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# Machine-Level Programming II: Procedures

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**15-213/18-213/14-513/15-513/18-613:** Introduction to Computer Systems

7<sup>th</sup> Lecture, September 22, 2020 <https://powcoder.com>

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# Today

## ■ Procedures

- Mechanisms
- Stack Structure
- Calling Conventions
  - Passing control
  - Passing data
  - Managing local data
- Illustration of Recursion

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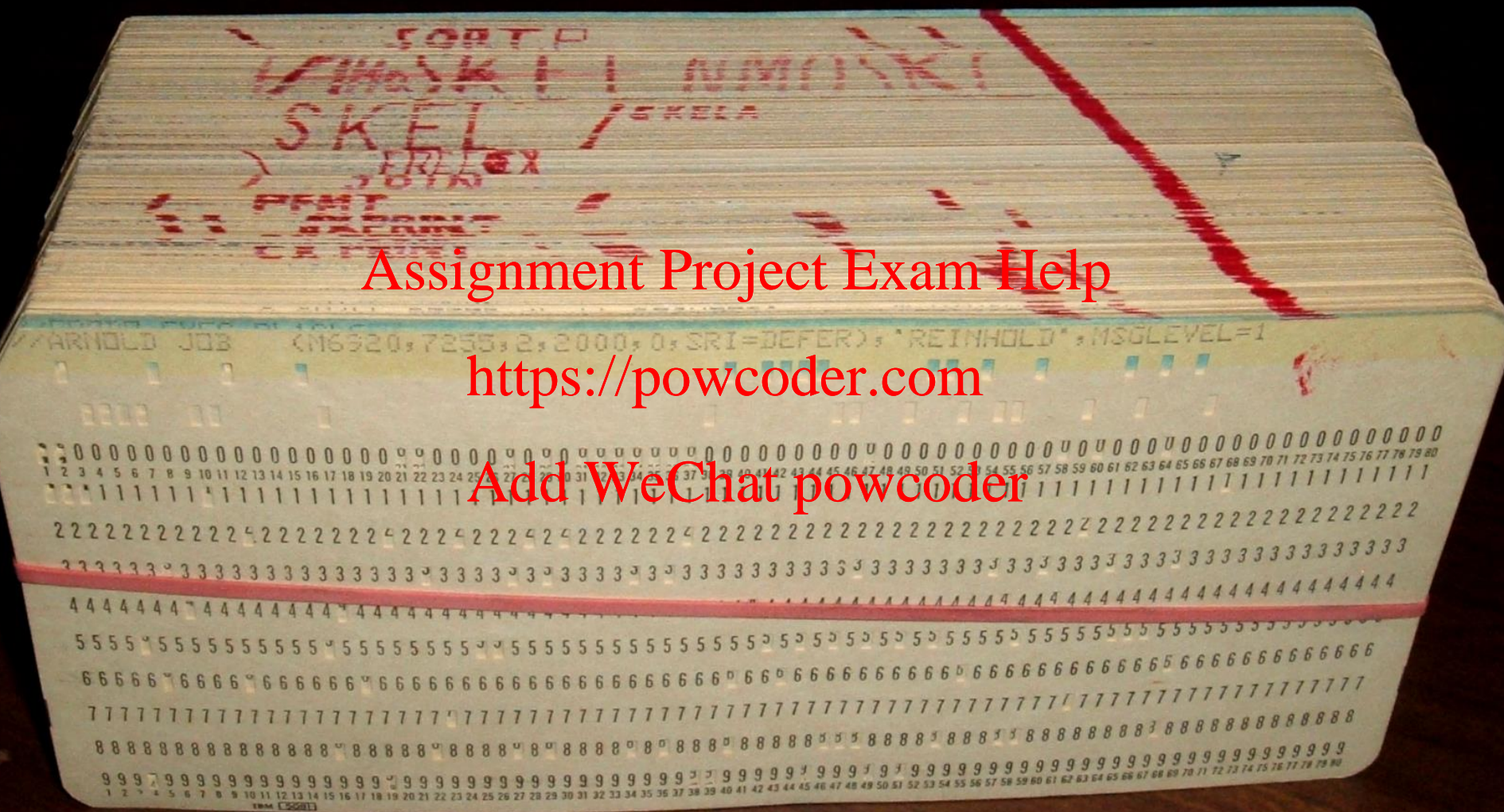
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# Mechanisms in Procedures

## ■ Passing control

- To beginning of procedure code
- Back to return point

## ■ Passing data

- Procedure arguments
- Return value

## ■ Memory management

- Allocate during procedure execution
- Deallocate upon return

## ■ Mechanisms all implemented with machine instructions

## ■ x86-64 implementation of a procedure uses only those mechanisms required

```
P (...) {  
    •  
    •  
    y = Q(x);  
    print(y)  
    •  
}
```

```
int Q(int i)  
{  
    int t = 3*i;  
    int v[10];  
    •  
    •  
    return v[t];  
}
```

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# Mechanisms in Procedures

## ■ Passing control

- To beginning of procedure code
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int Q(int i)  
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```

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# Mechanisms in Procedures

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int Q(int i)  
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    .  
    .  
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}
```

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# Mechanisms in Procedures

## ■ Passing control

- To beginning of procedure code
- Back to return point

## ■ Passing data

- Procedure arguments
- Return value

## ■ Memory management

- Allocate during procedure execution
- Deallocate upon return

## ■ Mechanisms all implemented with machine instructions

## ■ x86-64 implementation of a procedure uses only those mechanisms required

```
P (...) {  
    •  
    •  
    y = Q(x);  
    print(y)  
    •  
}
```

```
int Q(int i)  
{  
    int t = 3*i;  
    int v[10];  
    •  
    •  
    return v[t];  
}
```

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# Mechanisms in Procedures

```
P (...) {
```

Machine instructions implement the mechanisms, but the choices are determined by designers. These choices make up the **Application Binary Interface (ABI)**.

- Deallocate upon return
- **Mechanisms all implemented with machine instructions**
- **x86-64 implementation of a procedure uses only those mechanisms required**

