Povilas Karvelis, PhD

The Centre for Addiction and Mental Health, 250 College St, Toronto, ON, M5T 1R8, Canada

E-mail: povilas.karvelis@camh.ca Website: povilaskarvelis.github.io

Research Interests

I work on the development of computational models with the aim to re-conceptualize mental disorders and their treatment. My current focus is on addressing fundamental methodological challenges in studying individual differences and validating novel psychometric instruments. In the process of that, I also aim to shift the academic research culture towards using effect sizes, predictive power, and practical impact, as primary metrics for assessing the significance of findings.

Employment History

2020-present	Postdoctoral Research Fellow
	Krembil Centre for Neuroinformatics (KCNI), The Centre for Addiction and Mental
	Health (CAMH), affiliated with University of Toronto, Canada
	Mentor: Dr. Andreea Diaconescu
Education	
2016-2020	PhD in Machine Learning, Computational Neuroscience, Computational Biology University of Edinburgh, UK
	Thesis title: Perceptual Bayesian Inference in Autism and Schizophrenia Supervisor: Prof. Peggy Seriès
2015-2016	MSc with Distinction in Computational Cognitive Science
	University of Edinburgh, UK
	Dissertation title: Probabilistic Inference in Schizotypy and Autistic Traits
	Supervisor: Prof. Peggy Seriès
2011-2015	MSci First-Class Honours in Physics and Astrophysics (International study)
	University of Birmingham, UK
	Dissertation title: Asteroseismology with Kepler: Constraining mass-loss rate of RGB
	stars in open clusters NGC6791 and NGC681
	Supervisor: Prof. Andrea Miglio
2013-2014	Exchange year - 3 rd year BSc Physics courses
	University of Melbourne, Australia

Additional Training & Courses

2023/11	Deep learning specialization, an online course by DeepLearning.ai, Coursera
2018/10	Structural Parametric Mapping for fMRI/VBM, University College London, UK
2018/07	Computational Psychiatry course, University College London, UK
2016/09	Computational Psychiatry course, University & ETH Zurich, Switzerland
2016-2019	Training for Teaching Support Providers in the School of Informatics, University of Edinburgh, UK

Fellowships, Scholarships, & Awards

2022-2024	Postdoctoral Fellowship , Canadian Institute of Health Research (CIHR), Canada 90,000 CAD
2016-2020	Doctoral Scholarship , Engineering and Physical Sciences Research Council (EPSRC), UK 50,500 GBP
2018	Travel Award , European Behavioural Pharmacology Society (EBPS), Cambridge, UK 1,000 USD
2016	Best Poster Award , The Scottish Mental Health Research Network (SMHRN) Annual Scientific Meeting, Edinburgh, UK 100 GBP
2011	Physics Entry Achievement Scholarship , University of Birmingham, UK 1,000 GBP

Publications

- 1. Diaconescu, A. O., **Karvelis, P.**, & Hauke, D. J. (2024). Rethinking interpersonal judgments: dopamine antagonists impact attributional dynamics. Trends in Cognitive Sciences.
- 2. Hauke, D. J., Wobmann, M., Andreou, C., Mackintosh, A. J., de Bock, R., **Karvelis, P.**, ... & Diaconescu, A. O. (2024). Altered perception of environmental volatility during social learning in emerging psychosis. Computational Psychiatry, 8(1), 1.
- 3. **Karvelis, P.**, Paulus, M. P., & Diaconescu, A. O. (2023). Individual differences in computational psychiatry: a review of current challenges. Neuroscience & Biobehavioral Reviews, 105137.
- 4. Charlton, C. E., **Karvelis, P.**, McIntyre, R. S., & Diaconescu, A. O. (2023). Suicide prevention and ketamine: insights from computational modeling. Frontiers in psychiatry, 14.

