

```
#install.packages("openintro")
```

```
library("openintro")
```

```
# investigate data
```

```
gifted
```

```
head(gifted)
```

```
?gifted
```

```
histPlot(gifted$motheriq)
```

```
# b. compute z-stat
```

```
x <- gifted["motheriq"][,1]
```

```
x
```

```
qplot(x, binwidth=1)
```

```
mean(x)
```

```
Z <- (mean(x) - 100)/(sd(x)/sqrt(length(x)))
```

```
Z
```

```
# c. compute p-val for test
```

```
# Calculate p-value (one-sided test)
```

```
P <- pnorm(abs(Z), mean = 0, sd = 1, lower.tail = FALSE)
```

```
#P <- pnorm(abs(Z), mean = 0, sd = 1, lower.tail = TRUE)
```

```
P
```

```
# d. point estimate and 95% conf int
```

```
point_est <- mean(x)
```

```
point_est
```

```
lower_bound <- point_est - qnorm(0.975) * sd(x)/sqrt(36)
```

```
upper_bound <- point_est + qnorm(0.975) * sd(x)/sqrt(36)
```

lower_bound

upper_bound