```
int v[10];  
.  
.  
return v[t];  
}
```

# Today

## ■ Procedures

- Mechanisms
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# x86-64 Stack

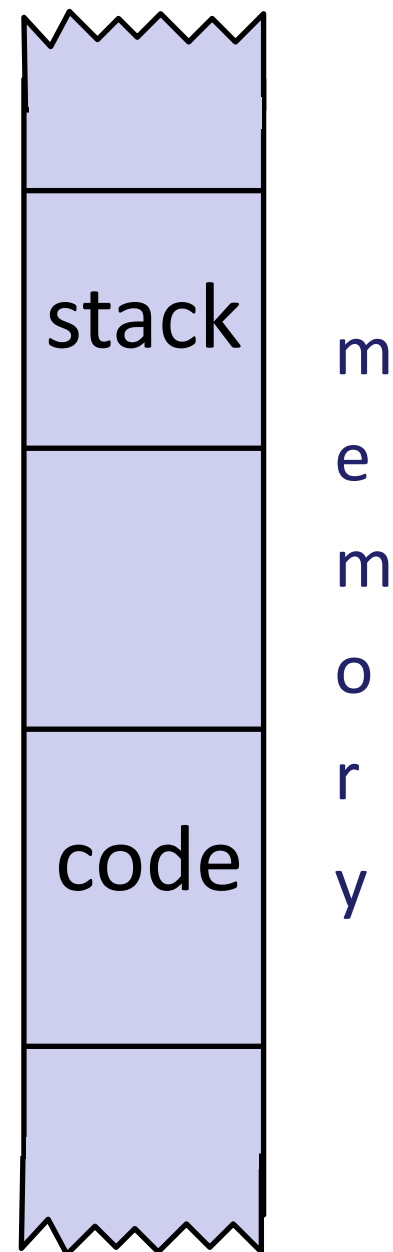
## ■ Region of memory managed with stack discipline

- Memory viewed as array of bytes.
- Different regions have different purposes.
- (Like ABI, a policy decision)

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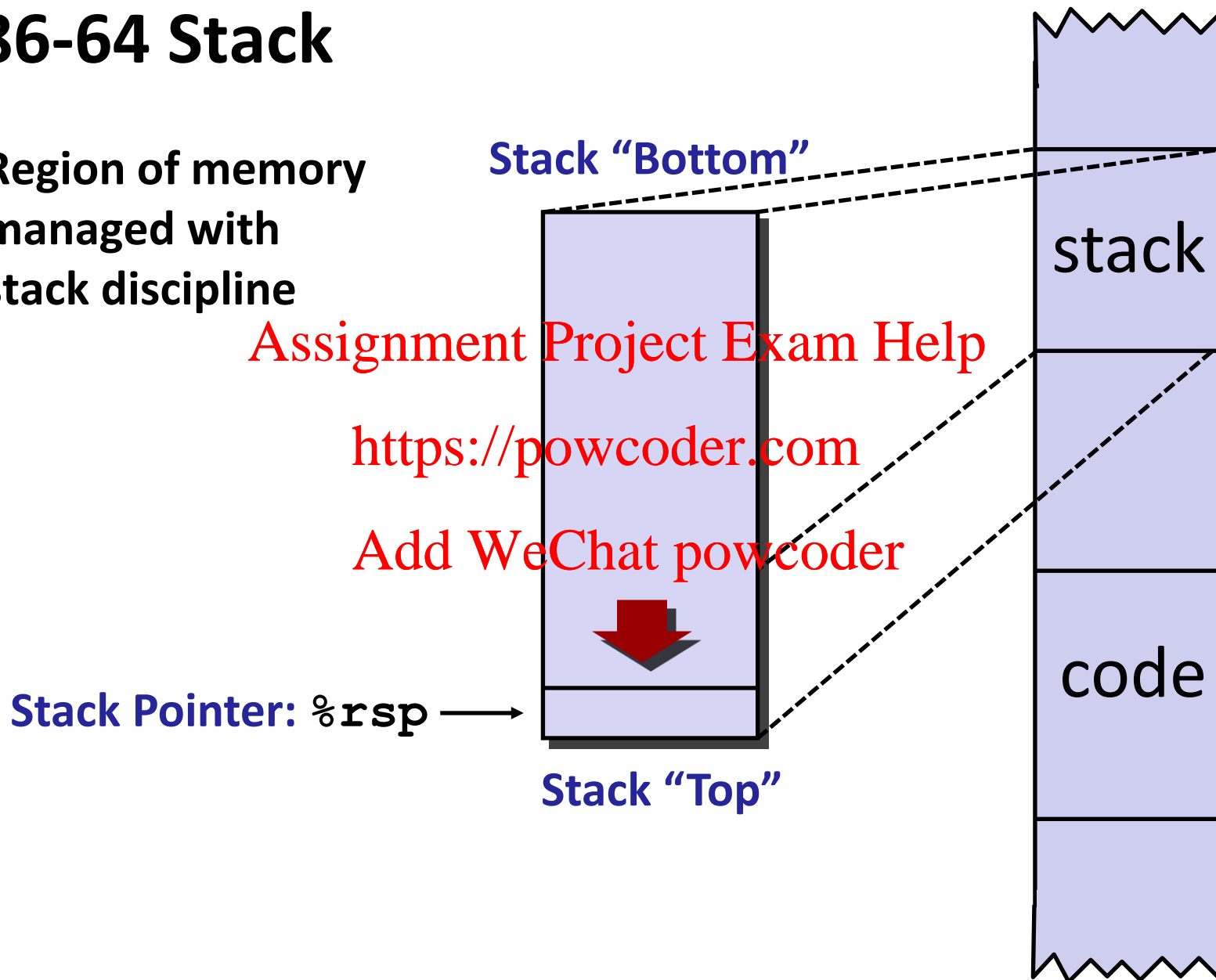
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# x86-64 Stack

- Region of memory managed with stack discipline



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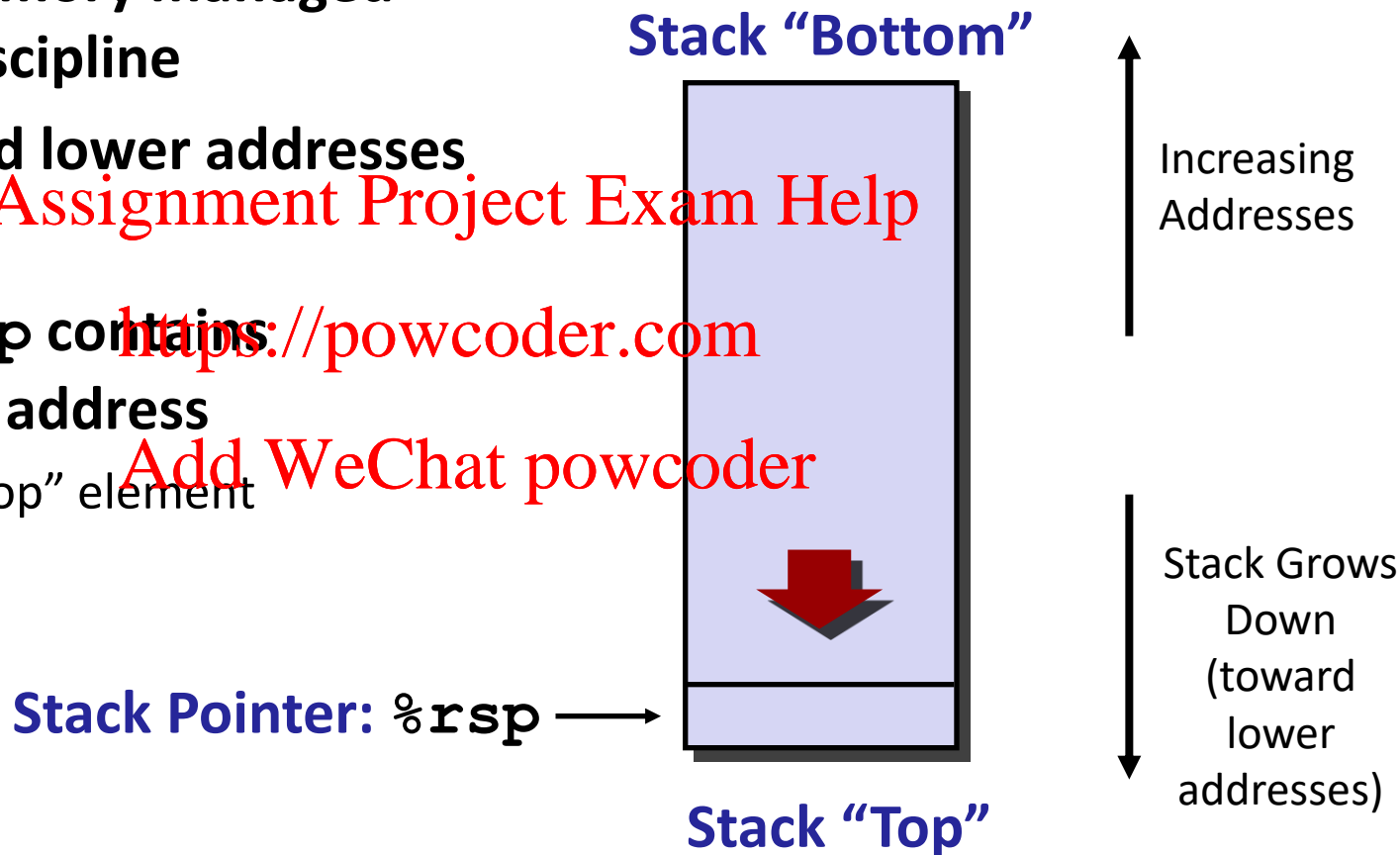
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# x86-64 Stack

- Region of memory managed with stack discipline
- Grows toward lower addresses

- Register `%rsp` contains lowest stack address

- address of “top” element



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# x86-64 Stack: Push

## ■ `pushq Src`

- Fetch operand at *Src*
- Decrement `%rsp` by 8
- Write operand at address given by `%rsp`

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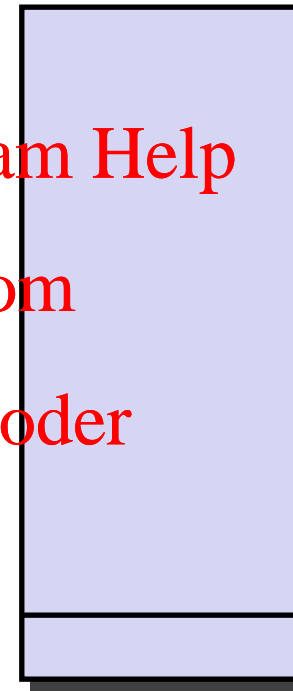
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Stack Pointer: `%rsp`



Stack "Bottom"



Stack "Top"

Increasing  
Addresses

Stack  
Grows  
Down

# x86-64 Stack: Push

## ■ `pushq Src`

- Fetch operand at *Src*
- Decrement `%rsp` by 8
- Write operand at address given by `%rsp`

val

Stack "Bottom"

Increasing  
Addresses

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Stack Pointer: `%rsp`



Stack "Top"

Stack  
Grows  
Down

# x86-64 Stack: Pop

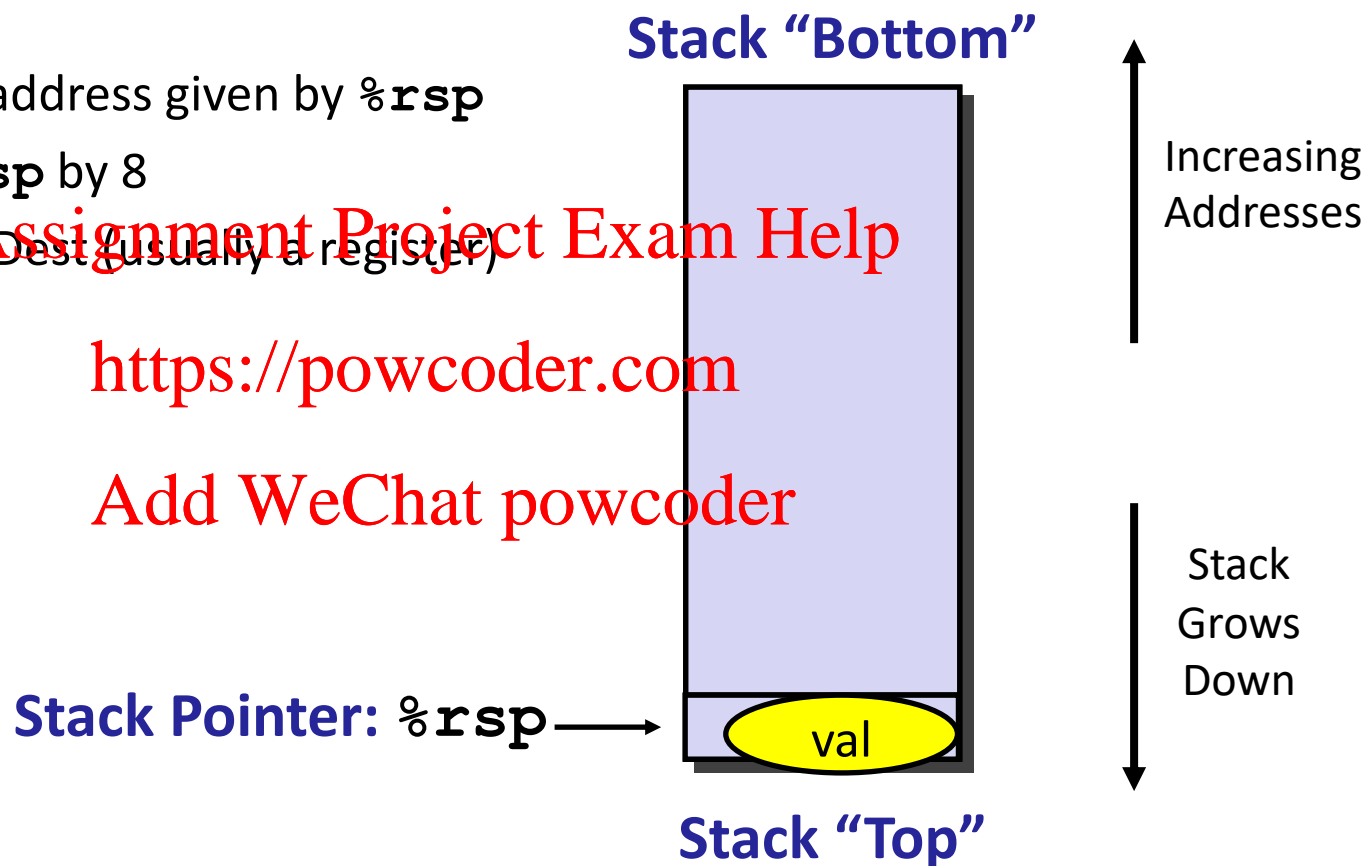
## ■ `popq Dest`

- Read value at address given by `%rsp`
- Increment `%rsp` by 8
- Store value at `Dest` (usually a register)

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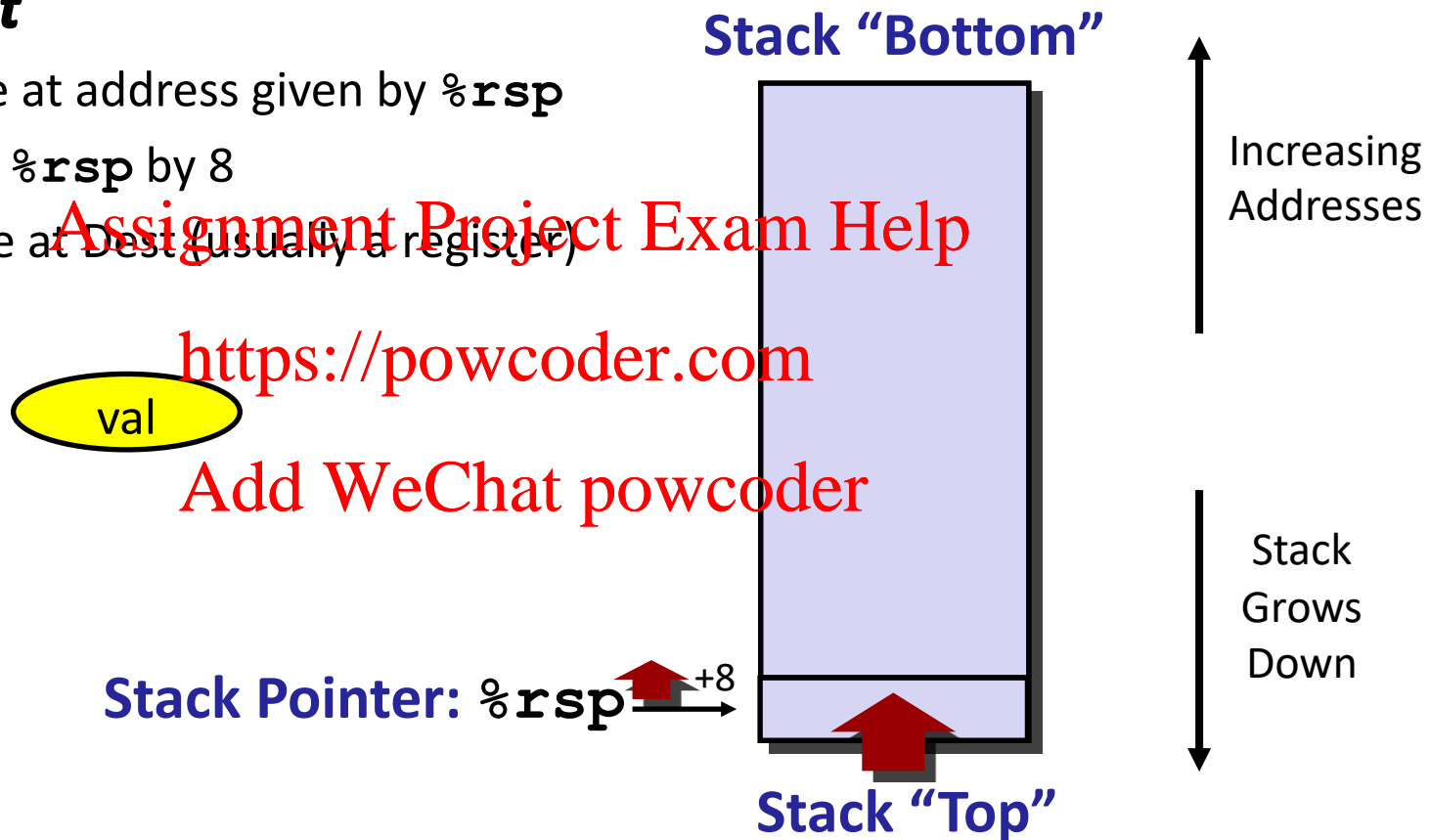
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# x86-64 Stack: Pop

## ■ `popq Dest`

- Read value at address given by `%rsp`
- Increment `%rsp` by 8
- Store value at `Dest` (usually a register)



# x86-64 Stack: Pop

## ■ `popq Dest`

- Read value at address given by `%rsp`
- Increment `%rsp` by 8
- Store value at `Dest` (usually a register)

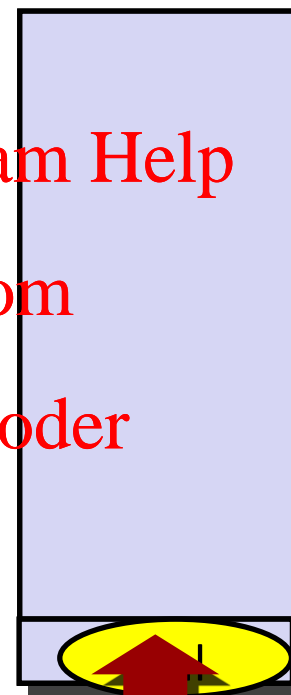
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Stack Pointer: `%rsp` →

Stack “Bottom”



Increasing  
Addresses

Stack  
Grows  
Down

(The memory doesn't change,  
only the value of `%rsp`)

Stack “Top”



# Today

## ■ Procedures

- Mechanisms
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# Code Examples

```
void multstore(long x, long y, long *dest)
{
    long t = mult2(x, y);
    *dest = t;
}
```

```
0000000000400540 <multstore>:
400540: push    %rbx                # Save %rbx
400541: mov     %rdx,%rbx           # Save dest
400544: callq   400550 <mult2>      # mult2(x,y)
400549: mov     %rax, (%rbx)         # Save at dest
40054c: pop     %rbx                # Restore %rbx
40054d: retq                               # Return
```

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```
long mult2(long a, long b)
{
    long s = a * b;
    return s;
}
```

```
0000000000400550 <mult2>:
400550: mov     %rdi,%rax           # a
400553: imul    %rsi,%rax           # a * b
400557: retq                               # Return
```

# Procedure Control Flow

- Use stack to support procedure call and return

- **Procedure call:** `call label`

- Push return address on stack
- Jump to *label*

- **Return address:** <https://powcoder.com>

- Address of the next instruction right after call
- Example from disassembly

- **Procedure return:** `ret`

- Pop address from stack
- Jump to address

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# Control Flow Example #1

```
00000000000400540 <multstore>:
```

•  
•  
•  
•  
•

```
400544: callq 400550 <mult2>
```

```
400549: mov    %rax, (%rbx)
```

