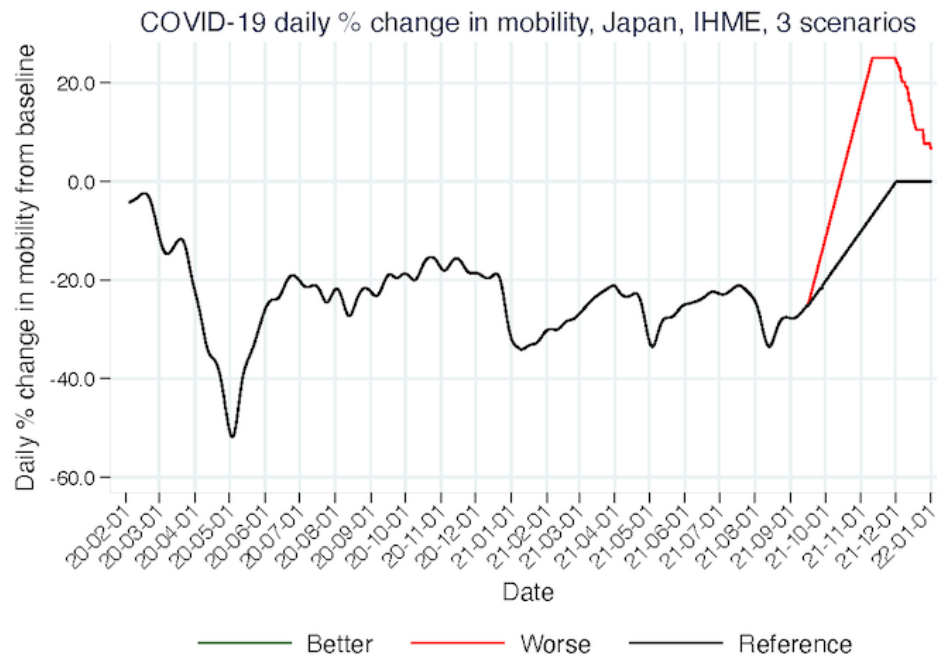
(13) Japan [R effective, 3 scenarios](#)



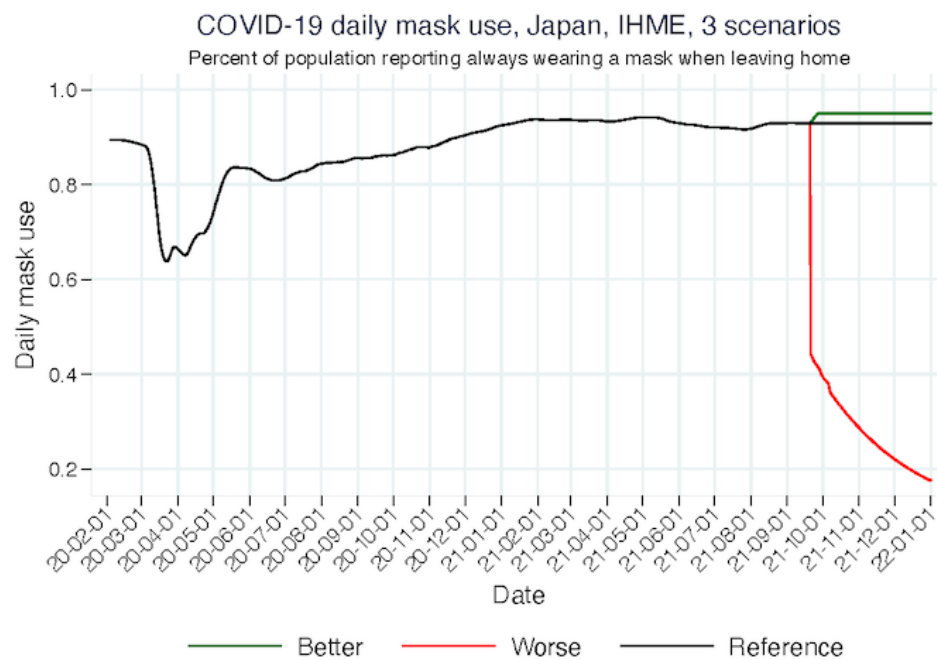
(14) Japan [Daily Infection-outcome ratios, 3 scenarios, IHME](#) // Note: values of the three scenarios for this estimand by IHME are the same for Japan.



(15) Japan [Daily mobility, 3 scenarios, IHME](#)



(16) Japan [Daily mask use, 3 scenarios, IHME](#)



(17) Japan [Percent cumulative vaccinated, IHME](#)