- 5. **Karvelis, P.***, Charlton, C. E.*, Allohverdi, S. G., Bedford, P., Hauke, D. J., & Diaconescu, A. O. (2022). Computational Approaches to Treatment Response Prediction in Major Depression Using Brain Activity and Behavioral Data: A Systematic Review. Network Neuroscience, 1-52.
- 6. Hauke, D. J., Roth, V., **Karvelis, P.**, Adams, R. A., Moritz, S., Borgwardt, S., Diaconescu, A. O., & Andreou, C. (2022). Increased Belief Instability in Psychotic Disorders Predicts Treatment Response to Metacognitive Training. Schizophrenia Bulletin.
- 7. **Karvelis, P.**, & Diaconescu, A. O. (2022). A Computational Model of Hopelessness and Active-Escape Bias in Suicidality. Computational Psychiatry, 6(1)
- 8. Richards, K. L.*, **Karvelis, P.***, Lawrie, S. M., & Seriès, P. (2020). Visual statistical learning and integration of perceptual priors are intact in attention deficit hyperactivity disorder. PloS one, 15(12), e0243100.
- 9. Valton, V.*, **Karvelis, P.*,** Richards, K. L., Seitz, A. R., Lawrie, S. M., & Seriès, P. (2019). Acquisition of visual priors and induced hallucinations in chronic schizophrenia. Brain, awz171
- 10. Cohen Hoffing, R. A.*, **Karvelis, P.***, Rupprechter, S., Seriès, P., & Seitz, A. (2018). The Influence of Feedback on Task-Switching Performance: A Drift Diffusion Modeling Account. Frontiers in integrative neuroscience, 12, 1.
- 11. **Karvelis, P.**, Seitz, A. R., Lawrie, S. M., & Seriès, P. (2018). Autistic traits, but not schizotypy, predict increased weighting of sensory information in Bayesian visual integration. eLife, 7, e34115

Preprints

- 12. **Karvelis, P.**, Hauke, D.J., Wobmann, M., Andreou, C., Mackintosh, A., de Bock, R., Borgwardt, S. and Diaconescu, A., (2023). Test-retest reliability of behavioral and computational measures of advice taking under volatility. PsyArXiv.
- 13. **Karvelis, P.**, & Diaconescu, A. O. (2024). Clarifying the reliability paradox: poor test-retest reliability attenuates group differences. PsyArXiv.

* Co-first author

Patents

Karvelis, P. & Diaconescu, A. Apparatus and method for assessing active-escape bias in mammals. Canada & United States of America. Patent Application Numbers: CA3236532A1 & US18/655,054. https://patents.google.com/patent/WO2023077229A1

Presentations & Workshops

Oral conference presentations

2020 Perceptual inference with continuous variables, continuous time and complex priors. Canadian Computational Neuroscience Spotlight (CCNS), Toronto, Canada

2018 Is Perceptual Bayesian Inference Impaired in Autism and Schizophrenia? European Behavioural Pharmacology Society (EBPS) workshop, Cambridge, UK

Poster presentations

2024	Clarifying the reliability paradox: poor test-retest reliability attenuates group differences. Organization for Human Brain Mapping (OHBM), Seoul, South Korea
2024	Clarifying the reliability paradox: poor test-retest reliability attenuates group differences. Society of Biological Psychiatry (SOBP), Austin, Texas, USA
2023	The challenges of measuring individual differences in computational psychiatry. Organization for Human Brain Mapping (OHBM), Montreal, Quebec, Canada
2023	Test-retest reliability of behavioral and computational measures of advice taking. Organization for Human Brain Mapping (OHBM), Montreal, Quebec, Canada
2023	The challenges of measuring individual differences in computational psychiatry. Computational Psychiatry Conference, Dublin, Ireland
2023	The challenges of measuring individual differences in computational psychiatry. Society of Biological Psychiatry (SOBP), San Diego, California, USA
2022	A Computational Model of Hopelessness and Active-escape Bias in Suicidality. Computational Psychiatry Course (CPC++), New York City, New York, USA
2016	Probabilistic Inference in Schizotypy and Autistic Traits . The Scottish Mental Health Research Network (SMHRN) Annual Scientific Meeting, Edinburgh, UK

Invited scholarly talks

2021/10	A neurocomputational model of hopelessness and active-escape bias in suicidality. Alliance of Suicide Prevention and Intervention Researchers and Educators at the University of Toronto (ASPIRE), Toronto, Canada
2021/02	Suicidality: hopelessness and active-escape bias. BRAIN-TO workshop, Toronto, Canada
2021/06	Perceptual Bayesian inference in autism and schizophrenia. Theoretical & Computational Neuroscience Group, Basel, Switzerland
2020/12	Suicidality: hopelessness and active-escape bias. Computational Psychiatry Lab, Institute for Adaptive and Neural Computation, University of Edinburgh, UK
2018/03	Bayesian inference in schizophrenia and autism . Brain Game Center for Mental Fitness and Well-Being, University of California, Riverside (UCR), California, USA