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```
00000000000400550 <mult2>:
```

```
400550: mov    %rdi,%rax
```

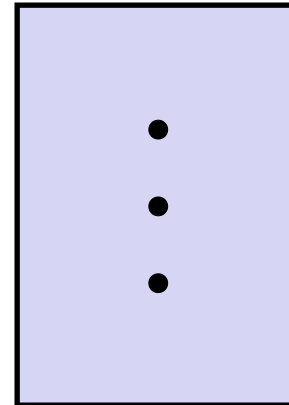
•  
•

```
400557: retq
```

0x130

0x128

0x120



%rsp

0x120

%rip

0x400544

# Control Flow Example #2

```

00000000000400540 <multstore>:
.
.
400544: callq  400550 <mult2>
400549: mov     %rax, (%rbx)
.
.

```

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```

00000000000400550 <mult2>:
400550: mov     %rdi,%rax
.
.
400557: retq

```

0x130

0x128

0x120

0x118

0x400549

%rsp

0x118

%rip

0x400550



# Control Flow Example #3

```
00000000000400540 <multstore>:
```

•

•

```
400544: callq 400550 <mult2>
```

```
400549: mov    %rax, (%rbx)
```

•

•

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```
00000000000400550 <mult2>:
```

```
400550: mov    %rdi,%rax
```

•

•

```
400557: retq
```

0x130

0x128

0x120

0x118

0x400549

%rsp

0x118

%rip

0x400557

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# Control Flow Example #4

```

00000000000400540 <multstore>:
.
.
400544: callq  400550 <mult2>
400549: mov     %rax, (%rbx)
.
.

```

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```

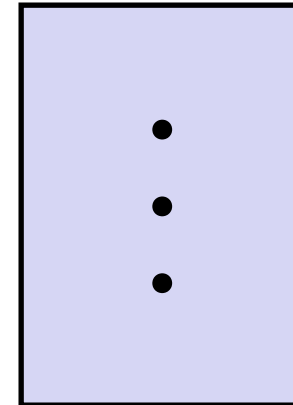
00000000000400550 <mult2>:
400550: mov     %rdi,%rax
.
.
400557: retq

```

0x130

0x128

0x120



%rsp

0x120

%rip

0x400549

# Today

## ■ Procedures

- Mechanisms
- Stack Structure
- Calling Conventions
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  - Managing local data
- Illustrations of Recursion & Pointers

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# Procedure Data Flow

## Registers

### ■ First 6 integer arguments

<code>%rdi</code>
<code>%rsi</code>
<code>%rdx</code>
<code>%rcx</code>
<code>%r8</code>
<code>%r9</code>

## Stack

...
Arg $n$
...
Arg 8
Arg 7

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### ■ Return value

<code>%rax</code>
-------------------

### ■ Only allocate stack space when needed

# Data Flow Examples

```
void multstore
(long x, long y, long *dest)
{
    long t = mult2(x, y);
    *dest = t;
}
```

0000000000400540 <multstore>:  
 # x in %rdi, y in %rsi, dest in %rdx  
 ...  
 400541: mov %rdx, %rbx # Save dest  
 400544: callq 400550 <mult2> # mult2(x,y)  
 # t in %rax  
 400549: mov %rax, (%rbx) # Save at dest  
 ...

```
long mult2
(long a, long b)
{
    long s = a * b;
    return s;
}
```

```
0000000000400550 <mult2>:
# a in %rdi, b in %rsi
400550: mov %rdi,%rax # a
400553: imul %rsi,%rax # a * b
# s in %rax
400557: retq # Return
```

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# Stack-Based Languages

## ■ Languages that support recursion

- e.g., C, Pascal, Java
- Code must be “*Reentrant*”
  - Multiple simultaneous instantiations of single procedure
- Need some place to store state of each instantiation
  - Arguments
  - Local variables
  - Return address

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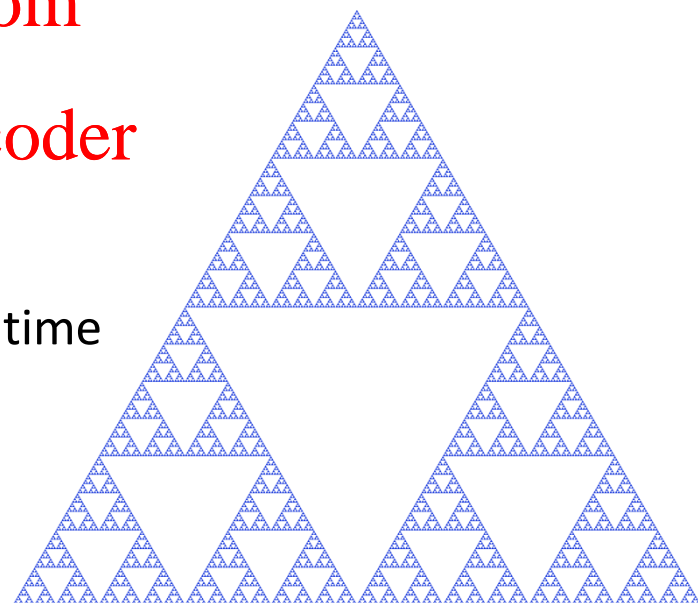
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## ■ Stack discipline

- State for given procedure needed for limited time
  - From when called to when return
- Callee returns before caller does

## ■ Stack allocated in *Frames*

- state for single procedure instantiation



# Call Chain Example

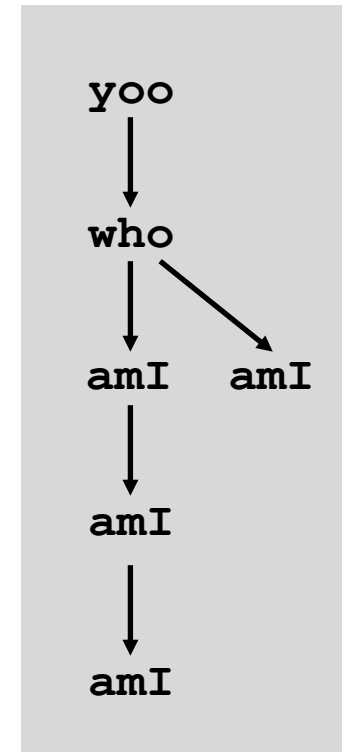
```
yoo (...)  
{  
  .  
  .  
  who ();  
  .  
  .  
}
```

```
who (...)  
{  
  . . .  
  amI ();  
  . . .  
  amI ();  
  . . .  
}
```

```
amI (...)  
{  
  .  
  amI ();  
  .  
  .  
}
```

Procedure `amI ()` is recursive

## Example Call Chain



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# Stack Frames

## ■ Contents

- Return information
- Local storage (if needed)
- Temporary space (if needed)

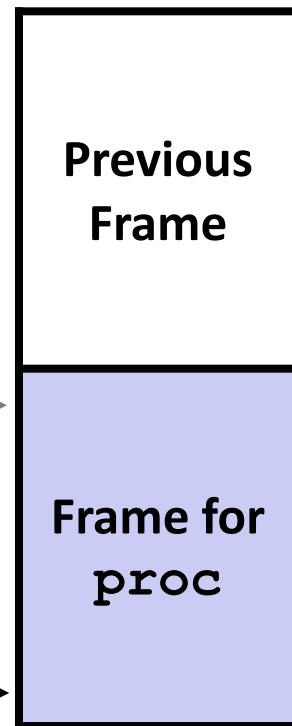
Frame Pointer: `%rbp`  
(Optional)

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Stack Pointer: `%rsp`

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Stack "Top"

## ■ Management

- Space allocated when enter procedure
  - "Set-up" code
  - Includes push by `call` instruction
- Deallocated when return
  - "Tear-down" code
  - Includes pop by `ret` instruction

# Example



```

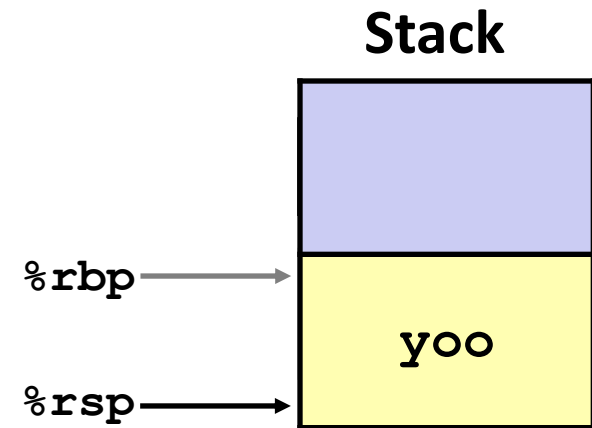
yoo (...)
{
    .
    .
    who ();
    .
    .
}

```

```

graph TD
    yoo --> who
    who --> amI1[amI]
    who --> amI2[amI]
    amI1 --> amI3[amI]
    amI3 --> amI4[amI]

