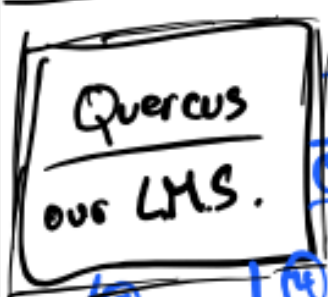


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① → Students  
② → Faculty  
③ → Librarian

④ → Developers  
⑤ → Course Staff

Week 8: Worksheet  
CSC 343 Winter 2021  
University of Toronto Mississauga  
March 18/19<sup>th</sup>, 2021

### Recap

#### Materialized View



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#### Virtual View

Default



#### M.V. vs. V.V.

→ has the freshest data

Can have old data  
(used for data warehousing)

#### View Creation Example

→ Marvel extension !! 😊

Indexes → Hash Table, Tree Structure? "hotspots"

"data racing"

ISAM

Codd  
@IBM

Indexed Sequential Access Method

- ↳ Records → composed of fixed length fields
- ↳ stored sequentially in key sequence
- ↳ 2ndary set of records (Index)

B Trees → Multi-way Tree. Contained Nodes w/ set of keys & pointers.

- ↳ Inequality checking is faster here!

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B+ Trees

- ↳ No overflow pages
- ↳ Dynamic.

Root node or  
intermediary nodes.  
Contain index pages &  
data pages  
Leaf nodes

Number of Keys/page: 4

Number of pointers/page: 5

Min. Fill Factor\*: 50%

Minimum # of Keys in each page\*: 2

\* ROOT not bound  
by this rule!

Case

Root

Leaf

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**Class Exercise!**

Given the following B+ Trees, complete the following action:

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