Educational talks/workshops

2022/03	DCM for fMRI. Cognitive Network Modelling (Cognemo) EduSeries, Toronto, Canada
2021/10	Schizophrenia: computational frameworks and models. Cognitive Network Modelling (Cognemo) EduSeries, Toronto, Canada
2021	Computational and physiological mechanisms of suicide . Cognitive Network Modelling (Cognemo) EduSeries, Toronto, Canada
2021/07	Tutorial: Dynamic causal modeling for fMRI. Krembil Centre for Neuroinformatics (KCNI) Summer School, Toronto, Canada.
2021/05	Statistical Parametric Mapping: hierarchical models, empirical Bayes, and variational Bayes. Cognitive Network Modelling (Cognemo) EduSeries, Toronto, Canada
2021/01	Statistical Parametric Mapping: fMRI data pre-processing. Cognitive Network Modelling (Cognemo) EduSeries, Toronto, Canada
2020/02	Is Perceptual Bayesian Inference Impaired in Autism and Schizophrenia? Wellcome Trust 4-year PhD Translational Neuroscience programme, University of Edinburgh, UK
2019/02	Is Perceptual Bayesian Inference Impaired in Autism and Schizophrenia? Wellcome Trust 4-year PhD Translational Neuroscience programme, University of Edinburgh, UK
2018/02	Bayesian inference in schizophrenia and autism . Wellcome Trust 4-year PhD Translational Neuroscience programme, University of Edinburgh, UK

Teaching Experience

- 2022 Guest Lecturer for **Bayesian Models of Perception and Decision-Making** (PSY3100 S5), Department of Psychology, University of Toronto, Canada
- 2019-2020 Teaching Support roles at the School of Informatics, University of Edinburgh, UK
 - Tutor for **Computational Cognitive Neuroscience** (graduate)
 - Tutor for **Computational Cognitive Science** (graduate)
 - Tutor & Marker for Informatics Research Review (graduate)
 - Tutor & Marker for Informatics Project Proposal (graduate)
 - Demonstrator & Marker for **Informatics 1 Cognitive Science** (undergraduate)
- 2018-2019 Teaching Support roles at the School of Informatics, University of Edinburgh, UK
 - Tutor for **Computational Cognitive Neuroscience** (graduate)
 - Tutor for Computational Cognitive Science (graduate)
 - Tutor & Marker for Informatics Research Review (graduate)
 - Tutor & Marker for Informatics Project Proposal (graduate)
- 2017-2018 Teaching Support roles at the School of Informatics, University of Edinburgh, UK

- Tutor for **Computational Cognitive Neuroscience** (graduate)
- Tutor & Marker for Informatics Research Review (graduate)
- Tutor for Informatics Project Proposal (graduate)
- Demonstrator & Marker for **Informatics 1 Cognitive Science** (undergraduate)

2016-2017 Teaching Support roles at the School of Informatics, University of Edinburgh, UK

- Teaching Assistant for **Computational Cognitive Science** (graduate)
- Tutor & Marker for Informatics Research Review (graduate)
- Tutor for Informatics Research Proposal (graduate)
- Demonstrator & Marker for **Informatics 1 Cognitive Science** (undergraduate)

2015-2016 Teaching Support roles at the School of Informatics, University of Edinburgh, UK

Demonstrator for Informatics 1 - Cognitive Science (undergraduate)

Service

Peer reviewer

Computational Psychiatry (since 2021)
Frontiers in Human Neuroscience (since 2022)
Depression & Anxiety (since 2023)
Frontiers in Psychiatry (since 2023)
BMC psychiatry (since 2024)
Communications Psychology (since 2024)

Funding reviewer

Wellcome Trust Early-Career Awards CommitteeCIHR Doctoral Research Awards Committee

Editorial contributions

2022-2023 Guest Associate Editor, Frontiers in Psychiatry

Conference organization

2022 Chair at Canadian Computational Neuroscience Spotlight (CCNS)

2024-2025 Hybridization Chair at OHBM Open Science Special Interest Group (OSSIG)

Mentoring activities

2020-pres.

Co-mentor, Krembil Centre for Neuroinformatics (KCNI), The Centre for Addiction and Mental Health (CAMH), affiliated with University of Toronto, Toronto, Canada

- Pamina Laessing, PhD student
- Jason Yang, MSc student
- Daniel Wurgaft, BSc student
- Alex Coutler, BSc student

2017-2019 Co-mentor, School of informatics, University of Edinburgh, UK

- Nikitas Chrysaitis, MSc student
- Raffaele Piccini, MSc Student
- Gizem Aras, MSc student

Other skills

Languages: English (fluent), Lithuanian (native), Russian (basic), Spanish (basic)

Coding: Python, R, Matlab, C/C++, JavaScript, GitHub

Community and volunteer activities

2016-2020 Founder and president of Breakdance Society, University of Edinburgh, UK