```

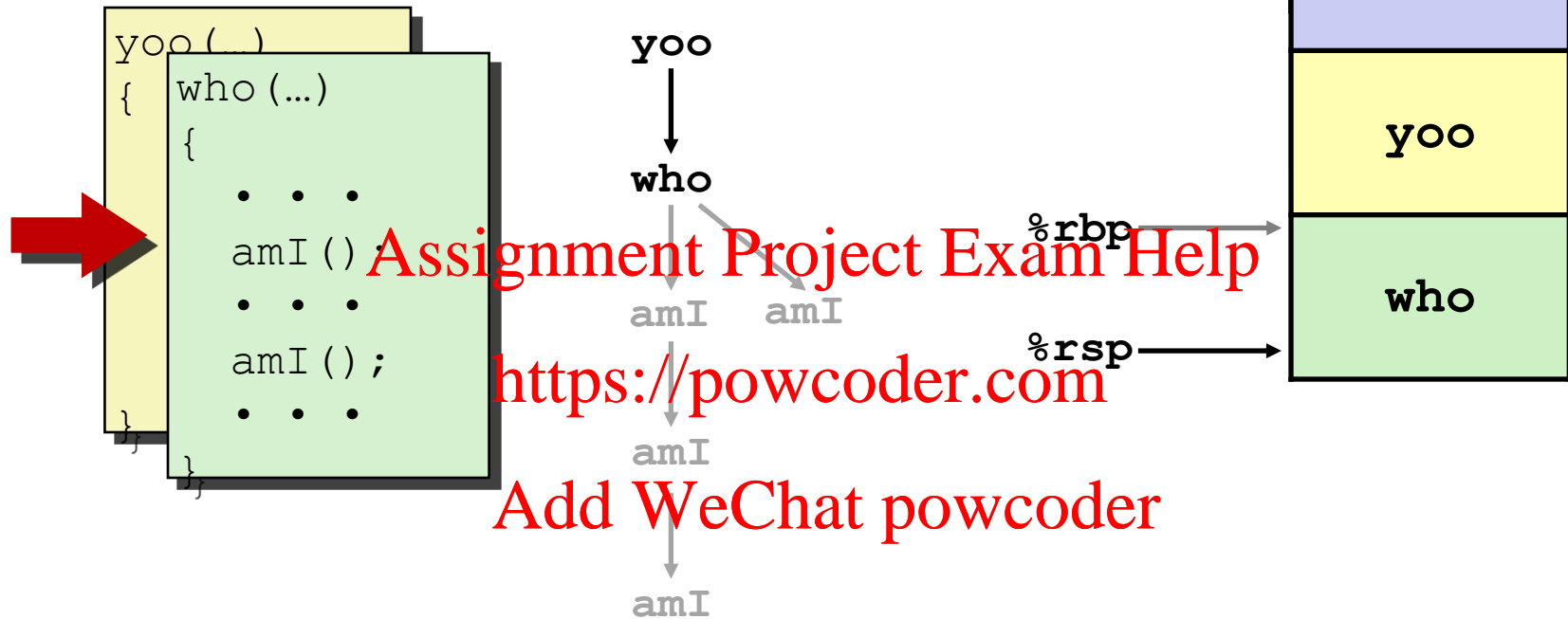


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# Example

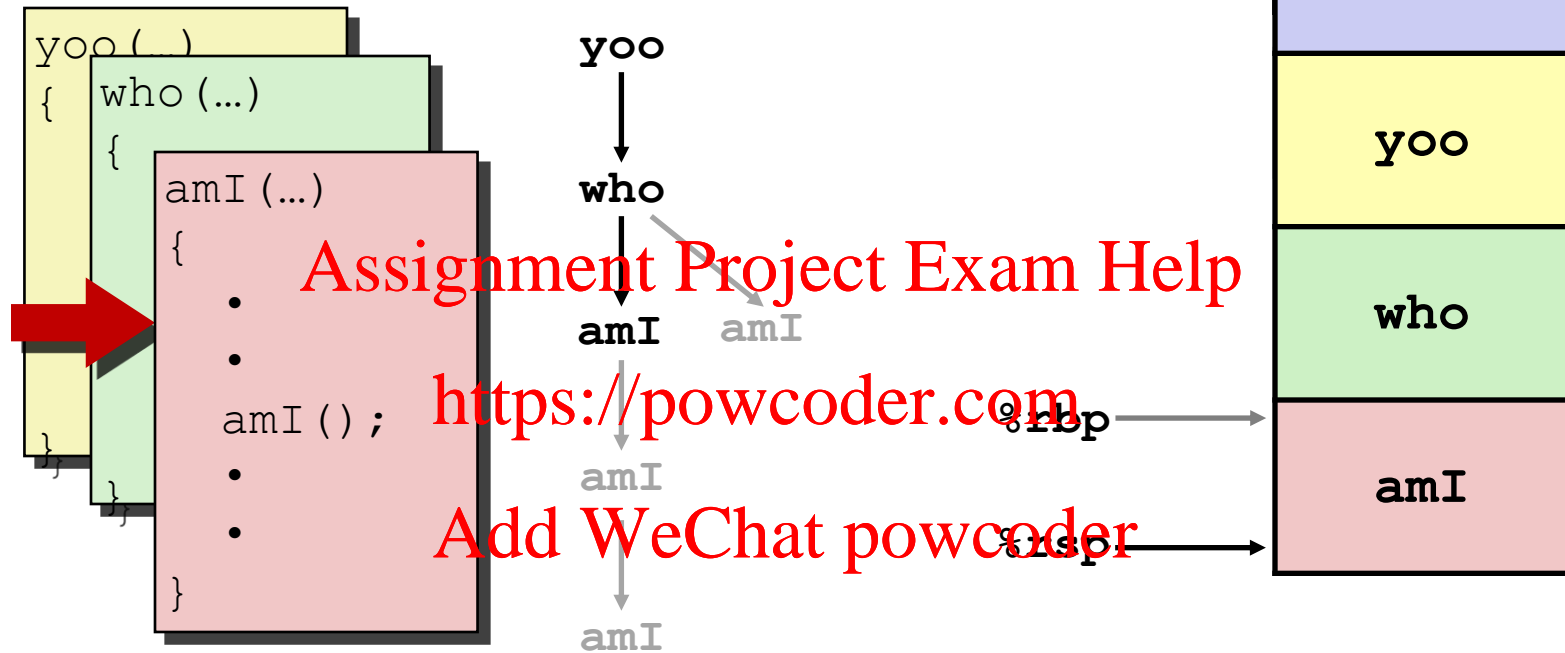


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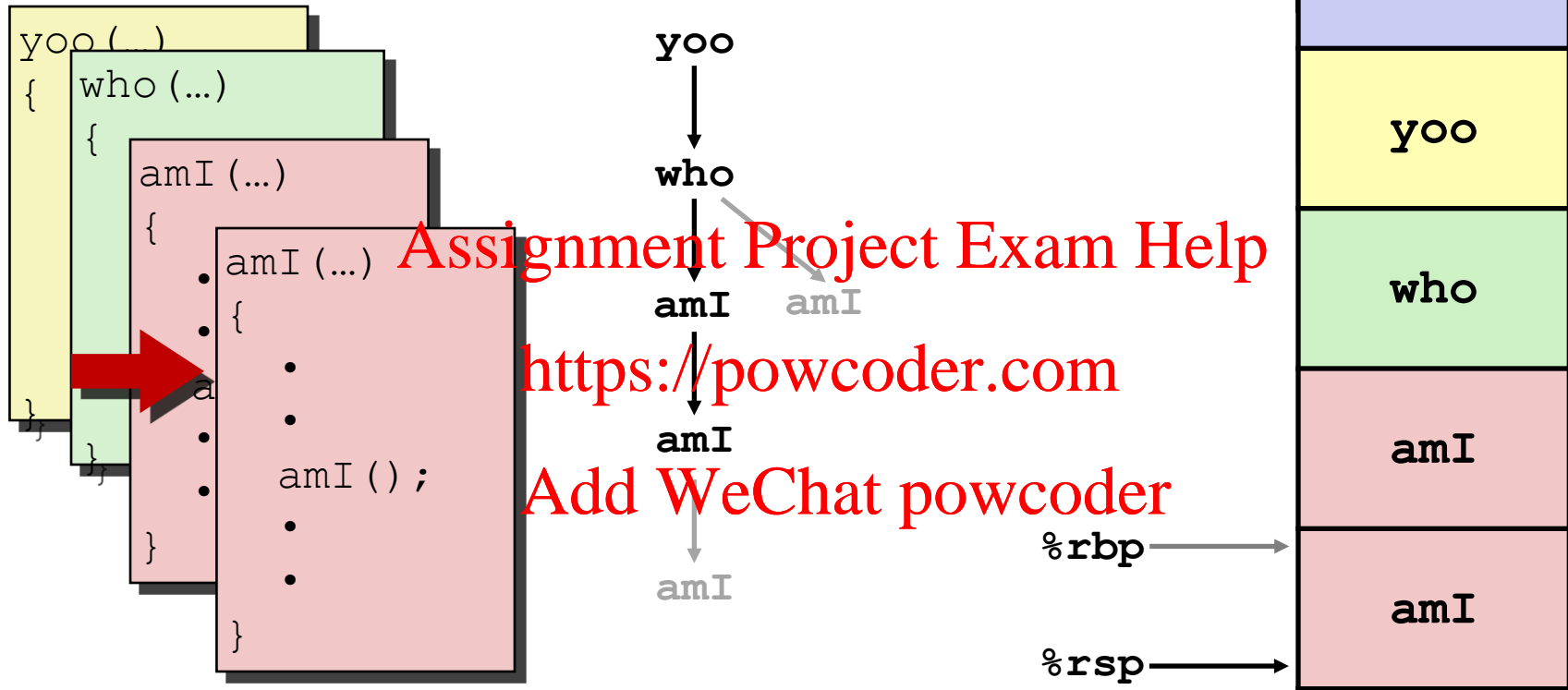
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# Example

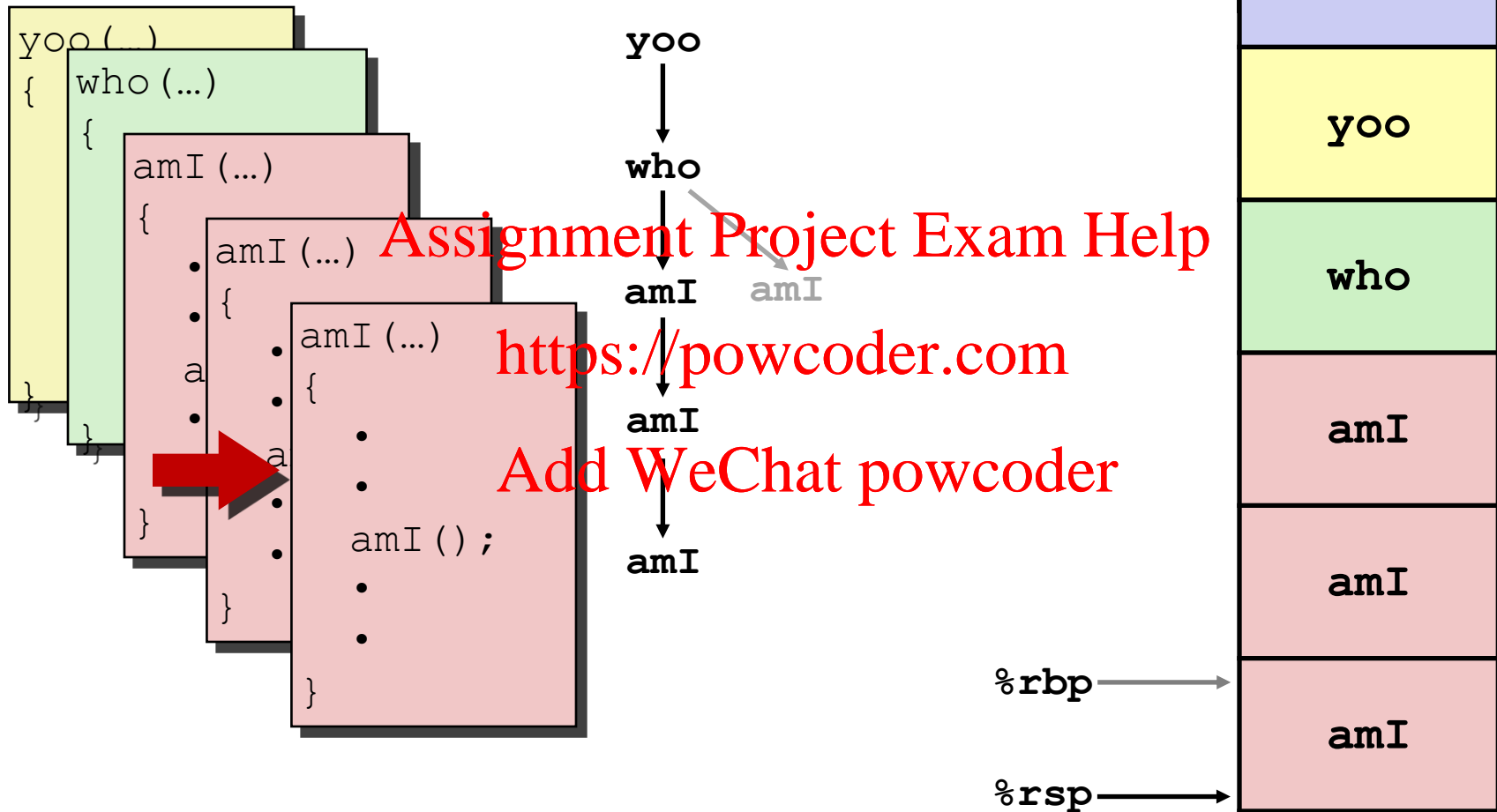


# Example

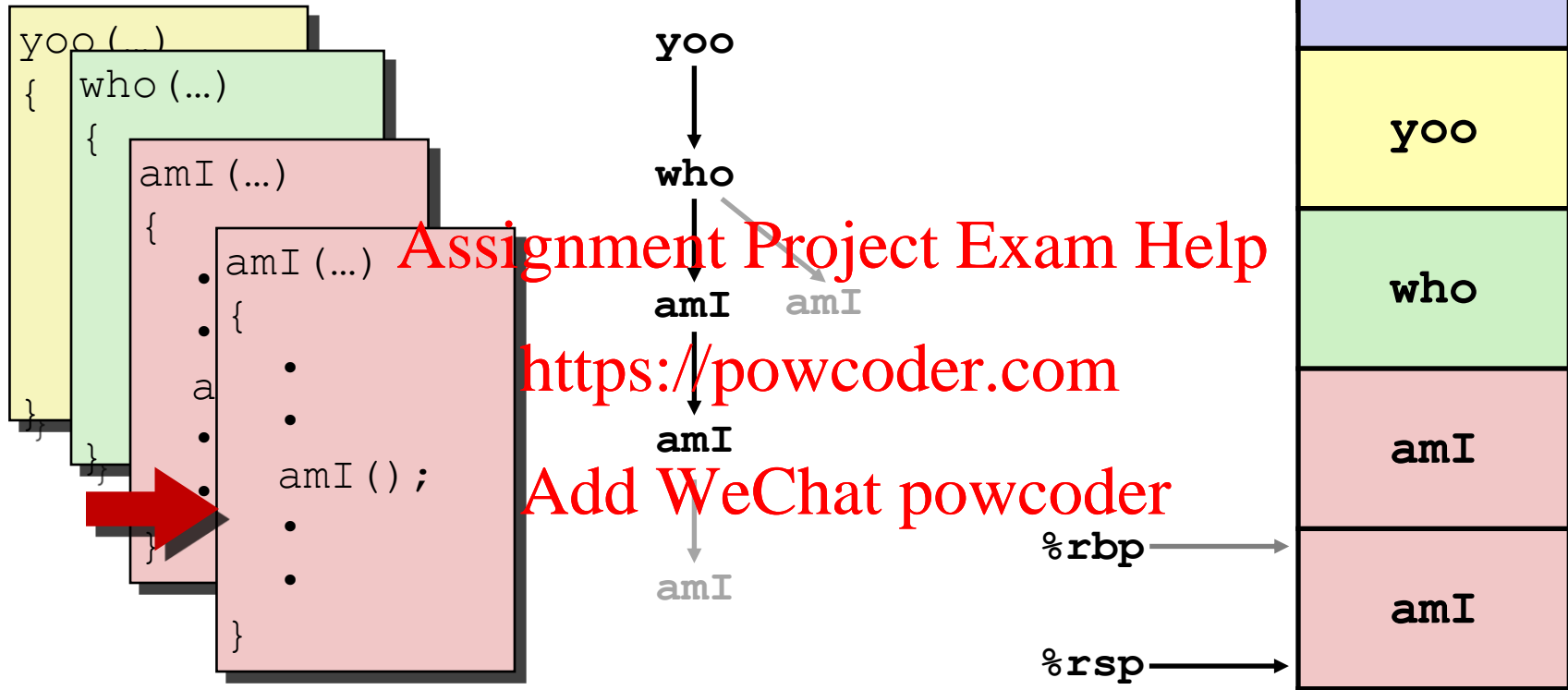




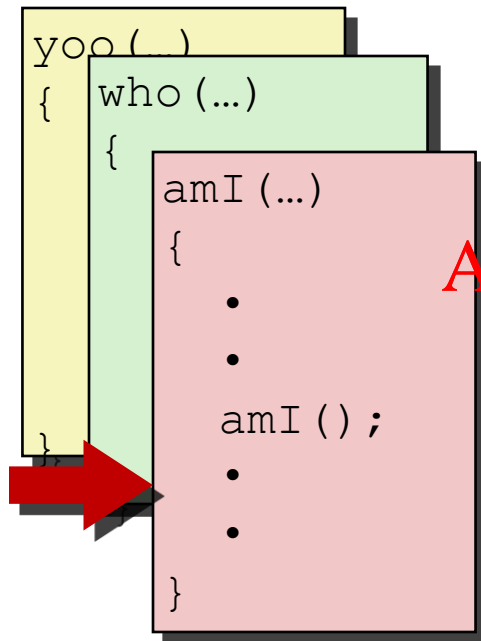
# Example



# Example



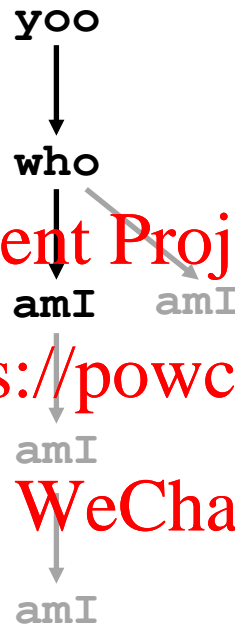
# Example



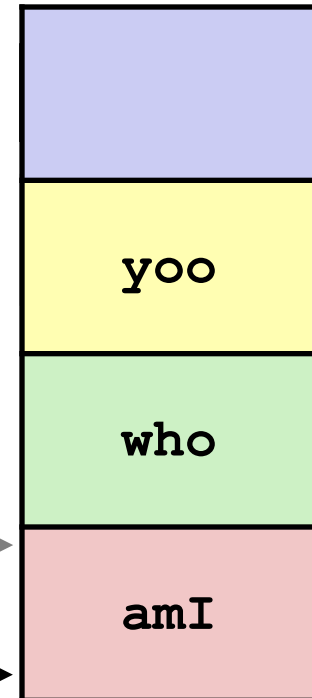
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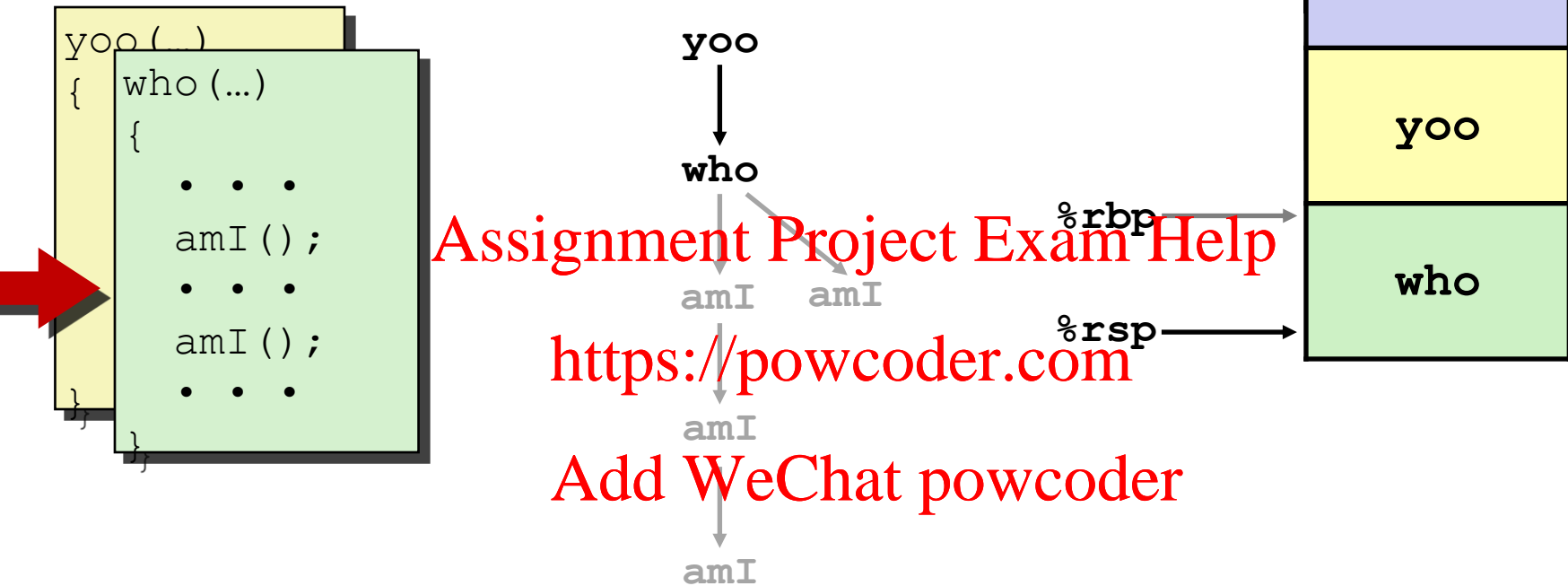
Stack



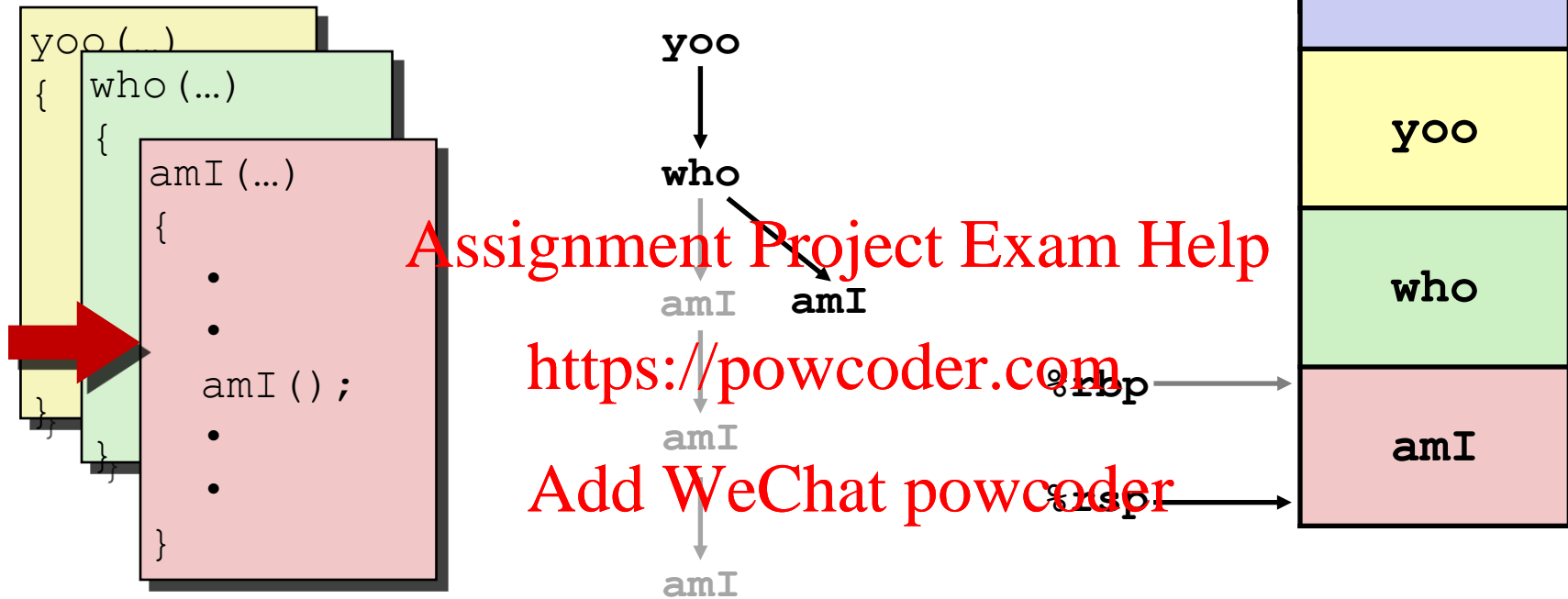
`%rbp`

`%rsp`

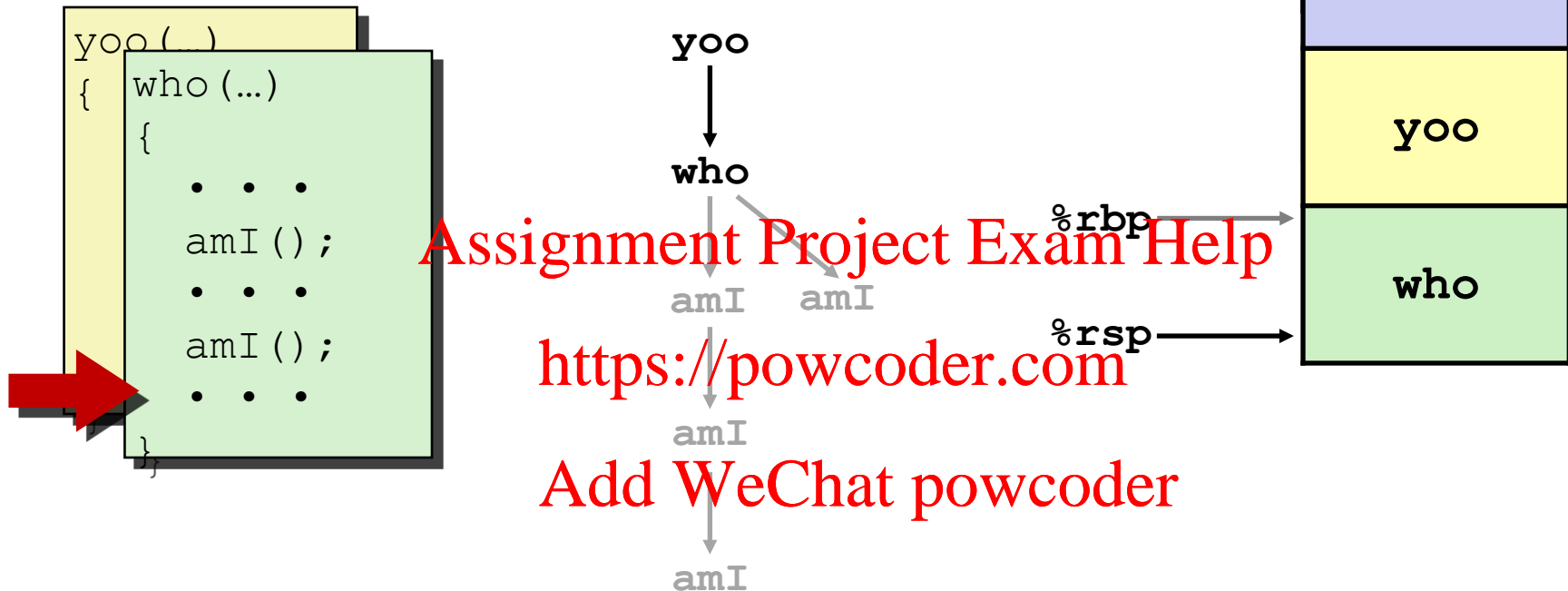
# Example



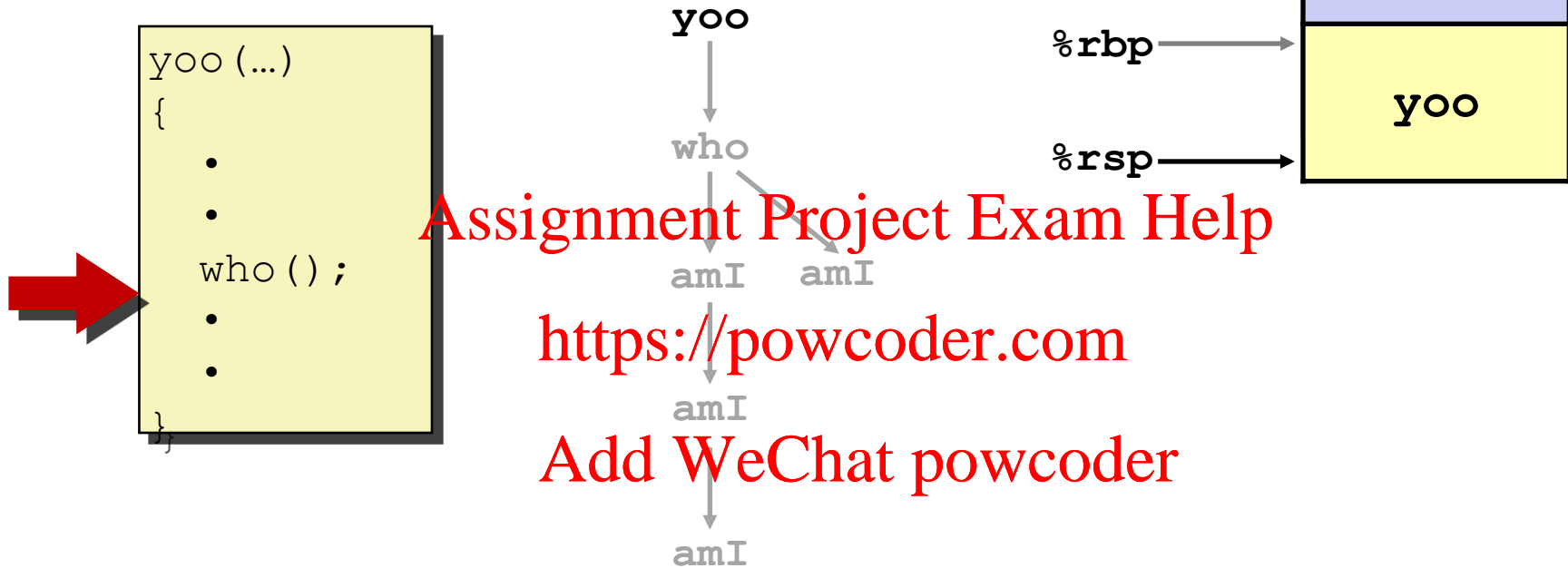
# Example



# Example



# Example



# x86-64/Linux Stack Frame

## ■ Current Stack Frame (“Top” to Bottom)

- “Argument build:”  
Parameters for function about to call
- Local variables  
If can’t keep in registers
- Saved register context
- Old frame pointer (optional)

Caller  
Frame

Frame pointer  
`%rbp`  
(Optional)



## ■ Caller Stack Frame

- Return address
  - Pushed by **call** instruction
- Arguments for this call

Stack pointer  
`%rsp`



# Example: `incr`

```
long incr(long *p, long val) {
    long x = *p;
    long y = x + val;
    *p = y;
    return x;
}
```

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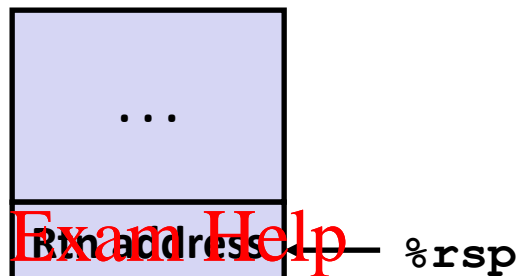
```
incr:
    movq    (%rdi), %rax
    addq    %rax, %rsi
    movq    %rsi, (%rdi)
    ret
```

Register	Use(s)
%rdi	Argument <code>p</code>
%rsi	Argument <code>val, y</code>
%rax	<code>x</code> , Return value

# Example: Calling `incr` #1

```
long call_incr() {
    long v1 = 15213;
    long v2 = incr(&v1, 3000);
    return v1+v2;
}
```

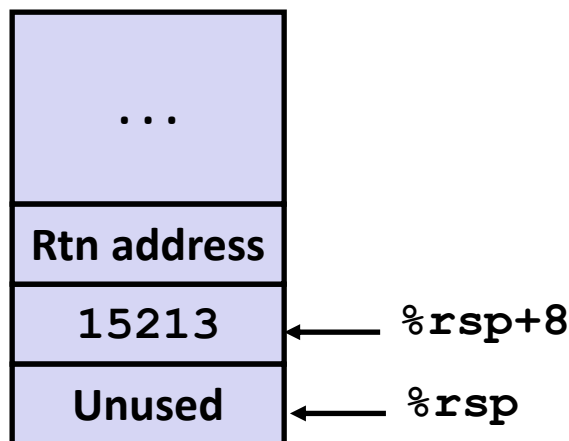
Initial Stack Structure



<https://powcoder.com>

```
call_incr:
    subq    $16, %rsp
    movq    $15213, 8(%rsp)
    movl    $3000, %esi
    leaq    8(%rsp), %rdi
    call    incr
    addq    8(%rsp), %rax
    addq    $16, %rsp
    ret
```

Resulting Stack Structure



# Example: Calling `incr` #2

```
long call_incr() {
    long v1 = 15213;
    long v2 = incr(&v1, 3000);
    return v1+v2;
}
```

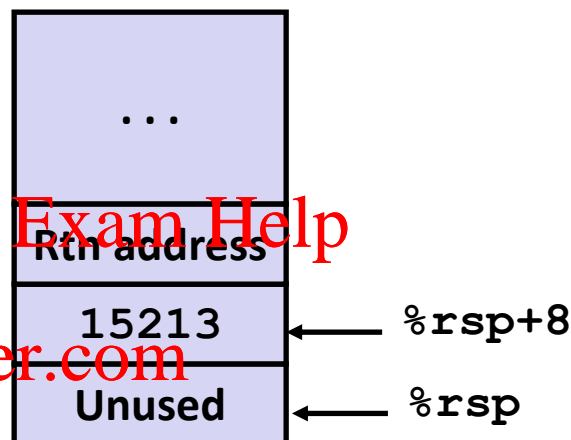
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```
call_incr:
    subq    $16, %rsp
    movq    $15213, 8(%rsp)
    movl    $3000, %esi
    leaq    8(%rsp), %rdi
    call    incr
    addq    8(%rsp), %rax
    addq    $16, %rsp
    ret
```

Stack Structure

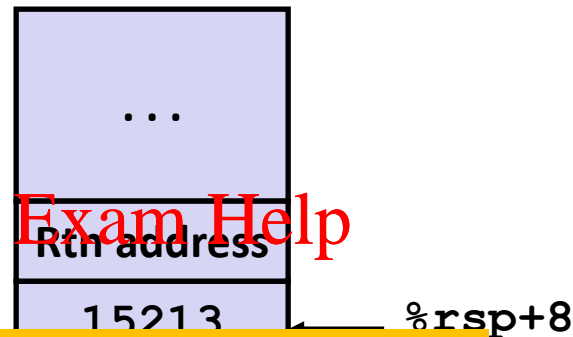


Register	Use(s)
%rdi	&v1
%rsi	3000

# Example: Calling `incr` #2

```
long call_incr() {
    long v1 = 15213;
    long v2 = incr(&v1, 3000);
    return v1+v2;
}
```

## Stack Structure



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Aside 1: `movl $3000, %esi`

```
call_incr:
    sub
    mov
```

- Note: `movl` -> `%eax` zeros out high order 32 bits.
- Why use `movl` instead of `movq`? 1 byte shorter.

```
movl    $3000, %esi
leaq    8(%rsp), %rdi
call    incr
addq    8(%rsp), %rax
addq    $16, %rsp
ret
```

<code>%rdi</code>	<code>&amp;v1</code>
<code>%rsi</code>	3000

# Example: Calling `incr` #2

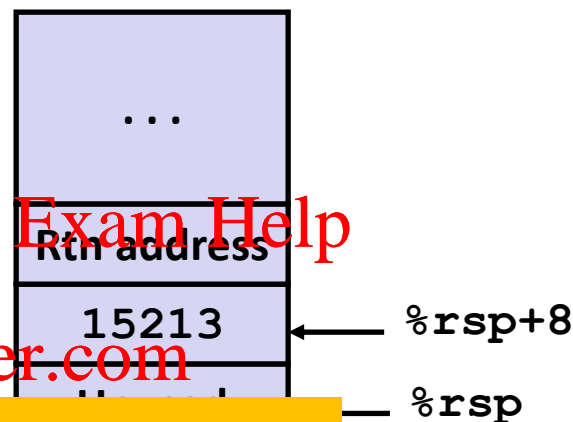
```
long call_incr() {
    long v1 = 15213;
    long v2 = incr(&v1, 3000);
    return v1+v2;
}
```

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## Stack Structure



Aside 2: `leaq 8(%rsp), %rdi`

- Computes `%rsp+8`
- Actually, used for what it is meant!

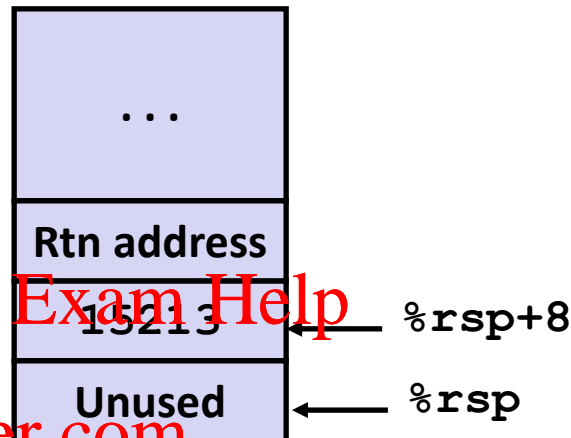
```
leaq    8(%rsp), %rdi
call    incr
addq    8(%rsp), %rax
addq    $16, %rsp
ret
```

Case(s)	
...	v1
%rsi	3000

# Example: Calling `incr` #2

## Stack Structure

```
long call_incr() {
    long v1 = 15213;
    long v2 = incr(&v1, 3000);
    return v1+v2;
}
```



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```
call_incr:
    subq    $16, %rsp
    movq    $15213, 8(%rsp)
    movl    $3000, %esi
    leaq    8(%rsp), %rdi
    call    incr
    addq    8(%rsp), %rax
    addq    $16, %rsp
    ret
```

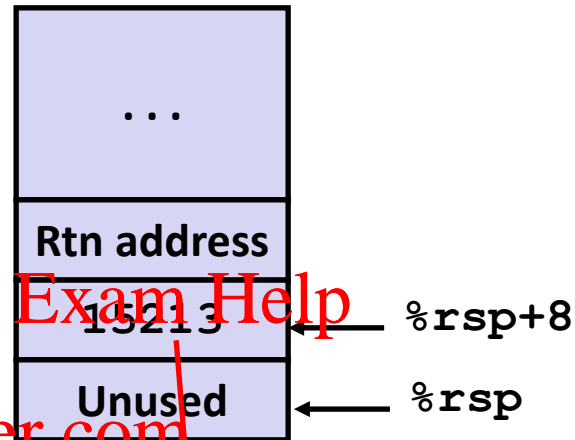
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Register	Use(s)
<code>%rdi</code>	<code>&amp;v1</code>
<code>%rsi</code>	3000

# Example: Calling `incr` #3a

## Stack Structure

```
long call_incr() {
    long v1 = 15213;
    long v2 = incr(&v1, 3000);
    return v1+v2;
}
```



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```
call_incr:
    subq    $16, %rsp
    movq    $15213, 8(%rsp)
    movl    $3000, %esi
    leaq    8(%rsp), %rdi
    call    incr
    addq    8(%rsp), %rax
    addq    $16, %rsp
    ret
```

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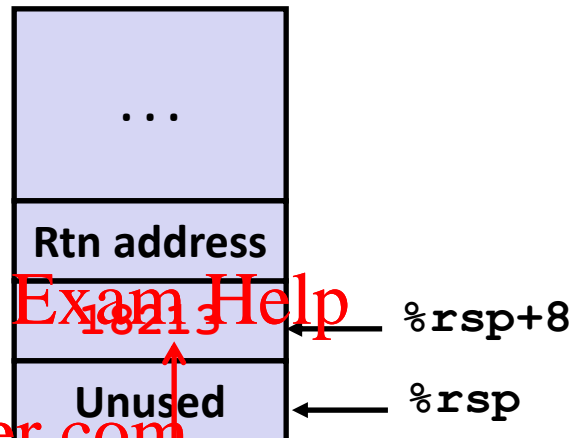
Register	Use(s)
%rdi	&v1
%rsi	3000

```
long incr(long *p, long val) {
    long x = *p;
    long y = x + val;
    *p = y;
    return x;
}
```

# Example: Calling `incr` #3b

## Stack Structure

```
long call_incr() {
    long v1 = 15213;
    long v2 = incr(&v1, 3000);
    return v1+v2;
}
```



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```
call_incr:
    subq    $16, %rsp
    movq    $15213, 8(%rsp)
    movl    $3000, %esi
    leaq    8(%rsp), %rdi
    call    incr
    addq    8(%rsp), %rax
    addq    $16, %rsp
    ret
```

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Register	Use(s)
<code>%rdi</code>	<code>&amp;v1</code>
<code>%rsi</code>	<code>3000</code>

```
long incr(long *p, long val) {
    long x = *p;
    long y = x + val;
    *p = y;
    return x;
}
```



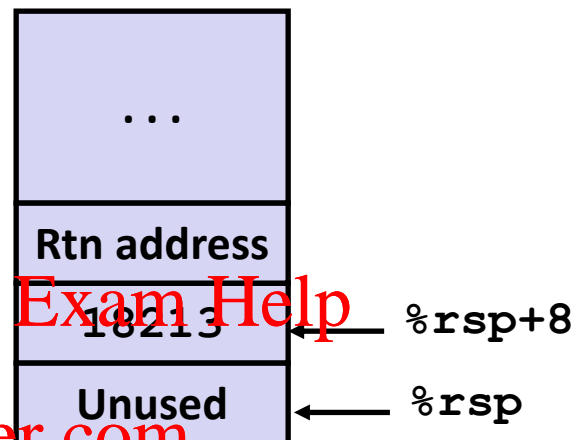
# Example: Calling `incr` #4

## Stack Structure

```
long call_incr() {
    long v1 = 15213;
    long v2 = incr(&v1, 3000);
    return v1+v2;
}
```

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```
call_incr:
    subq    $16, %rsp
    movq    $15213, 8(%rsp)
    movl    $3000, %esi
    leaq    8(%rsp), %rdi
    call    incr
    addq    8(%rsp), %rax
    addq    $16, %rsp
    ret
```

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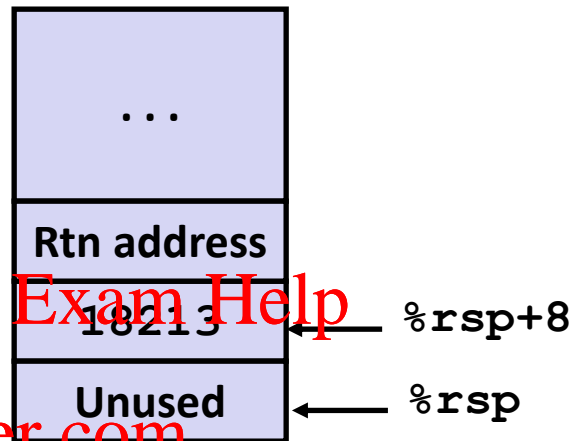
Register	Use(s)
%rax	Return value, 15213

```
long incr(long *p, long val) {
    long x = *p;
    long y = x + val;
    *p = y;
    return x;
}
```

# Example: Calling `incr` #5a

## Stack Structure

```
long call_incr() {
    long v1 = 15213;
    long v2 = incr(&v1, 3000);
    return v1+v2;
}
```



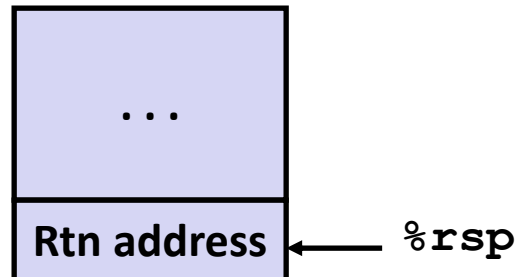
<https://powcoder.com>

```
call_incr:
    subq    $16, %rsp
    movq    $15213, 8(%rsp)
    movl    $3000, %esi
    leaq    8(%rsp), %rdi
    call    incr
    addq    8(%rsp), %rax
    addq    $16, %rsp
    ret
```

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Register	Use(s)
%rax	Return value

## Updated Stack Structure



# Example: Calling `incr` #5b

```
long call_incr() {
    long v1 = 15213;
    long v2 = incr(&v1, 3000);
    return v1+v2;
}
```

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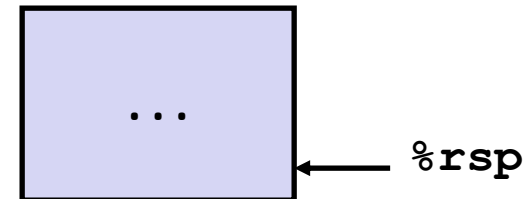
```
call_incr:
    subq    $16, %rsp
    movq    $15213, 8(%rsp)
    movl    $3000, %esi
    leaq    8(%rsp), %rdi
    call    incr
    addq    8(%rsp), %rax
    addq    $16, %rsp
    ret
```

## Updated Stack Structure



Register	Use(s)
%rax	Return value

## Final Stack Structure



# Register Saving Conventions

## ■ When procedure `yoo` calls `who`:

- `yoo` is the *caller*
- `who` is the *callee*

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## ■ Can a register be used for temporary storage?

`yoo:`

• • •

`movq $15213, %rdx`

`call who`

`addq %rdx, %rax`

• • •

`ret`

`who:`

• • •

`subq $18213, %rdx`

• • •

`ret`

- Contents of register `%rdx` overwritten by `who`
- If a callee *clobbers* your register, its value is lost!
  - Need coordination between caller/callee

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# Register Saving Conventions

## ■ When procedure `yoo` calls `who`:

- `yoo` is the *caller*
- `who` is the *callee*

## ■ Can register be used for temporary storage?

## ■ Conventions <https://powcoder.com>

- *“Caller Saved”*
  - Caller must save values in its stack frame before call
- *“Callee Saved”*
  - Callee saves values in its frame before using
  - Callee restores values before returning

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# x86-64 Linux Register Usage #1

## ■ **%rax**

- Return value
- Also caller-saved
- Can be modified by procedure

Caller-saved  
Return value

## ■ **%rdi, ..., %r9**

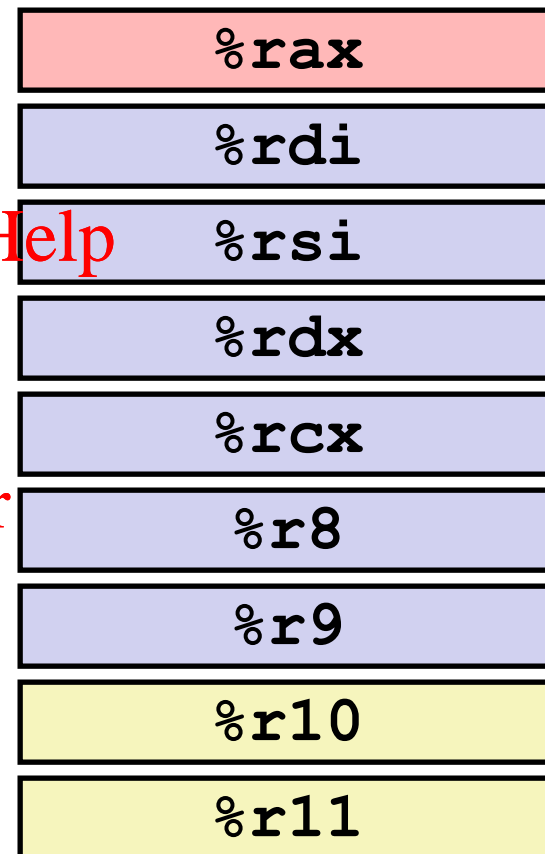
- Integer arguments
- Also caller-saved
- Can be modified by procedure

Caller-saved  
Arguments

## ■ **%r10, %r11**

- Caller-saved
- Can be modified by procedure

Caller-saved  
Temporaries



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# x86-64 Linux Register Usage #2

## ■ **%rbx, %r12, %r13, %r14**

- Callee-saved
- Callee must save & restore

Callee-saved  
Temporaries

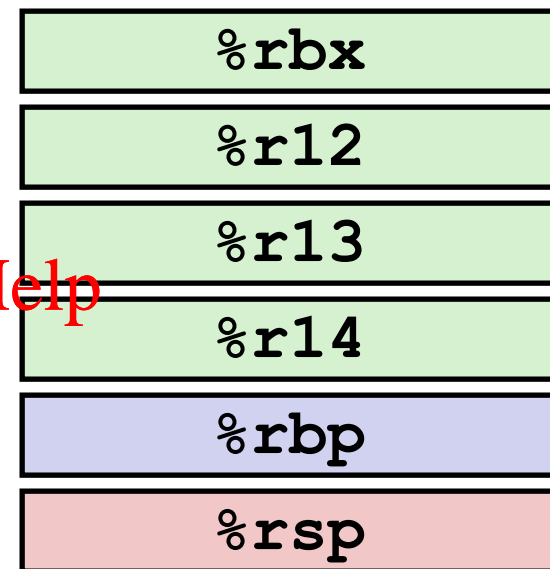
## ■ **%rbp**

- Callee-saved
- Callee must save & restore
- May be used as frame pointer
- Compiler decides use of rbp

Special

## ■ **%rsp**

- Special form of callee save
- Restored to original value upon exit from procedure



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# Quiz Time!

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Check out:

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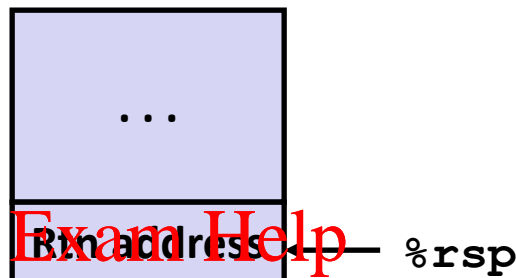
<https://canvas.cmu.edu/courses/17808>



# Callee-Saved Example #1

```
long call_incr2(long x) {
    long v1 = 15213;
    long v2 = incr(&v1, 3000);
    return x+v2;
}
```

Initial Stack Structure



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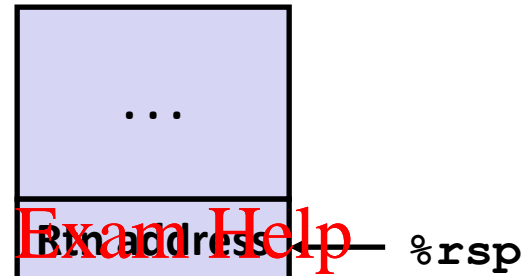
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- **x** comes in register **%rdi**.
- We need **%rdi** for the call to **incr**.
- Where should be put **x**, so we can use it after the call to **incr**?

# Callee-Saved Example #2

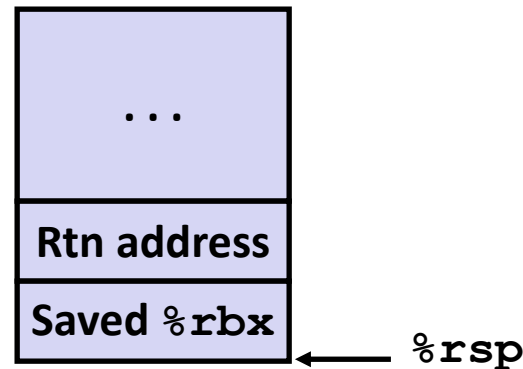
```
long call_incr2(long x) {
    long v1 = 15213;
    long v2 = incr(&v1, 3000);
    return x+v2;
}
```

Initial Stack Structure



```
call_incr2:
    pushq    %rbx
    subq     $16, %rsp
    movq     %rdi, %rbx
    movq     $15213, 8(%rsp)
    movl     $3000, %esi
    leaq     8(%rsp), %rdi
    call     incr
    addq     %rbx, %rax
    addq     $16, %rsp
    popq     %rbx
    ret
```

Resulting Stack Structure



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# Callee-Saved Example #3

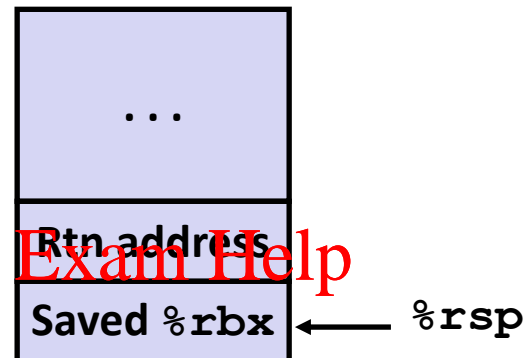
```
long call_incr2(long x) {
    long v1 = 15213;
    long v2 = incr(&v1, 3000);
    return x+v2;
}
```

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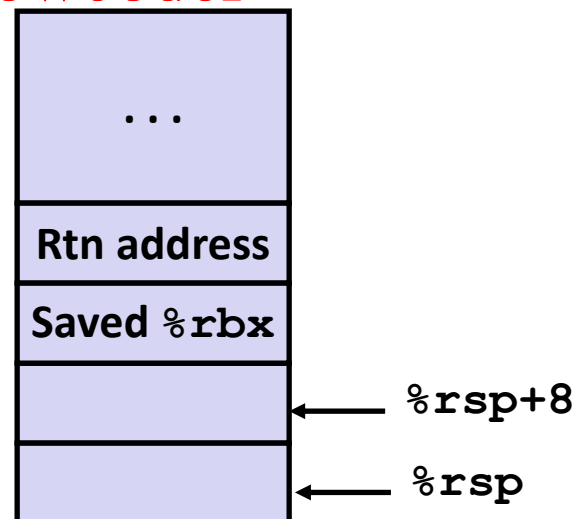
<https://powcoder.com>

```
call_incr2:
    pushq    %rbx
    subq     $16, %rsp
    movq     %rdi, %rbx
    movq     $15213, 8(%rsp)
    movl     $3000, %esi
    leaq     8(%rsp), %rdi
    call     incr
    addq     %rbx, %rax
    addq     $16, %rsp
    popq     %rbx
    ret
```

Initial Stack Structure



Resulting Stack Structure

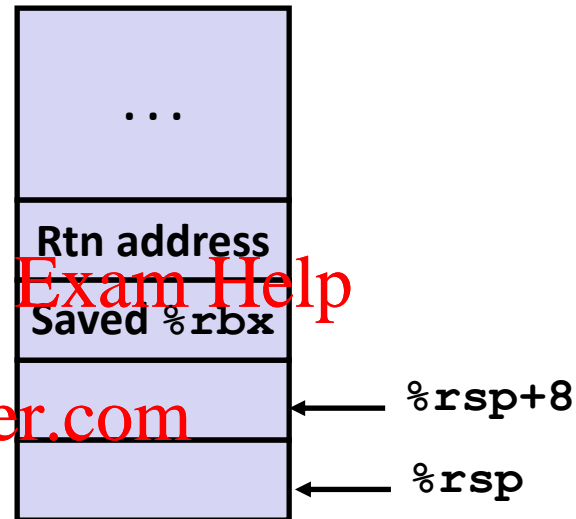


# Callee-Saved Example #4

```
long call_incr2(long x) {
    long v1 = 15213;
    long v2 = incr(&v1, 3000);
    return x+v2;
}
```

```
call_incr2:
    pushq    %rbx
    subq     $16, %rsp
    movq     %rdi, %rbx
    movq     $15213, 8(%rsp)
    movl     $3000, %esi
    leaq     8(%rsp), %rdi
    call     incr
    addq     %rbx, %rax
    addq     $16, %rsp
    popq     %rbx
    ret
```

Stack Structure



- **x** is saved in **%rbx**,  
a callee saved register

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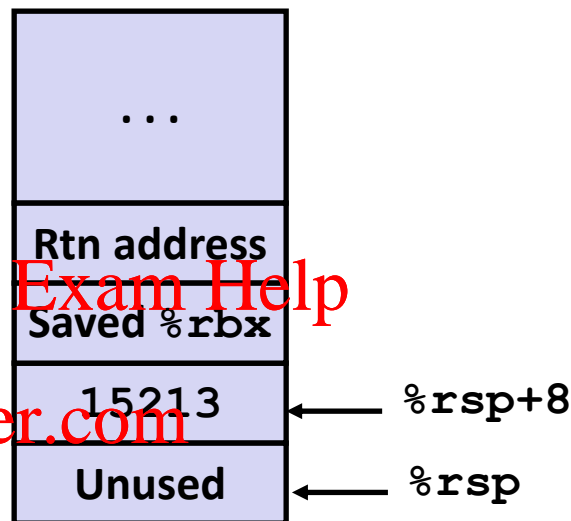
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# Callee-Saved Example #5

```
long call_incr2(long x) {
    long v1 = 15213;
    long v2 = incr(&v1, 3000);
    return x+v2;
}
```

```
call_incr2:
    pushq    %rbx
    subq     $16, %rsp
    movq     %rdi, %rbx
    movq     $15213, 8(%rsp)
    movl     $3000, %esi
    leaq     8(%rsp), %rdi
    call     incr
    addq     %rbx, %rax
    addq     $16, %rsp
    popq     %rbx
    ret
```

Stack Structure



- `x` is saved in `%rbx`, a callee saved register

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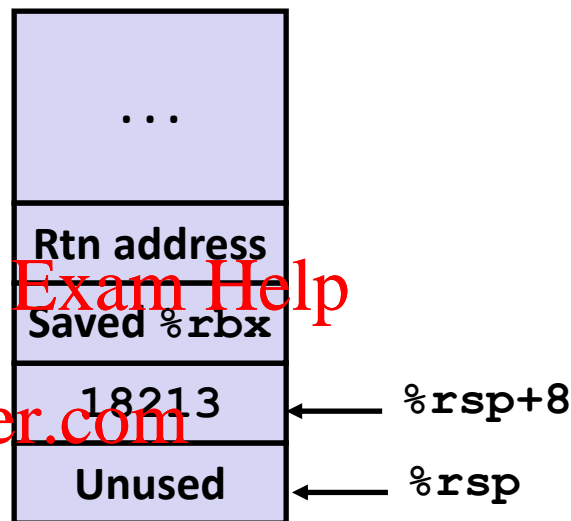
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# Callee-Saved Example #6

## Stack Structure

```
long call_incr2(long x) {
    long v1 = 15213;
    long v2 = incr(&v1, 3000);
    return x+v2;
}
```

```
call_incr2:
    pushq    %rbx
    subq     $16, %rsp
    movq     %rdi, %rbx
    movq     $15213, 8(%rsp)
    movl     $3000, %esi
    leaq     8(%rsp), %rdi
    call     incr
    addq     %rbx, %rax
    addq     $16, %rsp
    popq     %rbx
    ret
```



Upon return from **incr**:

- **x** safe in **%rbx**
- Return val **v2** in **%rax**
- Compute **x+v2**:  
**addq %rbx, %rax**

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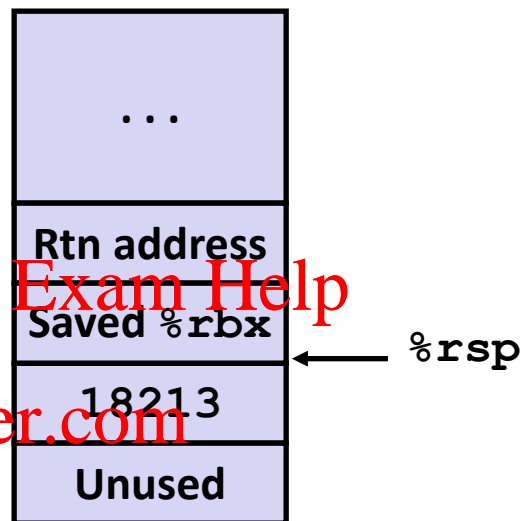
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# Callee-Saved Example #7

## Stack Structure

```
long call_incr2(long x) {
    long v1 = 15213;
    long v2 = incr(&v1, 3000);
    return x+v2;
}
```

```
call_incr2:
    pushq    %rbx
    subq     $16, %rsp
    movq     %rdi, %rbx
    movq     $15213, 8(%rsp)
    movl     $3000, %esi
    leaq     8(%rsp), %rdi
    call     incr
    addq     %rbx, %rax
    addq     $16, %rsp
    popq     %rbx
    ret
```



- Return result in `%rax`

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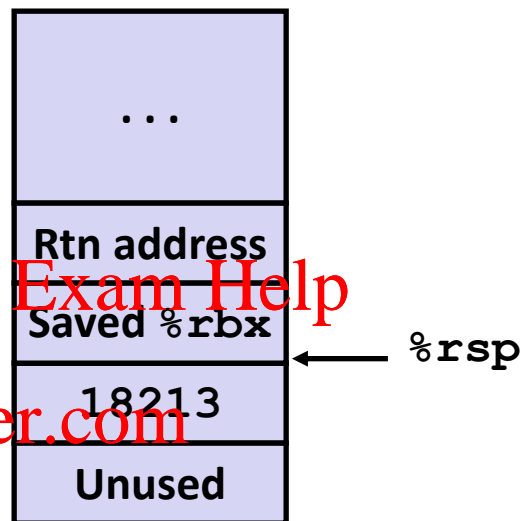
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# Callee-Saved Example #8

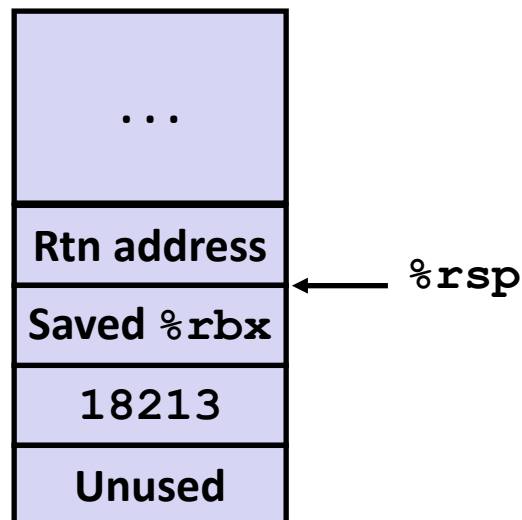
```
long call_incr2(long x) {
    long v1 = 15213;
    long v2 = incr(&v1, 3000);
    return x+v2;
}
```

```
call_incr2:
    pushq    %rbx
    subq     $16, %rsp
    movq     %rdi, %rbx
    movq     $15213, 8(%rsp)
    movl     $3000, %esi
    leaq     8(%rsp), %rdi
    call     incr
    addq     %rbx, %rax
    addq     $16, %rsp
    popq     %rbx
    ret
```

## Initial Stack Structure



## final Stack Structure



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# Today

## ■ Procedures

- Mechanisms
- Stack Structure
- Calling Conventions
  - Passing control
  - Passing data
  - Managing local data
- Illustration of Recursion

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# Recursive Function

```
/* Recursive popcount */
long pcount_r(unsigned long x) {
    if (x == 0)
        return 0;
    else
        return (x & 1)
            + pcount_r(x >> 1);
}
```

```
pcount_r:
    movl    $0, %eax
    testq   %rdi, %rdi
    je      .L6
    pushq   %rbx
    movq    %rdi, %rbx
    andl    $1, %ebx
    shrq    %rdi
    call    pcount_r
    addq    %rbx, %rax
    popq    %rbx
.L6:
    rep; ret
```

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# Recursive Function Terminal Case

```
/* Recursive popcount */
long pcount_r(unsigned long x) {
    if (x == 0)
        return 0;
    else
        return (x & 1)
            + pcount_r(x >> 1);
}
```

```
pcount_r:
    movl    $0, %eax
    testq   %rdi, %rdi
    je      .L6
    pushq   %rbx
    movq    %rdi, %rbx
    andl    $1, %ebx
    shrq    %rdi
    call    pcount_r
    addq    %rbx, %rax
    popq    %rbx
.L6:
    rep; ret
```

Register	Use(s)	Type
%rdi	x	Argument
%rax	Return value	Return value

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# Recursive Function Register Save

```
/* Recursive popcount */
long pcount_r(unsigned long x) {
    if (x == 0)
        return 0;
    else
        return (x & 1)
            + pcount_r(x >> 1);
}
```

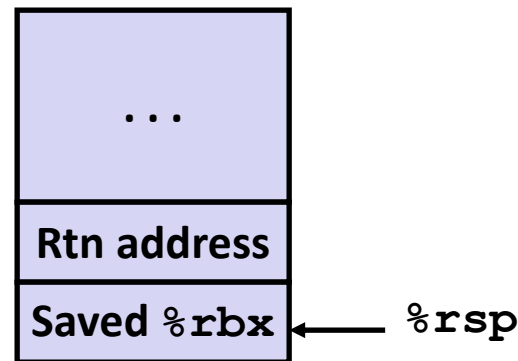
```
pcount_r:
    movl    $0, %eax
    testq   %rdi, %rdi
    je      .L6
    pushq   %rbx
    movq    %rdi, %rbx
    andl    $1, %ebx
    shrq    %rdi
    call    pcount_r
    addq    %rbx, %rax
    popq    %rbx
.L6:
    rep; ret
```

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Register	Use(s)	Type
%rdi	x	Argument



# Recursive Function Call Setup

```
/* Recursive popcount */
long pcount_r(unsigned long x) {
    if (x == 0)
        return 0;
    else
        return (x & 1)
            + pcount_r(x >> 1);
}
```

```
pcount_r:
    movl    $0, %eax
    testq   %rdi, %rdi
    je      .L6
    pushq   %rbx
    movq    %rdi, %rbx
    andl    $1, %ebx
    shrq    %rdi
    call    pcount_r
    addq    %rbx, %rax
    popq    %rbx
.L6:
    rep; ret
```

Register	Use(s)	Type
%rdi	x >> 1	Recursive argument
%rbx	x & 1	Callee-saved

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# Recursive Function Call

```
/* Recursive popcount */
long pcount_r(unsigned long x) {
    if (x == 0)
        return 0;
    else
        return (x & 1)
            + pcount_r(x >> 1);
}
```

```
pcount_r:
    movl    $0, %eax
    testq   %rdi, %rdi
    je      .L6
    pushq   %rbx
    movq    %rdi, %rbx
    andl    $1, %ebx
    shrq    %rdi
    call    pcount_r
    addq    %rbx, %rax
    popq    %rbx
.L6:
    rep; ret
```

Register	Use(s)	Type
%rbx	x & 1	Callee-saved
%rax	Recursive call return value	

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# Recursive Function Result

```
/* Recursive popcount */
long pcount_r(unsigned long x) {
    if (x == 0)
        return 0;
    else
        return (x & 1)
            + pcount_r(x >> 1);
}
```

```
pcount_r:
    movl    $0, %eax
    testq   %rdi, %rdi
    je      .L6
    pushq   %rbx
    movq    %rdi, %rbx
    andl    $1, %ebx
    shrq    %rdi
    call    pcount_r
    addq    %rbx, %rax
    popq    %rbx
.L6:
    rep; ret
```

Register	Use(s)	Type
%rbx	x & 1	Callee-saved
%rax	Return value	

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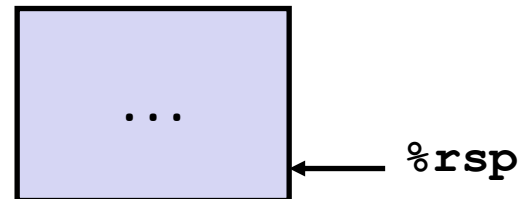
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# Recursive Function Completion

```
/* Recursive popcount */
long pcount_r(unsigned long x) {
    if (x == 0)
        return 0;
    else
        return (x & 1)
            + pcount_r(x >> 1);
}
```

```
pcount_r:
    movl    $0, %eax
    testq   %rdi, %rdi
    je      .L6
    pushq   %rbx
    movq    %rdi, %rbx
    andl    $1, %ebx
    shrq    %rdi
    call    pcount_r
    addq    %rbx, %rax
    popq    %rbx
.L6:
    rep; ret
```

Register	Use(s)	Type
%rax	Return value	Return value



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# Observations About Recursion

## ■ Handled Without Special Consideration

- Stack frames mean that each function call has private storage
  - Saved registers & local variables
  - Saved return pointer
- Register saving conventions prevent one function call from corrupting another's data
  - Unless the C code explicitly does so (e.g., buffer overflow in Lecture 9)
- Stack discipline follows call/return pattern
  - If P calls Q, then Q returns before P
  - Last-In, First-Out

## ■ Also works for mutual recursion

- P calls Q; Q calls P

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# x86-64 Procedure Summary

## ■ Important Points

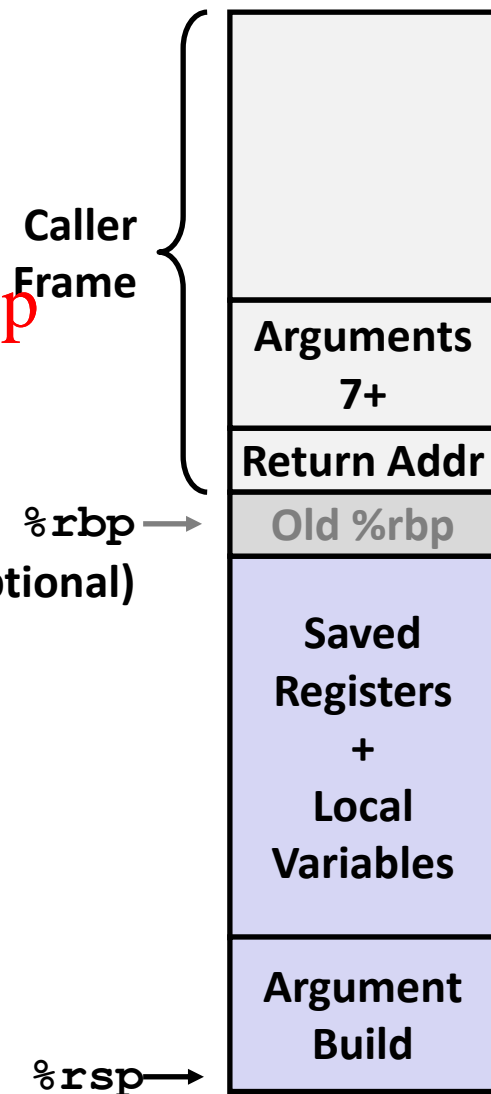
- Stack is the right data structure for procedure call/return
  - If P calls Q, then Q returns before P

## ■ Recursion (& mutual recursion) handled by normal calling conventions

- Can safely store values in local stack frame and in callee-saved registers
- Put function arguments 7+ at top of stack
- Result return in **%rax**

## ■ Pointers are addresses of values

- On stack or global



# Small Exercise

```
long add5(long b0, long b1, long b2, long b3, long b4) {
    return b0+b1+b2+b3+b4;
}

long add10(long a0, long a1, long a2, long a3, long a4, long a5,
           long a6, long a7, long a8, long a9) {
    return add5(a0, a1, a2, a3, a4)+
           add5(a5, a6, a7, a8, a9);
}
```

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- Where are a0,..., a9 passed?

rdi, rsi, rdx, rcx, r8, r9, stack

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- Where are b0,..., b4 passed?

rdi, rsi, rdx, rcx, r8

- Which registers do we need to save?

Ill-posed question. Need assembly.

